

VEDL/Sec./SE/24-25/263

January 31, 2025

BSE Limited Phiroze Jeejeebhoy Towers Dalal Street, Fort Mumbai – 400 001 National Stock Exchange of India Limited "Exchange Plaza" Bandra-Kurla Complex, Bandra (East), Mumbai – 400 051

Scrip Code: VEDL

Sub: <u>Outcome of Board Meeting held on January 31, 2025 – Press Release and Investor</u> Presentation

Dear Sir/Madam,

In continuation to our Letter No. VEDL/Sec./SE/24-25/261 dated January 31, 2025, declaring the Unaudited Consolidated and Standalone Financial Results of Vedanta Limited (the "Company") for the Third Quarter and Nine Months ended December 31, 2024 ("Financial Results"), please find enclosed herewith the following:

- 1. Press Release in respect to the Financial Results; and
- 2. Investor Presentation on the Financial Results.

The Press Release and Investor Presentation shall also be made available on the website of the Company at www.vedantalimited.com.

The meeting of the Board of Directors of the Company commenced at 01:05 p.m. IST and concluded at 02:20 p.m. IST.

We request you to please take the above on record.

Thanking you.

Yours faithfully, For Vedanta Limited

Prerna Halwasiya
Company Secretary and Compliance Officer
Enclosed: As above

VEDANTA LIMITED

REGISTERED OFFICE: Vedanta Limited, 1st Floor, 'C' wing, Unit 103, Corporate Avenue, Atul Projects, Chakala, Andheri (East), Mumbai – 400093, Maharashtra, India | T +91 22 6643 4500 | F +91 22 6643 4530 Email: comp.sect@vedanta.co.in | Website: www.vedantalimited.com



Regd. Office: Vedanta Limited 1st Floor, 'C' Wing Unit 103, Corporate Avenue, Atul Projects Chakala, Andheri (East) Mumbai 400093, Maharashtra www.yedantalimited.com

CIN: L13209MH1965PLC291394

Vedanta Limited Announces 3Q and 9M FY24-25 Results

- Profit after tax jumps 70% YoY to ₹4,876 crore
- Highest ever 3rd quarter EBITDA of ₹11,284 crore, + 30% YoY
- Net debt/ EBITDA at 1.4x (vs 1.7x in 3QFY24)
- Shareholders & creditors meeting for demerger on 18th February

Mumbai, **January 31**, **2025**: Vedanta Limited today announced its Unaudited Consolidated Results for the Third Quarter ended 31st Dec 2024.

3QFY25 Financial Highlights:

- o Consolidated Revenue of ₹ 38,526 crore, up 4% QoQ and 10% YoY
- Consolidated EBITDA of ₹ 11,284 crore, up 30% YoY and 9% QoQ; Margin¹ at 34% up 517 bps YoY
- Profit after tax (before exceptional) at ₹ 4,876 crore, up 70% YoY and 9% QoQ
- o Net Debt at ₹ 57,358 crores with Net debt/ EBITDA at 1.4x (vs 1.7x in 3QFY24)
- Cash and Cash Equivalent improved by 66% YoY on the back of robust Free cash flow (precapex) of ₹ 6,766 crore
- CRISIL upgraded long-term credit rating from AA- to AA with Watch Developing
- Parent company, VRL successfully restructured \$3.1 billion through bond issuances in the last 4 months resulting in longer maturities of up to 8 years, better covenants terms and a significant reduction in average coupon rate by 250 bps

Operational Highlights

3QFY25 key operational highlights across the businesses:

- Aluminum
 - Highest ever Aluminum production of 613 kt, up 2% YoY
 - Record Alumina production at 505 kt up 7% YoY

Zinc India

Zinc India achieved lowest CoP in the last 15 quarters; CoP at 1041\$/t down 5% YoY and 3% QoQ

Zinc International

- Mined metal production of Zinc International at 46 kt up 12% YoY
- Zinc International delivered lowest CoP in last 7 years at 1181\$/t down 31% YoY

Sensitivity: Internal (C3)

¹Excludes custom smelting at copper business.



Iron ore

- Pig Iron production at 217 kt, up 14% QoQ & 7% YoY
- Saleable Iron Ore production at 1.5 million tonnes, up 17% QoQ & 10% YoY

Steel

Saleable steel production at 329kt, lower 3% YoY on account of lower demand

Copper India:

Copper cathode production at 45 kt up 9% QoQ & 3% YoY

9Month FY25 Production: All time high production of key commodities including Aluminium (+3% YoY), Alumina (16% YoY), Refined metal at Zinc India (+3% YoY), Iron Ore (8% YoY) and Ferrochrome (+35% YoY)

9Month FY25 Cost of Production (CoP): Lower cost of production on account of structural initiatives in key business including, Aluminium (-3% YoY), Zinc India (-6% YoY) and Zinc International (-10% YoY)

Commenting on Q3FY25 results, Mr Arun Misra, Executive Director Vedanta Limited said. "We have delivered our highest-ever 3rd Quarter EBITDA of ₹11,284 crore. Our strategic focus on cost optimization and production ramp-up across our key businesses has helped us to continue delivering this outperformance. Notably, we witnessed 58% YoY jump in EBITDA at our Aluminium business and 28% YoY increase in our Zinc India business. We expect this outperformance to continue in the coming quarters driven by our ongoing growth initiatives and business integration projects.

I am also pleased to note that Vedanta Group companies have once again demonstrated their leadership in sustainability. In the S&P Global Corporate Sustainability Assessment 2024, HZL secured the top position, while Vedanta Limited ranked 4th among 248 global diversified peers. With our commitment to operational excellence and robust ESG practices, we are confident to capitalize on emerging opportunities and navigate any challenges."

Mr Ajay Goel, CFO, Vedanta, said "This quarter marks a stellar performance, delivering the highest Q3 EBITDA of ₹11,284 crore, a remarkable 30% growth year-on-year, with a robust EBITDA margin of 34%. Our PAT stood at ₹4,876 crore, reflecting an exceptional 70% YoY growth, showcasing the resilience of our business. This success has been driven by our focus on cost efficiencies, volume growth, and favourable commodity prices. The recent upgrade in our credit rating, along with a leverage improvement to 1.4x, highlights our financial strength and the market's confidence in Vedanta's growth trajectory. Additionally, the demerger process is progressing well, with the shareholders' and creditors' meeting scheduled for February 2025"



3QFY25 ESG Highlights

- **ESG Leadership:** Vedanta Limited ranked 4th among 248 companies in the Diversified Metal and Mining Industry Group in the S&P Global Corporate Sustainability Assessment (CSA) 2024. Notably, our subsidiary Hindustan Zinc secured the top position, while Vedanta Aluminium ranked 2nd among its global peers.
- Renewable Energy (RE): RE Power Delivery agreements (PDAs) of 1920 MW in place. Overall, RE utilization as of the Q3FY25 at 1.75 bn units.
- Waste Utilization: Q3FY25 HVLT waste usage at 86%
- Tree Plantation: 2.2 million trees planted as part of commitment to plant 7 million trees by 2030
- Women & Child Welfare: 6900+ Nand Ghars created for women and child welfare
- CSR contribution: Spent ₹ 254 crore in 9month FY'25 on CSR initiatives for communities, positively touching over 5 million lives

Consolidated Financial Performance -

(In ₹ crore, except as stated)

| | 3Q | 2Q | % | 3Q | % | 9M | 9M |
|---|--------|--------|---------------|--------|---------------|----------|----------|
| Particulars Particulars | FY2025 | FY2025 | Change QoQ | FY2024 | Change YoY | FY2025 | FY2024 |
| Revenue from operations | 38,526 | 37,171 | 4% | 34,968 | 10% | 1,10,936 | 1,02,048 |
| Other Operating Income | 589 | 463 | 27% | 573 | 3% | 1,577 | 1,362 |
| EBITDA | 11,284 | 10,364 | 9% | 8,677 | 30% | 31,924 | 22,849 |
| EBITDA Margin ¹ | 34% | 34% | 1% | 29% | 5% | 34% | 30% |
| Finance cost | 2,442 | 2,667 | (8%) | 2,417 | 1% | 7,331 | 7,050 |
| Investment Income | 788 | 722 | 9% | 724 | 9% | 2,250 | 1,797 |
| Exploration cost write off | 61 | 43 | - | 92 | - | 201 | 674 |
| Exchange loss - (Non operational) | 227 | (85) | - | 1 | - | 182 | 214 |
| Profit before depreciation and taxes | 9,342 | 8,461 | 10% | 6,893 | 36% | 26,460 | 16,709 |
| Depreciation & Amortization | 2,681 | 2,696 | (1%) | 2,788 | (4%) | 8,108 | 7,980 |
| Profit before exceptional items & tax | 6,661 | 5,765 | 16% | 4,105 | 62% | 18,352 | 8,729 |
| Tax Charge/ (Credit) other than exceptional | 1,785 | 1,298 | - | 1,237 | | 3,914 | 2,976 |
| Profit After Taxes before exceptional items | 4,876 | 4,467 | 9% | 2,868 | 70% | 14,438 | 5,753 |
| One time Cairn arbitration (net of tax) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3,048 |
| Exceptional (net of tax) | - | 1,136 | - | - | - | 1,136 | (3537) |
| Profit After Taxes after exceptional items | 4,876 | 5,603 | (13%) | 2,868 | 70% | 15,574 | 5,264 |

^{1.} Excludes custom smelting at copper business.

