



Date: August 29, 2024

To,
The Listing Compliance Department
BSE Limited
Phiroze Jeejeebhoy Towers
Dalal Street
Mumbai – 400 001

Reference : **BSE Code 530499**

Dear Madam/ Sir,

Subject : **Intimation under Regulation 30 of SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015**

Pursuant to the provisions of Regulation 30 of SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, please find enclosed Notice of the 31st Annual General Meeting (“AGM”) and the Annual Report for the financial year 2023-24 of A. K. Capital Services Limited (“the Company”), which is sent to the members of the Company through electronic mode.

The aforesaid Notice of the AGM along with the Annual Report is also being made available on the website of the Company at <http://www.akgroup.co.in/>.

We request you to take the aforesaid on records and oblige.

Thanking you.

Yours faithfully,

For A. K. Capital Services Limited

Tejas Dawda
Company Secretary & Compliance Officer
(ACS No.: A27660)

Place: Mumbai

Encl.: As above



Registered Office: 603, 6th Floor, Windsor, Off CST Road, Kalina, Santacruz (East), Mumbai – 400 098.

Tel: +91 (022) 6754 6500 | Fax: +91 (022) 6610 0594 | Website: www.akgroup.co.in | E-mail Id: akcslagm@akgroup.co.in

CIN: L74899MH1993PLC274881

NOTICE OF 31ST ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

NOTICE is hereby given that the **Thirty First (31st) Annual General Meeting (“AGM”)** of the members of **A. K. Capital Services Limited** (“the Company”) will be held on **Saturday, 21st day of September, 2024 at 9.00 a.m.** (IST) through two-way Video Conferencing (“VC”) facility/ Other Audio-Visual Means (“OAVM”), to transact the following businesses:

ORDINARY BUSINESSSES:

1. **To receive, consider and adopt:**

a) The Audited Standalone Financial Statements of the Company consisting of the Balance Sheet as at March 31, 2024, the Statement of Profit and Loss, Cash Flow Statement for the Financial Year 2023-24 and the Explanatory Notes annexed thereto, together with the Report of the Board of Directors’ and the Auditor’s thereon;

And

b) The Audited Consolidated Financial Statements of the Company consisting of the Balance Sheet as at March 31, 2024, the Statement of Profit and Loss, Cash Flow Statement for the Financial Year 2023-24 and the Explanatory Notes annexed thereto, together with the Auditor’s Report thereon.

2. To confirm interim dividend declared at INR 8/- (Indian Rupees Eight) per equity share having face value of INR 10/- (Indian Rupees Ten) each for the Financial Year ended March 31, 2024.

3. To declare a final dividend of INR 8/- (Indian Rupees Eight) per equity share having face value of INR 10/- (Indian Rupees Ten) each for the Financial Year ended March 31, 2024.

4. To appoint a Director in place of Mr. Ashish Agarwal, Whole-time Director (DIN: 08064196), who retires by rotation in terms of Section 152(6) of the Companies Act, 2013 and being eligible, offers himself for re-appointment.

SPECIAL BUSINESSSES:

5. **Approval of Material Related Party Transactions with A. K. Capital Finance Limited by Company and its Subsidiaries.**

To consider and if thought fit, to pass, with or without modification(s), the following resolution as an Ordinary Resolution:

“**RESOLVED THAT** pursuant to the provisions of Section 188 and other applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 (“the Act”) read with the Companies (Meetings of Board and its Powers) Rules, 2014 and Regulation 23 of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, (“Listing Regulations”) (including any amendment, modification, variation or re-enactment to any of the foregoing), and subject to such other approvals, consents, permissions and sanctions of other authorities as may be necessary, the consent of the members of the Company be and is hereby accorded to approve all existing contracts/ arrangements/ agreements/ transactions and to enter into new/ further contracts/ arrangements/ agreements/ transactions (including any modifications, alterations or amendments thereto) by A. K. Capital Services Limited (“the Company”) and its existing subsidiaries on one hand, with A. K. Capital Finance Limited on the other hand for transactions as mentioned below from 31st Annual General Meeting of the Company till 32nd Annual General Meeting of the Company for a period not exceeding fifteen months, for an amount not exceeding INR 6,000 Crores provided that the transactions shall be carried on an arm’s length basis and in the ordinary course of business of the Company/ and or its subsidiaries:

| Sr. No. | Name of the party (listed entity /subsidiary) entering into the transaction # | Nature of transaction | Amount (upto INR in crores) | % of the company’s consolidated turnover /subsidiaries standalone turnover for the immediately preceding financial year, that is represented by the value of proposed RPT’s | % of counter-party’s annual consolidated turnover that is represented by the value of proposed RPT’s |
|---------|---|---|-----------------------------|---|--|
| 1 | A. K. Capital Services Limited | Guarantee and Security in favour of third party lender to secure loans and borrowings of A. K. Capital Finance Limited | 275.00 | 52.98% | 88.66% |
| 2 | A. K. Capital Services Limited | Investments by way of subscription/ redemption etc. in the securities of A. K. Capital Finance Limited | 50.00 | 9.63% | 16.12% |
| 3 | A. K. Stockmart Private Limited | Investments by way of subscription/ redemption etc. in the securities of and Purchase and Sale of Securities, Instruments etc. from and/or to A. K. Capital Finance Limited | 1,250.00 | 1,544.93% | 403.01% |

| Sr. No. | Name of the party (listed entity /subsidiary) entering into the transaction # | Nature of transaction | Amount (upto INR in crores) | % of the company's consolidated turnover /subsidiaries standalone turnover for the immediately preceding financial year, that is represented by the value of proposed RPT's | % of counter-party's annual consolidated turnover that is represented by the value of proposed RPT's |
|---------|---|---|-----------------------------|---|--|
| 4 | A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited | Investments by way of subscription/ redemption etc. in the securities of and Purchase and Sale of Securities, Instruments etc. from and/or to A. K. Capital Finance Limited | 75.00 | 2,755.23% | 24.18% |
| 5 | A. K. Capital Corporation Private Limited | Investments by way of subscription/ redemption etc. in the securities of and Purchase and Sale of Securities, Instruments etc. from and/or to A. K. Capital Finance Limited | 100.00 | 33,932.81% | 32.24% |
| 6 | A. K. Alternative Asset Managers Private Limited | Investments by way of subscription/ redemption etc. in the securities of and Purchase and Sale of Securities, Instruments etc. from and/or to A. K. Capital Finance Limited | 50.00 | 11,745.36% | 16.12% |
| 7 | A. K. Capital Services Limited | Purchase and Sale of Securities, Instruments etc. from and/or to A. K. Capital Finance Limited | 4,000.00 | 770.64% | 1289.64% |
| 8 | A. K. Capital Services Limited | Borrowings from A. K. Capital Finance Limited and payment of interest relating thereto | 50.00 | 9.63% | 16.12% |
| 9 | A. K. Alternative Asset Managers Private Limited | Borrowings from A. K. Capital Finance Limited and payment of interest relating thereto | 50.00 | 0.00% | 16.12% |
| 10 | A. K. Capital Services Limited | Borrowings from A. K. Capital Finance Limited and payment of interest relating thereto | 50.00 | 9.63% | 16.12% |
| 11 | A. K. Stockmart Private Limited | Providing and availing goods and services including cost sharing arrangements to and/or from A. K. Capital Finance Limited | 20.00 | 24.72% | 6.45% |
| 12 | A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited | Providing and availing goods and services including cost sharing arrangements to and/or from A. K. Capital Finance Limited | 10.00 | 367.36% | 3.22% |
| 13 | A. K. Capital Corporation Private Limited | Providing and availing goods and services including cost sharing arrangements to and/or from A. K. Capital Finance Limited | 10.00 | 3,393.28% | 3.22% |
| 14 | A. K. Alternative Asset Managers Private Limited | Providing and availing goods and services including cost sharing arrangements to and/or from A. K. Capital Finance Limited | 10.00 | 2,349.07% | 3.22% |
| | | Total | 6,000 | | |

Transaction with A. K. Capital Finance Limited (AKCFL)

Relation with listed entity and subsidiaries

AKCFL and A. K. Stockmart Private Limited are material subsidiaries of the A. K. Capital Services Limited

AKCFL is fellow subsidiary of A. K. Stockmart Private Limited, A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited, A. K. Capital Corporation Private Limited and A. K. Alternative Asset Managers Private Limited.

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT any one Director of the Company, or Company Secretary or Chief Financial Officer of the Company be and is hereby authorized on behalf of the Company to do all such acts, deeds, matters and things and execute, sign all such deeds, documents and writings, on an on-going basis, as may be necessary, proper or expedient for the purpose of giving effect to the above resolution."

6. Approval of Material Related Party Transactions with A. K. Services Private Limited by Company and its Subsidiaries.

To consider and if thought fit, to pass, with or without modification(s), the following resolution as an Ordinary Resolution:

“RESOLVED THAT pursuant to the provisions of Section 188 and other applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 (“the Act”) read with the Companies (Meetings of Board and its Powers) Rules, 2014 and Regulation 23 of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, (“Listing Regulations”) (including any amendment, modification, variation or re-enactment to any of the foregoing), and subject to such other approvals, consents, permissions and sanctions of other authorities as may be necessary, the consent of the members of the Company be and is hereby accorded to approve all existing contracts/ arrangements/ agreements/ transactions and to enter into new/ further contracts/ arrangements/ agreements/ transactions (including any modifications, alterations or amendments thereto) by A. K. Capital Services Limited (“the Company”) and its existing subsidiaries on one hand, with A. K. Services Private Limited on the other hand for transactions as mentioned below from 31st Annual General Meeting of the Company till 32nd Annual General Meeting of the Company for a period not exceeding fifteen months for an amount not exceeding INR 2,000 crores provided that the transactions shall be carried on an arm’s length basis and in the ordinary course of business of the Company/ and or its subsidiaries:

| Sr No | Name of the party (listed entity /subsidiary) entering into the transaction # | Nature of transaction | Amount (Upto INR in crores) | % of the company’s consolidated turnover /subsidiaries standalone turnover for the immediately preceding financial year, that is represented by the value of proposed RPT’s | % of counter-party’s annual turnover that is represented by the value of proposed RPT’s * |
|-------|---|---|-----------------------------|---|---|
| 1 | A. K. Capital Services Limited | Purchase and Sale of Securities, Instruments etc. from and/or to A. K. Services Private Limited | 1,500 | 1,179.25% | 4396.25% |
| 2 | A. K. Stockmart Private Limited | Purchase and Sale of Securities, Instruments etc. from and/or to A. K. Services Private Limited | 250 | 308.99% | 732.71% |
| 3 | A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited | Purchase and Sale of Securities, Instruments etc. from and/or to A. K. Services Private Limited | 100 | 3,676.47% | 293.08% |
| 4 | A. K. Capital Corporation Private Limited | Purchase and Sale of Securities, Instruments etc. from and/or to A. K. Services Private Limited | 50 | 17,241.38% | 146.54% |
| 5 | A. K. Alternative Asset Managers Private Limited | Purchase and Sale of Securities, Instruments etc. from and/or to A. K. Services Private Limited | 50 | 11,627.91% | 146.54% |
| 6 | A. K. Stockmart Private Limited | Providing and availing goods and services to and/or from A. K. Services Private Limited | 25 | 30.90% | 73.27% |
| 7 | A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited | Providing and availing services to and/or from A. K. Services Private Limited | 15 | 551.47% | 43.96% |
| 8 | A. K. Capital Corporation Private Limited | Providing and availing services to and/or from A. K. Services Private Limited | 5 | 1,724.14% | 14.65% |
| 9 | A. K. Alternative Asset Managers Private Limited | Providing and availing services to and/or from A. K. Services Private Limited | 5 | - | 14.65% |
| | | Total | 2,000 | | |

Transaction with A. K. Services Private Limited (AKSPL)

Relation with listed entity and subsidiaries

AKSPL is controlled by key management personnel of A. K. Capital Services Limited

A.K. Stockmart Private Limited, A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited, A. K. Capital Corporation Private Limited and A. K. Alternative Asset Managers Private Limited are subsidiaries of A. K. Capital Services Limited.

AKSPL, A.K. Stockmart Private Limited, A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited, A. K. Capital Corporation Private Limited and A. K. Alternative Asset Managers Private Limited are under common control and /or management.

* Un-audited turnover is considered.

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT any one Director of the Company or Company Secretary or Chief Financial Officer of the Company be and is hereby authorized on behalf of the Company to do all such acts, deeds, matters and things and execute, sign all such deeds, documents and writings, on an on-going basis, as may be necessary, proper or expedient for the purpose of giving effect to the above resolution.”

7. To re-appoint Mr. Ashish Vyas (DIN: 10264901) as Independent Director of the Company for a second term

To consider and if thought fit, pass with or without modification(s), the following resolution as a Special Resolution:

“**RESOLVED THAT** pursuant to Sections 149, 150 and 152 of the Companies Act, 2013 (the Act), Companies (Appointment and Qualification of Directors) Rules, 2014 (the Rules), Schedule IV to the Act, (including any statutory modification(s) or enactment(s) thereof for the time being in force), the applicable provisions of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 (including any statutory modification(s) or re-enactment(s) thereof, for the time being in force) and all the other applicable provision(s), if any, of the Act, the consent of the Members of the Company be and is hereby accorded to re-appoint Mr. Ashish Vyas (DIN: 10264901); as Independent Director, who is eligible for re-appointment and in respect of whom the Company has received a notice in writing under Section 160 of the Companies Act, 2013 proposing his candidature for the office of Director, and who has submitted a declaration that he meets the criteria for independence as provided in Section 149(6) of the Companies Act, 2013, for a second term up to August 4, 2027 and during his the term/ tenure of his appointment he shall not be liable to retire by rotation.

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT any one Director of the Company or the Company Secretary or Chief Financial Officer of the Company be and is hereby authorized to do all such things, deeds, matters and acts, as may be required to give effect to this resolution and to do all things incidental and ancillary thereto.”

8. Issuance of Commercial Paper of nominal value aggregating up to INR 150 crores (Indian Rupees One Hundred Fifty Crores) within the overall borrowing limits set forth under Section 180 (1) (c) of the Companies Act, 2013

To consider and if thought fit, to pass, with or without modification(s), the following resolution as a Special Resolution:

“**RESOLVED THAT** pursuant to the applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Rules notified thereunder, regulations, guidelines, provisions laid down by the Reserve Bank of India, Securities and Exchange Board of India (in force from time to time), subject to the provisions of the Articles of Association of the Company and other applicable regulations as may be amended and applicable from time to time, approval of the shareholders of the Company be and is hereby accorded to borrow from time to time, by way of issuance of Commercial Papers (“CPs”) of nominal value aggregating up to INR 150 Crores (Indian Rupees One Hundred Fifty Crores), in one or more tranche(s) on such terms and conditions as the Board or any Committee constituted/ may be constituted thereof may deem fit and appropriate from time to time.

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT the said limit of INR 150 Crores (Indian Rupees One Hundred Fifty Crores) shall be within the overall borrowing limits approved by the shareholders under Section 180(1) (c) of the Companies Act, 2013.

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT the Board of Directors of the Company or any other Committee which the Board may have constituted or hereinafter constitute to exercise its powers including the powers conferred by this Resolution, be and is hereby authorized to do, from time to time, all such acts, deeds and things as may be deemed necessary in respect of issue of CPs, including but not limited to number of issue(s)/ tranche(s), face value, issue price, discount on issue, size, timing, amount, yield, arrangement fee, listing, allotment, dematerialization and other terms and conditions of issue of CPs as they may, in their absolute discretion, deemed necessary.

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT any one Director of the Company or the Company Secretary or Chief Financial Officer of the Company be and is hereby authorized severally to do all acts and take all such steps to give effect to this resolution including but not limited to filing e-forms, for the purpose of compliance under the Companies Act, 2013 and any other law for the time being in force and to furnish a certified true copy of the resolution as and when required.”

9. Issuance of Non-Convertible Redeemable Preference Shares of nominal value aggregating up to INR 100 crores (Indian Rupees One Hundred Crores)

To consider and if thought fit, to pass, with or without modification(s), the following resolution as a Special Resolution:

“**RESOLVED THAT** in accordance with the provisions of Sections 42, 55 and all other applicable provisions, if any, of the Companies Act, 2013 (“the Act”), the Rules made thereunder including but not limited to Companies (Prospectus and Allotment of Securities) Rules, 2014 as may be amended from time to time, the Articles of Association of the Company, Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue and Listing of Non-Convertible Securities) Regulations, 2021 and the prevailing statutory guidelines in this behalf and subject to all necessary consents, permissions and approvals from all such authorities and institutions as may be relevant and subject to such conditions and modifications as may be prescribed or imposed by any of them while granting any such consents, permissions and approvals and which may be agreed to by the Board of Directors of the Company (hereinafter referred to as ‘the Board’ which term shall be deemed to include any Committee which the Board may have constituted or hereinafter constitute to exercise its powers including the powers conferred by this resolution) as it thinks fit in the interest of the Company, approval of the shareholders of the Company be and is hereby given to create, issue, offer and allot Non-Convertible Redeemable Preference Shares (“NCRPS”), whether cumulative or non-cumulative of face value of INR 100/- each, aggregating up to a nominal amount not exceeding INR 100 Crores (Indian Rupees One Hundred Crores) at such price, to such person(s) including but not limited to qualified institutional buyers, companies and bodies corporate, mutual funds, banks, insurance companies, trusts, individuals, Hindu Undivided Families (HUF), partnership firms, limited liability partnerships etc., whether or not such persons/entities/ investors are shareholders of the Company for such period and on such terms as may be permitted in accordance with the prevailing rules/ guidelines in this behalf and as determined by the Board in conformity with the relevant provisions of the Act and the Articles of Association of the Company, wherever applicable and as the Board may deem advisable in the prevailing market situations.

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT in accordance with provisions of Section 43 of the Act, the NCRPS shall be non-participating, carrying a preferential right vis-a-vis equity shares of the Company, with respect to payment of dividend and repayment in case of a winding up or repayment of capital and shall carry voting rights in accordance with the provisions of Section 47(2) of the Act.

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT if the aforesaid proposed transaction(s) is construed as related party transaction(s) under any applicable law(s), then said transaction(s), be and is hereby approved by the shareholders without being required to seek any further consent or approval from shareholders or otherwise to the end and intent that they shall be deemed to have given their approval thereto expressly by the authority of this resolution.

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT the Board be and is hereby authorized to do, from time to time, all such acts, deeds and things as may be deemed necessary in respect of issue of NCRPS including but not limited to face value, nature of issue, premium on issue, issue price, issue size, timing, amount, rate(s) of dividend, yield, redemption premium, redemption price, listing, allotment, dematerialization, number of tranche(s) and other terms and conditions of issue NCRPS as they may, in their absolute discretion, deem necessary.

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT for giving effect to this resolution, the Board of Directors of the Company or any Committee which the Board may have constituted or hereinafter constitute to exercise its powers including the powers conferred by this resolution be and is hereby authorized to take such steps and to do all such acts, deeds and things as the Board may, in its absolute discretion, consider necessary, expedient, usual, proper or incidental and to settle any question, remove any difficulty or doubt that may arise from time to time in relation to the offer, issue, allotment, and utilization of the issue proceeds of the NCRPS, to prescribe the forms of application, enter into an agreement or other instruments and to take such actions or to give such directions as may be necessary or desirable and to obtain any approval, permission, sanction which may be necessary or desirable, as they may deem fit and to pay fees, remuneration, expenses relating thereto, with power to settle all questions, difficulties that may arise in regard to such issue and allotment as it may in its discretion deem fit in best interest of the Company.

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT any one Director of the Company or Chief Financial Officer of the Company or the Company Secretary be and is hereby severally authorized to furnish a certified true copy of the resolution as and when required.”

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors,

A. K. Capital Services Limited

A. K. Mittal

Managing Director

(DIN: 00698377)

Place: Mumbai

Date: August 10, 2024

Registered Office: 603, 6th Floor, Windsor, Off CST Road, Kalina, Santacruz (East), Mumbai – 400 098

NOTES:

1. Pursuant to the General Circular No. 09/2023 dated September 25, 2023, issued by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs (MCA) and Circular SEBI/HO/CFD/CFD-PoD-2/P/CIR/2023/167 dated October 7, 2023 issued by SEBI (hereinafter collectively referred to as "the Circulars"), companies are allowed to hold AGM through VC, without the physical presence of members at a common venue. Hence, in compliance with the Circulars, the AGM of the Company is being held through VC/OAVM.
2. In accordance with the Secretarial Standard-2 on General Meetings issued by the Institute of Company Secretaries of India ("ICSI") read with Clarification/Guidance on applicability of Secretarial Standards - 1 and 2 dated April 15, 2020 issued by the ICSI, the deemed venue of the 31st AGM shall be 603, 6th Floor, Windsor, off CST Road, Kalina, Santacruz (East), Mumbai – 400 098. Since the AGM will be held through VC, the Route Map is not annexed to this Notice.
3. The Company has tied up with Link Intime India Private Limited to provide facility for voting through remote e-voting, e-voting during the AGM and participation in the AGM through VC / OAVM facility.

The detailed guide for voting through remote e-voting and e-voting during the AGM is annexed to this notice, the shareholders may refer to "**Instructions for remote e-voting**"

The detailed procedure to attend the AGM through VC/OAVM facility is annexed to this notice, the shareholders may refer to "**Process and Manner for Attending the Thirty First AGM through Instameet**"

4. **Online Dispute Resolution (ODR) Portal:** SEBI vide its circular no. SEBI/HO/OIAE_IAD-3/P/CIR/2023/195 dated July 31, 2023 has introduced common ODR portal which harnesses online conciliation and arbitration for resolution of disputes arising in the Indian Securities Market.

