

Larsen & Toubro Limited Secretarial Department L&T House, Ballard Estate Narottam Morarjee Marg Mumbai - 400 001, INDIA Tel: +91 22 6752 5656 Fax: +91 22 6752 5858 www.Larsentoubro.com

SEC/2024

October 30, 2024

Dear Sirs,

Sub.: Analyst Presentation.- Q2 / H1 FY25

Pursuant to Regulation 30 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, we enclose herewith a copy of Analyst Presentation on financials of Q2 / H1 FY25 which will be uploaded to our Investor Website https://investors.larsentoubro.com.

We request you to take note of the same.

Thanking you,

Yours faithfully, for LARSEN & TOUBRO LIMITED

SIVARAM NAIR A COMPANY SECRETARY & COMPLIANCE OFFICER (FCS 3939)

Encl. as above



Earnings Call Presentation Q2 / H1 FY25

30th October 2024





Disclaimer

This presentation contains certain forward looking statements concerning L&T's future business prospects and business profitability, which are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties and the actual results could materially differ from those in such forward looking statements.

The risks and uncertainties relating to these statements include, but are not limited to, risks and uncertainties regarding fluctuations in earnings, our ability to manage growth, competition (both domestic and international), economic growth in India and the target countries for exports, ability to attract and retain highly skilled professionals, time and cost over runs on contracts, our ability to manage our international operations, government policies and actions with respect to investments, fiscal deficits, regulations, etc., interest and other fiscal costs generally prevailing in the economy. Past performance may not be indicative of future performance.

The company does not undertake to make any announcement in case any of these forward looking statements become materially incorrect in future or update any forward looking statements made from time to time by or on behalf of the company.



01 Key Highlights

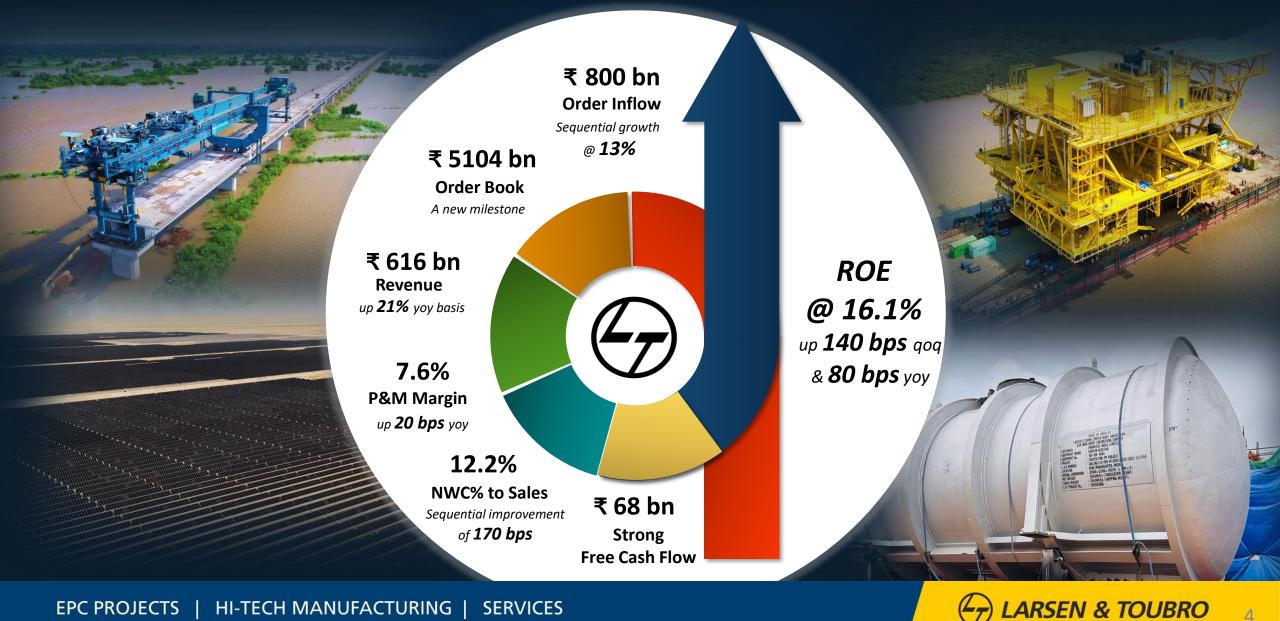


Hotel for a prestigious client in Colombo, Sri Lanka





Q2 FY25 Highlights: Strong Execution, Stable Margin & Robust Cash Flows



Key Financial Indicators

Q2 FY24	Q2 FY25	(у-о-у)	Particulars	H1 FY24	H1 FY25	(y-o-y)
892	800	-10%	Order Inflow	1547	1510	-2%
			Order Book	4507	5104	13%
510	616	21%	Revenue	989	1167	18%
11.0%	10.3%		EBITDA (%)	10.6%	10.3%	
32	34	5%	Overall PAT	57	62	8%

(Amount in ₹ bn)

Particulars	H1 FY24	H1 FY25
Net Working Capital	16.7%	12.2%
ROE (TTM) (%)	15.3%	16.1%