Revenue:

 3QFY25 consolidated revenue at ₹38,526 crore, up 4% QoQ and 10% YoY driven by favorable market prices and higher premiums

EBITDA and EBITDA Margin:

- o 3QFY25 EBITDA increased by 9% QoQ to ₹11,284 crore mainly driven by higher output commodity prices partially offset by input commodity inflation
- 3QFY25 EBITDA higher by 30% YoY on account of structural cost saving initiatives across businesses, favorable output commodity prices, partially offset by input commodity inflation
- EBITDA margin¹ at 34% in 3QFY25, improved ~517 bps YoY



Depreciation & Amortization:

 3QFY25 Depreciation & Amortization ₹2,681 crore flat QoQ and decreased 4% YoY mainly at Copper and Alum business

Finance Cost:

- o 3QFY25 lower 8% QoQ in line with average borrowings partially offset by one-time items.
- o 3QFY25 remained flat YoY

Investment Income:

3QFY25 higher 9% QoQ and YoY due to change in investment mix and higher interest on income tax refund in 3QFY25

Taxes:

Normalized ETR for 3QFY25 is 27% as compared to 30% in 3QFY24, mainly due to changes in profit mix and reduction in tax rate of a foreign subsidiary

Profit After Tax:

3QFY25 Profit after tax at ₹ 4,876 crore, higher 9% QoQ and 70% YoY

Leverage, liquidity, and credit rating:

- Gross debt at ₹ 78,496 crore as on 31st Dec 2024
- Net debt at ₹ 57,358 crore as on 31st Dec 2024. Net debt to EBITDA ratio improved to 1.4x vs 1.7x in Dec 2023
- Cash and cash equivalents position remains strong at ₹21,138 crore. The Company follows a Board-approved investment policy and invests in high quality debt instruments with mutual funds, bonds, and fixed deposits with banks
- ICRA Ratings has maintained the ratings of Vedanta at ICRA AA in 3Q FY25 while continuing on Watch with Developing Implications
- In 3Q FY25, CRISIL Ratings assigned a rating of CRISIL AA while placing the ratings on Watch with Developing Implications

3QFY25 Awards and Recognitions:

Risk Management:

- o BALCO's Legal Team Honored with the Prestigious Lex Falcon Global Award
- Sterlite Copper recognised for Innovation in Treasury Management at Great Indian Treasury Leaders & Summit

Safety:

o Cairn India won 8 awards at 38th DGMS Mines Safety Week

Business Excellence:

- BALCO Wins prestigious IMEA Award for 'Future Ready Factory of the Year'
- Vedanta Lanjigarh shines at 3rd CII National Circle Competition for Excellence in Electrical Safety and Operational Efficiency
- ESL recognised for 'Overall Excellence in Supply of TMT Steel' at BHEL India's Samvaad 4.0

Sustainability:

- HZL honoured with Sustainability Excellence Award at the 2nd Annual Sustainability Symposium hosted by Indian Chamber of Commerce
- Vedanta Lanjigarh shines at the prestigious Orissa State Energy Conservation Award 2024



Results Conference Call -

Please note that the results presentation is available in the Investor Relations section of the company website https://www.vedantalimited.com/eng/investor-relations-overview.php#resultsReports

Following the announcement, a conference call is scheduled at 5:00 PM (IST) on January 31, 2025, where the senior management will discuss the company's results and performance. The dial-in numbers for the call are as below:

| Event | Telephone Number | | |
|---|--------------------------------|---|---|
| | Universal Dial-In | +91 22 6280 1114 +91 22 7115 8015 | |
| | India National Toll Free | 1 800 120 1221 | |
| Earnings conference call on January 31, 2025, from 5:00 PM to 6:00 PM (IST) | International Toll Free* | Canada Hong Kong Japan Netherlands Singapore UK USA | 01180014243444 800964448 00531161110 08000229808 8001012045 08081011573 18667462133 |
| Online Registration Link | Click Here - Registration Link | | |
| Call Recording | This will be available on Comp | any website on Februa | ary 1, 2025 |

^{*}In case of dial-ins from any other country, please use the online registration link for relevant dial in numbers



About Vedanta Limited:

Vedanta Limited ("Vedanta"), a subsidiary of Vedanta Resources Limited, is one of the world's leading natural resources, critical minerals, energy and technology companies spanning across India, South Africa, Namibia, Liberia, UAE, Saudi Arabia, Korea, Taiwan and Japan with significant operations in Oil & Gas, Zinc, Lead, Silver, Copper, Iron Ore, Steel, Nickel, Aluminium, Power & Glass Substrate and foraying into electronics and display glass manufacturing. For two decades, Vedanta has been contributing significantly to nation building. Governance and sustainable development are at the core of Vedanta's strategy, with a strong focus on health, safety, and environment. Vedanta has put in place a comprehensive framework to be the ESG leader in the natural resources sector, is committed to reducing carbon emissions to net zero by 2050 or sooner and aims to spend \$5 billion over the next 10 years to accelerate this transition. Giving back is in the DNA of Vedanta, which is focused on enhancing the lives of local communities. Anil Agarwal Foundation, the umbrella entity for Vedanta's social initiatives, aims to spend Rs 5000 crore over the next five years on various social impact programs and its flagship project, Nand Ghar is setting up model anganwadis across India. Vedanta Ltd. ranked among top 5 in the S&P Global Corporate Sustainability Assessment 2024, and has been listed in the Dow Jones Sustainability World Index. The company has also been certified as a Great Place to Work and Kincentric Best Employer 2023. Vedanta Limited is listed on the Bombay Stock Exchange and the National Stock Exchange.

For more information, please visit www.vedantalimited.com

Vedanta Limited

Vedanta, 75, Nehru Road, Vile Parle (East), Mumbai - 400 099 www.vedantalimited.com

Registered Office:

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CIN: L13209MH1965PLC291394

Disclaimer

This press release contains "forward-looking statements" – that is, statements related to future, not past, events. In this context, forward-looking statements often address our expected future business and financial performance, and often contain words such as "expects," "anticipates," "intends," "plans," "believes," "seeks," "should" or "will." Forward-looking statements by their nature address matters that are, to different degrees, uncertain. For us, uncertainties arise from the behaviour of financial and metals markets including the London Metal Exchange, fluctuations in interest and or exchange rates and metal prices; from future integration of acquired businesses; and from numerous other matters of national, regional, and global scale, including those of a political, economic, business, competitive or regulatory nature. These uncertainties may cause our actual future results to be materially different that those expressed in our forward-looking statements. We do not undertake to update our forward-looking statements.

For any Investor enquiries, please contact:

Charanjit Singh, Group Head - Investor Relation (vedantaltd.ir@vedanta.co.in)

For any media queries, please contact:

Mr. Mukul Chhatwal, Group Head – PR & Media Relations, Mukul.Chhatwal@cairnindia.com

VEDANTA EARNINGS PRESENTATION 3QFY25



























Q3 Highlights

Highest ever 3rd Quarter EBITDA led by strong performance across key businesses and various strategic initiatives **EBITDA**

+30% YoY

₹ 11,284 crore
Record 3Q EBITDA, highest in
last 11 quarters¹

PAT

+70% YoY

₹ 4,876 crore

Revenue

+10% YoY

₹ 38,526 crore

ESG Leadership

Vedanta Group companies secured top rankings in S&P Global CSA/DJSI ESG Index 2024 for 2nd consecutive year

> **4**th Rank Vedanta Limited

1 st Rank Hindustan Zinc Limited

> **2**nd Rank Vedanta Aluminium

EBITDA Margin

+517 bps YoY

Improved from 29% to 34% YoY Highest in last 11 quarters¹ **Production**

Volume growth

Aluminum: **613 kt** (+2% YoY) Alumina: **505 kt** (+7% YoY) ZI MIC: **46 kt** (+12% YoY) FCF (Pre-Capex)

+57% YoY

₹6,766 crore

Net Debt/EBITDA

1.40x

Lowest in last 7 quarters, Improved from **1.70x to 1.40x** YoY

VRL Bonds

\$3.1 bn

refinanced in 4 months

Significant reduction in Average coupon rate by 250 bps; Longer maturity upto FY34 **Credit Rating**

AA

B+

CRISIL
Upgraded VEDL
rating from AA-

FITCH & Moody Upgraded VRL

ivote:

- 1. Excluding one-time cairn arbitration gain in 2QFY24
- 2. CSA: Corporate Sustainability Assessment

Sensitivity: Internal (C3)

9M Highlights

Performance driven by structural cost reduction initiatives and strategic actions focused on shareholder value unlocking

EBITDA

+40% YoY1

₹ 31,924 crore
All time high 9M EBITDA

PAT (Pre – Exceptional)

+151% YoY1

₹ 14,438 crore; PAT at **₹** 15,574 crore

Revenue

+9% YoY1

₹ 1,10,936 crore

Production

Record Volume

Aluminum: **1,819 kt** (+3% YoY) Alumina: **1,543 kt** (+16% YoY) HZL Metal: **783 kt** (+3% YoY) COP

Aluminum ↓ 3% YoY Zinc India ↓ 6% YoY ZI ↓ 10% YoY **Strong Liquidity**

+66% YoY

Cash & Cash Equivalent ₹ 21,138 crore

VRL Deleveraging

~ \$ 1bn

Deleveraging at VRL in the last 9 months

Note:

1. Excluding one-time cairn arbitration gain in 9MFY24

2. ZI: Zinc International

Demerger

On Track

Meeting of shareholders & creditors scheduled in February

ROCE

c.24%

Up ~170 bps YoY

Capital Structure

raised ~ \$1.4bn

Through India's one of the largest QIP and HZL OFS

Sensitivity: Internal (C3)

Project Update

BALCO doubles its RP Capacity



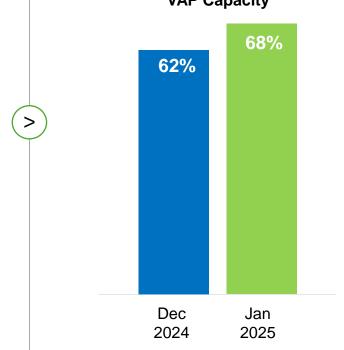


Leadership in Rolled Products

With this expansion
Vedanta Aluminium
Business became the 2nd
largest producer of Rolled
Products by capacity in
India with 100 KTPA of RP.