Members shall first take up his/her/their grievance by lodging complaint directly with the Company. If the grievance is not redressed satisfactorily, then members may, in accordance with the SCORES guidelines, escalate the same through the SCORES portal in accordance with the process laid out therein. After exhausting these options for resolution of the grievance, if the members are still not satisfied with the outcome, he/she/they can initiate dispute resolution through the ODR portal.

The Company's ODR portal can be accessed at <https://smartodr.in/login> wherein the members can lodge their grievances for resolution.

5. The SEBI has also issued a circular no. SEBI/HO/OIAE/OIAE_IAD-1/P/CIR/2023/131 on July 31, 2023, regarding Online Resolution of Disputes in the Indian Securities Market for disputes between Investors and Listed Companies/Specified Intermediaries/Regulated entities under the ambit of common Online Dispute Resolution Portal.

The above-mentioned circular (which includes the SOP), is available for the shareholders' information at:

https://www.sebi.gov.in/legal/circulars/jul-2023/online-resolution-of-disputes-in-the-indian-securities-market_74794.html

6. The SEBI has further issued a Master Circular no. SEBI/HO/OIAE/OIAE_IAD-3/P/CIR/2023/195 on December 28, 2023, regarding Online Resolution of Disputes in the Indian Securities Market by expanding the scope of existing online dispute resolution mechanism.

The above-mentioned Master Circular is available for the shareholders' information at:

https://www.sebi.gov.in/legal/master-circulars/dec-2023/master-circular-for-online-resolution-of-disputes-in-the-indian-securities-market_80236.html

7. **Notes relating to Attendance and Quorum at the Annual General Meeting**

- i. This AGM is being held through VC/OAVM, the requirement of physical attendance of Members has been dispensed with. Accordingly in terms of MCA and SEBI Circulars, the facility of appointment of proxies by Members under Section 105 of the Act will not be available for this AGM. Accordingly, the Proxy Form and Attendance Slip are not annexed with this Notice. However, in pursuance of Section 112 and 113 of the Act, representatives of the Corporate Members may be appointed for the purpose of voting through remote e-voting, for participation in the AGM through VC/OAVM facility and e-voting during the AGM. The said resolution/authorization shall be emailed to the Scrutinizer at umashankar.hegde@gmail.com and copy marked to compliance@akgroup.co.in and akcslagm@akgroup.co.in latest by September 13, 2024.
- ii. The Attendance of the Members' participating in the AGM through VC/OAVM shall be counted for the purpose of reckoning the quorum as required under Section 103 of the Act.

8. **Notes related to Disclosures and Explanatory Statements**

- i. As per the provisions of Clause 3 A II of the MCA General Circular No. 20/ 2020 dated 5th May, 2020, the matters of Special Business as appearing at Item Nos. from 5 to 9 of the accompanying Notice, is considered to be unavoidable by the Board and hence, forming part of this Notice.
- ii. An Explanatory Statement pursuant to Section 102 of the Act setting out material facts concerning the Special Business to be transacted at the AGM in respect of Item Nos. from 5 to 9 is annexed hereto and forms part of Notice.
- iii. The relevant details as required, under Regulation 36(3) of the Listing Regulations read with Secretarial Standard - 2 on General Meetings, in respect of the Directors seeking re-appointment at the AGM, are annexed hereto and forms integral part of the Notice. The Directors has furnished the requisite declaration for their re-appointment. Further, the Directors have confirmed that they are not debarred from holding the office of director by virtue of any SEBI order or any regulatory authority.
- iv. In line with relevant MCA Circulars and SEBI Circulars, a copy of the Notice of the 31st AGM along with Annual Report for the Financial Year 2023-24 is being sent only through electronic mode to all the members who hold shares in dematerialized mode and whose Email IDs are registered with the Depository Participants and whose e-mail IDs are registered with the Company in case of holding shares in physical form for communication purposes. The Notice convening the 31st AGM of the Company has been uploaded on the website of the Company at www.akgroup.co.in and is also available on website of the stock exchange i.e. BSE Limited at www.bseindia.com and on the website of Link Intime India Private Limited at <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in>. Further, the Annual Report for the Financial Year 2023-24 has also been uploaded on the website of the Company at www.akgroup.co.in and shall also available on website of the stock exchange i.e., BSE Limited at www.bseindia.com. The Company shall also send hard copies of the annual report to those shareholders who request for the same, the shareholder may e-mail us at akcslagm@akgroup.co.in stating the name of shareholder and DP ID Client ID/Folio No.

- v. For those members who have not yet registered their email address with the Company or with their respective Depository Participant, can register the same so as to enable the Company to use the same for serving the Notice of the 31st AGM along with the Annual Report for the Financial Year 2023-24 and other documents to you electronically, in the following manner:
 - a) In case, you are holding shares in demat form and you have not registered your email id with the Depository Participant, you are requested to register your email id with the Depository Participant at the earliest.
 - b) In case, you are holding shares in physical form and you have not registered your email id, you are requested to fill the "E-mail Registration Form" and send scan copy of the signed form by email to the Company at akcslagm@akgroup.co.in. The Email Registration Form is available at our website www.akgroup.co.in.
- vi. Relevant documents referred to in the accompanying Notice will be available for inspection electronically by the members on the website of the Company during the time of AGM.
- vii. The Register of Directors' and Key Managerial Personnel and their Shareholding maintained under Section 170 of the Act and the Register of Contracts or arrangements in which Directors are interested under Section 189 of the Act, will be available for inspection electronically by the members on the website of the Company at www.akgroup.co.in during the AGM.

9. Note for shareholders holding shares in physical form:

- i. SEBI vide its notification has mandated that all requests for transfer of securities including transmission and transposition requests shall be processed only in dematerialized form. In view of the same and to eliminate all risks associated with physical shares and avail various benefits of dematerialization. Members are advised to dematerialize the shares held by them in physical form. A detailed procedure for dematerialization of shares is hosted on website of the Company at:
<https://www.akgroup.co.in/docs/PROCEDURE%20-%20DEMATERIALIZATION%20OF%20SHARES-202008241308094357443.pdf>
- ii. SEBI vide its circulars dated May 17, 2023, November 17, 2023 and May 07, 2024 has mandated shareholders holding securities in physical form to furnish PAN, KYC (i.e., Postal Address with Pin Code, mobile number, email address, choice of nomination bank account details, specimen signature) to avail any service request. Further, the shareholders are also recommended to get their shares dematerialized.
- iii. Members are requested to intimate changes, if any, about their name, postal address, e-mail address, telephone/mobile numbers, PAN, power of attorney registration, Bank Mandate details, etc., to their Depository Participant ("DP") in case the shares are held in electronic form and to the RTA of the Company i.e., Link Intime India Private Limited having their office at C-101, 247 Park, L.B.S. Marg, Vikhroli (West), Mumbai - 400 083 in case the shares are held in physical form, in prescribed **Form No. ISR-1**, the said form can be downloaded from the website of the Company www.akgroup.co.in quoting their folio number and enclosing the self-attested supporting document. Further, Members may note that SEBI has mandated the submission of PAN by every participant in the securities market.
- iv. As per the provisions of Section 72 of the Act, Members are entitled to make nomination in respect of the shares held by them. Members desirous of making nomination may send their request in Form SH-13. If a member desires to cancel the earlier nomination and record a fresh nomination, he may submit the same in Form SH-14. Members may obtain a blank Form SH-13 & Form SH-14 upon request to the Company or its RTA. Members are requested to submit the said forms to their DP in case the shares are held in demat form and in duplicate to the RTA of the Company in case the shares are held in physical form. Members who are either not desiring to register Nomination or would want to opt out, are requested to fill and submit Form No. ISR-3, the said forms can be downloaded from the website of the Company www.akgroup.co.in
- v. Members holding the Equity Shares under multiple folios in the identical order of names are requested to consolidate their holdings into one folio by sending to the Company or RTA, the details of such folios together with the share certificates for consolidating their holdings. A consolidated share certificate will be issued to such Members after making requisite changes.
- vi. To prevent fraudulent transactions, Members are advised to exercise due diligence and notify the Company of any change in address or demise of any Member as soon as possible. Members are also advised to not leave their demat account(s) dormant for long. Periodic statement of holdings should be obtained from the concerned Depository Participant and holdings should be verified from time to time.

10. Notes related to Declaration and Payment of Dividend:

- i. The Board of Directors had declared an Interim Dividend at the rate of INR 8/- (Indian Rupees Eight) per equity share of INR 10/- (Indian Rupees Ten) each fully paid-up of the Company for the financial year ended March 31, 2024 at their meeting held on February 9, 2024. The Interim Dividend, as declared by the Board, has been paid (subject to deduction of TDS) to the Members on March 7, 2024 as per the bank details registered with the Company or with their respective Depository Participants.
- ii. Pursuant to the Regulation 42 and other applicable regulations, if any, of the Listing Regulations, the Board of Directors at their meeting held on Friday, May 24, 2024 had decided Friday, August 23, 2024 as the "Record Date" for the purpose of ascertaining the eligibility of the shareholders for the payment of final dividend for the Financial Year 2023-24. The Register of Members and Share Transfer Books will remain closed from Saturday, August 24, 2024 to Saturday, August 31, 2024 (both days inclusive).
- iii. Final dividend at the rate of INR 8/- (Indian Rupees Eight) per equity share of INR 10/- (Indian Rupees Ten) each fully paid-up of the Company for the Financial Year 2023-24 as recommended by the Board of Directors, if declared at the 31st AGM, will be paid:
 - (a) to those Members, holding shares in physical form whose names appear on the Register of Members of the Company, at the close of business hours on Friday, August 23, 2024.
 - (b) in respect of shares held in electronic form, on the basis of beneficial ownership as per the details furnished by Depositories at the close of business hours on Friday, August 23, 2024.

- iv. Members are requested to register/update their complete bank details:
- (a) With their Depository Participant(s) with whom they maintain their demat accounts, if shares are held in dematerialised mode, by submitting forms and documents as may be required by the Depository Participants(s) and
 - (b) With Link Intime India Private Limited, RTA of the Company by submitting duly filled and signed Form ISR-1 along with requisite supporting documents, if shares are held in physical mode.
- v. The Members who are unable to receive the dividend directly in their bank accounts, the Company shall dispatch the dividend warrant/ Bankers' Cheque/ demand draft to such Members.
- vi. An updated list of Unpaid/ Unclaimed Dividend is hosted on website of the Company at:
<https://www.akgroup.co.in/docs/IEPF%20Unpaid%20Dividend%20List.pdf>
- vii. Members are requested to note that dividends not claimed within Seven Years from the date of transfer to the Company's Unpaid Dividend Account, will be transferred to the Investor Education and Protection Fund (IEPF) as per Section 124 of the Act. Pursuant to provisions of Section 124(6) of the Act, all the shares on which dividend remains unpaid for 7 consecutive years shall also be transferred to the IEPF. In view of this, Members are requested to claim their dividends from the Company, within the stipulated timeline. Members wishing to claim dividends, which remain unclaimed, are requested to correspond with the Company Secretary, at the Company's Registered Office or e-mail us at akcslagm@akgroup.co.in.
- viii. As per Sections 124 and 125 of the Companies Act, 2013, the amount of unpaid or unclaimed dividend lying in unpaid dividend account for a period of seven (7) years from the date of its transfer to the unpaid dividend account and the underlying Equity Shares of such unpaid or unclaimed dividend, are required to be transferred to the Investor Education and Protection Fund ("IEPF") established by the Central Government. Accordingly, the unclaimed dividend in respect of Financial Year 2015-2016 was transferred to the IEPF in November 2023. The unclaimed dividend in respect of the Financial Year 2016-2017 is in the process of being transferred to the IEPF in accordance with the provisions of Sections 124 and 125 of the Companies Act, 2013.
- ix. Members who have not claimed their dividend declared for the financial year ended March 31, 2017 and for any subsequent financial year, are requested to make their claims to the Company without any delay, to avoid transfer of the dividend/shares to the Fund/IEPF Authority.
- x. The Members, whose unclaimed dividends/ shares have been transferred to IEPF, may claim the same by making an online application to the IEPF Authority, in Form No. IEPF-5 available on www.iepf.gov.in along with requisite fees as decided by the IEPF Authority from time to time.
- xi. Pursuant to the amendments in the Income Tax Act, 1961, dividend income is taxable in the hands of the shareholders from 1st April 2020 and the Company is required to deduct tax at source ("TDS") from dividend paid to the Members at prescribed rates in the Income Tax Act, 1961 ("the IT Act"). In general, to enable compliance with TDS requirements, Members are requested to complete and / or update their Residential Status, PAN, Category as per the IT Act with their Depository Participants or in case shares are held in physical form, with the Company by sending email to the Company's email address at akcslagm@akgroup.co.in. For details, Members may refer to the "Instructions on Tax Deductible at Source on Dividend" appended to this Notice.

Annexure to the Notice:

Pursuant to Regulation 36(3) of the Listing Regulations and Secretarial Standard 2 on General Meetings issued by the ICSI, the following information is furnished about the Director seeking re-appointment at the Annual General Meeting:

Item No. 4

| | | | | |
|---|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Name of the Director | Mr. Ashish Agarwal | | | |
| Designation | Whole-time Director | | | |
| Date of Birth and Age | September 30, 1972 51 Years | | | |
| Date of first appointment on Board | February 3, 2018 | | | |
| Qualification | B. Com, MBA | | | |
| Brief resume including experience | <p>Mr. Ashish Agarwal is a debt market veteran with over 29 years of work experience. He started his career in arena when markets were in infancy stage. He has played a crucial role in evolvement of corporate bond market in India.</p> <p>He has been associated with A. K. Capital Services Limited for over 24 years and is an expert in his domain. He is a key person who has been instrumental in structuring of innovative fixed income instruments such as perpetual bonds, unsecured subordinate bonds, tax free bonds, non-convertible redeemable preference shares etc.</p> <p>His role at A. K. Capital has revolved around origination of bond placement transactions for diverse set of clients including Central Government Undertakings, Public and Private Sector Banks, Financial institutions and large Corporates. Besides bond placement, he has also undertaken several prestigious financial advisory transactions for country's premier Central Government Undertakings and PSU Banks.</p> | | | |
| Terms of Service: | | | | |
| a) Period of Service: February 3, 2023 till February 2, 2028 (period of 5 years). | | | | |
| b) Salary: Up to INR 8,00,000/- (Indian Rupees Eight Lakhs) per month | | | | |
| c) Perquisites: In addition to the salary, he may also be entitled to perquisites and allowances as may be decided from time to time by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee and the Board of Directors, within the limits specified under Section 197 of the Companies Act, 2013, read with Schedule V thereof. | | | | |
| d) Incentives and Bonus: On the basis of performance from time to time, within the limits specified under Section 197 of the Companies Act, 2013, read with Schedule V thereof. | | | | |
| e) Leave Travel Allowance: Subject to applicable law, the Director and his family may be entitled to Leave Travel Allowance once in a year. | | | | |
| f) Medical Expenses: Subject to applicable law, reimbursement of Medical expenses of the Director and his family. | | | | |
| g) Other Terms: The Director shall adhere to and perform the duties as prescribed under the applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013, the rules made thereunder, Code of Conduct of the Company and all other applicable rules, regulations, guidelines and laws (including any amendments thereto or re-enactments thereof for the time being in force). | | | | |
| Expertise in specific functional areas | Structuring of innovative fixed income instruments and origination of bond placement transactions. | | | |
| Directorship in Companies | A. K. Capital Services Limited | | | |
| Name of listed entities from which the person has resigned in the past three years | Mr. Ashish Agarwal has not resigned from any listed entity in the past three years. | | | |
| Membership/ Chairmanship of public limited companies (committee considered for this purpose are those prescribed in the listing regulations viz. Audit Committee and Stakeholders' Relationship Committee) | Sr. No. | Name of the Company | Name of the Committee | Designation |
| | 1 | A. K. Capital Services Limited | Stakeholders' Relationship Committee | Member |
| Relationship with other Directors, Managers and other Key Managerial Personnel of the Company | Mr. Ashish Agarwal is not related with other Directors, Managers and other Key Managerial Personnel of the Company. | | | |
| No. of equity shares held in the Company (as on March 31, 2024) | Nil | | | |
| No. of board meetings attended during the Financial Year 2023-24 | Mr. Ashish Agarwal attended all 4 (Four) Board Meetings held during the financial year 2023-24. | | | |
| Terms and conditions of appointment or re-appointment including remuneration | As per terms & conditions and remuneration mentioned in the special resolution as set out in the Notice of 29th AGM of the Company | | | |
| Last Remuneration Drawn | INR 1,75,00,000/- per annum. | | | |

The proposal for re-appointment of Director has been approved by the Board pursuant to the recommendation of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee considering his skills, experience and knowledge and positive outcome of performance evaluation.

Mr. Ashish Agarwal is not disqualified from being appointed as a director in terms of Section 164 of the Act, BSE Circular dated June 20, 2018 and Schedule V of Companies Act, 2013.

None of the directors or key managerial personnel of the Company or his relatives, except Mr. Ashish Agarwal are, directly or indirectly concerned or interested, financially or otherwise in the Company.

The Board recommends Item No. 4 for consideration and approval of the shareholders.

Item no. 7

| | | | | |
|--|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Name of the Director | Mr. Ashish Vyas | | | |
| DIN | 10264901 | | | |
| Designation | Non-Executive, Independent Director | | | |
| Date of Birth and Age | March 4, 1979 45 Years | | | |
| Date of first appointment on Board | August 5, 2023 | | | |
| Nationality | Indian | | | |
| Qualification | Chartered Accountant | | | |
| Brief resume including experience and expertise in specific functional areas | <p>Mr. Ashish Vyas is an Insolvency Professional, Registered Valuer and a qualified Chartered Accountant with more than Seventeen Years of experience in Assurance, Project Finance, Consultancy to Stressed Assets and Cash Flow management of Cash Deficit Entities.</p> <p>He has extensive working knowledge of the Corporate Insolvency Resolution Process ('CIRP'). He has experience of managing end-to-end Liquidation process.</p> <p>He has worked with premier organisations like M/s. Euronet Services India Private Limited (Subsidiary of Euronet Worldwide Inc, a New York Stock Exchange Listed entity), M/s. Price Waterhouse (PwC), Chartered Accountants, Mumbai and M/s. Deloitte Haskins and Sells, Chartered Accountants, Mumbai.</p> <p>Presently, he is working with KAVA & Associates, Chartered Accountants, Mumbai as Partner since April 2017.</p> <p>He has authored a book – "Quick Insight on GST – Banking Sector" for Committee of Members in Industry of ICAI and co-authored "Handbook on Liquidation Process and Voluntary Liquidation Process under the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016" for Committee of Insolvency & Bankruptcy Code of ICAI.</p> | | | |
| Directorship in Companies | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Dimax Restructuring Private Limited 2. Family Home Finance Private Limited | | | |
| Name of listed entities from which the person has resigned in the past three years | Mr. Ashish Vyas has not resigned from any listed entity in the past three years. | | | |
| Membership/ Chairmanship of public limited companies (committee considered for this purpose are those prescribed in the listing regulations viz. Audit Committee and Stakeholders' Relationship Committee) | Sr. No. | Name of the Company | Name of the Committee | Designation |
| | 1 | A. K. Capital Services Limited | Audit Committee | Member |
| | 2 | A. K. Capital Services Limited | Stakeholders' Relationship Committee | Member |
| Relationship with other Directors, Managers and other Key Managerial Personnel of the Company | Mr. Ashish Vyas is not related with other Directors, Managers and other Key Managerial Personnel of the Company. | | | |
| No. of equity shares held in the Company (as on March 31, 2024) | Nil | | | |
| No. of board meetings attended during the Financial Year 2023-24 | During the financial year 2023-24, four Board meetings were held. Mr. Ashish Vyas, appointed on August 5, 2023, attended both of the two Board Meetings held after his appointment. | | | |
| Terms and conditions of appointment or re-appointment including remuneration | Mr. Ashish Vyas is appointed as a non-executive Independent Director for a term of 3 years i.e. till August 4, 2027. He is entitled to sitting fees for every Board/ Committee meeting attended by him. | | | |
| Last Remuneration Drawn | Sitting Fees of INR 2,00,000/- (for Board & Committee Meetings attended for the Financial Year 2023-24) | | | |

The proposal for re-appointment of Director has been approved by the Board pursuant to the recommendation of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee considering his skills, experience and knowledge and positive outcome of performance evaluation.

Mr. Ashish Vyas is not disqualified from being appointed as a director in terms of Section 164 of the Act, BSE Circular dated June 20, 2018 and Schedule V of Companies Act, 2013.

None of the directors or key managerial personnel of the Company or his relatives, except Mr. Ashish Vyas are, directly or indirectly concerned or interested, financially or otherwise in the Company.

The Board recommends Item No. 7 for consideration and approval of the shareholders.

The following Explanatory Statement sets out all the material facts relating to the Item Nos. 5 to 9 of the accompanying Notice.

Item No. 5

The members are informed pursuant to Section 188 of the Companies Act, 2013 (“the Act”), read with Rule 15 of the Companies (Meetings of Board and its Powers) Rules, 2014, the Company is required to obtain consent of the Board and prior approval of the members by resolution in case certain Related Party Transactions exceed such sum as is specified in the rules.

However, pursuant to Regulation 23(4) of SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, as amended (“Listing Regulations”), approval of the shareholders through Ordinary Resolution is required for all ‘material’ Related Party Transactions (RPT) even if they are entered into in the ordinary course of business on an arm’s length basis. For this purpose, a RPT will be considered ‘material’ if the transaction(s) to be entered into individually or taken together with previous transactions during a financial year, exceeds rupees one thousand crore or ten per cent of the annual consolidated turnover of the listed entity as per the last audited financial statements of the listed entity, whichever is lower.

A. K. Capital Finance Limited is a Non-Banking Finance Company registered with Reserve Bank of India and engaged in lending and investment activities.