5

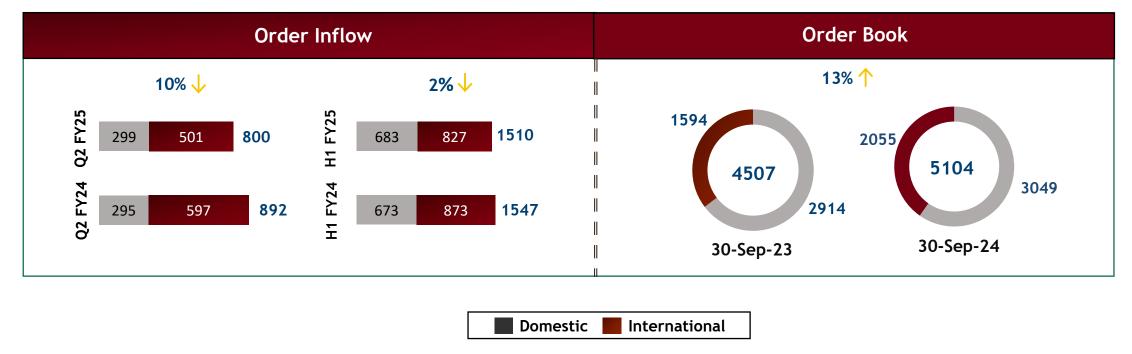
02 Group Performance



Full Conversion Hydrocracker Unit (FCHCU) for a reputed client in Visakhapatnam



Q2 / H1 FY25 Order Inflow/Order Book



- Strong international ordering momentum continues
- International orders constitute 40% of the Sep'24 Order Book
- Healthy Order Prospects pipeline @ ₹ 8.1 trillion in the near term; domestic prospects constitute 57%



Group Performance - Revenue to EBITDA

Remarks for the quarter

Q2 FY24	Q2 FY25	% Var ₹ Billion		H1 FY24	H1 FY25	% Var	
510.2	615.5	21%	Revenue	989.1	1166.7	18%	0.4
43%	52%		International Rev.	41%	50%		
311.1	394.6	27%	MCO Exp.*	604.6	736.3	22%	
14.1	15.6	10%	Fin. Charge Opex**	28.6	29.9	5%	
103.0	114.6	11%	Staff Costs	201.9	225.0	11%	
25.7	27.2	6%	Sales & Admin.	49.0	55.8	14%	
453.9	551.9	22%	Total Opex	884.1	1047.0	18%	2
56.3	63.6	13%	EBITDA	105.0	119.8	14%	2
11.0%	10.3%		EBITDA %	10.6%	10.3%		

* Manufacturing, Construction and Operating expenses

******Finance cost of financial services business and finance lease activity

- Robust execution momentum in Infrastructure, Hydrocarbon and Precision Engineering & Systems business drive revenue growth
- MCO expense increase reflective of activity levels and revenue mix (Higher share of P&M revenue)
- Staff costs driven by resource augmentation and salary hikes
- SG&A variation primarily attributable to execution ramp up, increased credit costs in FS partly offset by higher FX gains
- EBITDA margin variance mainly due to a non recurring gain from TOD monetization in Hyderabad Metro in the PY (Impact of 90 bps)



Group Performance - EBITDA to PAT

Q2 FY24	Q2 FY25	% Var	Rs Billion	H1 FY24	H1 FY25	% Var	
56.3	63.6	13%	EBITDA	105.0	119.8	14%	
(8.6)	(8.8)	2%	Finance Cost	(17.2)	(17.5)	2%	
(9.1)	(10.2)	13%	Depreciation	(17.4)	(20.2)	16%	
11.3	11.0	-3%	Other Income	22.8	20.2	-11%	
(11.4)	(14.4)	27%	Tax Expense	(23.5)	(26.8)	14%	
(0.1)	(0.1)	39 %	JV/Associates PAT Share	(0.3)	(0.1)	-69%	
(6.2)	(7.0)	13%	Non-controlling Int.	(12.3)	(13.6)	11%	4
32.2	34.0	5%	Reported PAT	57.2	61.8	8%	

Remarks for the quarter

- Finance costs in line with PY
- Increase in depreciation is due to higher capex incurred to execute large value orders
- Other income reflective of level of investments & yields earned
- Reported PAT growth reflective of improved activity levels partly offset by lower other income. PAT of the previous year includes gain from TOD monetization in Hyderabad Metro of Rs 5.12 bn

₹100 crore = ₹1 bn



03 Segment Performance Analysis



Steel Melting Shop for a reputed client in Maharashtra



Segment Composition



EPC PROJECTS | HI-TECH MANUFACTURING | SERVICES

*residual portion

11

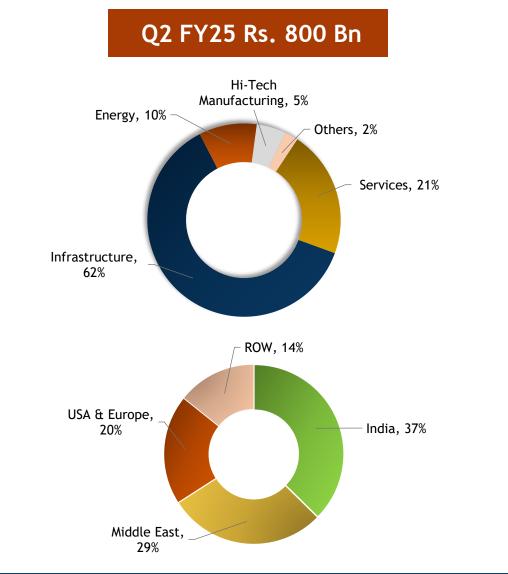
ARSEN & TOUBRO

Order Inflow Composition - Q2 / H1 FY25

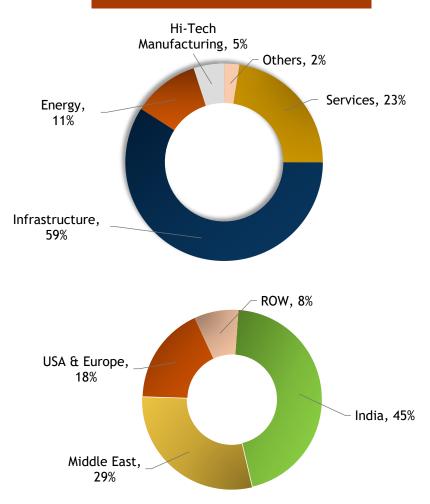
SERVICES

11

H.