There has also been an addition of 30 KTPA AISi, and 50 KTPA Slab capacity.

Aluminium Business On track to produce 90% of Value Added Products Current Value Added Product Capacity increased to 68% VAP Capacity

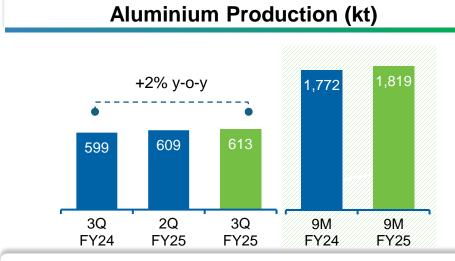




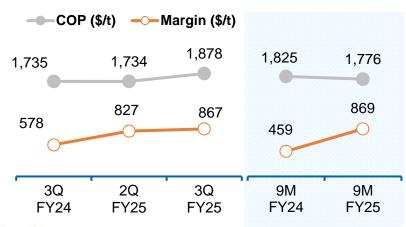
Business Performance 3QFY25



Focused on profitable growth driven by end-to-end integration



Aluminium CoP & Margin



Key Highlights:

- Highest ever quarterly & 9month metal Production at 613kt (+2% YoY) and 1,819kt (+3% YoY) respectively
- All-time best quarterly VAP & Domestic sales at 317kt (+16% YoY) & 302 kt (+29% YoY) respectively
- Lowest Hot Metal Cost (Ex-Alumina) at 896 \$/t in the past 14
 Quarters
- Best ever Quarterly Net Effective premium (NEP) of 262\$/t on metal sale

Other Highlights:

- Best 9M Alumina production at 1,543kt (+16% YoY)
- Commissioning of Train 2 of 1.5 MTPA of Lanjigarh Expansion project in Q4FY25

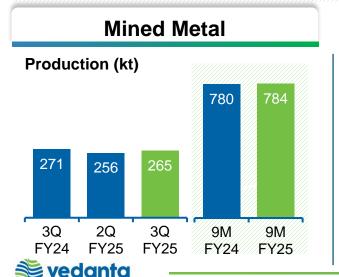


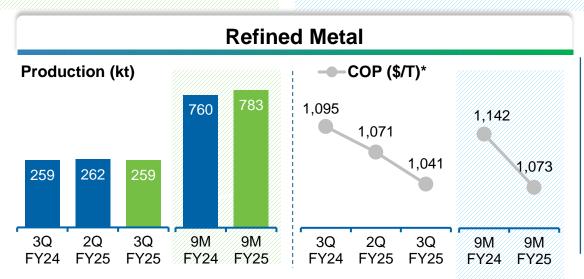
CoP: Cost of Production

Highest-ever 9M mined and refined metal production

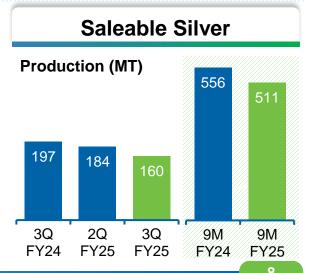
- Highest-ever 9M mined metal and refined metal production at 784 kt and 783 kt, respectively
- 9M silver production of 511 tonnes, down due to lower fumer output and change in mining sequence at Sindesar Khurd mine, leading to lower silver input
- 15-quarter lowest zinc CoP*: \$1,041/T (-5% YoY & -3% QoQ)
 - 4-year lowest 9M CoP*, down 6% YoY
 - On track for 4-year lowest full year CoP

- Clocked 10-quarter best EBITDA
- One of the largest metal companies with market cap of ₹
 188k crores, and total shareholder returns of c.₹
 181/share (c.62%)
- Ranked as World's Most Sustainable Metals & Mining
 Company for the 2nd consecutive year by S&P Global CSA 2024





Sancitivity: Internal (C3)

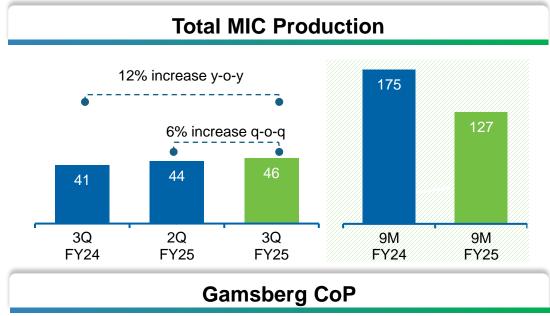


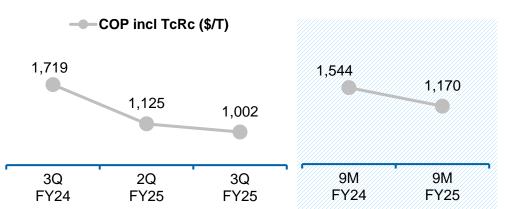
*COP is excluding royalty

CSA: Corporate Sustainability Assessment

O

Strong quarterly performance led by improved mining





Key highlights:

- Quarterly production up 12% YoY supported by 21% increase at Gamsberg.
- Lowest ever quarterly CoP for Gamsberg at \$1,002/t.
- Highest ever monthly total rock mined for Gamsberg at 8.1 Mnt in Dec'24.
- Highest monthly zinc recovery achieved at Gamsberg (84.6%) in Dec'24.

Growth:

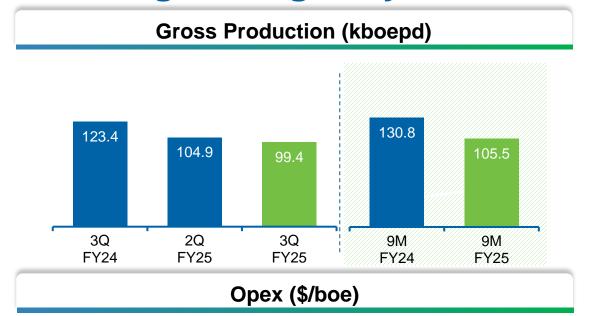
Gamsberg Phase 2

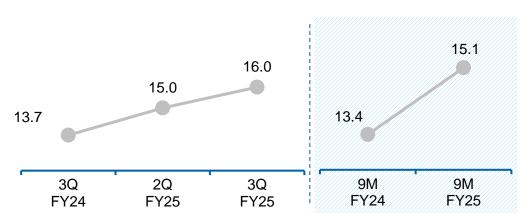
- Overall progress is at 63.4%
- Project completion targeted in 2HFY26



Oil & Gas

Investing strategically to sustain long-term value





Key highlights:

- 3QFY25 production at 99.4 kboepd, natural decline in MBA fields
 & Offshore blocks, partially offset by infill wells brought online in Mangala, Aishwarya and RDG fields.
- 3QFY25 per barrel opex higher by 7% q-o-q primarily driven by lower volumes.
- ASP Injection ongoing on Mangala well pads.

Growth Projects:

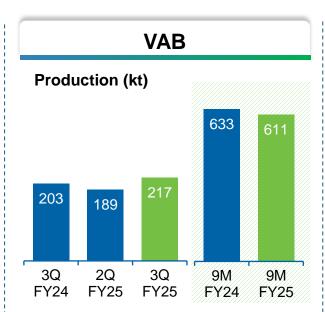
- Infill wells: Drilled 9 infill wells across Mangala and Aishwarya fields.
- ASP Cluster C: EPC Contract for Surface Facility and PWT awarded, construction work ongoing.
- Exploration: CSEM Survey contract awarded for KG Deep Water block



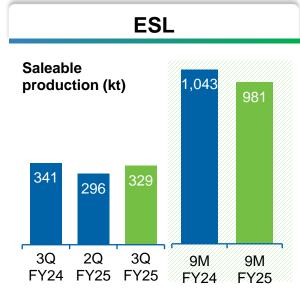
Iron and Steel

Iron Ore Business Saleable Production 4.1 (mnt) 3.8 ■IOG (mnt) 0.5 ■IOK (mnt) 1.5 1.3 1.4 1.2 3.8 3.6 9M 9M 3Q 2Q 3Q FY24 FY25 FY25 FY25

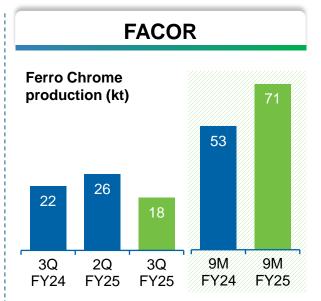
- Production of saleable ore jumped at IOB business jumped 10% YoY AND 17% QoQ led by Goa mining.
- First export shipment after Goa mining restart was done by IOG in Oct'24.