A. K. Capital Finance Limited is one such entity and related party within the meaning of Regulation 2(1) (zb) of the Listing Regulations with which the Company and its subsidiaries keep on entering into contracts and/ or arrangements and / or transactions (“Related Party Transactions”), on an arm’s length basis and in the ordinary course of business.

The relevant details as provided by the management of the Company to the audit committee with respect to material Related Party Transactions entered/ to be entered into with A. K. Capital Finance Limited are outlined as under:

| Sr No | Particulars | Details |
|-------|--|--|
| 1 | Type, material terms and particulars of the proposed transaction | <p><u>i. Guarantee and Security in favour of third party lender to secure loans and borrowings of A. K. Capital Finance Limited (AKCFL)</u></p> <p>A. K. Capital Services Limited shall offer guarantee and security for borrowings of AKCFL for their on-ward lending and investment requirement.</p> <p>The Company may provide guarantee, security to the AKCFL to borrow funds at competitive rates. The growth in the balance sheet and revenue of AKCFL will eventually help the Company to present strong financials at consolidated levels.</p> <p><u>ii. Investments by way of subscription/ redemption etc in the securities of A. K. Capital Finance Limited (AKCFL)</u></p> <p>Investment by way of subscription in AKCFL can be made in the following securities:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Equity Shares Preference Shares Debentures Any other type of instrument/security issued by A. K. Capital Finance Limited <p>Investments shall be made in the securities of AKCFL by A. K. Capital Services Limited with the following objectives:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> To retain the control To earn reasonable return on investments To infuse capital in the subsidiary To achieve optimum capital structure for subsidiary To park idle funds <p>Investments shall be made by the subsidiaries in the securities of A.K. Capital Finance Limited with the following objectives:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> To retain the control (at group level) To earn reasonable return on investments. To park idle funds <p><u>iii. Purchase and Sale of Securities, Instruments etc from and/or to A. K. Capital Finance Limited (AKCFL)</u></p> <p>The Company/subsidiaries are inter-alia engaged in the business of buying and selling of fixed income securities. The securities will be bought from AKCFL to park idle funds, maximizing the yield on investments in the interest of the Company etc.</p> <p>Similarly, investments may be liquidated depending upon liquidity scenario, to book profits, to switch funds in other investments avenues etc in the best interest of the Company/subsidiaries.</p> <p><u>iv. Borrowings from A. K. Capital Finance Limited (AKCFL) and payment of interest relating thereto</u></p> <p>The Company may borrow funds for short term, medium term and long term business purposes from AKCFL.</p> <p>The borrowed funds shall be used to meet the business requirements, repayment of existing loans and general corporate purposes</p> <p>AKCFL is RBI Registered Systemically Important NBFC and the borrowings shall be made from AKCFL to achieve quick turnaround time, confidentiality of terms of borrowing etc.</p> |

| Sr No | Particulars | Details | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|--|--|-------|-------------|---------|----|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----|---------------------------------|--|-----|---|-----------|-------|-------------|---------|----|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----|---|---|-----|---|-----------|
| 1 | Type, material terms and particulars of the proposed transaction | <p>v. <u>Providing and availing goods and services including cost sharing arrangements to and/or from A. K. Capital Finance Limited (AKCFL)</u></p> <p>The subsidiaries may avail/ provide goods and services to/from AKCFL in ordinary course of business at arm's length with terms and conditions that are generally prevalent in the industry segments that the subsidiaries operate.</p> <p>Executing transaction with related party at arm's length serves interest of the Company/subsidiaries in the following manner:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Speed of transactions b. Confidentiality of contracts and mandate c. Flexibility of operations d. Availability of services on timely manner e. Assured quality/ deliverables with trusted partner. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | <p>Name of the related party and its relationship with the listed entity, including nature of its concern or interest (financial or otherwise)</p> <p>Name of the related party and its relationship with its subsidiary, including nature of its concern or interest (financial or otherwise);</p> | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Sr No</th> <th>Particulars</th> <th>Details</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>i.</td> <td>Name of the Related Party</td> <td>A. K. Capital Finance Limited</td> </tr> <tr> <td>ii</td> <td>Relationship with listed entity</td> <td>A. K. Capital Finance Limited is a material subsidiary of the Company. The Company holds 98.73% of the total equity paid up share capital in A. K. Capital Finance Limited.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>iii</td> <td>Concern or interest of the related party (financial/ otherwise)</td> <td>Financial</td> </tr> <tr> <th>Sr No</th> <th>Particulars</th> <th>Details</th> </tr> <tr> <td>i.</td> <td>Name of the Related Party</td> <td>A. K. Capital Finance Limited</td> </tr> <tr> <td>ii</td> <td>Relationship with A. K. Stockmart Private Limited, A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited, A. K. Capital Corporation Private Limited and A. K. Alternative Asset Managers Private Limited ("AKSPL/ AKWMPL/ AKCCPL/ AKAAMPL")</td> <td>A. K. Capital Finance Limited is fellow subsidiary of AKSMPL, AKWMPL, AKCCPL and AKAAMPL.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>iii</td> <td>Concern or interest of the related party (financial /otherwise)</td> <td>Financial</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | Sr No | Particulars | Details | i. | Name of the Related Party | A. K. Capital Finance Limited | ii | Relationship with listed entity | A. K. Capital Finance Limited is a material subsidiary of the Company. The Company holds 98.73% of the total equity paid up share capital in A. K. Capital Finance Limited. | iii | Concern or interest of the related party (financial/ otherwise) | Financial | Sr No | Particulars | Details | i. | Name of the Related Party | A. K. Capital Finance Limited | ii | Relationship with A. K. Stockmart Private Limited, A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited, A. K. Capital Corporation Private Limited and A. K. Alternative Asset Managers Private Limited ("AKSPL/ AKWMPL/ AKCCPL/ AKAAMPL") | A. K. Capital Finance Limited is fellow subsidiary of AKSMPL, AKWMPL, AKCCPL and AKAAMPL. | iii | Concern or interest of the related party (financial /otherwise) | Financial |
| Sr No | Particulars | Details | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i. | Name of the Related Party | A. K. Capital Finance Limited | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ii | Relationship with listed entity | A. K. Capital Finance Limited is a material subsidiary of the Company. The Company holds 98.73% of the total equity paid up share capital in A. K. Capital Finance Limited. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| iii | Concern or interest of the related party (financial/ otherwise) | Financial | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sr No | Particulars | Details | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i. | Name of the Related Party | A. K. Capital Finance Limited | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ii | Relationship with A. K. Stockmart Private Limited, A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited, A. K. Capital Corporation Private Limited and A. K. Alternative Asset Managers Private Limited ("AKSPL/ AKWMPL/ AKCCPL/ AKAAMPL") | A. K. Capital Finance Limited is fellow subsidiary of AKSMPL, AKWMPL, AKCCPL and AKAAMPL. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| iii | Concern or interest of the related party (financial /otherwise) | Financial | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Tenure of the proposed transaction | From 31st Annual General Meeting of the Company till 32nd Annual General Meeting of the Company for a period not exceeding fifteen months. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Value of the proposed transactions | The total aggregate value of all such transactions/contracts/arrangement shall not exceed INR 6,000 crores in each financial year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | The percentage of the listed entity's annual consolidated turnover, for the immediately preceding financial year, that is represented by the value of the proposed transactions (and for a RPT involving a subsidiary, such percentage calculated on the basis of the subsidiary's annual turnover on a standalone basis shall be additionally provided) | Mentioned in the resolution | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | |
|--|--|---|--|
| 6 | Details of proposed RPTs relating to any loans, inter-corporate deposits, advances or investments made or given by the listed entity or its subsidiary | | |
| | a | details of the source of funds in connection with the proposed transaction | The financial assistance / investment would be from own funds / internal accruals of the Company. The Company would not be incurring indebtedness solely for the purpose of providing financial assistance / making investment |
| | b | where any financial indebtedness is incurred to make or give loans, inter-corporate deposits, advances or investments, - nature of indebtedness - cost of funds; - tenure | Not applicable, since the Company would not be incurring financial indebtedness especially for giving financial assistance or making investments. |
| | c | applicable terms, including covenants, tenure, interest rate and repayment schedule, whether secured or unsecured; if secured, the nature of security; | The Loan facility shall be availed to meet short/ medium/ long term funding requirements of the Company at the prevailing market rate. In case of revolving line of credit, the repayment shall be on demand, in case of other facility, the repayment shall be either on Equated Monthly Settlement and/or Bullet payment depending upon the term/ nature of facility. All such borrowings shall be secured by creating charge/ pledge on the business assets of the Company. The rate of interest shall depend upon the market rate, tenure, credit rating and amount of loan. |
| | d | The purpose for which the funds will be utilised by the ultimate beneficiary of such funds pursuant to the related party transaction | The funds shall be used for operational activities, working capital requirements and other business requirements. |
| 7 | Justification as to why the RPT is in the interest of the listed entity | Refer point 1. Type, material terms and particulars of the proposed transaction | |
| 8 | Details of the Valuation or other external party report (if any) | The related party transactions will be in line with the Company's Policy on Materiality and Dealing with Related Party Transactions. These transactions are on arm's length basis and in the ordinary course of business. The related party transactions will be supported by the applicable market price/, market quotes and Valuation Report of an Independent Valuer, wherever necessary. | |
| 9 | A statement that the valuation or other external report, if any, relied upon by the listed entity in relation to the proposed transactions will be made available through the registered email address of the shareholders | Not applicable | |
| 10 | Percentage of the counter-party's annual consolidated turnover that is represented by the value of the proposed RPT on a voluntary basis | Mentioned in the resolution | |
| 11 | Name of the Director or KMP who is related, if any | | |
| <p>Following disclosure of interest between the Company with its related party</p> <p>Name of related party of the Company: A. K. Capital Finance Limited</p> <p>Except Mr. A. K. Mittal (being the shareholder holding approx. 1.20% of equity share capital and 30.77 of preference share capital in AKCFL and also a managing director in AKCFL), Ms. Aditi Mittal (being Director of AKCFL and holding 0.07% of equity share capital in AKCFL) and Mr. Vinod Kumar Kathuria (being an Independent directors representing the Company on Board of Directors of AKCFL) and Mr. Mahesh Bhootra, CFO/Key Managerial Personnel, none of the Promoter, Directors, Key Managerial Personnel of the Company and their relatives are deemed to be concerned or interested financially or otherwise in the said resolution.</p> <p>Following disclosure of interest between subsidiaries with related party i.e. A. K. Capital Finance Limited</p> <p>a. A. K. Stockmart Private Limited (AKSMPL)</p> <p>Except Mr. Rajiv Bakshi (being an Independent director on the Board of AKSMPL) none of the Directors, Key Managerial Personnel of the AKSMPL and their relatives are deemed to be concerned or interested financially or otherwise in the said resolution.</p> <p>b. A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited (AKWMPL)</p> <p>Except Ms. Aditi Mittal (Director in AKWMPL and A. K. Capital Finance Limited) is interested in the resolution through her relative/father Mr. A. K. Mittal who is ultimate beneficial owner in A. K. Capital Finance Limited none of the Directors, Key Managerial Personnel of the AKWMPL and their relatives are deemed to be concerned or interested financially or otherwise in the said resolution.</p> <p>c. A. K. Capital Corporation Private Limited (AKCCPL)</p> <p>Except Mr. A. K. Mittal (being the director in both the Company i.e. A. K. Capital Finance Limited and AKCCPL, also A. K. Mittal is ultimate beneficial owner in A. K. Capital Finance Limited), Ms. Aditi Mittal (being a relative of Mr. A. K. Mittal), none of the Directors of AKCCPL and their relatives are deemed to be concerned or interested financially or otherwise in the said resolution.</p> | | | |

The transactions, which are enabling in nature, have been approved by the “Board” (which term shall be deemed to include any committee constituted/to be constituted by the Board, from time to time, to exercise its powers conferred by the said resolution) of the Company at its meeting held on August 10, 2024 in terms of the requirements of Regulation 23(4) of the Listing Regulations.

The Board of the Company recommends the Ordinary Resolution as set out in Item no. 5 of this Notice for approval of the shareholders.

Item No. 6:

The members are informed pursuant to Section 188 of the Companies Act, 2013 (“the Act”), read with Rule 15 of the Companies (Meetings of Board and its Powers) Rules, 2014, the Company is required to obtain consent of the Board and prior approval of the members by resolution in case certain Related Party Transactions exceed such sum as is specified in the rules.

However, pursuant to Regulation 23(4) of SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, as amended (“Listing Regulations”), approval of the shareholders through Ordinary Resolution is required for all ‘material’ Related Party Transactions (RPT) even if they are entered into in the ordinary course of business on an arm’s length basis. For this purpose, a RPT will be considered ‘material’ if the transaction(s) to be entered into individually or taken together with previous transactions during a financial year, exceeds rupees one thousand crore or ten per cent of the annual consolidated turnover of the listed entity as per the last audited financial statements of the listed entity, whichever is lower.

A. K. Services Private Limited is one such entity and related party within the meaning of Regulation 2(1) (zb) of the Listing Regulations with which the Company and its subsidiaries keep on entering into contracts and/ or arrangements and / or transactions (“Related Party Transactions”), on an arm’s length basis and in the ordinary course of business.

The relevant details as provided by the management of the Company to the audit committee with respect to material Related Party Transactions entered/ to be entered into with A. K. Services Private Limited are outlined as under:

| Sr No | Particulars | Details | | |
|-------|--|--|---|--|
| 1 | Type, material terms and particulars of the proposed transaction | <p>i. <u>Purchase and Sale of Securities, Instruments etc from and/or to A. K. Services Private Limited (AKSPL)</u> The Company/subsidiaries are inter-alia engaged in the business of buying and selling of fixed income securities. The securities will be bought from AKSPL to park idle funds, maximizing the yield on investments in the interest of the Company etc. Similarly, investments may be liquidated depending upon liquidity scenario, to book profits, to switch funds in other investments avenues etc in the best interest of the Company/subsidiaries.</p> <p>ii. <u>Providing and availing goods and services including cost sharing arrangements to and/or from A.K. Services Private Limited (AKSPL)</u> The Company/subsidiaries may avail/ provide goods and services to/from AKSPL in ordinary course of business at arms' length with terms and conditions that are generally prevalent in the industry segments that the Company/ subsidiaries operate. Executing transaction with related party at arms' length serves interest of the Company/subsidiaries in the following manner:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Speed of transactions Confidentiality of contracts and mandate Flexibility of operations Availability of services on timely manner Assured quality/ deliverables with trusted partner. | | |
| 2 | Name of the related party and its relation - ship with the listed entity, including nature of its concern or interest (financial or otherwise) | Sr No | Particulars | Details |
| | | i | Name of the Related Party | A. K. Services Private Limited (“AKSPL”) |
| | | ii | Relationship with listed entity | AKSPL is controlled by key management personnel of A. K. Capital Services Limited (“AKCSL”) A. K. Mittal, KMP of AKCSL holds 95.39% of the total equity paid up share capital in AKSPL. |
| | iii | Concern or interest of the related party (financial/otherwise) | Financial | |
| | Name of the related party and its relationship with its subsidiary, including nature of its concern or interest (financial or otherwise); | Sr No | Particulars | Details |
| | | i | Name of the Related Party | A. K. Services Private Limited (“AKSPL”) |
| ii | | Relationship with A. K. Stockmart Private Limited (AKSMPL) and A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited (AKWMPL) | AKSPL is an enterprise in which relative of KMP of AKSMPL and AKWMPL is having influence A. K. Mittal, relative of Ms. Aditi Mittal KMP of AKSMPL holds 95.39% of the total equity paid up share capital in AKSPL. | |

| Sr No | Particulars | Details | |
|-------|--|--|--|
| | | Relationship with A. K. Capital Corporation Private Limited (AKCCPL) | AKSPL is controlled by key management personnel of AKCCPL A. K. Mittal, Director of AKCCPL holds 95.39% of the total equity paid up share capital in AKSPL. |
| | | iii | Concern or interest of the related party (financial/otherwise) Financial |
| 3 | Tenure of the proposed transaction | From 31st Annual General Meeting of the Company till 32nd Annual General Meeting of the Company for a period not exceeding fifteen months | |
| 4 | Value of the proposed transactions | The total aggregate value of all such transactions/contracts/arrangement shall not exceed INR 2,000 Crores in each financial year | |
| 5 | The percentage of the listed entity's annual consolidated turnover, for the immediately preceding financial year, that is represented by the value of the proposed transactions (and for a RPT involving a subsidiary, such percentage calculated on the basis of the subsidiary's annual turnover on a standalone basis shall be additionally provided) | Mentioned in the resolution | |
| 6 | Details of proposed RPTs relating to any loans, inter-corporate deposits, advances or investments made or given by the listed entity or its subsidiary- Not applicable | | |
| | I | details of the source of funds in connection with the proposed transaction | Not applicable |
| | ii. | where any financial indebtedness is incurred to make or give loans, inter-corporate deposits, advances or investments, - nature of indebtedness - cost of funds; - tenure | Not applicable |
| | iii | applicable terms, including covenants, tenure, interest rate and repayment schedule, whether secured or unsecured; if secured, the nature of security; | Not applicable |
| | iv | The purpose for which the funds will be utilised by the ultimate beneficiary of such funds pursuant to the related party transaction | Not applicable |
| 7 | Justification as to why the RPT is in the interest of the listed entity | Refer point 1. Type, material terms and particulars of the proposed transaction. | |
| 8 | Details of the Valuation or other external party report (if any) | The related party transactions will be in line with the Company's Policy on Materiality and Dealing with Related Party Transactions. These transactions are on arm's length basis and in the ordinary course of business. The related party transactions will be supported by the applicable market price/,market quotes and Valuation Report of an Independent Valuer, wherever necessary. | |

| Sr No | Particulars | Details |
|-------|---|-----------------------------|
| 9 | A statement that the valuation or other external report, if any, relied upon by the listed entity in relation to the proposed transactions will be made available through the registered email address of the shareholders | Not applicable |
| 10 | Percentage of the counter-party's annual consolidated turnover that is represented by the value of the proposed RPT on a voluntary basis | Mentioned in the resolution |
| 11 | Name of the Director or KMP who is related, if any | |
| | <p>Following disclosure of interest between the Company with its related party</p> <p>Name of related party of the Company: A. K. Services Private Limited</p> <p>Except Mr. A. K. Mittal (being the shareholder holding 95.39% of equity share capital in AKSPL), Ms. Aditi Mittal (being a relative of Mr. A. K. Mittal), none of the Promoter, Directors, Key Managerial Personnel of the Company and their relatives are deemed to be concerned or interested financially or otherwise in the said resolution.</p> <p>Following disclosure of interest between subsidiaries with related party i.e. A. K. Services Private Limited</p> <p>a. A. K. Capital Corporation Private Limited (AKCCPL)</p> <p>Except Mr. A. K. Mittal (he holds 95.39% of equity share capital A. K. Services Private Limited), Ms. Aditi Mittal (being a relative of Mr. A. K. Mittal), none of the Directors of the AKCCPL and their relatives are deemed to be concerned or interested financially or otherwise in the said resolution.</p> <p>b. A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited (AKWMPL)</p> <p>Except Ms. Aditi Mittal (Whole Time Director in AKWMPL) is interested in the resolution through her relative/father Mr. A. K. Mittal who holds 95.39% of equity share capital in A. K. Services Private Limited, none of the Directors, Key Managerial Personnel of the AKWMPL and their relatives are deemed to be concerned or interested financially or otherwise in the said resolution.</p> | |

The transactions, which are enabling in nature, have been approved by the "Board" (which term shall be deemed to include any committee constituted/to be constituted by the Board, from time to time, to exercise its powers conferred by the said resolution) of the Company at its meeting held on August 10, 2024 in terms of the requirements of Regulation 23(4) of the Listing Regulations.

The Board of the Company recommends the Ordinary Resolution as set out in Item no. 6 of this Notice for approval of the shareholders.

Item No. 7:

The Members are informed that pursuant to the provisions of Section 149 of the Companies Act, 2013, an independent director shall hold office for a term up to five consecutive years on the Board of a company, but shall be eligible for re-appointment on passing of a special resolution by the Company and disclosure of such appointment in the Board's report. It is also provided that no independent director shall hold office for more than two consecutive terms. Explanation appended to the provisions of Section 149 of the Companies Act, 2013 also provides that any tenure of an independent director on the date of commencement of this Act shall not be counted as a term under those sub-sections.

In view of the enactment of the said Act, the Members of the Company at the 30th Annual General Meeting of the Company had approved the appointment of Mr. Ashish Vyas for a period of 1 year commencing from August 5, 2023 to August 4, 2024 (1st Term).

Pursuant to the terms of appointment, his first tenure has expired on August 4, 2024 and the said Independent Director has shown his willingness for re-appointment for the second term.

The Performance evaluation of the Independent Director was conducted by the entire Board (excluding the Director being evaluated) on the basis of criteria such as Transparency, Analytical Capabilities, Performance, Leadership, Ethics, integrity and ability to take balanced decisions regarding stakeholders, etc. Accordingly, based on the performance evaluation of the Independent Director, the Nomination & Remuneration Committee and Board of Directors of the Company vide Circular resolution dated July 31, 2024 and August 1, 2024 respectively have approved and recommended the re-appointment of the aforesaid Independent Director, for a second term commencing from August 5, 2024 to August 4, 2027, and he shall not be liable to retire by rotation at the Annual General Meeting as provided under Section 152(6) of the Companies Act, 2013.

Mr. Ashish Vyas is not disqualified from being appointed as a Director in terms of Section 164 of the Companies Act, 2013, and have given their consent to act as a Director of the Company. In view of same, approval of members is sought by way of special resolution for re-appointment of said Independent Director for second term commencing from August 5, 2024.

The terms of appointment of aforesaid independent directors is also available for inspection at the registered office of the Company on all working days except Saturdays between 9.00 a.m. to 5.00 p.m. up to the date of the AGM and will also be available for inspection at AGM.