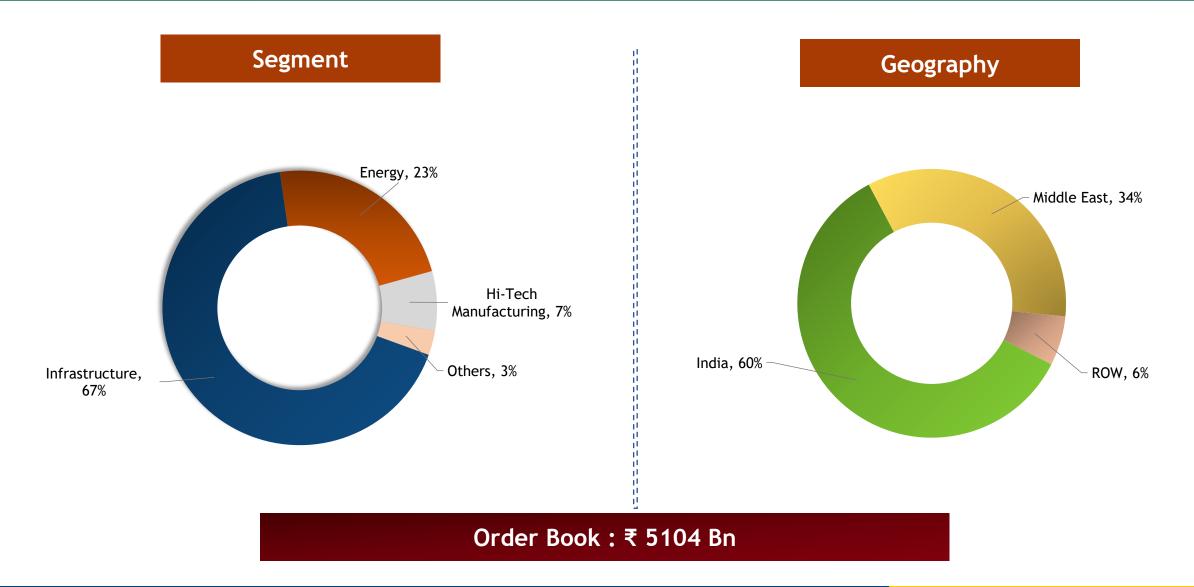


EPC PROJECTS | HI-TECH MANUFACTURING |

Segment

Geography

Order Book as on 30-Sep-2024



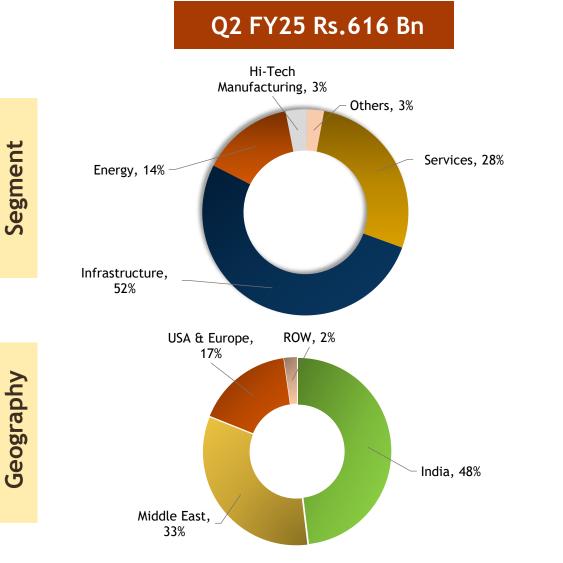


Revenue Composition - Q2 / H1 FY25

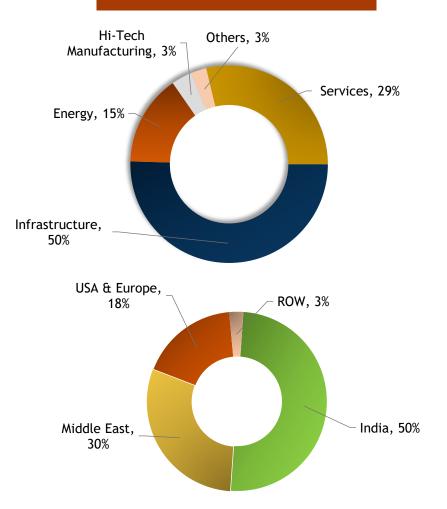
11

11

ιĒ.