- Pig Iron production jumped 7% YoY and 14% QoQ.
- VAB secured Environmental Clearance for 1.2 MTPA capacity



- Production down 3% YoY; It increased 11% QoQ on account of annual maintenance shutdown in Q2'24
- CoS (ex mines) lower by 4% YoY on account of improvement in operational efficiencies and decrease in coking coal prices.



9M Production jumps 35%
 YoY driven by commissioning of the new furnace



Environment, Social & Governance



ESG

Our commitment to excellence – our path to leadership

Transforming Communities





2.09 million Families skilled



38 millionWomen & children benifited

Transforming Planet





925 MW RE RTC
Under Construction



0.7xWater Positivity

Transforming Workplace





22%Women in workforce, 33% in enabling functions



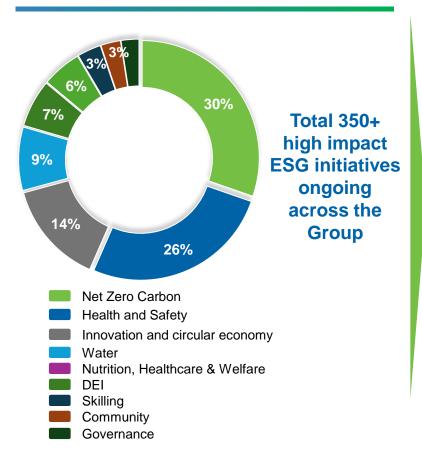
45 transgender in workforce

Strong team of 1600+ driving ESG transformation



Our group companies including HZL and Aluminium continued their leadership in the S&P Global CSA 2024

Integrating ESG through quality initiatives



| S&P Global CSA | Vedanta Limited | Hindustan Zinc | Vedanta Aluminium |
|------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| Category | Diversified Metals & Mining peers (248 in numbers) | Diversified Metals & Mining peers (248 in numbers) | Aluminium Peers (30 in No.) |
| Rank (2024) | 4 th | 1 st | 2 nd |
| Positioning | Top 5% | Top 1% | Top 10% |
| 2024 Score | 75/100 | 86/100 | 77/100 |
| Historical Ranking ² | 3 rd 4 th 6 th 2021 2022 2023 2024 | 1 st 1 st 3 rd 5 th 2021 2022 2023 2024 | 2nd 2nd 2nd 2nd 2nd 2021 2022 2023 2024 |



CSR - Empowering communities with focused actions

Highlights





₹ 254 crore CSR Spent YTD Q3FY325



~ 6918 **Nand Ghars**





Healthcare > 25 Initiatives



Drinking water and sanitation

> 16 Initiatives



Community Infrastructure

> 20 Initiatives



Children's well-being and education

> 31 Initiatives



Environment protection & restoration

> 2 Initiatives



Women **Empowerment**

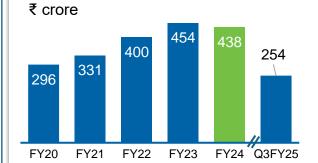
> 16 Initiatives



Livelihood and **Skilling**

> 22 Initiatives

> 2000 crore spent on CSR activities since 2020



- ~3630 villages reached through CSR activities
- 8 focus areas
- **150+** high impact CSR initiatives



Sports and culture

> 18 Initiatives



3QFY25 Investor Presentation

Vedanta Limited

- * Includes indirect beneficiaries
- * numbers for the group and to be audited; CSR: Corporate Social Responsibility



Finance Update 3QFY25



3QFY25 financial snapshot

REVENUE ₹ 38,526 crore ↑ 10% y-o-y

 Profit after tax

₹ 4,876 crore

↑ 70% y-o-y

ROCE²

c.24%

↑ ~170 bps y-o-y

FCF (Pre-capex) ₹ 6,766 crore ↑ 57% y-o-y

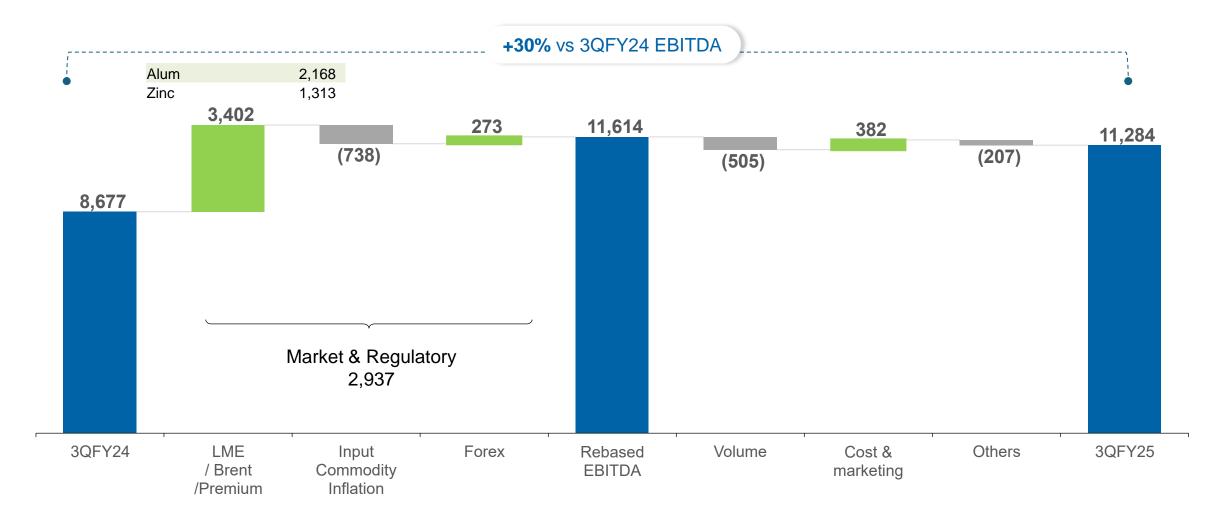
Net Debt/EBITDA 40x
vs 1.70x in 3Q FY24

Cash & Cash

3QFY25 Investor Presentation

EBITDA BRIDGE (3QFY25 vs. 3QFY24)

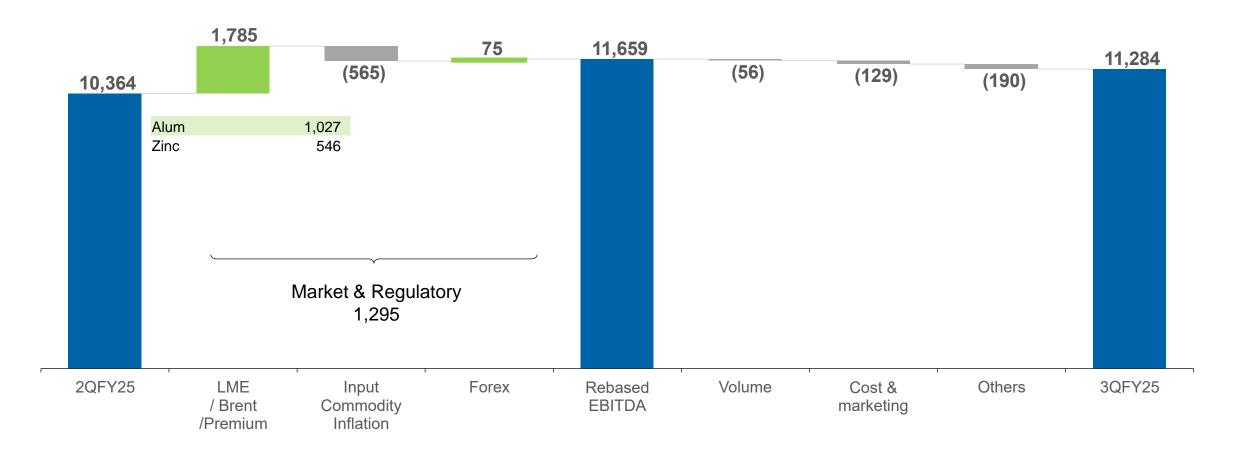
(In ₹ crore)





(In ₹ crore)