Other details required to be disclosed in terms of the provisions of Secretarial Standard on General Meetings and SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, form part of this Notice.

Except the proposed appointee as mentioned in the aforesaid resolutions and their relatives, none of the Directors or Key Managerial Personnel of the Company or their relatives other than those mentioned in the respective resolutions and their relatives are in any way concerned or interested, financially or otherwise, in the resolution.

The Board recommends the Special Resolution under Item no. 7 for approval by the members.

Item No. 8:

The members are informed that in order to augment resources inter alia, to expand its operations and its working capital requirements, the Company may offer or invite subscription for issuance of Commercial Papers ("CPs") of nominal value aggregating up to INR 150 crores (Indian Rupees One Hundred Fifty Crores), in one or more tranches on such terms and conditions as the Board of Directors ("the Board") may deem fit and appropriate from time to time.

The Board of the Company at its meeting held on August 10, 2024 has, subject to the approval of shareholders in the general meeting proposed to issue CPs on private placement basis, at such terms and conditions and at such price(s) in compliance with the requirements of regulatory authorities, if any and as may be finalized by the Board and/or Committee of Board thereof. The issue price, yield of CP shall be determined by the Board/Committee keeping into consideration various economic factors, tenure and other relevant factors.

Accordingly, the consent of the shareholders is sought for passing a Special Resolution as set out under this item of the Notice.

This resolution enables the Board of the Company or any other Committee which the Board may have constituted or hereinafter constitute to exercise its powers including the powers conferred by this resolution to offer or invite subscription for CPs aggregating up to INR 150 crores (Indian Rupees One Hundred Fifty Crores), in one or more series or tranches, as deemed fit, and within the overall borrowing limits of the Company, as approved by the shareholders from time to time and as per the details specified in the said Special Resolution. The Board of the Company or any other Committee thereof shall decide, inter alia, other terms and conditions for such fund raising.

None of the Directors, Key Managerial Personnel of the Company and their relatives is in any way, except to the extent of their respective shareholding in the Company, concerned or interested, financially or otherwise, in the proposed Special Resolution.

The Board of the Company recommends the Special Resolution as set out in Item No. 8 of this Notice for approval of the shareholders.

Item No. 9:

Pursuant to Rule 14(1) of the Companies (Prospectus and Allotment of Securities) Rules, 2014, an Explanatory Statement relating to the Special Resolution is given as under:

The Company has plans to expand its operations and therefore needs to augment its long-term capital base and in the course of which, the Board of Directors ("the Board") of the Company may need to raise further funds to meet the expansion plans and augment the long term capital base and working capital requirements through the issue of further securities. Accordingly, in terms of Sections 42 and 55 of the Companies Act, 2013 (the "Act") and other applicable provisions, if any, read with the Companies (Share Capital & Debentures) Rules, 2014, consent of the shareholders is being sought by way of special resolution for the issue of Non-convertible Redeemable Preference Shares ("NCRPS"), whether Cumulative or Non-Cumulative of face value of INR 100/- each, aggregating to nominal amount not exceeding INR 100 Crores (Indian Rupees One Hundred Crores) at such price and on the terms and conditions set out hereunder:

The material facts concerned with and relevant to the issue(s) of the preference shares are as given below:

| | |
|--|---|
| Issue size | Up to INR 100 Crores (Indian Rupees One Hundred Crores) divided into 1 Crore Preference Shares of INR 100/- each. |
| Nature of shares | It shall be in the nature of Cumulative or Non-Cumulative and shall be Non-Convertible and Non-Participating. |
| Objective of Issue | To expand its operations and augment the long-term capital base and working capital requirements of the Company. |
| Manner of Issue | NCRPS will be issued and offered on a private placement basis in accordance with the provisions of Section 42 of the Act and the Rules made there under and applicable guidelines issued by SEBI in this respect. |
| Issue Price and basis for determining price | NCRPS will be issued at par / or at premium, depending upon market conditions and terms of issue. |
| Terms of Issue and rate of dividend | NCRPS will carry a dividend rate as may be decided by the Board in the best interest of the Company. Other terms to be determined by the Board. |
| Terms of Redemption | Redemption at par or at premium within a maximum period of 20 years from the date of allotment. |
| Manner and modes of Redemption | The proposed NCRPS shall be redeemed in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 or any such other applicable law, rules, regulations as may be applicable. |
| Expected dilution in equity share capital upon conversion of preference shares | Not Applicable, since the proposed NCRPS shall be non-Convertible in nature. |
| Date of passing Board Resolution | August 10, 2024 |

The Equity Shareholding Pattern of the Company as on June 30, 2024 is as under:

| Category | Number of shares | % of total Shareholding |
|--|------------------|-------------------------|
| Promoter and promoter group (A) | | |
| Indian | 47,18,730 | 71.50 |
| Sub-total (A) | 47,18,730 | 71.50 |
| Public (B) | | |
| NRIs/Foreign Bodies Corporate | 82,549 | 1.25 |
| Indian Bodies Corporate/LLP | 6,29,885 | 9.54 |
| Individuals/HUF | 11,55,752 | 17.51 |
| Investor Education and Protection Fund (Authority of Ministry of Corporate Affairs) | 13,084 | 0.20 |
| Sub-total (B) | 18,81,270 | 28.50 |
| Total Shareholding (A) + (B) | 66,00,000 | 100.00 |

The issue of Preference Shares has been authorized by the Articles of Association of the Company. The Directors or Key Managerial Personnel of the Company or their respective relatives may be deemed to be concerned or interested in the said resolution to the extent of the Preference Shares that may be subscribed by them or any other entities in which they are interested.

The Board of the Company recommends the Special Resolution as set out in Item no. 9 of this Notice for approval of the shareholders.

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors
A. K. Capital Services Limited

A. K. Mittal
Managing Director
(DIN: 00698377)

Place: Mumbai
Date: August 10, 2024

Registered Office: 603, 6th Floor, Windsor, Off CST Road, Kalina, Santacruz (East), Mumbai – 400 098

INSTRUCTIONS FOR REMOTE E-VOTING & INSTAMEET:

1. Procedure for Remote E-voting

In compliance with provisions of Section 108 of the Act, and Rule 20 of the Companies (Management and Administration) Rules, 2014 as amended from time to time, and Regulation 44 of the Listing Regulations and the MCA Circulars, the Company is pleased to provide its members facility to exercise their right to vote at the 31st AGM by electronic means and the business may be transacted through e-voting services. The facility of casting votes by the members using an electronic voting system from a remote location ("remote e-voting") will be provided by Link Intime India Private Limited ("LI IPL"). Remote e-voting is a mechanism through which Members shall have an option to cast their vote prior to the scheduled date of the AGM or alternatively the members can cast their votes using the e-voting mechanism during the AGM. The Members who had cast their vote by remote e-voting prior to the AGM may also attend the AGM through VC/OAVM **but shall not be entitled to cast their vote again.**

As per the SEBI circular dated December 9, 2020, individual shareholders holding securities in demat mode can register directly with the depository or will have the option of accessing various ESP portals directly from their demat accounts. Shareholders are advised to update their mobile number and email Id in their demat accounts to access e-Voting facility.

Login method for Individual shareholders holding securities in demat mode is given below:

Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode with NSDL:

METHOD 1 - If registered with NSDL IDeAS facility

Users who have registered for NSDL IDeAS facility:

- a) Visit URL: <https://eservices.nsd.com> and click on "Beneficial Owner" icon under "Login".
- b) Enter user id and password. Post successful authentication, click on "Access to e-voting".
- c) Click on "LINKINTIME" or "evoting link displayed alongside Company's Name" and you will be redirected to Link Intime InstaVote website for casting the vote during the remote e-voting period.

OR

User not registered for IDeAS facility:

- a) To register, visit URL: <https://eservices.nsd.com> and select "Register Online for IDeAS Portal" or click on <https://eservices.nsd.com/SecureWeb/IdeasDirectReg.jsp>
- b) Proceed with updating the required fields.
- c) Post registration, user will be provided with Login ID and password.
- d) After successful login, click on "Access to e-voting".
- e) Click on "LINKINTIME" or "evoting link displayed alongside Company's Name" and you will be redirected to Link Intime InstaVote website for casting the vote during the remote e-voting period.

METHOD 2 - By directly visiting the e-voting website of NSDL:

- a) Visit URL: <https://www.evoting.nsd.com/>
- b) Click on the "Login" tab available under 'Shareholder/Member' section.
- c) Enter User ID (i.e., your sixteen-digit demat account number held with NSDL), Password/OTP and a Verification Code as shown on the screen.
- d) Post successful authentication, you will be re-directed to NSDL depository website wherein you can see "Access to e-voting".
- e) Click on "LINKINTIME" or "evoting link displayed alongside Company's Name" and you will be redirected to Link Intime InstaVote website for casting the vote during the remote e-voting period.

Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode with CDSL:

METHOD 1 – From Easi/Easiest

Users who have registered/ opted for Easi/Easiest

- a) Visit URL: <https://web.cdslindia.com/myeasinew/home/login> or www.cdslindia.com.
- b) Click on New System Myeasi
- c) Login with user id and password
- d) After successful login, user will be able to see e-voting menu. The menu will have links of e-voting service providers i.e., LINKINTIME, for voting during the remote e-voting period.
- e) Click on "LINKINTIME" or "evoting link displayed alongside Company's Name" and you will be redirected to Link Intime InstaVote website for casting the vote during the remote e-voting period.

OR

Users not registered for Easi/Easiest

- a) To register, visit URL: <https://web.cdslindia.com/myeasinew/Registration/EasiRegistration>
- b) Proceed with updating the required fields.
- c) Post registration, user will be provided Login ID and password.

- d) After successful login, user able to see e-voting menu.
- e) Click on “LINKINTIME” or “evoting link displayed alongside Company’s Name” and you will be redirected to Link Intime InstaVote website for casting the vote during the remote e-voting period.

METHOD 2 - By directly visiting the e-voting website of CDSL.

- a) Visit URL: <https://www.cdslindia.com/>
- b) Go to e-voting tab.
- c) Enter Demat Account Number (BO ID) and PAN No. and click on “Submit”.
- d) System will authenticate the user by sending OTP on registered Mobile and Email as recorded in Demat Account
- e) After successful authentication, click on “LINKINTIME” or “evoting link displayed alongside Company’s Name” and you will be redirected to Link Intime InstaVote website for casting the vote during the remote e-voting period.

Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode with Depository Participant:

Individual shareholders can also login using the login credentials of your demat account through your depository participant registered with NSDL/CDSL for e-voting facility.

- a) Login to DP website
- b) After Successful login, members shall navigate through “e-voting” tab under Stocks option.
- c) Click on e-voting option, members will be redirected to NSDL/CDSL Depository site after successful authentication, wherein you can see e-voting menu.
- d) After successful authentication, click on “LINKINTIME” or “evoting link displayed alongside Company’s Name” and you will be redirected to Link Intime InstaVote website for casting the vote during the remote e-voting period.

Login method for Individual shareholders holding securities in physical form/ Non-Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode is given below:

Individual Shareholders of the company, holding shares in physical form / Non-Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode as on the cut-off date for e-voting may register for e-Voting facility of Link Intime as under:

- i. Visit URL: <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in>
- ii. Click on “**Sign Up**” under ‘**SHARE HOLDER**’ tab and register with your following details: -

A. User ID:

Shareholders holding shares in physical form shall provide Event No + Folio Number registered with the Company. Shareholders holding shares in NSDL demat account shall provide 8 Character DP ID followed by 8 Digit Client ID; Shareholders holding shares in CDSL demat account shall provide 16 Digit Beneficiary ID.

B. PAN: Enter your 10-digit Permanent Account Number (PAN) (Shareholders who have not updated their PAN with the Depository Participant (DP)/ Company shall use the sequence number provided to you, if applicable.

C. DOB/DOI: Enter the Date of Birth (DOB) / Date of Incorporation (DOI) (As recorded with your DP / Company - in DD/MM/YYYY format)

D. Bank Account Number: Enter your Bank Account Number (last four digits), as recorded with your DP/Company.

**Shareholders holding shares in physical form but have not recorded ‘C’ and ‘D’, shall provide their Folio number in ‘D’ above*

**Shareholders holding shares in NSDL form, shall provide ‘D’ above*

- ▶ Set the password of your choice (The password should contain minimum 8 characters, at least one special Character (@!#\$%^), at least one numeral, at least one alphabet and at least one capital letter).
- ▶ Click “confirm” (Your password is now generated).

3. Click on ‘Login’ under ‘**SHARE HOLDER**’ tab.
4. Enter your User ID, Password and Image Verification (CAPTCHA) Code and click on ‘**Submit**’.

Cast your vote electronically:

- i. After successful login, you will be able to see the notification for e-voting. Select ‘**View**’ icon.
- ii. E-voting page will appear.
- iii. Refer the Resolution description and cast your vote by selecting your desired option ‘**Favour / Against**’ (If you wish to view the entire Resolution details, click on the ‘**View Resolution**’ file link).
- iv. After selecting the desired option i.e. Favour / Against, click on ‘**Submit**’. A confirmation box will be displayed. If you wish to confirm your vote, click on ‘**Yes**’, else to change your vote, click on ‘No’ and accordingly modify your vote.

Guidelines for Institutional shareholders (“Corporate Body/ Custodian/Mutual Fund”):

STEP 1 – Registration

- a) Visit URL: <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in>
- b) Click on Sign up under “Corporate Body/ Custodian/Mutual Fund”
- c) Fill up your entity details and submit the form.
- d) A declaration form and organization ID is generated and sent to the Primary contact person email ID (which is filled at the time of sign up at Sr.No. 2 above). The said form is to be signed by the Authorised Signatory, Director, Company Secretary of the entity & stamped and sent to insta.vote@linkintime.co.in.

- e) Thereafter, Login credentials (User ID; Organisation ID; Password) will be sent to Primary contact person's email ID.
- f) While first login, entity will be directed to change the password and login process is completed.

STEP 2 – Investor Mapping

- a) Visit URL: <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in> and login with credentials as received in Step 1 above.
- b) Click on “Investor Mapping” tab under the Menu Section
- c) Map the Investor with the following details:
 - a. ‘Investor ID’ -
 - i. *Members holding shares in NSDL demat account shall provide 8 Character DP ID followed by 8 Digit Client ID i.e., IN00000012345678*
 - ii. *Members holding shares in CDSL demat account shall provide 16 Digit Beneficiary ID.*
 - b. ‘Investor’s Name - Enter full name of the entity.
 - c. ‘Investor PAN’ - Enter your 10-digit PAN issued by Income Tax Department.
 - d. ‘Power of Attorney’ - Attach Board resolution or Power of Attorney. File Name for the Board resolution/Power of Attorney shall be – DP ID and Client ID. Further, Custodians and Mutual Funds shall also upload specimen signature card.
 - e) Click on Submit button and investor will be mapped now.
 - e) The same can be viewed under the “Report Section”.

STEP 3 – Voting through remote e-voting.

The corporate shareholder can vote by two methods, once remote e-voting is activated:

METHOD 1 - VOTES ENTRY

- a) Visit URL: <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in> and login with credentials as received in Step 1 above.
- b) Click on ‘Votes Entry’ tab under the Menu section.
- c) Enter Event No. for which you want to cast vote. Event No. will be available on the home page of Instavote before the start of remote voting.
- d) Enter ‘16-digit Demat Account No.’ for which you want to cast vote.
- e) Refer the Resolution description and cast your vote by selecting your desired option 'Favour / Against' (If you wish to view the entire Resolution details, click on the '**View Resolution**' file link).
- f) After selecting the desired option i.e., Favour / Against, click on 'Submit'.
- g) A confirmation box will be displayed. If you wish to confirm your vote, click on 'Yes', else to change your vote, click on 'No' and accordingly modify your vote. (Once you cast your vote on the resolution, you will not be allowed to modify or change it subsequently).

OR

VOTES UPLOAD:

- a) Visit URL: <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in> and login with credentials as received in Step 1 above.
- b) You will be able to see the notification for e-voting in inbox.
- c) Select '**View**' icon for '**Company's Name / Event number**'. E-voting page will appear.
- d) Download sample vote file from 'Download Sample Vote File' option.
- e) Cast your vote by selecting your desired option 'Favour / Against' in excel and upload the same under 'Upload Vote File' option.
- f) Click on 'Submit'. 'Data uploaded successfully' message will be displayed. (Once you cast your vote on the resolution, you will not be allowed to modify or change it subsequently).

Helpdesk:

Helpdesk for Individual shareholders holding securities in physical form/ Non-Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode:

Shareholders facing any technical issue in login may contact Link Intime INSTAVOTE helpdesk by sending a request at enotices@linkintime.co.in or contact on: - Tel: 022 – 4918 6000.

Helpdesk for Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode:

Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode may contact the respective helpdesk for any technical issues related to login through Depository i.e., NSDL and CDSL.

Forgot Password:

Individual shareholders holding securities in physical form has forgotten the password:

If an Individual shareholders holding securities in physical form has forgotten the USER ID [Login ID] or Password or both then the shareholder can use the "Forgot Password" option available on the e-Voting website of Link Intime: <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in>

o Click on 'Login' under 'SHARE HOLDER' tab and further Click 'forgot password?'

o Enter User ID, select Mode and Enter Image Verification code (CAPTCHA). Click on "SUBMIT".

In case shareholders is having valid email address, Password will be sent to his / her registered e-mail address. Shareholders can set the password of his/her choice by providing the information about the particulars of the Security Question and Answer, PAN, DOB/DOI, Bank Account Number (last four digits) etc. as mentioned above. The password should contain a minimum of 8 characters, at least one special character (@!#\$%), at least one numeral, at least one alphabet and at least one capital letter.*

User ID for Shareholders holding shares in Physical Form (i.e. Share Certificate): Your User ID is Event No + Folio Number registered with the Company

User ID for Shareholders holding shares in NSDL demat account is 8 Character DP ID followed by 8 Digit Client ID

User ID for Shareholders holding shares in CDSL demat account is 16 Digit Beneficiary ID.

Institutional shareholders ("Corporate Body/ Custodian/Mutual Fund") has forgotten the password:

If a Non-Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode has forgotten the USER ID [Login ID] or Password or both then the shareholder can use the "Forgot Password" option available on the e-Voting website of Link Intime: <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in>

o Click on 'Login' under 'Corporate Body/ Custodian/Mutual Fund' tab and further Click 'forgot password?'

o Enter User ID, Organization ID and Enter Image Verification code (CAPTCHA). Click on "SUBMIT".

In case shareholders is having valid email address, Password will be sent to his / her registered e-mail address. Shareholders can set the password of his/her choice by providing the information about the particulars of the Security Question and Answer, PAN, DOB/DOI, Bank Account Number (last four digits) etc. as mentioned above. The password should contain a minimum of 8 characters, at least one special character (@!#\$%), at least one numeral, at least one alphabet and at least one capital letter.*

Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode with NSDL/ CDSL has forgotten the password:

Shareholders who are unable to retrieve User ID/ Password are advised to use Forget User ID and Forget Password option available at abovementioned depository/ depository participants website.

- It is strongly recommended not to share your password with any other person and take utmost care to keep your password confidential.
 - For shareholders/ members holding shares in physical form, the details can be used only for voting on the resolutions contained in this Notice.
 - During the voting period, shareholders/ members can login any number of time till they have voted on the resolution(s) for a particular "Event".
2. The remote e-voting period shall commence on Wednesday, September 18, 2024 (9.00 a.m. IST) and close on Friday, September 20, 2024 (5.00 p.m. IST). During this period, members of the Company, holding shares either in physical form or in electronic form, as on the cut-off date i.e., September 14, 2024 may cast their vote by remote e-voting. The remote e-voting module shall be disabled by LIPL for voting thereafter. Once the vote on a resolution is cast by member, the same shall not be allowed to change it subsequently or cast the vote again. A person who is not a member as on cut-off date i.e. September 14, 2024 should treat this Notice for information purpose only.

3. Other Instructions relating to Voting and Appointment of Scrutinizer:

- i) The voting rights of shareholders shall be in proportion to their shares of the paid-up equity share capital of the Company as on cut-off date of Saturday, September 14, 2024.
 - ii) A person, whose name is recorded in the register of members or in the register of beneficial owners maintained by the depositories as on the cut-off date, viz., Saturday, September 14, 2024 only shall be entitled to avail the facility of remote e-voting as well as e-voting during the AGM.
 - iii) Any person who becomes a Member of the Company after dispatch of the Notice and holds shares of the Company as on the cut-off date i.e. Saturday, September 14, 2024 and whose PAN is not registered with the Company may obtain the Login ID and Password by sending request at enotices@linkintime.co.in or akcslagm@akgroup.co.in. However, if he/she is already registered with LIPL for remote e-voting then he/she can use his/her existing User ID and Password for casting the vote.
 - iv) In case of joint holders attending the AGM, only such joint holder who is higher in the order of names will be entitled to vote.
4. Mr. Umashankar Hegde (Membership No A22133 and COP No. 11161) partner of M/s. Ragini Chokshi & Co., Practicing Company Secretary, has been appointed as the Scrutinizer to scrutinize the votes cast through remote e-voting and the e-voting process during the AGM in a fair and transparent manner.
5. The Scrutinizer will submit a consolidated scrutinizer's report of the total votes cast in favour or against if any, after the completion of the scrutiny of the e-Voting (votes cast during the AGM and votes cast through remote e-Voting), within two working days of the conclusion of the AGM, to the Chairman or a person authorized by the Chairman in writing, who shall countersign the same and declare the result of the voting forthwith.
6. The results shall be declared within the time stipulated under the applicable laws. The results declared along with the report of the Scrutinizer shall be placed on the website of the Company www.akgroup.co.in and on the website of LIPL and be communicated to the Stock Exchange, where the shares of the Company are listed, by the Chairman or a person authorized by him.
7. Subject to the receipt of requisite number of votes, the Resolutions forming part of the Notice shall be deemed to be passed on the date of the AGM, i.e. Saturday, September 21, 2024

PROCESS AND MANNER FOR ATTENDING THE THIRTY FIRST AGM THROUGH INSTAMEET

1. Open the internet browser and launch the URL: <https://instameet.linkintime.co.in> & Click on “Login”.

▶ Select the “Company” and ‘Event Date’ and register with your following details: -

A. Demat Account No. or Folio No: Enter your 16 digit Demat Account No. or Folio No

- Shareholders/ members holding shares in CDSL demat account shall provide 16 Digit Beneficiary ID
- Shareholders/ members holding shares in NSDL demat account shall provide 8 Character DP ID followed by 8 Digit Client ID
- Shareholders/ members holding shares in physical form shall provide Folio Number registered with the Company

B. PAN: Enter your 10-digit Permanent Account Number (PAN) (Members who have not updated their PAN with the Depository Participant (DP)/

Company shall use the sequence number provided to you, if applicable.