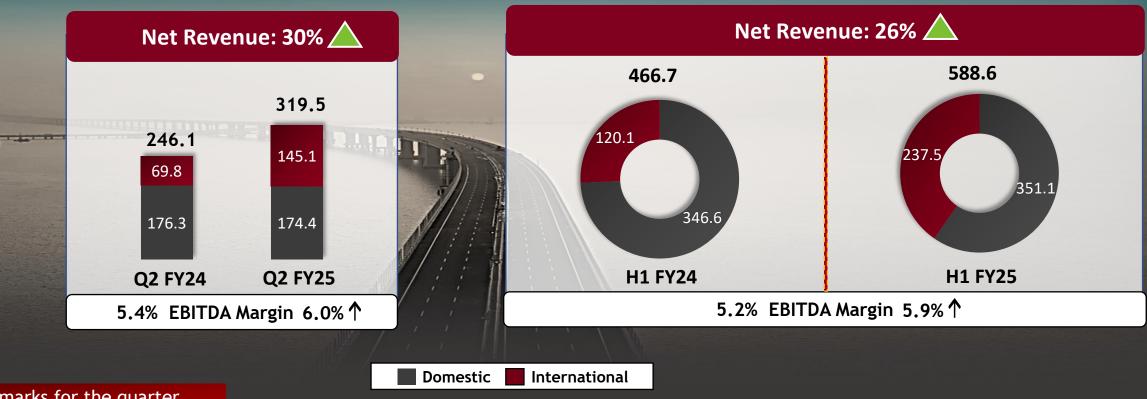
H1 FY25 Rs. 1167 Bn





Infrastructure Projects Segment

(Amount in ₹ bn)



Remarks for the quarter

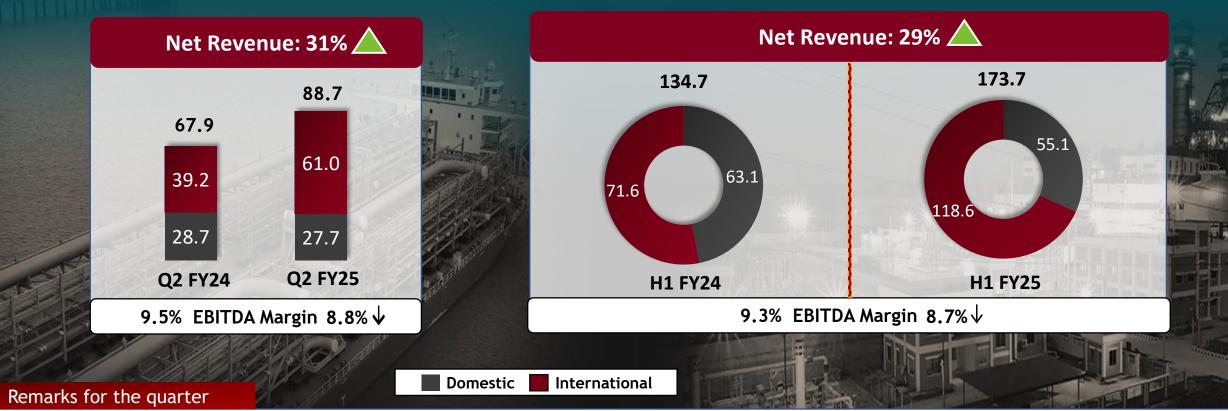
- Strong international ordering momentum drives order inflow* growth
- Healthy prospects pipeline of ₹ 5.4 trillion for the near term
- Robust execution led by a large order book
- Higher margin primarily led by improved job progress

*Refer Segment Annexure for details



Energy Projects Segment*

(Amount in ₹ bn)



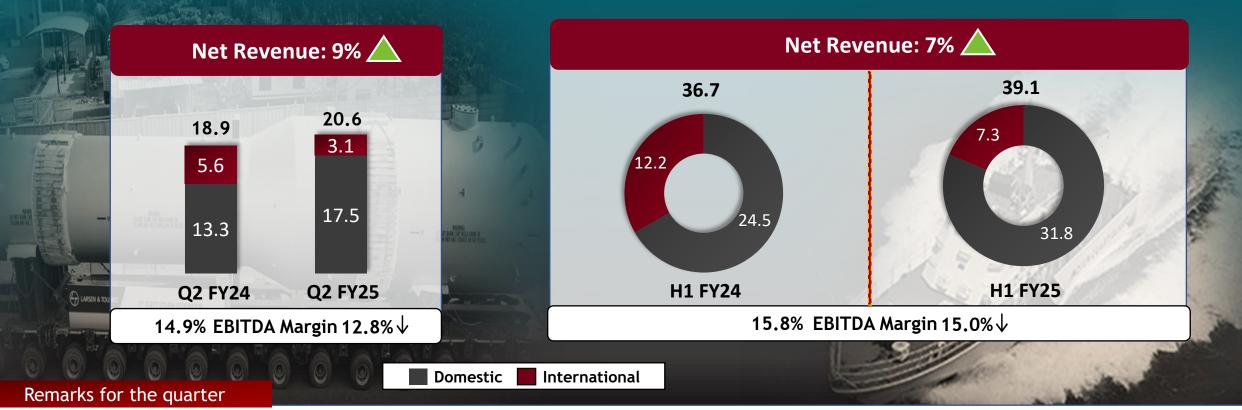
- Decline in order inflow mainly due to a high base (PY had benefit of ultra mega orders in the Middle East in Hydrocarbon business)
- Execution ramp up in international projects drives Hydrocarbon revenue growth; lower opening order book moderates revenue in CarbonLite Solutions
- Hydrocarbon margin reflective of stage of execution; CarbonLite Solutions margin improves due to a favorable job mix

*Refer Annexures for Business wise break-up of OI, Revenue and EBITDA



Hi-Tech Manufacturing Segment*

(Amount in ₹ bn)