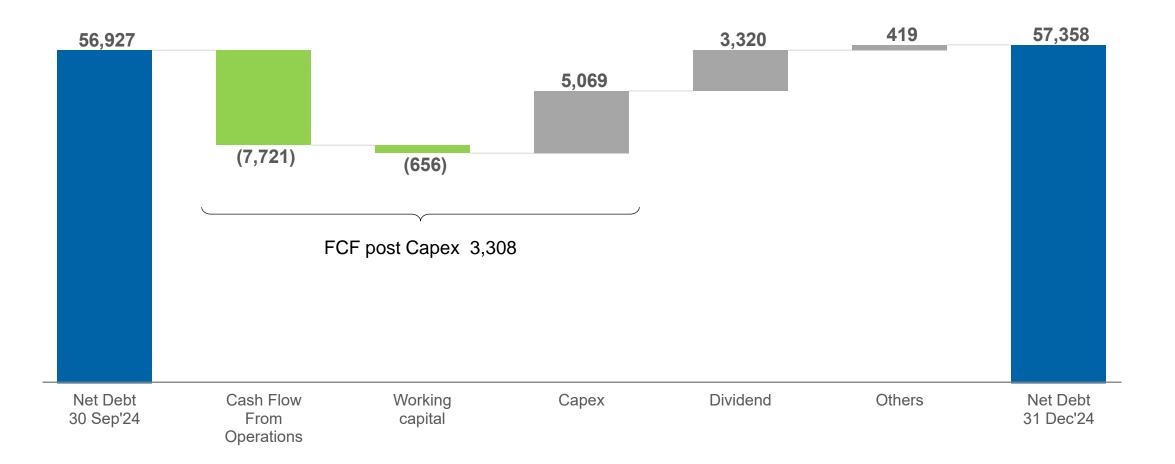
Highest ever EBITDA in last 11 quarters* with best-ever 3Q quarter



Ex rate: 3QFY25 84.46 vs 2QFY25 83.76

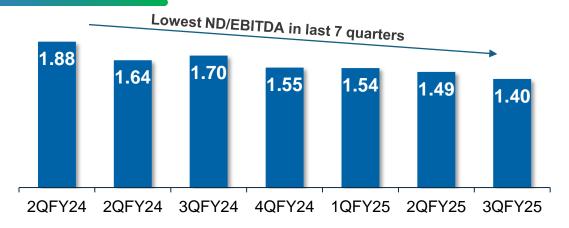
19

(In ₹ crore)



Balance sheet and debt breakdown

Net debt / EBITDA



- Strong Liquidity: Cash and Cash Equivalents at ₹ 21,138 crores
- Net Interest*:
 - Interest Income ~ 7.10%.
 - Interest Expense ~10.41%
- Maturity: proactive credit management; average term debt maturity maintained ~3 years
- Positive Revision in Credit Rating :
 - o ICRA Ratings: AA / Watch with Developing Implications
 - o CRISIL Ratings: AA / Watch with Developing Implications

Debt breakdown

| Gross Debt | In \$bn | In ₹ 000' crores |
|---------------------------|---------|------------------|
| Term debt | 8.49 | 72.68 |
| Working capital | 0.11 | 0.92 |
| Short term borrowing | 0.57 | 4.89 |
| Total consolidated debt | 9.17 | 78.49 |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents | 2.47 | 21.14 |

| Net Debt | 6.70 | 57.35 |
|----------|------|-------|
| | | |

| Debt breakup (\$9.17bn) | |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| - INR Debt | 80% |
| - USD / Foreign Currency Debt | 20% |



Appendix



Summary of Income statement

Depreciation & Amortization

- 3QFY25 remained flat QoQ
- 3QFY25 decreased by 4% YoY mainly at Copper and Alum Business

Finance Cost

- 3QFY25 lower 8% QoQ in line with average borrowings partially offset by one-time items
- 3QFY25 remained flat YoY

Investment Income

 3QFY25 higher 9% QoQ and YoY due to change in investment mix and higher interest on income tax refund in 3QFY25

Taxes

 Normalized ETR for 3QFY25 is 27% as compared to 30% in 3QFY24, mainly due to changes in profit mix and reduction in tax rate of a foreign subsidiary.

| lo # Cuava | 3Q | 2Q | 3Q | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| In ₹ Crore | FY25 | FY25 | FY24 | | | | | | |
| Revenue from operations | 38,526 | 37,171 | 34,968 | | | | | | |
| Other operating income | 589 | 463 | 573 | | | | | | |
| EBITDA | 11,284 | 10,364 | 8,677 | | | | | | |
| Depreciation & amortization | (2,681) | (2,696) | (2,788) | | | | | | |
| Exploration Cost written off | (61) | (43) | (92) | | | | | | |
| Finance Cost | (2,442) | (2,667) | (2,417) | | | | | | |
| Investment Income | 788 | 722 | 724 | | | | | | |
| Exchange gain/(loss) | (227) | 85 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Tax Credit/(charge) | (1,785) | (1,298) | (1237) | | | | | | |
| PAT before exceptional | 4,876 | 4,467 | 2,868 | | | | | | |
| Exceptional items (net of tax) | - | 1,136 | - | | | | | | |
| PAT | 4,876 | 5,603 | 2,868 | | | | | | |
| Profit after tax up 70% YoY | | | | | | | | | |

Profit after tax up 70% YoY



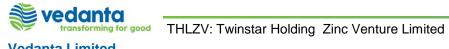
Entity-wise Cash and Debt

(In ₹ crore)

| | | Dec 31, 2024 | | Sep 30, 2024 | | | Dec 31, 2023 | | |
|---|--------|-------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|----------|
| Company | Debt | Cash & Cash Eq | Net Debt | Debt | Cash & Cash Eq | Net Debt | Debt | Cash & Cash Eq | Net Debt |
| Vedanta Limited Standalone | 42,153 | 8,349 | 33,805 | 40,661 | 9,324 | 31,337 | 44,134 | 1,052 | 43,082 |
| Cairn India Holdings Limited ¹ | 2,008 | 2,174 | (167) | 2,135 | 1,541 | 593 | 1,839 | 879 | 960 |
| Hindustan Zinc Limited | 12,270 | 8,153 | 4,117 | 13,668 | 7,948 | 5,721 | 10,111 | 9,743 | 368 |
| Zinc International | 1,712 | 123 | 1,589 | 1,676 | 809 | 867 | 223 | 382 | (158) |
| THLZV ² | 7,664 | 63 | 7,600 | 7,493 | 58 | 7,435 | 7,412 | 16 | 7,396 |
| BALCO | 2,904 | 1,495 | 1,409 | 2,802 | 1,185 | 1,618 | 1,899 | 240 | 1,658 |
| Talwandi Sabo | 5,602 | 46 | 5,556 | 5,931 | 46 | 5,885 | 6,173 | 54 | 6,119 |
| ESL | 1,558 | 279 | 1,279 | 1,681 | 315 | 1,366 | 2,059 | 151 | 1,907 |
| Bloom Fountain Limited | 1,678 | 20 | 1,658 | 1,638 | 81 | 1,557 | - | - | - |
| Meenakshi Energy | 842 | 20 | 822 | 819 | 9 | 810 | 737 | 5 | 732 |
| Others ³ | 106 | 417 | (310) | 151 | 410 | (260) | 640 | 212 | 429 |
| Vedanta Limited Consolidated | 78,496 | 21,138 | 57,358 | 78,654 | 21,727 | 56,927 | 75,227 | 12,734 | 62,493 |

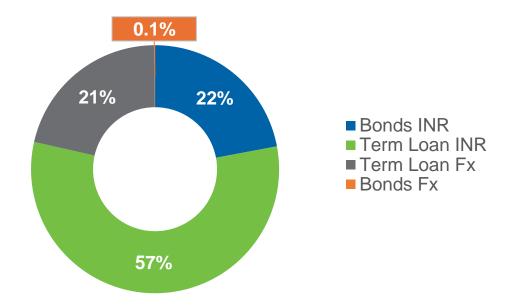
Notes:

- 1. Cairn India Holdings Limited is a wholly owned subsidiary of Vedanta Limited which holds 50% of the group's share in RJ Block
- 2. THLZV is 100% subsidiary of Vedanta Ltd. and holding company of Zinc International.
- 3. Others includes MALCO Energy, TMC, VGCB, Fujairah Gold, FACOR, Vedanta Limited Investment Companies, ASI, VED Semi-conductor, VED Display and Inter company elimination



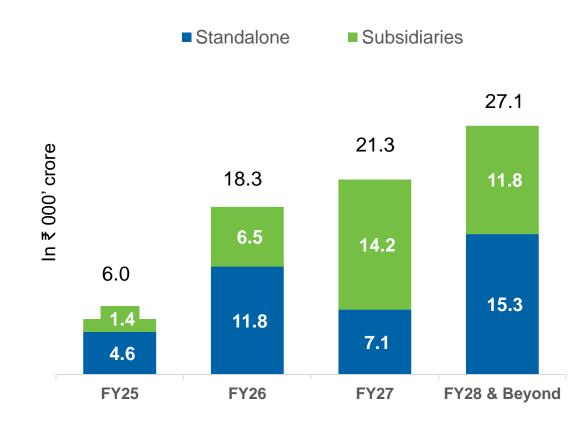
Funding sources and term debt maturities

Diversified Funding Sources for Long Term Debt of \$8.5 Bn (as of Dec 31, 2024)



Long Term debt of \$4.5 bn at Standalone and \$4 bn at Subsidiaries, total consolidated \$8.5 bn

Long Term Debt Maturities: ₹ 72.68K crore (\$8.5 bn) (as of Dec 31, 2024)