C. Mobile No.: Enter your mobile number.

D. Email ID: Enter your email id, as recorded with your DP/Company.

▶ Click “Go to Meeting” (You are now registered for InstaMeet and your attendance is marked for the meeting).

Instructions for Shareholders/ Members to Speak during the Annual General Meeting through InstaMeet:

- Members who would like to express their views/ask questions with respect to the financial statements or any other matter to be placed at the Annual General Meeting may pre-register themselves by sending a request from their registered email address mentioning their names, DP ID and Client ID/folio number, PAN and mobile number at akcslagm@akgroup.co.in between Monday, September 9, 2024 (9:00 a.m. IST) and Friday, September 13, 2024 (5:00 p.m. IST). Those Members who have registered themselves as a speaker will only be allowed to express their views/ask questions during the meeting. The Company reserves the right to restrict the number of speakers/questions depending on the availability of time for the Annual General Meeting. Queries that remain unanswered at the AGM will be appropriately responded by the Company at the earliest post the conclusion of the AGM.
- Shareholders will get confirmation on first cum first basis depending upon the provision made by the Company.
- Shareholders will receive “speaking serial number” once they mark attendance for the meeting.
- Other shareholder may ask questions to the panelist, via active chat-board during the meeting.
- Please remember speaking serial number and start your conversation with panelist by switching on video mode and audio of your device.

Shareholders are requested to speak only when moderator of the meeting/ management will announce the name and serial number for speaking.

Instructions for Shareholders/ Members to Vote during the Annual General Meeting through InstaMeet:

Once the electronic voting is activated by the scrutinizer/ moderator during the meeting, shareholders/ members who have not exercised their vote through the remote e-voting can cast the vote as under:

- On the Shareholders VC page, click on the link for e-Voting “Cast your vote”
- Enter your 16 digit Demat Account No. / Folio No. and OTP (received on the registered mobile number/ registered email Id) received during registration for InstaMEET and click on 'Submit'.
- After successful login, you will see “Resolution Description” and against the same the option “Favour/Against” for voting.
- Cast your vote by selecting appropriate option i.e. “Favour/Against” as desired. Enter the number of shares (which represents no. of votes) as on the cut-off date under ‘Favour/Against’.
- After selecting the appropriate option i.e. Favour/Against as desired and you have decided to vote, click on “Save”. A confirmation box will be displayed. If you wish to confirm your vote, click on “Confirm”, else to change your vote, click on “Back” and accordingly modify your vote.
- Once you confirm your vote on the resolution, you will not be allowed to modify or change your vote subsequently.

Note: Shareholders/ Members, who will be present in the Annual General Meeting through InstaMeet facility and have not casted their vote on the Resolutions through remote e-Voting and are otherwise not barred from doing so, shall be eligible to vote through e-Voting facility during the meeting. Shareholders/ Members who have voted through Remote e-Voting prior to the Annual General Meeting will be eligible to attend/ participate in the Annual General Meeting through InstaMeet. However, they will not be eligible to vote again during the meeting.

Shareholders/ Members are encouraged to join the Meeting through Tablets/ Laptops connected through broadband for better experience.

Shareholders/ Members are required to use Internet with a good speed (preferably 2 MBPS download stream) to avoid any disturbance during the meeting.

Please note that Shareholders/ Members connecting from Mobile Devices or Tablets or through Laptops connecting via Mobile Hotspot may experience Audio/Visual loss due to fluctuation in their network. It is therefore recommended to use stable Wi-Fi or LAN connection to mitigate any kind of aforesaid glitches.

In case shareholders/ members have any queries regarding login/ e-voting, they may send an email to instameet@linkintime.co.in or contact on: - Tel: 022-49186175

2024

ANNUAL REPORT

2023- 2024



A. K. CAPITAL SERVICES LIMITED

BUILDING BONDS

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CORPORATE INFORMATION

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Mr. Rajiv Bakshi

Non-Executive Chairman, Independent Director
(DIN: 00264007)
Appointed w.e.f. August 5, 2023

Mr. A. K. Mittal

Managing Director (DIN: 00698377)

Mr. Vinod Kumar Kathuria

Non-Executive, Independent Director (DIN: 06662559)
Appointed w.e.f. December 18, 2023

Mr. Ashish Vyas

Non-Executive, Independent Director (DIN: 10264901)
Appointed w.e.f. August 5, 2023

Ms. Aditi Mittal

Non-Executive Woman Director (DIN: 00698397)

Mr. Vikas Jain

Whole-time Director (DIN: 07887754)

Mr. Ashish Agarwal

Whole-time Director (DIN: 08064196)

Mr. Subhash Chandra Bhargava

Non-Executive, Independent Director (DIN: 00020021)
Retired from the position of Chairman and Independent Director
w.e.f. March 31, 2024

Mr. Khimji Shamji Pandav

Non-Executive, Independent Director (DIN: 01070944)
Resigned w.e.f. December 18, 2023

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

Mr. Mahesh Bhootra

COMPANY SECRETARY

Mr. Tejas Dawda

STATUTORY AUDITORS

M/s. PYS & Co. LLP
Chartered Accountants,
[Firm Registration No: 012388S/S200048]

REGISTRAR AND SHARE TRANSFER AGENT

Link Intime India Private Limited
C-101, 247 Park, L.B.S. Marg, Vikhroli (West), Mumbai - 400 083
Tel: +91-22-49186270 | Fax: +91-22-49186060 | e-mail: rnt.helpdesk@linkintime.co.in | Website: www.linkintime.co.in

CORPORATE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

L74899MH1993PLC274881

BANKERS

Bank of India
Bank of Maharashtra
HDFC Bank
IndusInd Bank
Punjab National Bank
The Federal Bank
Union Bank of India
Indian Bank

REGISTERED AND CORPORATE OFFICE

603, 6th Floor, Windsor, Off CST Road, Kalina, Santacruz (East), Mumbai - 400098
Tel: +91-22-67546500 | Fax: +91-22-66100594 |
Website: www.akgroup.co.in

**DIRECTORS' REPORT**

To,

The Members of **A. K. Capital Services Limited** ("the Company")

The Directors of your Company are pleased to present the 31st Annual Report of the Company, together with the Annual Audited Standalone and Consolidated financial statements for the Financial Year ended March 31, 2024.

1. FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

A summary of the financial performance of the Company, both on Standalone and Consolidated basis, for the Financial Year 2023-24 as compared to the previous Financial Year is given below:

Standalone Financial Statements:

(INR in Lakhs except earnings per share)

| Particulars | FY 2023-24 | FY 2022-23 |
|--|------------------|------------------|
| Total revenue | 12,719.95 | 11,534.52 |
| Total expenses | 8,687.79 | 7,628.26 |
| Profit before tax | 4,032.16 | 3,906.26 |
| Tax expenses: | | |
| Current tax | 775.00 | 920.00 |
| Prior period tax adjustments | (2.99) | (2.78) |
| Deferred tax expense/(credit) | 80.26 | (82.37) |
| Profit after tax (A) | 3,179.89 | 3,071.41 |
| Other comprehensive Income, net of tax | | |
| Item that will not to be reclassified to the statement of profit and loss | (37.20) | (10.83) |
| Less: Income tax expense on above | 9.36 | 2.72 |
| Other comprehensive Income for the year (B) | (27.84) | (8.11) |
| Total comprehensive Income for the year [A+B] | 3,152.05 | 3,063.30 |
| Earnings per equity share (face value INR 10/- per share) | | |
| Basic and Diluted (INR) | 48.18 | 46.54 |
| | | |
| Opening balance of other comprehensive income | (622.80) | (614.69) |
| Add: Other comprehensive income for the year | (27.84) | (8.11) |
| Closing balance of other comprehensive income | (650.64) | (622.80) |
| | | |
| Opening balance of retained earnings brought forward from previous year | 37,462.65 | 34,985.24 |
| Add: Profit for the year | 3,179.89 | 3,071.41 |
| Profit available for appropriation | 40,642.54 | 38,056.65 |
| Less: Appropriations | | |
| Dividend paid** | (924.00) | (594.00) |
| Closing balance of retained earnings | 39,718.54 | 37,462.65 |

Note: Previous periods figures have been regrouped / rearranged wherever necessary.

**During the financial year 2023-24, the Board of Directors of the Company had paid a final dividend of INR 6/- per equity share (pertaining to Financial Year ended March 31, 2023) having face value of INR 10/- each. The same is approved by the shareholders of the Company in the Annual General Meeting held on September 16, 2023. The total cash outflow of INR 396.00 Lakhs.

During the financial year 2023-24, the Board of Directors of the Company had paid interim dividend of INR 8/- per equity share having face value of INR 10/- each for the year ended March 31, 2024, at its board meeting held on February 9, 2024. The total cash outflow of INR 528.00 Lakhs.

Consolidated Financial Statements:

(INR in Lakhs except earnings per share)

| Particulars | FY 2023-24 | FY 2022-23 |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|
| Total revenue | 51,905.09 | 40,680.69 |
| Total expenses | 39,628.34 | 28,886.71 |
| Profit before tax | 12,276.75 | 11,793.98 |
| Tax expenses | | |
| Current tax | 2,819.87 | 3,048.30 |
| Prior period tax adjustments | (8.34) | (9.23) |
| Deferred tax expense/(credit) | 213.03 | (86.67) |
| Profit after tax (A) | 9,252.19 | 8,841.58 |
| Other comprehensive income, net of tax | | |
| Item that will not to be reclassified to the statement of profit and loss | (56.86) | (30.43) |
| Less: Income tax expense on above | 24.85 | 12.35 |
| Other comprehensive Income for the year (B) | (32.01) | (18.08) |
| Total comprehensive income for the year [A+B] | 9,220.18 | 8,823.50 |
| Profit for the year attributable to: | 9,252.19 | 8,841.58 |
| Owners of the Company | 9,170.70 | 8,763.40 |
| Non-controlling interest | 81.49 | 78.18 |
| Other comprehensive income attributable to: | (32.01) | (18.08) |
| Owners of the Company | (31.54) | (17.73) |
| Non-controlling interest | (0.47) | (0.35) |
| Earnings per equity share (face value INR 10/- per share) Basic and Diluted (INR) | 138.95 | 132.78 |
| | | |
| Opening balance of Other comprehensive income | (2,408.09) | (2,390.36) |
| Add: Other comprehensive income for the year | (31.54) | (17.73) |
| Closing balance of other comprehensive income | (2,439.63) | (2,408.09) |
| | | |
| Opening balance of retained earnings brought forward from previous year: | 68,335.05 | 61,580.06 |
| Add: Profit for the year | 9,170.70 | 8,763.40 |
| Profit available for appropriation | 77,505.75 | 70,343.46 |
| Less: Appropriations | | |
| Dividend paid | (924.00) | (594.00) |
| Dividend on CCPS | (230.09) | (230.09) |
| Transfer to special reserve | (1,284.00) | (1,184.32) |
| Closing balance of retained earnings | 75,067.66 | 68,335.05 |

Note: Previous periods figures have been regrouped / rearranged wherever necessary.

2. FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE AND STATE OF AFFAIRS OF THE COMPANY

A. K. Capital Services Limited is a Flagship Company of the A. K. Group, and is registered with SEBI as a Category I Merchant Banker and Investment Adviser.

During the Financial Year 2024-25, the Company has made an application to SEBI to surrender its Investor Adviser license. In view of the same, SEBI and BSE Administration & Supervision Ltd. (BASL) have approved the application for Surrender of Certificate of Registration as Investment Adviser vide email dated July 22, 2024.

On a standalone basis, your Company earned total revenue of INR 12,719.95 Lakhs during the Financial Year under review as against INR 11,534.52 Lakhs reported in the previous Financial Year. The profit before tax is INR 4,032.16 Lakhs for the current Financial Year as against INR 3,906.26 Lakhs during the previous Financial Year. After making provision for tax, the net profit of your Company is INR 3,179.89 Lakhs for the current Financial Year as against the net profit of INR 3,071.41 Lakhs in the previous Financial Year.

The consolidated total revenue of your Company stood at INR 51,905.09 Lakhs for the Financial Year ended March 31, 2024, as against INR 40,680.68 Lakhs for the previous Financial Year. The consolidated profit before tax is INR 12,276.75 Lakhs for the current Financial Year as against INR 11,793.98 Lakhs in the previous Financial Year. After making provision for tax, the consolidated net profit of your Company is INR 9,252.19 Lakhs for the current Financial Year as against INR 8,841.58 Lakhs in the previous Financial Year.



3. PERFORMANCE AND FINANCIAL POSITION OF SUBSIDIARIES

As required under Rule 5 and Rule 8(1) of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014, a report on the highlights of performance of subsidiaries, and their contribution to the overall performance of the Company in Form **AOC-1** is given at Note No. **47(b)** to the Consolidated Financial Statements forming part of the Annual Report.

In accordance with provisions of Section 136 of Companies Act, 2013, the separate audited financial statements of each subsidiary company is also available on the website of your Company at <https://www.akgroup.co.in/>.

4. NOTES ON FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Standalone financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Indian Accounting Standards ("Ind AS") notified under Section 133 of the Companies Act, 2013, read with The Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015 as amended from time to time.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Ind AS under the historical cost convention on the accrual basis except for certain financial instruments which are measured at fair values and based on the accounting principle of a going concern in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles ("GAAP"). Accounting policies have been consistently applied except where a newly issued accounting standard is initially adopted or a revision to an existing accounting standard requires a change in the accounting policy hitherto in use. The Financial Statements are presented in Lakhs or decimal thereof.

The financial statements have been presented in accordance with Schedule III-Division III General Instructions for Preparation of financial statements of a Non-Banking Financial Company (NBFC) that is required to comply with Ind AS.

5. DIVIDEND

The Board of Directors has declared an Interim Dividend of 80% i.e. INR 8/- per equity share on each fully paid up 66,00,000 equity shares of INR 10/- each of the Company amounting to INR 528 Lakhs for the Financial Year ending March 31, 2024. The dividend was paid to those members of the Company whose names appeared on the Register of Members of the Company as on February 22, 2024.

The Board has recommended a Final Dividend of 80% i.e. INR 8/- per equity share of INR 10/- each for Financial Year 2023-24.

The payment of the final dividend is subject to the approval of the members at the ensuing Annual General Meeting and shall be paid to those members whose names appear in the Register of Members as on Friday, August 23, 2024. The Register of Members and Share Transfer Books will remain closed from Saturday, August 24, 2024 to Saturday, August 31, 2024 (both days inclusive). The amount of final dividend on Equity Shares thereon aggregates to INR 528 Lakhs.

The total dividend (interim and final) declared/ recommended by the Board for Financial Year 2023-24, is INR 16/- per equity shares of INR 10/- each fully paid up.

6. TRANSFER TO GENERAL RESERVES

During the year under review, the Company has not transferred any amount to the General Reserves.

7. PUBLIC DEPOSITS

No disclosure is required in respect of the details relating to the deposits covered under Chapter V of the Companies Act, 2013, as the Company has not accepted any deposit during the year under review.

8. PARTICULARS OF LOANS, GUARANTEES AND INVESTMENTS BY THE COMPANY

Particulars of Loans, Investments and Guarantees as required under the provisions of Section 186 of the Companies Act, 2013 are given in "Note No. 5, 6 & 33 of the Notes to the standalone financial statements".

9. SHARE CAPITAL AND ISSUE OF EQUITY SHARES WITH DIFFERENTIAL VOTING RIGHTS

During the year under review the Company has not issued shares with differential voting rights nor granted stock options nor sweat equity.

10. DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to the requirements under Section 134(3) (c) and 134(5) of the Companies Act, 2013, with respect to Directors' Responsibility Statement, your Directors confirm that they have:

- a) Followed the applicable accounting standards in preparation of the annual financial statements for the Financial Year 2023-24;
- b) Have selected such accounting policies and applied them consistently and made judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent so as to give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company as at March 31, 2024 and of the profit of the Company for the Financial Year 2023-24 ended on that date;
- c) Taken proper and sufficient care for the maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 for safeguarding the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting fraud and other irregularities, if any;
- d) Prepared the annual accounts on a 'going concern basis';
- e) Laid down proper internal financial controls to be followed by the Company and that such internal financial controls are adequate and are operating effectively; and
- f) Devised proper systems to ensure compliance with the provisions of all applicable laws and that the systems are adequate and are operating effectively.

11. INTERNAL FINANCIAL CONTROLS

Your Company has put in place adequate internal financial controls with reference to the Financial Statements. Internal Financial Control has been assessed during the year taking into consideration the essential components of internal controls stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls over Financial Reporting issued by The Institute of Chartered Accountants of India (ICAI).

M/s. JMR & Associates, Practicing Chartered Accountants Firm have assessed the Internal Financial controls on the basis of internal processes having an effect on the financial statements of the Company.

In addition, on assessing the controls of its operating processes, the Company level controls have also been assessed with respect to the existing policy and procedures of the Company. Based on the results of such assessments carried out by the management with the assistance of M/s. JMR & Associates, Practicing Chartered Accountants Firm, no reportable material weakness or significant deficiency in the design or operation of internal financial controls was observed.

Also, the statutory auditors of the Company, viz. M/s. PYS & Co., LLP, Chartered Accountants have also verified the Internal Financial Controls systems over financial reporting and have opined that such internal financial controls over financial reporting were operating effectively as at March 31, 2024, based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Control Over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India.

Annexure B to the Independent Auditor's Report provides a report on the Internal Financial Controls over the financial reporting of A. K. Capital Services Limited as of March 31, 2024.

During the Financial Year under review, no material or serious observations have been highlighted for inefficiency or inadequacy of such controls.

12. RISK MANAGEMENT

As a diversified enterprise, your Company continues to focus on a system-based approach to business risk management. The management of risk is embedded in the corporate strategies that best match organizational capability with market opportunities, focusing on building distributed leadership and succession planning processes, nurturing specialism and enhancing organizational capabilities. Accordingly, management of risk has always been an integral part of the Company's Strategy. In the opinion of the Board, there are no elements of risks threatening the existence of the Company.

13. INTERNAL CONTROL SYSTEMS AND THEIR ADEQUACY

The Company has adequate internal control systems to commensurate with the nature of business and size of operations for ensuring:

- i. orderly and efficient conduct of business, including adherence to Company's policies and procedures;
- ii. safeguarding of all our assets against loss from unauthorized use or disposal;
- iii. prevention and detection of frauds and errors;
- iv. accuracy and completeness of accounting records;
- v. timely preparation of reliable financial information; and
- vi. compliance with applicable laws and regulations.

The policies, guidelines and procedures are in place to ensure that all transactions are authorised, recorded and reported correctly as well as provides for adequate checks and balances.

Adherence to these processes is ensured through frequent internal audits. The internal control system is supplemented by an extensive program of internal audit and reviews by the senior management. To ensure independence, the internal audit function has a reporting line to the Audit Committee of the Board.

The Audit Committee of the Board reviews the performance of the audit and the adequacy of internal control systems and compliance with regulatory guidelines. The Audit Committee of Board provides necessary oversight and directions to the internal audit function and periodically reviews the findings and ensures corrective measures are taken. This system enables us to achieve efficiency and effectiveness of operations, reliability and completeness of financial and management information and compliance with applicable laws and regulations.

14. PARTICULARS OF CONTRACTS OR ARRANGEMENTS WITH RELATED PARTIES

All contracts/ arrangements/ transactions entered into by the Company during the Financial Year 2023-24 with related parties were in compliance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.

The Company had obtained prior approval of the Audit Committee for all the related party transactions during the Financial Year 2023-24, as envisaged in Regulation 23(2) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015. Further, the Audit Committee had given prior omnibus approval under Section 177 of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Rule 6(A) of The Companies (Meetings of Board and its Powers) Rules, 2014 read with Regulation 23(3) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, for related party transactions that are foreseen and of repetitive nature during the period under review and the required disclosures are made to the Audit Committee and Board on quarterly basis.

The Company also secures omnibus approval from the Audit Committee for transaction up to INR 1 Crore with related party where the need for Related Party Transaction cannot be foreseen and adequate details are not available.

All related party transactions that were entered during the Financial Year ended March 31, 2024 were on an arm's length basis and were in the ordinary course of business. Therefore, the provisions of Section 188 of the Companies Act, 2013 were not attracted.

Further pursuant to Regulation 23(4) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, the Company has also obtained the prior approval of the shareholders for the material related party transactions entered into by the Company and its subsidiaries on one hand with A. K. Capital Finance Limited and A. K. Services Private Limited respectively.



The details of material related party transaction entered into by the Company during the Financial Year 2023-24 are enumerated in **Form AOC-2** as annexed in **Annexure - 4** under Section 134(3)(h) of the Companies Act, 2013, read with Rule 8(2) of The Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014. In addition to above, the disclosure of transactions with related party for the year, as per Indian Accounting Standard-24 (IND AS-24), Related Party Disclosures is given in **Note No. 31** of the Notes to the Financial Statements section of the Annual Report.