- Precision Engineering & Systems (PES) benefits from land and marine system orders; receipt of a significant nuclear order buoys Heavy Engineering orderbook
- Strong execution momentum continues in PES; Heavy Engineering revenue decline reflective of jobs in early stages
- Segment margin impacted by additional cost provisions in certain jobs in Heavy Engineering business

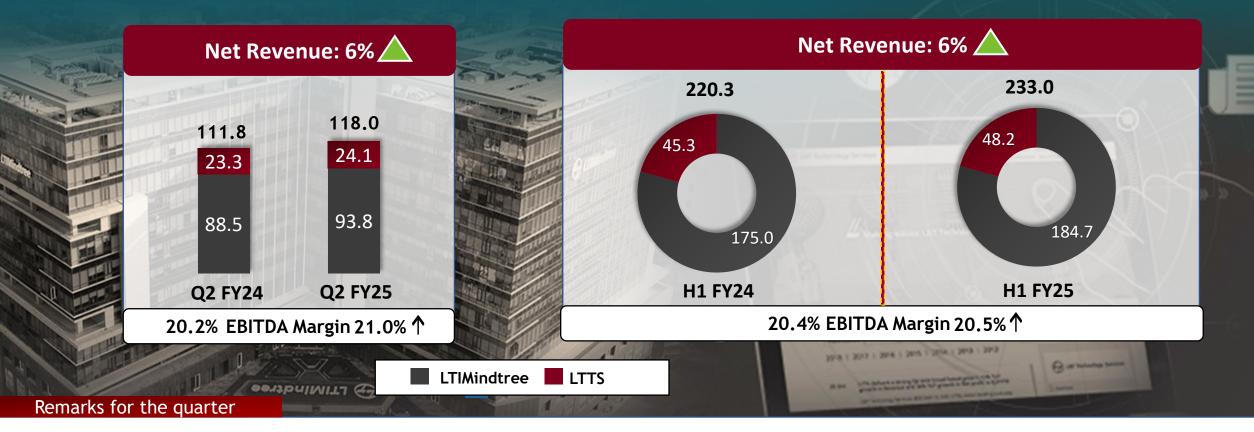
*Refer Annexures for Business wise break-up of OI, Revenue and EBITDA

The Precision Engineering & Systems business does not manufacture any explosives nor ammunition of any kind, including cluster munitions or anti-personnel landmines or nuclear weapons or components for such munitions. The business also does not customise any delivery systems for such munitions



IT & Technology Services Segment

(Amount in ₹ bn)



- LTIMindtree revenue growth led by Technology Media & Communications and Manufacturing & Resources
- LTTS revenue growth led by Mobility and Sustainability segment
- Segment margin improvement mainly due to higher forex gain and Other Income

Revenues and margin of Digital Platforms, Semiconductor Design business and Data Center are not significant



Financial Services Segment

فتعتقف	Q2 FY24	Q2 FY25	% Var	Rs. Bn	H1 FY24	H1 FY25	% Var	
	30.8	38.4	24%	Income from Operations	61.0	75.0	23%	
	5.9	7.0	17%	PAT	11.3	13.8	23%	
Sugar States	3.9	4.6	17%	PAT (Net of NCI) accruing to the group	7.5	9.1	22%	
				Book	787.3	930.1	18%	
2				Retail Book %	88%	96 %		

5 Pillar strategy to deliver on Lakshya goals

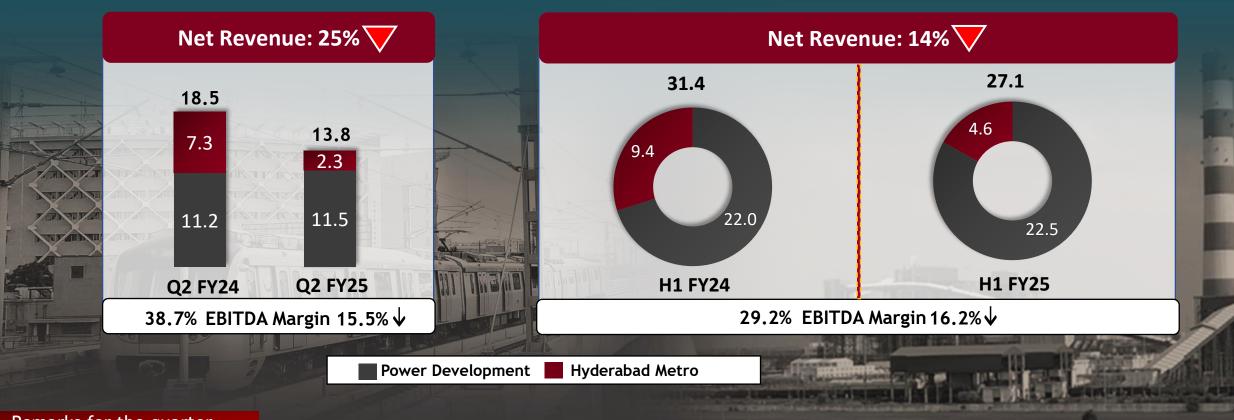


- Q2 revolved around strong retail disbursements and collection efficiency
- Strong balance sheet; in built macro prudential buffers
- RoA remained steady at 2.60% despite sectoral headwinds
- Sufficient growth capital available (CRAR @ 22.16%)



Development Projects Segment^{*}

(Amount in ₹ bn)