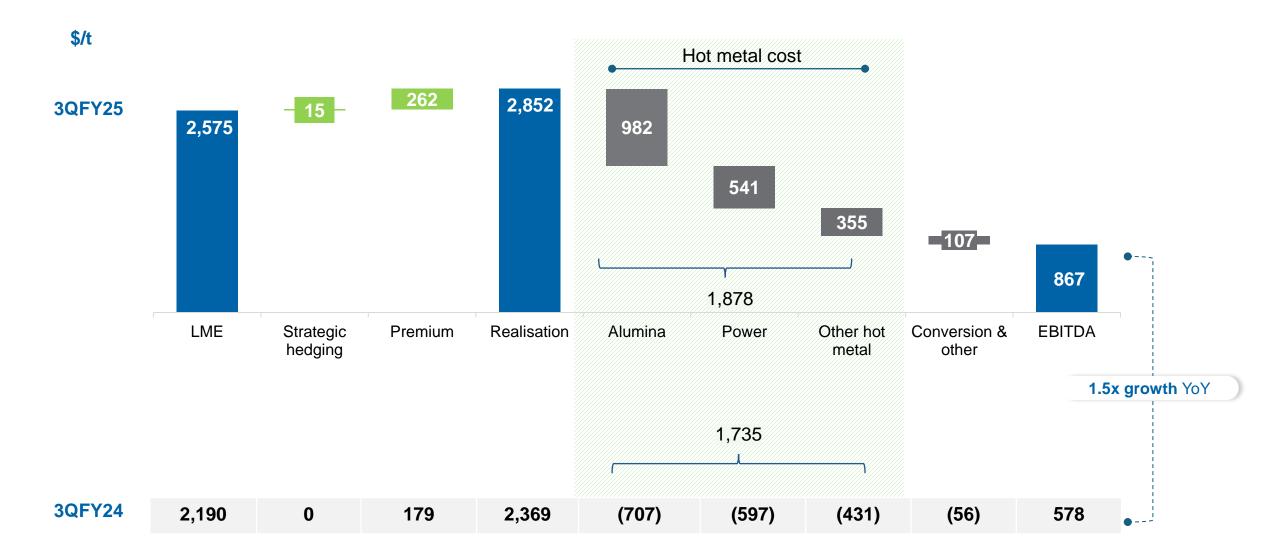
Note: USD-INR: ₹ 85.59 on Dec 31, 2024

Segment Summary – Aluminium

| Production (In '000 tonnes, or as | | Quarter | 9 months | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| stated) | 3QFY25 | 3QFY24 | % YoY | 2QFY25 | 9MFY25 | 9MFY24 | % YoY |
| Alumina – Lanjigarh | 505 | 470 | 7% | 499 | 1,543 | 1,329 | 16% |
| Total Aluminum Production | 613 | 599 | 2% | 609 | 1,819 | 1,772 | 3% |
| Jharsuguda | 464 | 452 | 3% | 460 | 1,374 | 1,332 | 3% |
| Balco | 150 | 147 | 2% | 149 | 445 | 440 | 1% |
| Financials (In ₹ crore, or as stated) | | | | | | | |
| Revenue | 15,306 | 12,122 | 26% | 13,734 | 42,555 | 35,978 | 18% |
| EBITDA – BALCO | 1,078 | 831 | - | 1,130 | 3,482 | 1,779 | - |
| EBITDA – Vedanta Aluminium | 3,462 | 2,042 | - | 3,028 | 9,658 | 4,878 | - |
| EBITDA Aluminum Segment | 4,540 | 2,873 | 58% | 4,159 | 13,140 | 6,657 | 97% |
| Alumina CoP – Lanjigarh (\$/MT) | 373 | 323 | 16% | 354 | 350 | 336 | 4% |
| Alumina CoP – Lanjigarh (₹ /MT) | 31,505 | 26,900 | 17% | 29,700 | 29,400 | 27,800 | 6% |
| Aluminium CoP – (\$/MT) | 1,878 | 1,735 | 8% | 1,734 | 1,776 | 1,825 | (3%) |
| Aluminium CoP – (₹ /MT) | 158,621 | 144,400 | 10% | 145,200 | 149,013 | 151,000 | (1%) |
| Aluminum CoP – Jharsuguda (\$/MT) | 1,800 | 1,696 | 6% | 1,665 | 1,711 | 1,789 | (4%) |
| Aluminium CoP – Jharsuguda(₹ /MT) | 152,036 | 141,200 | 8% | 139,500 | 143,492 | 148,000 | (3%) |
| Aluminum CoP – BALCO (\$/MT) | 2,121 | 1,857 | 14% | 1,948 | 1,981 | 1,941 | 2% |
| Aluminium CoP – BALCO (₹ /MT) | 179,164 | 154,600 | 16% | 163,200 | 166,138 | 160,500 | 4% |
| Aluminum LME Price (\$/MT) | 2,575 | 2,190 | 18% | 2,382 | 2,491 | 2,200 | 13% |



Aluminium profitability





Segment Summary – Zinc India

| Draduction (In 2000 tempor as as atotad) | | Quai | rter | 9 months | | | |
|--|--------|--------|-------|----------|--------|--------|-------|
| Production (In '000 tonnes, or as stated) | 3QFY25 | 3QFY24 | % YoY | 2QFY25 | 9MFY25 | 9MFY24 | % YoY |
| Mined metal content | 265 | 271 | (2%) | 256 | 784 | 780 | 1% |
| Saleable metal | 259 | 259 | 0% | 262 | 783 | 760 | 3% |
| Refined Zinc ¹ | 204 | 203 | 0% | 198 | 613 | 597 | 3% |
| Refined Lead ² | 55 | 56 | (2%) | 63 | 170 | 163 | 4% |
| Refined Saleable Silver - (in tonnes) ³ | 160 | 197 | (18%) | 184 | 511 | 556 | (8%) |
| Financials (In ₹ crore, or as stated) | | | | | | | |
| Revenue | 8,297 | 7,045 | 18% | 7,953 | 24,098 | 20,664 | 17% |
| EBITDA | 4,532 | 3,549 | 28% | 4,119 | 12,554 | 9,936 | 26% |
| Zinc CoP without Royalty (₹ /MT) | 87,960 | 91,180 | (4%) | 89,686 | 90,028 | 94,448 | (5%) |
| Zinc CoP without Royalty (\$/MT) | 1,041 | 1,095 | (5%) | 1,071 | 1,073 | 1,142 | (6%) |
| Zinc CoP with Royalty (\$/MT) | 1,454 | 1,430 | 2% | 1,445 | 1,463 | 1,478 | (1%) |
| Zinc LME Price (\$/MT) | 3,050 | 2,498 | 22% | 2,779 | 2,887 | 2,483 | 16% |
| Lead LME Price (\$/MT) | 2,007 | 2,123 | (5%) | 2,044 | 2,071 | 2,137 | (3%) |
| Silver LBMA Price (\$/oz) | 31.4 | 23.2 | 35% | 29.4 | 29.9 | 23.6 | 27% |

Notes:

- 1. Includes 3.4kt, 2.5kt and 6.3kt of metal production from Hindustan Zinc Alloys Private Limited (100% subsidiary of HZL) in 3QFY25, 2QFY25 & 9MFY25 respectively
- 2.Excludes captive consumption of 1919 tonnes in 3Q FY2025 vs 2,006 tonnes in 2Q FY2025 and 2,238 tonnes in 3Q FY2024.For 9MFY25, it was 5730 tonnes as compared to 6138 tonnes in 9MFY24.
- 3.Excludes captive consumption of 10.0 tonnes in 3Q FY2025 vs 11.2 tonnes in 2Q FY2025 and 11.3 tonnes in 3Q FY2024.For 9MFY25, it was 30.8 tonnes as compared to 31.3 tonnes in 9MFY24.



Segment summary – Zinc International

| Draduction (In 2000 towns or so stated) | | Quarter | | | | 9 months | | | |
|---|--------|---------|-------|--------|--------|----------|-------|--|--|
| Production (In '000 tonnes, or as stated) | 3QFY25 | 3QFY24 | % YoY | 2QFY25 | 9MFY25 | 9MFY24 | % YoY | | |
| Mined metal content- BMM | 11 | 12 | (10%) | 12 | 34 | 49 | (31%) | | |
| Mined metal content- Gamsberg | 35 | 29 | 21% | 32 | 93 | 126 | (26%) | | |
| Total | 46 | 41 | 12% | 44 | 127 | 175 | (27%) | | |
| Financials (In ₹ Crore, or as stated) | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenue | 1,045 | 737 | 42% | 1,012 | 2,810 | 2,922 | (4%) | | |
| EBITDA | 354 | 62 | - | 378 | 917 | 634 | 45% | | |
| CoP – (\$/MT) | 1,182 | 1,704 | (31%) | 1,195 | 1,313 | 1,453 | (10%) | | |
| Zinc LME Price (\$/MT) | 3,050 | 2,498 | 22% | 2,779 | 2,887 | 2,483 | 16% | | |
| Lead LME Price (\$/MT) | 2,007 | 2,123 | (5%) | 2,044 | 2,071 | 2,137 | (3%) | | |