The Company has in place, a Board approved Policy on Materiality and Dealing with Related Party Transactions, which is available on the website of the Company at:

<https://www.akgroup.co.in/docs/Policy%20on%20materiality%20and%20dealing%20with%20Related%20Party%20Transactions.pdf>

15. MATERIAL CHANGES AND COMMITMENTS AFFECTING THE FINANCIAL POSITION OF THE COMPANY

There was no material change and commitment affecting the financial position of your Company between the end of the Financial Year 2023-24 and the date of this report, which could have an impact on your Company's operation in the future or its status as a "Going Concern".

16. CREDIT RATING

The details regarding Credit Rating assigned, reaffirmed, reviewed etc. with respect to the various facilities availed by the Company during the financial year are given in the 'Report on Corporate Governance' which is as follows:

| Rating Agency | Rating | Instruments | Rating Action | Rating Action |
|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| CARE Ratings Limited | CARE A1+ (A One Plus) | Commercial Paper | Reaffirmed | April 6, 2023 |
| CARE Ratings Limited | CARE A1+ (A One Plus) | Commercial Paper | Reaffirmed | May 9, 2023 |
| CARE Ratings Limited | CARE A1+ (A One Plus) | Commercial Paper | Reaffirmed | July 5, 2023 |
| CARE Ratings Limited | CARE A1+ (A One Plus) | Commercial Paper | Reaffirmed | October 13, 2023 |
| Acuité Ratings & Research Limited | ACUITE AA- (ACUITE Double A Minus) (Outlook: Stable) | Long Term Instruments | Assigned/Reaffirmed | October 27, 2023 |

17. STATUTORY AUDITORS AND SECRETARIAL AUDITOR

M/s. PYS & Co. LLP, Chartered Accountants (Firm Registration Number - 012388S/S200048), were re-appointed in the 29th Annual General Meeting of the Company held on September 17, 2022 as Statutory Auditors of the Company to hold office for a term of Five years until the conclusion of the 34th Annual General Meeting to be held in the year 2027.

Further, the Board of Directors at their Meeting held on May 24, 2024, has re-appointed M/s. Ragini Chokshi & Co., Practicing Company Secretaries, as Secretarial Auditor, to conduct the Secretarial Audit of the Company for Financial Year ended on March 31, 2025.

18. AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Statutory Auditors' Report forms part of the Annual Report. There were no qualifications, reservations, adverse remarks or disclaimers in the Report of the Statutory Auditors of the Company.

19. REPORTING OF FRAUDS BY AUDITORS

During the year under review, the Statutory Auditors of the Company have not reported any fraud to the Audit Committee or to the Board of Directors under Section 143(12) of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Rule 13 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014.

20. MAINTENANCE OF COST RECORDS

The Company is not required to maintain Cost Records as specified by the Central Government under Section 148(1) of the Companies Act, 2013.

21. SUBSIDIARIES AND MATERIAL SUBSIDIARIES

A. SUBSIDIARIES

As on March 31, 2024, your Company has following subsidiaries:

| Sr. No. | Name of the subsidiaries |
|---------|---|
| i. | A. K. Capital Finance Limited |
| ii. | A. K. Stockmart Private Limited |
| iii. | A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited |
| iv. | A. K. Capital Corporation Private Limited |
| v. | A. K. Capital (Singapore) Pte. Ltd. |
| vi. | Family Home Finance Private Limited (Step-down subsidiary) |
| vii. | A. K. Alternative Asset Managers Private Limited (Step-down subsidiary) |

B. MATERIAL SUBSIDIARIES

Pursuant to the provisions of Regulation 16(1)(c) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements), Regulations, 2015, including amendments thereto, the Company has two material subsidiaries namely, A. K. Capital Finance Limited and A. K. Stockmart Private Limited during the Financial Year 2023-24.

The Policy for determining the material subsidiaries has been formulated and adopted by the Board. The Policy may be accessed on the website at link:

<https://www.akgroup.co.in/docs/Policy%20for%20Determining%20Material%20Subsidiaries.pdf>

22. SECRETARIAL AUDIT OF MATERIAL UNLISTED SUBSIDIARIES

All the material subsidiaries of the Company had undertaken Secretarial Audit for Financial Year 2023-24 pursuant to Section 204 of the Act and the said report forms part of such subsidiaries' respective annual reports. The Secretarial Audit Report of unlisted Material Subsidiary Company, viz. A. K. Stockmart Private Limited is attached as **Annexure – 3** to this report pursuant to Regulation 24A of the Listing Regulations.

23. BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND KEY MANAGERIAL PERSONNEL OF THE COMPANY:

I. APPOINTMENTS SINCE LAST ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

Based on recommendation of Nomination and Remuneration Committee of the Company, the Board had appointed Mr. Vinod Kumar Kathuria (DIN: 06662559) as an Additional Director (Non-Executive, Independent) of the Company with effect from December 18, 2023 for a period of 3 years.

The shareholders vide postal ballot concluded on February 15, 2024 approved the appointment of Mr. Vinod Kumar Kathuria effective from December 18, 2023, for a term of 3 consecutive years till December 17, 2026.

In the opinion of the Board, Mr. Vinod Kumar Kathuria possesses requisite integrity, expertise, experience and proficiency.

II. COMPOSITION OF THE BOARD

As on March 31, 2024, the Board of Directors of your Company comprised of Eight Directors* of which Three are Executive Directors, One Woman Non-Executive Non-Independent Director and Four are Non-Executive Independent Directors. The Chairman of the Board is Non-Executive Independent Director.

The composition of the Board is in consonance with the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, and in accordance with the applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013, as amended from time to time.

During the Financial Year under review, Mr. Khimji Shamji Pandav (DIN: 01070944) resigned from the Board of the Company w.e.f. December 18, 2023 due to his professional and personal commitments and Mr. Vinod Kumar Kathuria (DIN: 06662559) was appointed as Additional Independent Director w.e.f. December 18, 2023 and was regularized as Non-Executive Independent Director w.e.f. February 16, 2023.

The details of the board composition are provided in 'Report on Corporate Governance' forming part of the Annual Report.

**Note: Mr. Subhash Chandra Bhargava retired from the position of Chairman and ceased to be Independent Director of the Company due to completion of his second term of office as an Independent Director w.e.f. March 31, 2024 as per the provisions of Section 149(11) of the Companies Act, 2013.*

III. RETIREMENT SINCE LAST AGM

Mr. Subhash Chandra Bhargava retired from the position of Chairman and ceased to be Independent Director of the Company due to completion of his second term of office as an Independent Director w.e.f. March 31, 2024 as per the provisions of Section 149(11) of the Companies Act, 2013.

The Board placed on record their appreciation for Mr. Subhash Chandra Bhargava's contribution, guidance and strategic vision that has helped the Company build and execute a resilient growth strategy.

IV. RETIREMENT BY ROTATION

In accordance with the Articles of Association of the Company and the provisions of the Section 152 of the Companies Act, 2013, Mr. Ashish Agarwal, Whole-time Director (DIN: 08064196), will retire by rotation at the ensuing Annual General Meeting and being eligible, offers himself for re-appointment.

The requisite agenda for re-appointment of Mr. Ashish Agarwal (DIN: 08064196) is incorporated in the notice of Annual General Meeting.



V. RE-APPOINTMENT OF INDEPENDENT DIRECTOR

The Members of the Company at their 30th Annual General Meeting held on September 16, 2023 had appointed Mr. Ashish Vyas (DIN: 10264901) as the independent director of the Company for a period of 1 year commencing from August 5, 2023 to August 4, 2024. In view of the same, his tenure has expired on August 4, 2024.

The Members are also informed that pursuant to the provisions of Section 152 of the Companies Act, 2013, Independent Directors shall be eligible for re-appointment for second term of five years if special resolution is passed by the members of the Company to that effect.

Accordingly, on the recommendation of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee, the Board of Directors have approved the re-appointment of Mr. Ashish Vyas (DIN: 10264901) as Independent Director for a second term of 3 years commencing from August 5, 2024 to August 4, 2027 vide Circular resolution dated August 1, 2024.

The draft resolution for re-appointment of the Independent Director and his detailed profile has been included in the notice convening the AGM and the details of the proposal for re-appointment are mentioned in the explanatory statement of the notice.

VI. KEY MANAGERIAL PERSONNEL

The following persons are the Whole-time Key Managerial Personnel's (KMP's) of the Company as per the provisions of Section 203 of the Companies Act, 2013 as on March 31, 2024:

| | | |
|--------------------|---|-------------------------|
| Mr. A. K. Mittal | - | Managing Director |
| Mr. Ashish Agarwal | - | Whole-time Director |
| Mr. Mahesh Bhootra | - | Chief Financial Officer |
| Mr. Tejas Dawda | - | Company Secretary |

24. DECLARATION BY INDEPENDENT DIRECTORS

The Company has received necessary declarations from all the Independent Directors of the Company confirming that they fulfill the criteria of Independence prescribed both under Section 149(6) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Regulation 16(b) of SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 and that they have complied with the Code of Conduct for Independent Directors as specified in Schedule IV to the Companies Act, 2013.

Further, the Independent Directors of the Company have registered themselves with the Indian Institute of Corporate Affairs (IICA) for recording their names and other requisite details in the Databank of Independent Directors maintained with IICA.

In terms of Section 150 of the Act read with Rule 6(4) of the Companies (Appointment & Qualification of Directors) Rules, 2014, Mr. Rajiv Bakshi (DIN: 00264007), Independent Director on the Board of the Company is exempted from appearing in the online proficiency self-assessment test conducted by the IICA.

Further, Mr. Vinod Kumar Kathuria (DIN: 06662559) and Mr. Ashish Vyas (DIN: 10264901) have duly cleared the online proficiency self-assessment test conducted by the IICA. The Board is of the opinion that Independent Directors of the Company hold highest standards of integrity and possess requisite qualifications, expertise & experience

25. DECLARATION FROM DIRECTORS AND PRACTISING PROFESSIONAL

Based on the written representations as received from the Directors of the Company, none of the Directors of the Company is disqualified to act as a director as on March 31, 2024.

M/s. Ragini Chokshi & Co, Practicing Company Secretaries and Secretarial Auditor of the Company, have also certified that none of the Directors of the Company have been debarred or disqualified from being appointed or continuing as director of the Company by SEBI or Ministry of Corporate Affairs or any such other statutory authority. The certificate received from Secretarial Auditor to this effect forms **Annexure - 6** to this Board's Report.

26. PERFORMANCE EVALUATION AND MEETING OF INDEPENDENT DIRECTORS

With the objective of enhancing the effectiveness of the Board, the Nomination and Remuneration Committee formulated the methodology and criteria to evaluate the performance of the Board, its Committee and each Director.

The evaluation of the performance of the Board, Committees and each Director is based on the approved criteria laid down in the Nomination and Remuneration Policy of the Company.

The Independent Directors also held a separate meeting to review the performance of the non-independent Directors, the Chairman of the Company, the overall performance of the Board along with its Committees.

The details of performance evaluation conducted during the Financial Year 2023-24 is provided in 'Report on Corporate Governance' forming part of the Annual Report.

27. MEETINGS OF THE BOARD

Regular meetings of the Board are held to discuss and decide on various business policies, strategies, financial matters and other businesses. During the year under review, the Board met Four times. The details of the Board Meetings and the attendance of the Directors at the meetings are provided in the Corporate Governance Report, which forms part of this Annual Report. The maximum interval between any two meetings did not exceed 120 days.

28. BOARD COMMITTEES:

I. MANDATORY COMMITTEES

The Board of Directors has four Mandatory Committees, viz.

- i. Audit Committee
- ii. Nomination and Remuneration Committee
- iii. Stakeholders' Relationship Committee
- iv. Corporate Social Responsibility Committee

The details of all the Mandatory Committees along with their Composition, Terms of Reference and Meetings held during the year are provided in 'Report on Corporate Governance' forming part of the Annual Report.

II. NON-MANDATORY COMMITTEES

In addition to the above referred Mandatory Committees, the Board has also formed the following Committees of the Board and delegated powers and responsibilities with respect to specific purposes:

- i. Banking and Investment Committee
- ii. Management Committee

Details of Non-Mandatory Committees as mentioned above along with their Composition and Terms of Reference are provided in 'Report on Corporate Governance' forming part of the Annual Report.

29. NOMINATION AND REMUNERATION POLICY

The Company's policy on directors' appointment and remuneration including criteria for determining qualifications, positive attributes, independence of a Director and other matters provided under Section 178(3) of the Act is mentioned and elaborated in the Nomination and Remuneration Policy.

The Nomination and Remuneration Policy is attached as **Annexure - 1** to this Report.

30. CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

In accordance with the requirements of the provisions of Section 135 of the Act read with the Companies (Corporate Social Responsibility Policy) Rules, 2014, the Company has constituted a Corporate Social Responsibility ("CSR") Committee. The Composition and Terms of Reference of the CSR Committee is provided in the Corporate Governance Report forming part of this Annual Report.

The Company has also formulated a CSR Policy which is available on the website of the Company at

<https://www.akgroup.co.in/docs/CORPORATE%20SOCIAL%20RESPONSIBILITY%20POLICY-2023-24.pdf>

The details of CSR activities undertaken during the Financial Year 2023-24 by the Company is attached as **Annexure - 2** and forms an integral part of this Report.

31. WHISTLE BLOWER POLICY AND VIGIL MECHANISM

Pursuant to Section 177(9) of the Companies Act, 2013 and the rules made thereunder and as per Regulation 22 of SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, the Company has in place a Whistle Blower Policy ('Vigil Mechanism') for reporting genuine concerns over happening of instances of any irregularity, unethical practice and/or misconduct involving the directors and employees. The Policy may be accessed on the Company's website at the link:

<https://www.akgroup.co.in/docs/Vigil%20mechanism%20WhistleBlower%20policy.pdf>

There was no instance of any such reporting received during the year under review.

32. POLICY FOR PREVENTION, PROHIBITION AND REDRESSAL OF SEXUAL HARASSMENT OF WOMEN AT WORKPLACE

The Company has adopted a Policy on Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal of Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace at group level and has duly constituted an Internal Complaints Committee (ICC) in line with the provisions of the Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013 and the rules made thereunder. The Policy has been widely communicated internally and is placed on the Company's website.

Internal Complaints Committee has been set up to redress complaints received regarding sexual harassment.

During the Financial Year 2023-24, no case in the nature of sexual harassment was reported at any workplace of the Company.

The Annual Report for the calendar year 2023 prepared by the Internal Complaints Committee of the Company as per the provisions of Section 21 of Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013 read with Rule 14 of the Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Rules, 2013 was duly submitted to The District Officer-Women and Child Development located at Chembur.

33. MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS REPORT AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

The Report on Management Discussion and Analysis for the year under review as required under Regulation 34(2) of the Listing Regulations, is set out separately and forms part of this Annual Report.

A Report on Corporate Governance as stipulated under Regulations 17 to 27 and Para C, D, and E of Schedule V of the Listing Regulations, as amended from time to time, is set out separately and forms part of this Report. The Company has been in compliance with all the norms of Corporate Governance as stipulated in Regulations 17 to 27 and Clauses (b) to (i) of Regulation 46(2) and Para C, D, and E of Schedule V of the Listing Regulations, as amended from time to time.



34. SECRETARIAL AUDIT REPORT

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 204 of the Companies Act, 2013 and the rules made thereunder, the Company has appointed M/s. Ragini Chokshi & Co, Practicing Company Secretaries to conduct the Secretarial Audit of the Company for Financial Year ended March 31, 2024. The Company provided all the reasonable assistance and essential facilities to the Secretarial Auditors for conducting their audit.

The Secretarial Audit Report is appended as **Annexure - 3** to this Report.

There is no qualification, reservation, adverse remark or disclaimer made by the Auditor in their Report.

In accordance with SEBI Circular no. CIR/CFD/CMD1/27/2019 dated February 08, 2019, the Company has obtained, from the Secretarial Auditors of the Company an Annual Secretarial Compliance Report. The copy of Secretarial Compliance Certificate for the financial year ended March 31, 2024 is available on the Website of the Company at the below link,

<https://www.akgroup.co.in/docs/ANNUAL%20SECRETARIAL%20COMPLIANCE%20REPORT-%20MARCH%2031,%202024.pdf>

There is no qualification, reservation, adverse remark or disclaimer made by the Auditor in the Secretarial Compliance Certificate.

35. SIGNIFICANT AND MATERIAL ORDERS PASSED BY REGULATORS AND COURTS

There is no significant and material order passed by the Regulators or Courts or Tribunals impacting the going concern status and Company's operation in future during the Financial Year 2023-24.

36. CONSERVATION OF ENERGY, TECHNOLOGY ABSORPTION AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS AND OUTGO

The operations of the Company are not energy intensive. However, adequate measures for conservation of energy, usage of alternate sources of energy and investments for energy conservation, wherever required have been taken. The Company makes all efforts towards conservation of energy, protection of environment and ensuring safety.

The Company recognizes the significance of robust IT infrastructure in the current era, where it is crucial to offer clients faster and more efficient services. Towards this end, the Company makes a sizeable investment each year to ensure adoption of best technologies that can streamline operations, brings in efficiency and enable to provide better customer service to make the Company more competitive in the market.

Your Company has no foreign exchange earnings and outgo during the Financial Year 2023-24.

37. ACHIEVEMENTS & AWARDS

- a) The Company has been felicitated with the prestigious award of "**India Bond House of the Year**" at the IFR Asia Awards 2023 which was held on April 16, 2024 at Hong Kong.
- b) The Company acted as a Lead Manager to Green Bonds Issue of INR 244 Crores by Indore Municipal Corporation (IMC). The Issue received bumper response from investors with total bids received worth INR 720 Crores viz. 5.9 times against the basic issue size of INR 122 Crores.
- c) The Company has been awarded "**Issuer Investment Banker / Merchant Banker of the year**" - Runner Up by Associated Chambers of Commerce and Industry of India (ASSOCHAM) at the "6th National Summit & Awards Corporate Bond Market 2023" organized on August 3, 2023 at Mumbai.
- d) Ms. Aditi Mittal – Non-executive Woman Director of the Company was invited as an esteemed panelist for a panel discussion on the theme "**Innovative Solutions for Financing Infrastructure**" organized by IIFCL a Government of India undertaking under Ministry of Finance on January 6, 2023.
- e) The Company acted as Sole Lead Manager and was instrumental in successfully closing the Maiden Public issue of NCDs by Credit Access Grameen Limited which is one of India's Largest NBFC – Microfinance Institution. The NCD issue got listed on November 25, 2022 at National Stock Exchange. The NCD Issue aggregating to INR 500 Crores saw oversubscription on the first day of the Issue opening, getting oversubscribed by 3 times over the base issue size.
- f) The Company has been awarded "**Investment Banker / Merchant Banker of the year**" by Associated Chambers of Commerce and Industry of India (ASSOCHAM) at the "5th National Summit & Awards Corporate Bond Market 2022" organized on May 12, 2022 at Mumbai.

The brief details of recognition, awards and accolades are provided in the Management Discussion and Analysis Report, which forms part of this Annual Report.

38. DEPOSITORY SYSTEM

The Equity Shares of the Company are compulsorily traded in electronic form. As on March 31, 2024, out of the Company's total paid-up Equity Share Capital comprising of 66,00,000 Equity Shares, out of which 65,86,587 Equity Shares (constituting 99.80% of the paid-up share capital) have been dematerialized.

As per SEBI notification No. SEBI/LAD-NRO/GN/2018/24 dated June 8, 2018 and further amendment vide notification No. SEBI/LAD-NRO/GN/2018/49 dated November 30, 2018, requests for effecting transfer of securities is not processed from April 1, 2019 unless the securities are held in the dematerialised form with the depositories.

Further, with effect from January 24, 2022, transmission or transposition of securities held in physical or dematerialised form is also effected only in dematerialised form.

Therefore, Members holding securities in physical form are requested to take necessary action to dematerialize their holdings.

39. INVESTOR EDUCATION AND PROTECTION FUND (IEPF)

In accordance with the applicable provisions of Companies Act, 2013 read with Investor Education and Protection Fund (Accounting, Audit, Transfer and Refund) Rules, 2016 ("IEPF Rules"), all unclaimed dividends are required to be transferred by the Company to the IEPF, after completion of seven (7) years. Further, according to IEPF Rules, the shares on which dividend has not been claimed by the shareholders for seven (7) consecutive years or more shall be transferred to the demat account of the IEPF Authority.

The information pertaining to unclaimed and un-encashed dividends for last seven years and the details of such members whose unclaimed dividend / shares have been transferred to IEPF Authority is also available on the Company's website www.akgroup.co.in

During the year, the Company has transferred the unclaimed and un-encashed dividends for the financial year 2015-2016 of INR 108,288/- (Indian Rupees One Lakh Eight Thousand Two Hundred and Eighty Eight only). Further, the unclaimed and un-encashed dividends for the financial year 2016-2017 of INR 2,62,266/- (Indian Rupees Two Lakhs Sixty Two Thousand Two Hundred and Sixty Six Only) is due for transfer to IEPF Authority in October 2024.

Further, 3,450 corresponding shares on which dividends were unclaimed for seven consecutive years were transferred as per the requirements of the IEPF Rules. The details of the resultant benefits arising out of shares already transferred to the IEPF, year-wise amounts of unclaimed / un-encashed dividends lying in the unpaid dividend account up to the year, and the corresponding shares, which are liable to be transferred, are also available on our website, at www.akgroup.co.in.

40. COMPLIANCE WITH SECRETARIAL STANDARD

The Company has complied with Secretarial Standards issued by Institute of Company Secretaries of India (ICSI) on Meetings of the Board of Directors (SS-1) and General Meeting (SS-2) including relaxation provided therein.