Remarks for the quarter

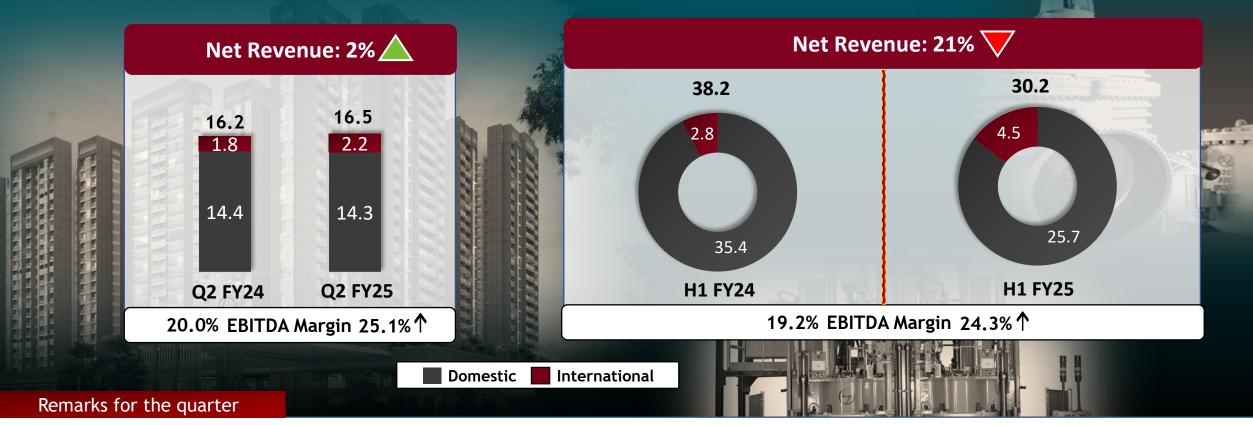
- Segment includes Power Development (Nabha Power) and Hyderabad Metro
- Stable performance in Nabha; PY Revenue and EBITDA included gain from TOD monetization in Hyderabad Metro (₹ 5.12 bn)

*Refer Annexures for Business wise break-up of Revenue and EBITDA



Others Segment*

(Amount in ₹ bn)

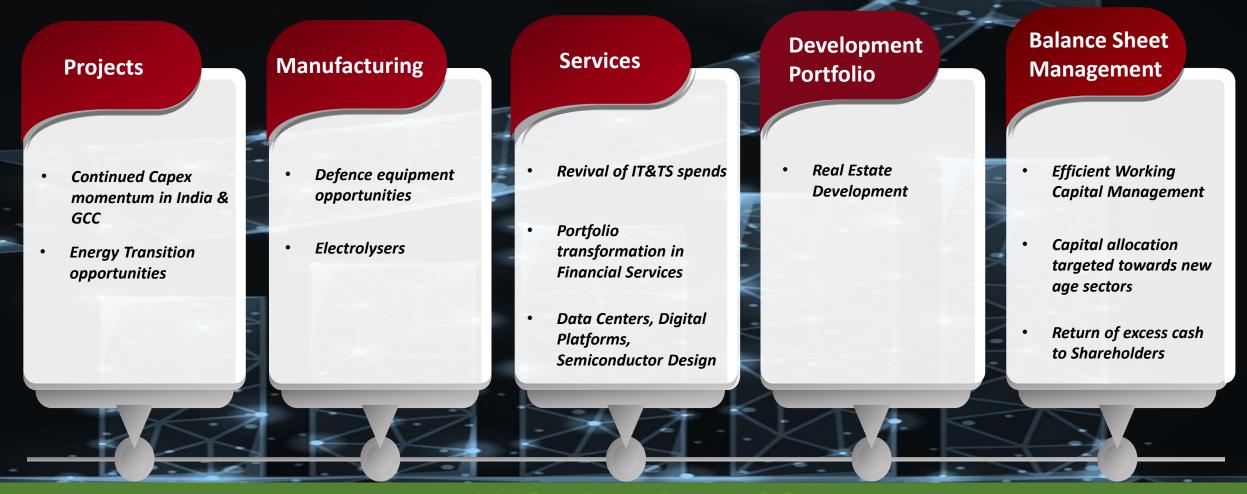


- Segment majorly comprises Realty and Industrial Machinery & Products
- Increase in revenue primarily due to higher handover of residential units in Realty business
- Sale of a commercial space in Realty and improved revenues in Valves drive segment margin improvement

*Refer Annexures for Business wise break-up of OI, Revenue and EBITDA



An Expansive Group Portfolio: The Future Engines of Growth



A Value Accretive Model





Investor Relations:

P Ramakrishnan (<u>P.Ramakrishnan@larsentoubro.com</u>) Harish Barai (<u>Harish.Barai@larsentoubro.com</u>) Shalmali Dange (<u>Shalmali.Dange@larsentoubro.com</u>)





₹ Billion	Mar-24	Sep-24	Incr / (Decr)
Equity & Reserves	864	892	29
Non Controlling Interest	162	168	6
Borrowings - Financial Services	761	847	86
Development Projects	165	166	1
Others	214	223	8
Sources of Funds	2166	2296	130
Fixed Assets (incl ROU assets)	185	188	3
Intangible Assets & Investment Property	275	271	-4
Loans towards Financing Activities	793	866	73
Finance lease receivable	56	54	-2
Net Non-Current Assets	194	190	-4
Current Investments, Cash & Cash Equivalents	503	554	51
Net Current Assets	149	173	24
Assets held for Sale (net)	10	0	-10
Application of Funds	2166	2296	130
Gross Debt / Equity Ratio	1.11	1.17	
Net Debt / Equity Ratio	0.64	0.68	