Segment Summary – Oil & Gas

| Dec Lord's a distribute la secondada IV | | Quart | ter | 9 months | | | |
|---|--------|--------|-------|----------|--------|--------|-------|
| Production (In kboepd, or as stated) | 3QFY25 | 3QFY24 | % YoY | 2QFY25 | 9MFY25 | 9MFY24 | % YoY |
| Average Daily Gross Operated Production | 99.4 | 123.4 | (19%) | 104.9 | 105.5 | 130.8 | (19%) |
| Rajasthan | 81.3 | 103.9 | (22%) | 85.1 | 86.3 | 109.3 | (21%) |
| Ravva | 9.6 | 10.2 | (6%) | 11.0 | 10.6 | 10.9 | (3%) |
| Cambay | 4.5 | 7.6 | (41%) | 4.8 | 4.7 | 9.5 | (51%) |
| OALP | 4.0 | 1.8 | - | 4.0 | 3.9 | 1.0 | - |
| Average Daily Working Interest Production | 65.6 | 80.4 | (18%) | 68.8 | 69.3 | 84.3 | (18%) |
| Rajasthan | 56.9 | 72.7 | (22%) | 59.6 | 60.4 | 76.5 | (21%) |
| Ravva | 2.2 | 2.3 | (6%) | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | (3%) |
| Cambay | 1.8 | 3.0 | (41%) | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.8 | (51%) |
| KG-ONN 2003/1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 18% | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 35% |
| OALP | 4.0 | 1.8 | - | 4.0 | 3.9 | 1.0 | - |
| Total Oil and Gas (million boe) | | | | | | | |
| Oil & Gas- Gross operated | 9.1 | 11.4 | (19%) | 9.6 | 29.0 | 36.0 | (19%) |
| Oil & Gas-Working Interest | 6.0 | 7.4 | (18%) | 6.3 | 19.1 | 23.2 | (18%) |
| Financials (In ₹ crore, or as stated) | | | | | | | |
| Revenue | 2,636 | 3,383 | (22%) | 2825 | 8,386 | 14,469 | (42%) |
| EBITDA | 1,201 | 1,259 | (5%) | 1170 | 3,452 | 8,264 | (58%) |
| Average Oil Price Realization (\$/bbl) | 70.1 | 76.3 | (8%) | 75.7 | 75.2 | 75.4 | (0%) |
| Brent Price (\$ / bbl) | 74.7 | 84.0 | (11%) | 80.2 | 79.9 | 83.1 | (4%) |



Segment Summary – Oil & Gas

| Description (In the end on a state I) | | Q | uarter | | | 9 months | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|-------|
| Production (In kboepd, or as stated) | 3QFY25 | 3QFY24 | % YoY | 2QFY25 | 9MFY25 | 9MFY24 | % YoY |
| Average Daily Production | | | | · | | | |
| Gross operated | 99.4 | 123.4 | (19%) | 104.9 | 105.5 | 130.8 | (19%) |
| Oil | 78.5 | 100.6 | (22%) | 82.5 | 83.5 | 106.9 | (22%) |
| Gas (Mmscfd) | 126 | 137 | (8%) | 134 | 132 | 143 | (8%) |
| Non-operated- Working interest | 0.7 | 0.6 | 18% | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 35% |
| Working Interest | 65.6 | 80.4 | (18%) | 68.8 | 69.3 | 84.3 | (18%) |
| Rajasthan (Block RJ-ON-90/1) | | | | | | | |
| Gross operated | 81.3 | 103.9 | (22%) | 85.1 | 86.3 | 109.3 | (21%) |
| Oil | 65.2 | 85.2 | (24%) | 68.0 | 69.3 | 89.5 | (22%) |
| Gas (Mmscfd) | 97 | 112 | (14%) | 103 | 102 | 119 | (14%) |
| Gross DA 1 | 69.4 | 89.8 | (23%) | 73.2 | 74.3 | 94.7 | (22%) |
| Gross DA 2 | 11.8 | 13.9 | (15%) | 11.8 | 11.9 | 14.5 | (18%) |
| Gross DA 3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (23%) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (1%) |
| Working Interest | 56.9 | 72.7 | (22%) | 59.6 | 60.4 | 76.5 | (21%) |
| Ravva (Block PKGM-1) | | | | | | | |
| Gross operated | 9.6 | 10.2 | (6%) | 11.0 | 10.6 | 10.9 | (3%) |
| Oil | 9.2 | 9.3 | (1%) | 10.5 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 2% |
| Gas (Mmscfd) | 3 | 6 | (52%) | 3 | 3 | 7 | (49%) |
| Working Interest | 2.2 | 2.3 | (6%) | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | (3%) |
| Cambay (Block CB/OS-2) | | | | | | | |
| Gross operated | 4.5 | 7.6 | (41%) | 4.8 | 4.7 | 9.5 | (51%) |
| Oil | 3.3 | 5.6 | (41%) | 3.3 | 3.3 | 7.3 | (55%) |
| Gas (Mmscfd) | 7 | 12 | (40%) | 9 | 8 | 13 | (38%) |
| Working Interest | 1.8 | 3.0 | (41%) | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.8 | (51%) |
| OALP | | | | | | | |
| Gross operated | 4.0 | 1.8 | - | 4.0 | 3.9 | 1.0 | - |
| Oil | 0.8 | 0.5 | - | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.3 | - |
| Gas (Mmscfd) | 19 | 8 | - | 19 | 19 | 4 | - |
| Working Interest | 4.0 | 1.8 | - | 4.0 | 3.9 | 1.0 | - |
| Average Price Realization | | | | | | | |
| Cairn Total (US\$/boe) | 74.0 | 79.9 | (7%) | 77.2 | 75.7 | 77.7 | (3%) |
| Oil (US\$/bbl) | 70.1 | 76.3 | (8%) | 75.7 | 75.2 | 75.4 | (0%) |
| Gas (US\$/mscf) | 14.5 | 15.9 | (9%) | 13.7 | 13.0 | 14.6 | (11%) |



Segment Summary – Iron Ore and Steel

Iron Ore

| Production (In million dry metric tonnes, or | Quarter | | | | 9 months | | |
|--|---------|--------|-------|--------|----------|--------|-------|
| as stated) | 3QFY25 | 3QFY24 | % YoY | 2QFY25 | 9MFY25 | 9MFY24 | % YoY |
| Production of Saleable Ore | 1.5 | 1.4 | 10% | 1.3 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 8% |
| Goa | 0.3 | 0.0 | - | 0.1 | 0.5 | - | - |
| Karnataka | 1.2 | 1.4 | (14%) | 1.3 | 3.6 | 3.8 | (6%) |
| Production ('000 tonnes) | | | | | | | |
| Pig Iron | 217 | 203 | 7% | 189 | 611 | 633 | (3%) |
| Financials (In ₹ crore, or as stated) | | | | | | | |
| Revenue | 1,865 | 2,476 | (25%) | 1374 | 4,559 | 6,597 | (31%) |
| EBITDA | 375 | 634 | (41%) | 137 | 694 | 1,118 | (38%) |

Steel

| Duadwatian (In 1000 tannan ay as atatad) | Quarter | | | | 9 months | | |
|---|---------|--------|-------|--------|----------|--------|-------|
| Production (In '000 tonnes, or as stated) | 3QFY25 | 3QFY24 | % YoY | 2QFY25 | 9MFY25 | 9MFY24 | % YoY |
| Total Production | 329 | 341 | (3%) | 296 | 981 | 1,043 | (6%) |
| Pig Iron | 35 | 63 | (43%) | 87 | 181 | 187 | (3%) |
| Billet Production | 268 | 231 | 16% | 162 | 686 | 726 | (6%) |
| Billet Consumption (inter category adj.) | (254) | (233) | 9% | (158) | (665) | (716) | (7%) |
| TMT Bar | 127 | 114 | 12% | 85 | 349 | 365 | (4%) |
| Wire Rod | 120 | 113 | 6% | 68 | 297 | 331 | (10%) |
| Ductile Iron Pipes | 33 | 54 | (39%) | 51 | 134 | 150 | (11%) |
| Financials (In ₹ crore, or as stated) | | | | | | | |
| Revenue | 2,150 | 2,200 | (2%) | 1874 | 6,051 | 6,291 | (4%) |
| EBITDA | 146 | 107 | 36% | (12) | 371 | 241 | 54% |
| Margin (\$/t) | 54 | 38 | 43% | (5) | 46 | 28 | 64% |



Segment Summary – Facor and Copper

Copper

| Production (In 1000 tennes, or as stated) | Quarter | | | | 9 months | | |
|---|---------|--------|-------|--------|----------|--------|-------|
| Production (In '000 tonnes, or as stated) | 3QFY25 | 3QFY24 | % YoY | 2QFY25 | 9MFY25 | 9MFY24 | % YoY |
| Copper - Cathodes | 45 | 43 | 3% | 41 | 105 | 110 | (4%) |
| Financials (In ₹ crore, or as stated) | | | | | | | |
| Revenue | 5,803 | 5,376 | 8% | 6376 | 16,913 | 14,715 | 15% |
| EBITDA | 4 | 7 | (43%) | (10) | (63) | (57) | - |
| Copper LME Price (\$/MT) | 9,193 | 8,159 | 13% | 9,210 | 9,380 | 8,324 | 13% |

FACOR

| Draduction (In 2000 tanner or as stated) | Quarter | | | | 9 months | | |
|---|---------|--------|-------|--------|----------|--------|-------|
| Production (In '000 tonnes, or as stated) | 3QFY25 | 3QFY24 | % YoY | 2QFY25 | 9MFY25 | 9MFY24 | % YoY |
| Total Production | | | | | | | |
| Ore Production | 67 | 66 | 1% | 38 | 184 | 160 | 15% |
| Ferrochrome Production | 18 | 22 | (17%) | 26 | 71 | 53 | 35% |
| Financials (In ₹ crore, or as stated) | | | | | | | |
| Revenue | 178 | 212 | (16%) | 272 | 764 | 514 | 49% |
| EBITDA | (2) | 25 | - | (4) | 42 | 58 | (28%) |
| Margin (\$/MT) | 20 | 146 | (86%) | (22) | 111 | 140 | (21%) |