41. WEBLINK OF ANNUAL RETURN

A weblink of Annual Return for the Financial Year ended March 31, 2024, in Form MGT – 7 as required under Section 92 (3) of the Act read with Rule 12 of the Companies (Management and Administration) Rules, 2014 is available on the website of the Company at the link: https://www.akgroup.co.in/docs/FORM%20MGT-7_FY%202023-24.pdf

42. PARTICULARS OF EMPLOYEES

Disclosures pertaining to remuneration and other details as required under Section 197(12) of the Companies Act, 2013, read with Rule 5 of The Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014 and amendments thereto, are provided in the Annual Report and is attached as **Annexure – 5** and forms an integral part of this Report.

Information as required in terms of the provisions of Section 197(12) of the Companies Act, 2013, read with Rules 5(2) and 5(3) of The Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014, is available for inspection by the Members at the Registered Office of the Company between 2 p.m. to 4 p.m. on any working day (Monday to Friday) up to the date of 31st Annual General Meeting of the Company. Any member who is interested in obtaining such information may write to the Company Secretary and the same will be furnished on such request.

43. THE DETAILS OF APPLICATION MADE OR ANY PROCEEDING PENDING UNDER THE INSOLVENCY AND BANKRUPTCY CODE, 2016 DURING THE YEAR ALONG WITH THEIR STATUS AS AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR

As on March 31, 2024 there is no proceeding pending under the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016.

44. THE DETAILS OF DIFFERENCE BETWEEN AMOUNT OF THE VALUATION DONE AT THE TIME OF ONE TIME SETTLEMENT AND THE VALUATION DONE WHILE TAKING LOAN FROM THE BANKS OR FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS ALONG WITH THE REASONS THEREOF:

There is no one-time settlement done with bank or any financial institution.

45. CAUTIONARY STATEMENT

The statement in the Directors' Report and the Management Discussion and Analysis Report describing the Company's objectives, expectations or predictions, may be forward looking within the meaning of applicable securities laws and regulations. Actual results may differ materially from those expressed in the statement. These risks and uncertainties include the effect of economic and political conditions in India, volatility in interest rates, new regulations and Government policies that may impact the Company's business as well as its ability to implement the strategy. The Company does not undertake to update these statements.

46. ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Your Directors wish to place on record their deep and sincere gratitude for the valuable guidance and support received from the Depository Participants, Government Authorities, Regulators, Stock Exchanges, Bankers of the Company, Auditors of the Company, Other Statutory Bodies, Clients, Consultants, Advisors, Registrar & Share Transfer Agent, Financial Institutions and Business Partners. Your Directors would also like to take this opportunity to express their gratitude to the Members of the Company for their trust and support. The Board also wishes to thank the employees of the Company and its subsidiaries at all levels for the dedicated services rendered by them. Your Directors look forward to your continuing support.

On behalf of the Board of Directors

A. K. Mittal
Managing Director
(DIN: 00698377)

Vikas Jain
Whole-time Director
(DIN: 07887754)

Place: Mumbai
Date: August 10, 2024

NOMINATION AND REMUNERATION POLICY

ANNEXURE -1

1. INTRODUCTION:

One of the vital values of an enterprise includes experience, skills, innovativeness and insights of its employees, officers, directors, senior management, Key Managerial Personnel (KMP) and other human resource. A. K. Capital Services Limited (the "Company") believes in transparency in evaluating the performances of its Directors, Key Managerial Personnel's (KMPs), Senior Management and employees of the Company and paying equitable remuneration to them. The Company recognizes its human resource as an invaluable asset.

In terms of the applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 ("Act") and the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 (as amended from time to time), this policy has been formulated by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee and approved by the Board.

2. OBJECTIVES OF THE POLICY:

The Key objectives of the Policy are:

- a) That the level and composition of remuneration is reasonable and sufficient to attract, retain and motivate directors of the quality required to run the Company successfully.
- b) That the relationship of remuneration to performance is clear and meets appropriate performance benchmarks.
- c) To formulate criteria for evaluation of performance of the Board of Directors and Members of other Committees of the Board, KMPs and Senior Management and other employees of the Company and recommend remuneration payable to them to the Board.
- d) To formulate criteria for evaluation of Chairman, Independent Directors, Board as a whole and the Committees of the Board.
- e) To formulate the criteria for determining qualifications, positive attributes and independence of a directors and recommend to the Board a policy relating to the remuneration of Directors, Key Managerial Personnel and other employees.
- f) Identify persons who are qualified to become Directors and who may be appointed as Key Managerial Personnel ("KMP") and Senior Management Personnel ("SMP") and recommend to the board of directors their appointment and removal.
- g) To evaluate the performance of the members of the Board and provide necessary report to the Board for further evaluation of the Board.
- h) To assist the Board in fulfilling responsibilities.
- i) To retain, motivate and promote talent and to ensure their sustainability and create competitive advantage.
- j) To implement and monitor policies and processes regarding principles of corporate governance.

3. DEFINITIONS:

- a) '**Act**' means the Companies Act, 2013 and the rules framed there under.
- b) '**Board of Directors**' or '**Board**' in relation to a Company, means the collective body of the Directors of the Company.
- c) '**Company**' means A.K Capital Services Limited.
- d) '**Director**' means a Director appointed to the Board of the Company. The term Director shall mean and include Whole-time Director & Non-Executive Directors (including Independent Directors) of the Company. However, the term shall not include the employees occupying the functional designation of Director within the organization.
- e) '**Independent Director**' means an independent director referred to in sub-section (6) of Section 149 of Companies Act, 2013 and Regulation 16 (b) of Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.
- f) '**Key Managerial Personnel**' means key managerial personnel as defined under the Companies Act, 2013 and includes:-
 - (i) Managing Director, or Chief Executive Officer or Manager;
 - (ii) Company Secretary;
 - (iii) Whole-time Director;
 - (iv) Chief Financial Officer;
 - (v) such other officer, not more than one level below the directors who is in whole-time employment, designated as key managerial personnel by the Board; and
 - (vi) such other officer as may be prescribed
- g) '**Policy**' means this Nomination and Remuneration Policy of the Company.
- h) '**Senior Management or Senior Management Personnel**' shall mean officers/personnel of the listed entity who are members of its core management team excluding board of directors and normally this shall comprise all members of management one level below the "Chief Executive Officer/Managing Director/Whole Time Director/Manager" (including chief executive officer/manager, in case they are not part of the board) and shall specifically include the functional heads, by whatever name called and the Company Secretary and the Chief Financial Officer.
- i) '**Whole-time Director**' means a director in the whole-time employment of the Company and includes Managing Director.

4. INTERPRETATION:

Terms that have not been defined in this policy shall have the same meaning assigned to them in the Companies Act, 2013, Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 and/or any other Act/Regulation as may be in force and as and when it is amended from time to time.

5. APPLICABILITY OF THE POLICY:

This Policy is applicable to:

- a) Directors viz. Whole-time Director, Non-Executive and Independent Directors;
- b) Key Managerial Personnel;
- c) Senior Management.

6. NOMINATION AND REMUNERATION COMMITTEE OF THE COMPANY:

- a) The Board of Directors of the Company shall constitute the Committee to be known as the Nomination and Remuneration Committee consisting of at least three Directors, all of whom shall be Non-Executive Directors and at least two-thirds of the members shall be Independent Directors. The Chairperson of the Committee shall be an independent Director.
- b) The quorum for a meeting of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee shall be either two members or one third of the members of the committee, whichever is greater, including at least one independent director in attendance.
- c) The Nomination and Remuneration Committee shall meet at least once in a year.
- d) Role of Nomination & Remuneration Committee inter-alia, shall include the following:
 - (i) formulation of the criteria for determining qualifications, positive attributes and independence of a director and recommend to the board of directors a policy relating to, the remuneration of the directors, key managerial personnel and other employees;
 - (ii) formulation of criteria for evaluation of performance of independent directors and the board of directors;
 - (iii) devising a policy on diversity of board of directors;
 - (iv) identifying persons who are qualified to become directors and who may be appointed in senior management in accordance with the criteria laid down, and recommend to the board of directors their appointment and removal;
 - (v) whether to extend or continue the term of appointment of the independent director, on the basis of the report of performance evaluation of independent directors;
 - (vi) recommend to the board, all remuneration, in whatever form, payable to senior management;
 - (vii) to perform such other duties and responsibilities as enumerated in the Companies Act, 2013, SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements), Regulations, 2015 and/or informed by the Board of Directors of the Company from time to time.

7. APPOINTMENT OF DIRECTORS, KMP AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT:

- a) The Committee shall identify and ascertain the integrity, qualification, expertise and experience of the person for appointment as Director, KMP or at Senior Management level and recommend to the Board his/ her appointment.
- b) The Committee shall have the discretion to decide whether qualification, expertise and experience possessed by a person is sufficient/ satisfactory for the concerned position.
- c) Appointment of Independent Director is subject to compliance of provisions of Section 149 of the Act read with Schedule IV, rules made thereunder, other applicable regulations of SEBI (Listing and Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 and Circulars as issued by BSE from time to time.
- d) In addition to the above, the appointment of directors including managing directors, whole time directors, non-executive directors and independent directors shall be in accordance with the provisions of the Act, including Schedules IV and V of the Act and the Rules made thereunder and the other applicable regulations of the SEBI (Listing and Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.
- e) The Company shall not appoint or continue employment of any person as Managing Director or Whole-time Director who has attained the age of seventy years. Provided that the term of the person holding this position may be extended beyond the age of seventy years with the approval of shareholders by passing a special resolution based on the explanatory statement annexed to the notice for such motion indicating the justification for extension of appointment beyond seventy years.
- f) The Company shall not appoint or continue employment of any person as Non-Executive Director who has attained the age of seventy five years. Provided that the term of the person holding this position may be extended beyond the age of seventy five years with the prior approval of shareholders by passing a special resolution based on the explanatory statement annexed to the notice for such motion indicating the justification for extension of appointment beyond seventy five years.

8. TERM/ TENURE:**a) Managing Director/Whole-time Director:**

The Company shall not appoint or re-appoint any person as its Executive Chairperson, Managing Director or Whole-time Director for a term exceeding five years at a time. No re-appointment shall be made earlier than one year before the expiry of term.



b) Independent Director:

- (i) An Independent Director shall hold office for a term up to five consecutive years on the Board of the Company and will be eligible for re-appointment on passing of a special resolution by the Company and disclosure of such appointment in the Board's report.
- (ii) No Independent Director shall hold office for more than two consecutive terms, but such Independent Director shall be eligible for appointment after expiry of three years of ceasing to become an Independent Director. Provided that an Independent Director shall not, during the said period of three years, be appointed in or be associated with the Company in any other capacity, either directly or indirectly.
- (iii) No independent director, who resigns from the Company, shall be appointed as an executive / whole time director on the board of the Company, its holding, subsidiary or associate company or on the board of a company belonging to its promoter group, unless a period of one year has elapsed from the date of resignation as an independent director
- (iv) At the time of appointment of Independent Director it should be ensured that number of Boards on which such Independent Director serves is restricted to seven listed companies as an Independent Director and three listed companies as an Independent Director in case such person is serving as a Whole-time Director/ Managing Director of a listed company or such other number as may be prescribed under the Act.

c) Senior Management personnel/ KMP: Further the term/ tenure of Senior Management personnel & Key Managerial Personnel of the Company shall be governed by the prevailing HR Policy of the Company.

9. EVALUATION :

The Committee shall carry out evaluation of performance of every Director, members of committees of the Board, KMP, Board Committees, Board as a whole and Senior Management, at regular interval (at least once in every year). The results of performance evaluation shall be the basis of remuneration proposed/ amended from time to time by the Committee.

10. REMOVAL:

Due to reasons for any disqualification mentioned in the Act, Policies of the Company, or under any other applicable Act, rules and regulations there under, the Committee may recommend, to the Board with reasons recorded in writing, removal of a Director, KMP or Senior Management Personnel subject to the provisions and compliance of the said Act, rules and regulations.

11. RETIREMENT:

The Director, KMP and Senior Management Personnel may retire as per the applicable provisions of the Act and the prevailing policy of the Company. Subject to applicable provisions of laws, the Board will have the discretion to retain the Director, KMP, Senior Management Personnel in the same position/ remuneration or otherwise even after attaining the retirement age, for the benefit of the Company

12. FAMILIARISATION OF THE NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS (NED'S) INCLUDING INDEPENDENT DIRECTORS WITH THE COMPANY:

Regulation 25(7) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 as amended from time to time, requires a Company to provide suitable training to its Independent Directors to familiarize them inter alia with the company, their roles, rights, responsibilities in the company, nature of industry in which the company operates and the business model of the company.

Accordingly, in order to familiarize the Company's Non-Executive Directors (NEDs) including Independent Directors with the Company's functioning and their roles, responsibilities, etc. the Company may undertake the following:

- a) The newly appointed NEDs including Independent Directors shall be provided with a copy of the Memorandum and Articles of Association, all the applicable codes, policies, etc. formulated and adopted from time to time.
- b) The newly appointed NEDs including Independent Directors may also be introduced to certain key members of the Senior Management of the Company.
- c) A detailed briefing on the roles and responsibilities of Independent Directors shall also be provided to the Independent Directors as part of their appointment letters.
- d) To provide details of any changes/ amendments in the laws impacting the working of the Company.

13. DUTIES OF INDEPENDENT DIRECTORS:

Duties of the Independent Directors shall be as specified in Schedule IV of the Companies Act, 2013 and other applicable provisions of Law.

14. CRITERIA FOR REMUNERATION:

a) Whole-time Directors:

Amongst other, key evaluation criteria/Performance Benchmark shall be the guiding force or key indicators while determining the remuneration of Whole-time Directors.

b) Non-Executive Directors including Independent Directors:

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee shall decide the basis for determining the compensation, both Fixed and variable, payable to the Non-Executive Directors, including Independent Directors, whether as commission or otherwise. It shall take into consideration various factors such as director's participation in Board and Committee meetings during the year, other responsibilities undertaken, such as membership or Chairmanship of committees, time spent in carrying out their duties, role and functions as envisaged in Schedule IV of the Companies Act, 2013 (the Act) and SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 and such other factors as may deem fit for determining the compensation. The Board shall determine the compensation to Non-Executive Directors within the overall limits specified in the Shareholders resolution, if applicable.

c) Key Managerial Personnel/ Senior Management

Remuneration to KMPs of the Company, who is in whole time employment, designated by the Board as KMP shall be determined by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee from time to time. The remuneration shall be consistent with the competitive position of the salary for similar positions in the industry and their qualifications, experience, roles and responsibilities. Pursuant to the provisions of Section 203 of the Act, the Board shall approve the remuneration at the time of their appointment.

15. REMUNERATION TO DIRECTORS, KMP & SENIOR MANAGEMENT :

- a) The Remuneration/ Compensation/ Commission etc. to be paid to Director/ Whole-time Directors/ KMP/ Senior Management etc. shall be governed as per the provisions of Section 149, 197 read with Schedule V and such other applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rules made there under or any other enactment for the time being in force, and pursuant to Regulation 17 & 19 and other such applicable regulations of SEBI (Listing Obligation & Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.
- b) The Nomination and Remuneration Committee shall make such recommendations to the Board of Directors, as it may consider appropriate with regard to remuneration to Director/ Whole-time Directors/ KMP/ Senior Management.
- c) Subject to the applicable provisions of law for the time being in force and appropriate consents and permissions, the Nomination and Remuneration Committee of the Board shall have power to determine remuneration and modify/ amend the same within the overall limits of Section 197 read with Schedule V of the Act, applicable provisions of SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations 2015 & Companies Act, 2013 and rules made thereunder. The remuneration may be decided as fixed and/or variable or combination of both.
- d) In case of inadequacy of profits, the remuneration may be recommended/ paid to the Whole-time Directors as well as Non-Executive Directors including Independent Directors on the Board in line with the provisions of Section 149, 197 read with Schedule V of the Act and Rules made thereunder subject to the passing of special resolution by the members of the Company as and when applicable. The amount of sitting fees to Independent Directors shall be subject to ceiling/ limits as provided under Act and rules made there under or any other enactment for the time being in force.
- e) The fees or compensation payable to Executive directors who are Promoters or members of the Promoter group, shall be subject to the approval of the Shareholders by special resolution in general meeting, if-
 - (i) the annual remuneration payable to such executive director exceeds INR 5 crores or 2.5 per cent of the net profits of the listed entity, whichever is higher; or
 - (ii) where there is more than one such director, the aggregate annual remuneration to such directors exceeds 5 per cent of the net profits of the listed entity:

Provided that the approval of the shareholders shall be valid only till the expiry of the term of such director.

- f) Approval of shareholders by way of special resolution shall be obtained every year, in which the annual remuneration payable to a single non-executive Director exceeds 50% of total remuneration payable to all non-executive Directors, giving details of remuneration thereof. The amount of such remuneration shall be such as may be recommended by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee and approved by the Board of Directors or shareholders, as the case may be.
- g) An Independent Director shall not be eligible to get stock options and also shall not be eligible to participate in any share based payment schemes of the Company.
- h) The remuneration to Key Managerial Personnel and Senior Management shall consist of fixed pay and incentive pay, in compliance with the provisions of the Act and in accordance with the Company's Policy. The Fixed pay shall include monthly remuneration, employer's contribution to Provident Fund, contribution to pension fund, pension schemes, etc. as decided from time to time. The Incentive, if any shall be decided based on the balance between performance of the Company and performance of the Key Managerial Personnel and Senior Management, to be decided annually or at such intervals as may be considered appropriate.

16. NOMINATION DUTIES:

The duties of the Committee in relation to nomination matters include:

- a) Shall identify persons who are qualified to become directors and who may be appointed in senior management and recommend to the Board their appointment and removal;
- b) Ensuring that there is an appropriate induction in place for new Directors and members of Senior Management and reviewing its effectiveness;
- c) Ensuring that on appointment to the Board, Non-Executive Directors receive a formal letter of appointment in accordance with the guidelines provided under the Act. The letter of appointment / re-appointment to be issued to the Independent Director shall inter alia also set out the matters as stated in Schedule IV of the Companies Act, 2013 and shall be placed on the website of the Company;



- d) Identifying and recommending Directors who are to be put forward for retirement by rotation;
 - e) Determining the appropriate size, diversity and composition of the Board;
 - f) Setting a formal and transparent procedure for selecting new Directors for appointment to the Board;
 - g) Developing a succession plan for the Board and Senior Management and regularly reviewing the plan;
 - h) Evaluating the performance of the Board members and Senior Management in the context of the Company's performance from business and compliance perspective;
 - i) Making recommendations to the Board concerning any matters relating to the continuation in office of any Director at any time including the suspension or termination of service of an Executive Director as an employee of the Company subject to the provision of the law and their service contract. Whether to extend or continue the term of appointment of the independent director, on the basis of report of performance evaluation of independent Directors;
 - j) Delegating any of its powers to one or more of its members or the Secretary of the Committee;
 - k) Recommend any necessary changes to the Board; and
 - l) Considering any other matters, as may be requested by the Board.
- m) NRC shall be authorized to undertake any action / step required to be taken to comply with the requirements prescribed under the Applicable Laws.

17. REMUNERATION DUTIES:

The duties of the Committee in relation to remuneration matters include:

- a) To consider and determine the Remuneration Policy, based on the performance and also bearing in mind that the remuneration is reasonable and sufficient to attract retain and motivate members of the Board and such other factors as the Committee shall deem appropriate all elements of the remuneration of the members of the Board.
- b) To approve the remuneration of the Senior Management including key managerial personnel of the Company maintaining a balance between fixed and incentive pay reflecting short and long term performance objectives appropriate to the working of the Company.
- c) Subject to the provisions of the law, to delegate any of its powers to one or more of its members or the Secretary of the Committee.
- d) To consider taking up Professional indemnity and liability insurance for Directors and Senior Management, if required.
- e) To consider any other matters as may be requested by the Board.

18. REVIEW AND AMENDMENT IN POLICY:

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee or the Board may review the Policy as and when it deems necessary. The Company shall reserve the rights to make alterations/ amendments to the Policy from time to time to ensure compliance with any modification, amendment or supplementation to the Companies Act, 2013 and rules made there under, the Listing Agreements, the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 and rules/ regulations/ guidelines made there under, the Memorandum and Articles of Association of the Company or as may be otherwise prescribed by the Board from time to time.

In case of any amendments in the provisions of the Act, which makes any of the provisions/ clauses in the Policy inconsistent with the Act, then the provisions of the Act would prevail over the Policy and the Policy shall stand amended effective from date of such amendments, as notified from time to time.

19. DESSIMINATION:

The details of the Policy and the evaluation criteria as applicable shall be disclosed in the Annual Report as part of Board's Report therein.

REPORT ON CSR ACTIVITIES FOR FINANCIAL YEAR 2023 – 24

[Pursuant to Section 135 of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule 8 of the Companies (Corporate Social Responsibility Policy) Rules, 2014]

1. **A BRIEF OUTLINE ON CSR POLICY OF THE COMPANY:** A detailed CSR Policy was framed by the Company with approvals of the CSR Committee and Board of Directors. The Policy, inter alia, covers the following:

- i. Objective
- ii. Role of CSR Committee
- iii. List of CSR activities
- iv. CSR Expenditure
- v. Implementation of CSR policy
- vi. Monitoring and reporting Mechanism

The CSR Policy is in compliance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 ("Act"), including amendment thereto.

The Company's participation focuses on those funds which shall supplement and complement government efforts to scale up the capacity of the public health system and ability to deal with crisis.

The Company undertakes/ supports/ finances the projects/funds keeping in view the applicable provisions of Section 135 read with Schedule VII of the Act and CSR Policy of the Company.