Q2 FY24	Q1 FY25	Q2 FY25	₹ Billion	H1 FY24	H1 FY25
55.7	57.1	63.2	Operating Profit	107.6	120.3
(8.0)	(48.6)	28.3	Changes in Working Capital [(Inc)/Dec]	(58.3)	(20.3)
(12.6)	(13.5)	(14.4)	Direct Taxes (Paid) / Refund [Net]	(24.2)	(28.0)
35.0	(5.0)	77.1	Net Cash from / (used in) Operations (A)	25.1	72.1
(10.7)	(5.2)	(9.0)	Net Investment in Fixed Assets (incl. Intangible & Investment Property)	(17.0)	(14.1)
(9.3)	9.9	0.2	Net (Purchase) / Sale of Long Term investments & Business Undertaking	(18.5)	10.0
59.4	(18.7)	(32.3)	Net (Purchase) / Sale of Current investments	87.9	(51.0)
0.2	-	(2.8)	Loans/Deposits made with JV/Associate Cos. / Third Party	0.2	(2.8)
7.5	5.8	5.1	Interest & Dividend Received	14.2	10.9
47.3	(8.2)	(38.9)	Net Cash from /(used in) Investing Activities (B)	66.8	(47.1)
(6.1)	(8.4)	(0.9)	Issue of Share Capital / NCI	(6.1)	(9.4)
12.5	36.9	45.3	Net Borrowings - FS & Nabha [Inc/(Dec)]	(64.6)	82.1
(3.2)	(29.3)	(40.2)	Loans Book towards financing activities (Net)	16.7	(69.4)
50.4	11.3	4.2	Net Borrowings - Others [Inc/(Dec)]	81.6	15.5
(46.0)	(17.3)	(44.3)	Interest & Dividend paid	(63.9)	(61.7)
(100.3)	-	-	Buyback of equity shares (including tax and expenses on buyback)*	(100.3)	-
(92.7)	(6.9)	(36.0)	Net Cash from / (used in) Financing Activities (C)	(136.6)	(42.8)
(10.5)	(20.1)	2.2	Net (Dec) / Inc in Cash & Bank (A+B+C)	(44.7)	(17.8)



Segment Details – Q2 FY25

		Q2 FY24				Q2 FY25			
Segment (₹ Crore)	Order Inflow	Net Revenue	EBITDA	EBITDA %	Order Inflow	Net Revenue	EBITDA	EBITDA %	
Infrastructure Projects Segment	27990	24613	1332	5.4%	49522	31954	1926	6.0%	
Energy Projects Segment	40141	6788	646	9.5%	7759	8873	778	8.8%	
Hi-Tech Manufacturing Segment	2395	1886	281	14.9%	3920	2063	265	12.8%	
Others Segment	2512	1622	324	20.0%	1828	1648	413	25.1%	
Total (Projects & Manufacturing)	73038	34910	2583	7.4%	63029	44538	3382	7.6%	
IT & Technology Services Segment	11182	11182	2257	20.2%	11798	11798	2482	21.0%	
Financial Services Segment	3084	3084	825	26.7%	3837	3837	973	25.4%	
Developmental Projects Segment	1849	1849	715	38.7%	1382	1382	214	15.5%	
Total (Services & Concessions)	16115	16115	3797	23.6%	17017	17017	3669	21.6%	
Total	89153	51025	6380	12.5%	80045	61555	7051	11.5%	

		EBITDA to PAT (Q2 FY25)						
Particulars	IT&TS	Financial Services**	Dev. Projects	Projects & Manufacturing*	Corporate [#]	Total		
EBITDA	2482	973	214	3382	413	7463		
Depreciation	(402)	(33)	(78)	(529)	19	(1024)		
Segment Result	2080	941	136	2853	432	6440		
Finance Cost & Tax Expense	(626)	(243)	(241)	(66)	(1152)	(2327)		
Non-controlling interest	(468)	(235)	-	(4)	3	(704)		
Share in profit/(loss) of JV and associate			-	(14)	-	(14)		
РАТ	986	462	(105)	2769	(717)	3395		

₹ 100 crore = ₹ 1 bn #includes eliminations *Finance cost and tax provisions of parent company are reflected under Corporate **For Financial Services EBITDA is PBDT





Segment Details – H1 FY25

		H1	FY24				H1 FY2	25	
Segment (₹ Crore)	Order Inflow	Net Revenue	EBITDA	EBITDA %	Order Inflow	Net Reve	enue	EBITDA	EBITDA %
Infrastructure Projects Segment	68041	46671	2450	5.2%	89575	5	58862	3479	5.9%
Energy Projects Segment	47386	13470	1254	9.3%	16551	1	17368	1519	8.7%
Hi-Tech Manufacturing Segment	3446	3668	581	15.8%	7597		3909	585	15.0%
Others Segment	4520	3819	732	19.2%	3746		3022	734	24.3%
Total (Projects & Manufacturing)	123394	67627	5016	7.4%	117469	8	33162	6318	7.6%
IT & Technology Services Segment	22033	22033	4493	20.4%	23303	2	23303	4782	20.5%
Financial Services Segment	6104	6104	1568	25.7%	7501		7501	1924	25.6%
Developmental Projects Segment	3142	3142	919	29.2%	2709		2709	439	16.2%
Total (Services & Concessions)	31279	31279	6980	22.3%	33513	3	33513	7145	21.3%
Total	154672	98906	11996	12.1%	150982	11	16674	13463	11.5%
				EBITDA to	PAT (H1 FY2	5)			
Particulars		IT&TS	Financial Services**	Dev. Project	s Project Manufacto		Corpo	orate [#]	Total
EBITDA		4782	1924	43	9	6318		536	13999
Depreciation		(791)	(62)	(156	5)	(1038)		25	(2022)
Segment Result		3991	1862	28	3	5280		562	11977
Finance Cost & Tax Expense		(1211)	(480)	(47)	7)	(211)		(2046)	(4425)
Non-controlling interest		(894)	(469)	-		(4)		4	(1363)
Share in profit/(loss) of JV and assoc	ciate			-		(9)		-	(9)
ΡΑΤ		1886	913	(194	4)	5056		(1480)	6181