Sales Summary – Zinc and Aluminium

| Calaa waluuma | | Quarter | | 9 months | |
|----------------------------|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|
| Sales volume | 3QFY25 | 3QFY24 | 2QFY25 | 9MFY25 | 9MFY24 |
| Zinc-India Sales | | | | | |
| Refined Zinc (kt) | 201 | 203 | 198 | 609 | 596 |
| Refined Lead (kt) | 55 | 56 | 63 | 170 | 163 |
| Total Zinc-Lead (kt) | 256 | 259 | 261 | 779 | 759 |
| Silver (tonnes) | 160 | 197 | 184 | 511 | 556 |
| Zinc-International Sales | | | | | |
| Zinc Concentrate (MIC) | 40 | 32 | 39 | 108 | 143 |
| Total Zinc (Conc) | 40 | 32 | 39 | 108 | 143 |
| Lead Concentrate (MIC) | 7 | 9 | 7 | 20 | 32 |
| Total Zinc-Lead (kt) | 46 | 41 | 46 | 128 | 175 |
| Aluminium Sales | | | | | |
| Value-added products (kt) | 317 | 273 | 314 | 936 | 804 |
| Sales - Ingots (kt) | 303 | 325 | 286 | 866 | 949 |
| Total Aluminium sales (kt) | 620 | 598 | 600 | 1,802 | 1,753 |



Sales summary – Iron & Steel, FACOR and Power

| Calaa waluuma | | Quarter | | 9 months | | |
|----------------------|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|--|
| Sales volume | 3QFY25 | 3QFY24 | 2QFY25 | 9MFY25 | 9MFY24 | |
| Iron ore sales | | | | | | |
| Goa (mn dmt) | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | |
| Karnataka (mn dmt) | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 4.2 | |
| Total (mn dmt) | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 4.4 | |
| Pig Iron (kt) | 211 | 195 | 204 | 596 | 619 | |
| | | | | | | |
| Steel sales (kt) | 318 | 339 | 312 | 966 | 1040 | |
| Pig Iron | 36 | 64 | 89 | 180 | 188 | |
| Billet | 15 | 6 | 6 | 26 | 12 | |
| TMT Bar | 123 | 114 | 95 | 342 | 367 | |
| Wire Rod | 115 | 103 | 71 | 290 | 321 | |
| Ductile Iron Pipes | 29 | 52 | 51 | 128 | 151 | |
| | | | | | | |
| Facor sales | | | | | | |
| Ferrochrome (kt) | 18 | 21 | 26 | 70 | 51 | |
| | | | | | | |
| Copper-India sales | | | | | | |
| Copper Cathodes (kt) | 0 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 9 | |
| Copper Rods (kt) | 49 | 51 | 48 | 132 | 139 | |

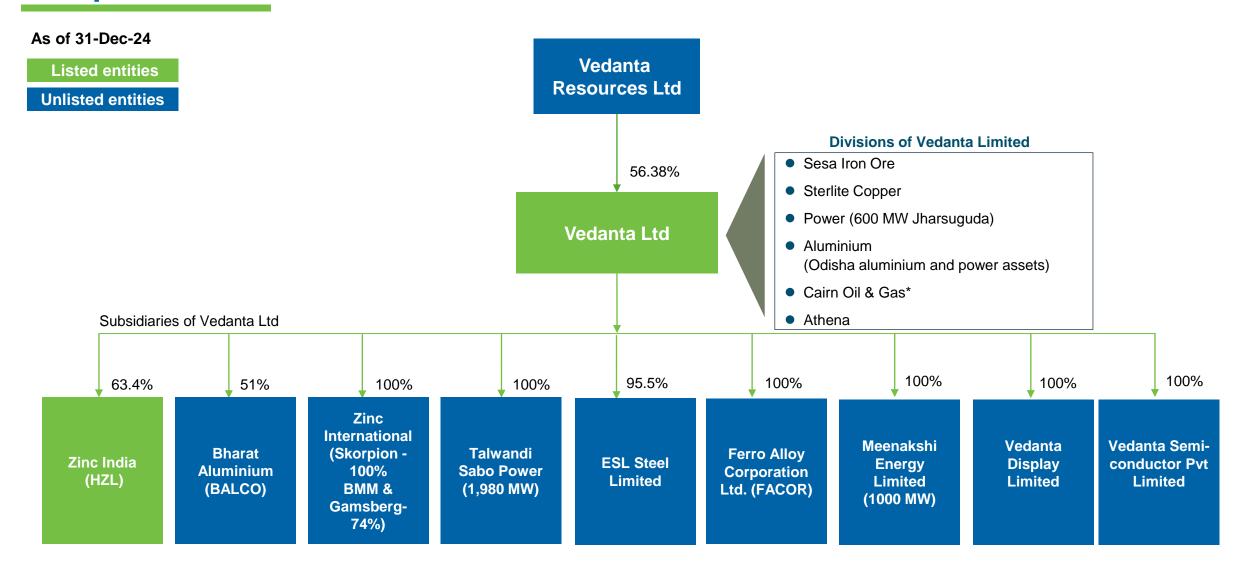
| Sales volume | | Quarter | | 9 mc | onths |
|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------------|--------|
| Power Sales (mu) | 3QFY25 | 3QFY24 | 2QFY25 | 9MFY25 | 9MFY24 |
| Jharsuguda | 311 | 716 | 709 | 1847 | 1840 |
| TSPL | 2,021 | 2,466 | 2,861 | 7,872 | 8,091 |
| HZL Wind power | 47 | 55 | 129 | 285 | 333 |
| Total sales | 2,379 | 3,237 | 3,699 | 10,004 | 10,264 |
| Power Realizations (₹/kWh) | | | | | |
| Jharsuguda 600 MW | 2.78 | 2.64 | 2.89 | 3.04 | 2.72 |
| TSPL ¹ | 3.52 | 4.07 | 4.42 | 4.11 | 4.26 |
| HZL Wind power | 3.85 | 3.85 | 3.95 | 3.92 | 3.98 |
| Average Realisations ² | 2.92 | 2.73 | 3.05 | 3.16 | 2.91 |
| Power Costs (₹/kWh) | | | | | |
| Jharsuguda 600 MW | 4.4 | 2.87 | 3.09 | 3.24 | 2.78 |
| TSPL ¹ | 2.70 | 3.28 | 3.65 | 3.30 | 3.44 |
| HZL Wind power | 2.53 | 2.12 | 0.95 | 1.27 | 1.05 |
| Average costs ² | 4.15 | 2.82 | 2.76 | 2.98 | 2.51 |
| EBITDA (₹ crore) | 131 | 212 | 193 | 606 | 747 |
| TSPL PAF | 71% | 84% | 86% | 83% | 86% |

PAF: Plant Availability Factor



1. Based on Availability

Group structure





Currency and commodity sensitivities

| Foreign Currency - Impact of ₹1 depreciation in FX Rate | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Currency | Increase in EBITDA | | | | |
| INR/USD | ~ ₹ 900 crore / year | | | | |

| Commodity prices – Impact of a 10% increase in Commodity Prices | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|--|
| Commodity | 9MFY25 Average price | Impact on EBITDA (\$mn) | | | |
| Oil (\$/bbl) | 80 | 37 | | | |
| Zinc (\$/t) | 2,887 | 185 | | | |
| Aluminium (\$/t) | 2,491 | 320 | | | |
| Lead (\$/t) | 2,071 | 39 | | | |
| Silver (\$/oz) | 30 | 51 | | | |

Awards and Accolades

Recognitions towards our commitment to excellence

Vedanta
Jharsuguda- CII
National Award
for Energy
Excellence 2024



Vedanta Lanjigarh Triumphs at the 49th International Convention of Quality Control Circles HZL:
Sustainability
Excellence Award
in Manufacturing
sector by Indian
Chamber of
Commerce

BALCO won 3 Awards at the 9th Annual ISM-INDIA Supply Chain Awards











Sterlite Copper Innovation in Treasury Management at Great Indian Treasury Leaders & Summit



















Earnings Call Details

| Event | Telephone Number | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|----------------|--|--|
| | Universal Dial-In | +91 22 6280 1114 +91 22 7115 8015 | | | |
| | India National Toll Free | 1 800 120 1221 | | | |
| Earnings conference call on January | | Canada | 01180014243444 | | |
| 31, 2025, from 5:00 PM to 6:00 PM | International Toll Free* | Hong Kong | 800964448 | | |
| (IST) | | Japan | 00531161110 | | |
| | | Netherlands | 08000229808 | | |
| | | Singapore | 8001012045 | | |
| | | South Korea | 00180014243444 | | |
| | | UK | 08081011573 | | |
| | | USA | 18667462133 | | |
| Online Registration Link | Click Here - Registration Link | | | | |
| Call Recording | This will be available on Company website on Feb 1, 2025 | | | | |



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IR contact: Mr. Charanjit Singh, Group Head Investor Relations, Vedanta Email: vedantaltd.IR@vedanta.co.in | charanjit.singh@vedanta.co.in