₹ 100 crore = ₹ 1 bn #includes eliminations *Finance cost and tax provisions of parent company are reflected under Corporate **For Financial Services EBITDA is PBDT



Breakup of Energy and Hi-Tech Manufacturing Segment

	Q2 FY24	Q2 FY25	Y-o-Y	₹ Bn	H1 FY24	H1 FY25	Y-o-Y
	401.4	77.6	-81%	Energy Segment	473.9	165.5	-65%
Order Inflow	388.1	75.6	-81%	Hydrocarbon	458.4	160.9	-65%
	13.3	2.0	-85%	CarbonLite Solutions	15.5	4.6	-71%
	67.9	88.7	31%	Energy Segment	134.7	173.7	29%
Revenue	60.5	82.4	36%	Hydrocarbon	119.9	162.1	35%
	7.4	6.3	-14%	CarbonLite Solutions	14.8	11.5	-22%
	9.5%	8.8%	- 70 bps	Energy Segment	9.3%	8.7%	-60 bps
EBITDA Margin	9.9%	9.0%	-90 bps	Hydrocarbon	9.7%	8.7%	-100 bps
	8.2%	8.7%	50 bps	CarbonLite Solutions	7.7%	11.4%	370 bps

Energy Segment

		16.6	
Hi-Tech Manufacturing Segment		18.9	
	Revenue	8.2	
		10.6	

	Q2 FY24	Q2 FY25	Y-o-Y	₹ Bn	H1 FY24	H1 FY25	Y-o-Y
	23.9	39.2	64%	Hi-Tech Manufacturing	34.5	76.0	>100%
Order Inflow	7.3	17.0	>100%	Heavy Engineering	13.5	23.4	73%
	16.6	22.2	33%	Precision Engineering & Systems	20.9	52.6	>100%
					-		
	18.9	20.6	9%	Hi-Tech Manufacturing	36.7	39.1	7%
Revenue	8.2	7.0	-15%	Heavy Engineering	17.8	14.5	-18%
	10.6	13.6	28%	Precision Engineering & Systems	18.9	24.6	30%
	14.9%	12.8%	-210 bps	Hi-Tech Manufacturing	15.8%	15.0%	-80 bps
EBITDA Margin	18.0%	12.6%	-540 bps	Heavy Engineering	17.5%	15.7%	-180 bps
	12.5%	13.6%	110 bps	Precision Engineering & Systems	14.2%	15.2%	90 bps



Breakup of Development Projects and Others Segment

	Q2 FY24	Q2 FY25	Y-o-Y	₹ Bn	H1 FY24	H1 FY25	Y-o-Y
	18.5	13.8	-25%	Development Projects	31.4	27.1	-14%
Revenue	7.3	2.3	-68%	Hyderabad Metro	9.4	4.6	-51%
	11.2	11.5	3%	Nabha Power	22.0	22.5	2%
	38.7%	15.5%	-2320 bps	Development Projects	29.2%	16.2%	-1300 bps
EBITDA Margin	84.4%	47.4%	-3700 bps	Hyderabad Metro	76.4%	46.2%	-3020 bps
	8.9%	9.0%	10 bps	Nabha Power	9.2%	10.1%	90 bps

Development Projects

	Q2 FY24	Q2 FY25	Y-o-Y	₹ Bn	H1 FY24	H1 FY25	Y-o-Y
	25.1	18.3	-27%	Others Segment	45.2	37.5	-17%
Order Inflow	13.4	8.0	-41%	Realty	23.2	18.3	-21%
	11.7	10.3	-12%	Other Businesses*	22.0	19.2	-13%
							-
	16.2	16.5	2%	Others Segment	38.2	30.2	-21%
Revenue	5.0	6.8	36%	Realty	14.9	9.4	-37%
	11.2	9.7	-14%	Other Businesses*	23.3	20.8	-11%
	20.0%	25.1%	510 bps	Others Segment	19.2%	24.3%	510 bps
EBITDA Margin	31.7%	37.1%	540 bps	Realty	29.0%	42.4%	1340 bps
	14.7%	16.6%	190 bps	Other Businesses*	12.9%	16.1%	320 bps

* Industrial Machinery and Products and residual portion of Smart World & Communications



EPC PROJECTS | HI-TECH MANUFACTURING | SERVICES

Others Segment

Share in Profit/(Loss) of JVs/Associates

Q2 FY24	Q2 FY25	₹Bn	H1 FY24	H1 FY25
0.04	0.03	L&T Power JVs	(0.09)	(0.02)
(0.15)	(0.18)	L&T Hydrocarbon JVs	(0.28)	(0.08)
0.02	0.01	Others**	0.06	0.01
(0.10)	(0.14)	Total	(0.31)	(0.09)

** Others mainly includes Precision Engineering & Systems JVs