2. COMPOSITION OF CSR COMMITTEE:

| Sr. No. | Name of Director | Designation / Nature of Directorship | Number of meetings of CSR Committee a Director is entitled to attend | Number of meetings of CSR Committee attended during the year |
|---------|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| 1. | Mr. A. K. Mittal | Chairman / Managing Director | 1 | 1 |
| 2. | Mr. Subhash Chandra Bhargava ¹ | Member / Independent Director | 1 | 1 |
| 3. | Mr. Vikas Jain ² | Member / Whole-time Director | 1 | 1 |
| 4. | Mr. Ashish Vyas ³ | Member / Independent Director | 0 | NA |
| 5. | Mr. Ashish Agarwal ⁴ | Member / Whole-time Director | 0 | NA |

¹Mr. Subhash Chandra Bhargava ceased to be Member of the Corporate Social Responsibility Committee w.e.f. November 5, 2023.

²Mr. Vikas Jain ceased to be Member of the Corporate Social Responsibility Committee w.e.f. November 5, 2023.

³Mr. Ashish Vyas was inducted as the Member of the Corporate Social Responsibility Committee w.e.f. November 5, 2023.

⁴Mr. Ashish Agarwal was inducted as the Member of the Corporate Social Responsibility Committee w.e.f. November 5, 2023.

3. WEB-LINK OF THE DISCLOSURES:

| | |
|------------------------------|---|
| Composition of CSR committee | https://www.akgroup.co.in/docs/DETAILS%20OF%20BOARD%20COMMITTEES_DEC.pdf |
| Company's CSR policy | https://www.akgroup.co.in/docs/CORPORATE%20SOCIAL%20RESPONSIBILITY%20POLICY-2023-24.pdf |
| CSR projects | https://www.akgroup.co.in/docs/CORPORATE%20SOCIAL%20RESPONSIBILITY%20POLICY-2023-24.pdf |

4. **Provide the executive summary along with web-link(s) of Impact Assessment of CSR Projects carried out in pursuance of sub-rule (3) of rule 8, if applicable: NOT APPLICABLE**

5.
 - a) Average net profit of the company as per sub-section (5) of section 135: INR 34,45,42,093/-
 - b) Two percent of average net profit of the company as per section 135(5): INR 68,90,842/-
 - c) Surplus arising out of the CSR Projects or programmes or activities of the previous financial years: NA
 - d) Amount required to be set off for the financial year, if any: INR 24,913/-
 - e) Total CSR obligation for the financial year (b+c-d): INR 68,65,929/-



- 6.
- Amount spent on CSR Projects (both Ongoing Project and other than Ongoing Project): INR 68,70,000/-
 - Amount spent on Administrative Overheads: NA
 - Amount spent on Impact Assessment, if applicable: NA
 - Total amount spent for the Financial Year (a+b+c): INR 68,70,000/-
 - CSR amount spent or unspent for the Financial Year:

| Total Amount Spent for the Financial Year (in INR) | Amount Unspent (in INR) | | | | |
|--|---|------------------|---|-----------------|------------------|
| | Total Amount transferred to Unspent CSR Account as per Section 135(6) | | Amount transferred to any fund specified under Schedule VII as per second proviso to Section 135(5) | | |
| | Amount (in INR) | Date of transfer | Name of the Fund | Amount (in INR) | Date of transfer |
| INR 68,70,000* | NIL | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Not Applicable | Not Applicable |

*Note: Detailed bifurcation of Amount spent on CSR Projects (both Ongoing Project and other than Ongoing Project) for the Financial Year 2023-24 is given below:

| Sr. No. | Funds as per Schedule VII of Companies Act, 2013 | Amount (in INR) |
|---------|--|-----------------|
| 1 | Clean Ganga Fund | 20,00,000 |
| 2 | Swachh Bharat Kosh | 20,00,000 |
| 3 | Prime Minister's National Relief Fund | 20,00,000 |
| 4 | PM CARES Fund | 8,70,000 |
| | Total | 68,70,000 |

f) Excess amount for set off, if any:

| Sr. No. | Particular | Amount (in INR) |
|---------|---|-----------------|
| (i) | Two percent of average net profit of the company as per sub-section (5) of Section 135 (after set off of excess amount of INR 24,913/-) | 68,65,929 |
| (ii) | Total amount spent for the Financial Year | 68,70,000 |
| (iii) | Excess amount spent for the Financial Year [(ii)-(i)] | 4,071 |
| (iv) | Surplus arising out of the CSR projects or programmes or activities of the previous Financial Years, if any | Nil |
| (v) | Amount available for set off in succeeding financial years [(iii)-(iv)] | 4,071 |

7. Details of Unspent CSR amount for the preceding three financial years: Not Applicable

| Sr. No. | Preceding Financial Year | Amount transferred to Unspent CSR Account under Section 135 (6) (in INR) | Balance Amount in Unspent CSR Account under sub-section (6) of section 132 (in INR) | Amount spent in the reporting Financial Year (in INR) | Amount transferred to any fund specified under Schedule VII as per section 135(6), if any | | | Amount remaining to be spent in succeeding Financial Years (in INR) | Deficiency, if any |
|---------|--------------------------|--|---|---|---|-----------------|------------------|---|--------------------|
| | | | | | Name of the Fund | Amount (in INR) | Date of transfer | | |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

8. Whether any capital assets have been created or acquired through Corporate Social Responsibility amount spent in the Financial Year: **No**

9. Specify the reason(s), if the company has failed to spend two per cent of the average net profit as per section 135(5): **Not Applicable**

For and on behalf of A. K. Capital Services Limited

Place: Mumbai
Date: August 10, 2024

A. K. Mittal
(DIN: 00698377)
(Managing Director & Chairman CSR Committee)

Ashish Agarwal
(DIN: 08064196)
(Whole-time Director & Member CSR Committee)

SECRETARIAL AUDIT REPORT**ANNEXURE -3**

[Pursuant to Section 204(1) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule No.9 of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014]

FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

To,

The Members,**A. K. Capital Services Limited**

CIN- L74899MH1993PLC274881

603, 6th Floor, Windsor, Off CST Road,

Kalina, Santacruz (East) , Mumbai - 400 098

We, Ragini Chokshi & Co, Company Secretaries, have conducted the secretarial audit of the compliance of applicable statutory provisions and the adherence to good corporate practices by **M/s. A. K. Capital Services Limited** ("AK Capital"/ "Company") having its Registered Office at 603, 6th Floor, Windsor, Off CST Road, Kalina, Santacruz (East) , Mumbai -400 098. Secretarial Audit was conducted in a manner that provided us a reasonable basis for evaluating the corporate conducts/ statutory compliances and expressing our opinion thereon.

Based on the verification of the Company's books, papers, minute books, forms and returns filed and other records maintained by the Company and also the information provided by the Company, its officers, agents and authorized representatives during the conduct of secretarial audit, We hereby report that in our opinion, the Company has, during the audit period covering the financial year ended as on March 31, 2024 has complied with the statutory provisions listed hereunder and also that the Company has proper Board-processes and compliance-mechanism in place to the extent, in the manner and subject to the reporting made hereinafter:

We have examined the books, papers, minute books, forms and returns filed and other records maintained by AK Capital for the financial year ended as on March 31, 2024 according to the provisions of:

- (i) The Companies Act, 2013 ('the Act') and the rules made thereunder;
- (ii) The Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956 ('SCRA') and the rules made thereunder;
- (iii) The Depositories Act, 1996 and the Regulations and Bye-laws framed thereunder;
- (iv) Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999 and the rules and regulations made thereunder (to the extent of Foreign Direct Investment, Overseas Direct Investment and External Commercial Borrowings);
- (v) The following Regulations and Guidelines prescribed under the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 ('SEBI Act'):-
 - (a) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Substantial Acquisition of Shares and Takeovers) Regulations, 2011;
 - (b) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 2015;
 - (c) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2018; **(Not applicable during the audit period)**
 - (d) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Share Based Employee Benefits and Sweat Equity) Regulation 2021; **(Not applicable during the audit period)**
 - (e) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue and Listing of Non-Convertible Securities) Regulations, 2021; **(Not applicable during the audit period)**
 - (f) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Registrars to an Issue and Share Transfer Agents) Regulations, 1993 regarding the Companies Act and dealing with client; **(Not applicable during the audit period)**
 - (g) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Delisting of Equity Shares) Regulations, 2021; **(Not applicable to the Company during the audit period)**
 - (h) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Buy-Back of Securities) Regulations, 2018; **(Not applicable during the audit period)**
 - (i) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 ("SEBI Listing Regulations,2015")
- (vi) We have relied on the representation made by the Company and its officer and compliance mechanism prevailing in the Company and on examination of documents on test check basis for compliance of the following specific applicable laws and rules made thereunder, being laws that are applicable to the Company based on their sector/ industry.
 - 1) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Merchant Bankers) Regulations, 1992 including Guidelines, Circulars & Notifications issued by SEBI & Stock Exchanges therein under.
 - 2) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Investment Advisers) Regulations,2013, including Guidelines, Circulars & Notifications issued by SEBI & Stock Exchanges therein under
 - 3) The Prevention of Money Laundering Act, 2002

I have also examined compliance with the applicable clauses of the following:

- (i) Secretarial Standards issued by The Institute of Company Secretaries of India.
- (ii) The Uniform Listing Agreement(s) entered into by the Company with BSE Limited pursuant to SEBI (Listing Obligations & Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.

During the period under review the Company has complied with the provisions of the Act, Rules, Regulations, Guidelines, Standards, etc. mentioned above other than the those report below: -

We further report that

The Board of Directors of the Company is duly constituted with proper balance of Executive Directors, Non-Executive Directors and Independent Directors. Further the changes in the composition of the Board of Directors that took place during the period under review was in accordance with the provision of the Companies Act,2013 & rules made thereunder and SEBI Listing Regulation,2015.



Adequate notice is given to all directors to schedule the Board Meetings, agenda and detailed notes on agenda were sent at least seven days in advance, and a system exists for seeking and obtaining further information and clarifications on the agenda items before the meeting and for meaningful participation at the meeting.

All the decisions at Board and Committee meetings were taken with unanimous approval.

We further report that there are adequate systems and processes in the Company commensurate with the size and operations of the Company to monitor and ensure compliance with applicable laws, rules, regulations and guidelines.

We further report that during the audit period there were following specific events /actions reported having major bearing on company's operations;

1. Declaration and payment final dividend of INR 6/- (Indian Rupees Six) per equity share having face value of INR 10/- (Indian Rupees Ten) each for the Financial Year ended March 31, 2023.
2. Declaration and payment of interim dividend at INR 8/- (Indian Rupees Eight) per equity share having face value of INR 10/- (Indian Rupees Ten) each for the Financial Year 2023-24.
3. Approval of Members sought at the Annual General Meeting held on September 16, 2023 for Issuance of Commercial Paper aggregating to Rs. 150 Crores.
4. Approval of Members sought at the Annual General Meeting held on September 16, 2023 for Issuance of Preference Shares of nominal value aggregating to Rs. 100 Crores.
5. Approved Issuance of Non-Convertible Debentures (NCDs) upto Rs.500 Crores within the overall borrowing limits of the Company as set forth under Section 180(1)(c) of the Companies Act, 2013 on Private Placement and Public issue basis by the Board of Directors at their meeting held on August 5, 2023.
6. Amendment to Articles of Association pursuant to amendment to SEBI (Issue and Listing of Non-Convertible Securities) Regulations, 2021.
7. Appointment of Mr. Rajiv Bakshi (DIN: 00264007) & Mr. Ashish Vyas (DIN: 10264901) as Non-Executive Independent Director of the Company w. e. f. August 5, 2023.
8. Cessation of Mr. Khimji Shamji Pandav (DIN: 01070944) as Non-Executive Independent Director w.e.f December 18, 2023.
9. Appointment of Mr. Vinod Kumar Kathuria (DIN: 06662559) as Non-Executive Independent Director of the Company w.e.f December 18, 2023.
10. Cessation of Mr. Subhash Chandra Bhargava (DIN: 00020021) as Chairman and Non Executive Independent Director w. e. f. March 31, 2024.
11. Appointment of Mr. Rajiv Bakshi as a Chairman of the Board for the period April 1, 2024 to August 4, 2026.

FOR RAGINI CHOKSHI & CO

**UMASHANKAR HEGDE
(PARTNER)**

M.No: A22133 # CP No- 11161

UDIN: A022133F000410191

ICSI Unique Code: P1988MH056900

Peer Review Certificate No -659/2020

Date: May 21, 2024

Place: Mumbai

ANNEXURE TO SECRETARIAL AUDIT REPORT

To,

The Members,

A. K. Capital Services Limited

CIN- L74899MH1993PLC274881

Our report of even date is to be read along with this letter.

1. Maintenance of secretarial record is the responsibility of the management of the Company. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these secretarial records based on our audit.
2. We have followed the audit practices and processes as were appropriate to obtain reasonable assurance about the correctness of the contents of the Secretarial records. The verification was done on test basis to ensure that correct facts are reflected in secretarial records. We believe that the processes and practices, we followed provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.
3. We have not verified the correctness and appropriateness of financial records and Books of Accounts of the Company.
4. Where ever required, we have obtained the Management representation about the compliance of laws, rules and regulations and happening of events etc.
5. The compliance of the provisions of Corporate and other applicable laws, rules, regulations, standards is the responsibility of management. Our examination was limited to the verification of procedures on test basis.
6. The Secretarial Audit report is neither an assurance as to the future viability of the Company nor of the efficacy or effectiveness with which the management has conducted the affairs of the Company

FOR RAGINI CHOKSHI & CO

**UMASHANKAR HEGDE
(PARTNER)**

M.No: A22133 # CP No- 11161

UDIN: A022133F000410191

ICSI Unique Code: P1988MH056900

Peer Review Certificate No -659/2020

Date: May 21, 2024

Place: Mumbai

FORM NO. MR-3
SECRETARIAL AUDIT REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2024
[Pursuant to section 204(1) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule No.9 of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration Personnel) Rules, 2014]

To

The Members

A.K. STOCKMART PRIVATE LIMITED

601-602, 6th Floor, Windsor,
 Off CST Road, Kalina, Santacruz (East),
 Mumbai City, Maharashtra, India, 400098

We have conducted the Secretarial Audit of the compliance of applicable statutory provisions and the adherence to good corporate practices by **M/s. A.K. Stockmart Private Limited (CIN: U67120MH2006PTC158932)** (hereinafter called the "Company"). Secretarial Audit was conducted in accordance with the guidance note issued by the Institute of Company Secretaries of India ("ICSI") and in a manner that provided us a reasonable basis for evaluating the corporate conducts/statutory compliances and expressing our opinion thereon in the Conduct of the Business of the Company during the year under review. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the secretarial records, standards, and procedures followed by the Company with respect to secretarial compliances.

We believe that audit evidence and information obtained from the Company's management is adequate and appropriate for us to provide a basis for our opinion.

Based on our verification of the Company's books, papers, minute books, forms and returns filed and other records maintained by the company and also the information provided by the Company, its officers, agents and authorized representatives during the conduct of the secretarial audit, the explanations and clarifications given to us and the representations made by the Management, we hereby report that in our opinion, the Company has, during the audit period covering **1st April 2023 to 31st March 2024** ("The Reporting Period") complied with the statutory provisions listed hereunder, as amended from time to time and also that the Company has proper Board processes and compliance mechanism in place to the extent, in the manner and subject to the reporting made hereinafter:

We have examined the books, papers, minute books, forms and returns filed and other records maintained by the Company for the audit period **1st April 2023 to 31st March 2024** according to the applicable provisions of:

- i. The Companies Act 2013 and the Rules made thereunder;
- ii. The Depositories Act, 1996, and the Regulations and Bye-laws framed thereunder;
- iii. The Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956 ('SCRA') and the Rules made thereunder
- iv. Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999, and the applicable rules and regulations made thereunder; **(Not Applicable)**
- v. The following Regulations and Guidelines are prescribed under the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 ('SEBI Act') whose provision and the circulars/guidelines issued thereunder, have been examined include:
 - a. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Substantial Acquisition of Shares and Takeovers) Regulations, 2011. **(Not Applicable)**
 - b. The SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements), Regulations 2015 **(Not Applicable)**.
 - c. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 2015.
 - d. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2018 **(Not Applicable)**.
 - e. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Share Based Employee Benefits and Sweat Equity) Regulations, 2021 **(Not Applicable)**.
 - f. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue and Listing of Non-Convertible Securities) Regulations, 2021; - **(Not Applicable)**.
 - g. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Registrars to an Issue and Share Transfer Agents) Regulations, 1993 regarding the Companies Act and dealing with clients. **(Not Applicable)**.
 - h. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Delisting of Equity Shares) Regulations, 2021 **(Not Applicable)**.
 - i. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Buy-back of Securities) Regulations 2018 **(Not Applicable)**.
 - j. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Depositories Participants) Regulations 2018.
 - k. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Stock Brokers) Regulations 1992.
- vi. As confirmed by the Management, the Company has complied with the applicable clauses of Secretarial Standards on Meetings of the Board of Directors (SS-1) and General Meetings (SS-2) issued by the ICSI.

During the period under review, the Company has complied with the provisions of the Act, Rules, Regulations, Guidelines, Standards, etc

We further report that the Board of Directors of the Company is duly constituted with the proper balance of Executive Directors and Non-Executive Directors (if any). The composition of the Board of Directors during the period under review was in compliance with the provisions of the Act.



Adequate notice is given to all directors to schedule the Board Meetings, agenda and detailed notes on the agenda were sent in advance and a system exists for seeking and obtaining further information and clarifications on the agenda items before the meeting and for meaningful participation at the meeting.

All decisions at Board Meetings are carried out either unanimously as recorded in the minutes of the meetings of the Board of Directors as the case may be.

We further report that there are adequate systems and processes in the company commensurate with the size and operations of the company to monitor and ensure compliance with applicable laws, rules, regulations, and guidelines.

We further report that during the audit period, there have been no events or actions that had a major bearing on its affairs in pursuance of the above-referred laws, rules, regulations, guidelines, standards, etc.

**For Shivang G Goyal & Associates
Practicing Company Secretaries**

Shivang Goyal

Proprietor

FCS – 11801 / C.P. No.- 24679

ICSI Unique Code: S2021MH811600

Peer Review: 5644/2024

UDIN: F011801F000930851

Date: 08/08/2024

Place: Thane

“Annexure A”

To

The Members

A.K. STOCKMART PRIVATE LIMITED

601-602, 6th Floor, Windsor,

Off CST Road, Kalina, Santacruz (East),

Mumbai City, Maharashtra, India, 400098

Our report of even date is to be read along with this letter.

1. Maintenance of Secretarial records is the responsibility of the management of the Company. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these secretarial records based on our audit.
2. We have followed the audit practices and processes as were appropriate to obtain reasonable assurance about the correctness of the contents of the Secretarial records. The verification was done on a test basis to ensure that correct facts are reflected in Secretarial records. We believe that the process and practices, we followed provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.
3. We have not verified the correctness and appropriateness of financial records and Books of Accounts of the Company.
4. Wherever required, we have obtained the Management representation about the Compliance of laws, rules, regulations, events, etc.
5. Compliance with the provisions of Corporate and other applicable laws, rules, regulations, and standards is the responsibility of management. Our examination was limited to the verification of procedure on a test basis.
6. The Secretarial Audit report is neither an assurance as to the future viability of the Company nor of the efficacy or effectiveness with which the management has conducted the affairs of the Company
7. We further report that, based on the information provided by the Company its officers, authorized representatives during the conduct of the audit and also on the review of internal audit report given by the respective professional taken on record by the Board, in our opinion adequate systems and process and control mechanism exist in the Company to monitor compliance with applicable specific laws like Securities and Exchange Board of India (Stock Broker) Regulations, 1992 and Securities and Exchange Board of India (Depositories and Participants) Regulation, 2018.
8. We further report that the Compliance by the Company of applicable Financial laws like Direct & Indirect tax laws has not been reviewed in this audit since the same has been subject to review by the statutory financial audit and other designated professionals.

**For Shivang G Goyal & Associates
Practicing Company Secretaries**

Shivang Goyal

Proprietor

FCS – 11801 / C.P. No.- 24679

ICSI Unique Code: S2021MH811600

Peer Review:5644/2024

UDIN: F011801F000930851

Date: 08/08/2024

Place: Thane

Form No. AOC-2*(Pursuant to clause (h) of sub-section (3) of Section 134 of the Act and Rule 8(2) of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014)*

Form for disclosure of particulars of contracts/arrangements entered into by the Company with related parties referred to in sub-section (1) of Section 188 of the Companies Act, 2013 including certain arm's length transactions under third proviso thereto.

I. Details of contracts or arrangements or transactions not at arm's length basis:

All contracts/arrangements/transactions entered into during the year ended March 31, 2024, were at arm's length basis.

II. Details of material contracts or arrangement or transactions at arm's length basis:**1) Name and Relationship with Related Party: A. K. Capital Finance Limited, Subsidiary**

| SN | Nature of Transaction | Value (INR in Lakhs) | Duration | Salient Terms | Date of Approval by the Board | Amount paid in advance |
|----|--|----------------------|------------|--|---|------------------------|
| 1 | Purchase of Investments (excluding accrued interest) | 16,005.86 | FY 2023-24 | The related party transactions (RPTs) entered during the year were in the ordinary course of business and on arm's length basis. | Since these RPTs are in the ordinary course of business and are at arm's length basis, approval of the board is not applicable. However, the said transactions were part of omnibus list approved by the Audit Committee and Shareholders of the Company. | Nil |
| 2 | Sale of Investments (excluding accrued interest) | 492.25 | | | | |
| 3 | Corporate Guarantee given | 27,500.00 | | | | |
| 4 | Dividend Received | 540.00 | | | | |
| 5 | Commission received on corporate guarantee | 72.88 | | | | |

2) Name and Relationship with Related Party: A. K. Stockmart Private Limited, Wholly-owned Subsidiary

| SN | Nature of Transaction | Value (INR in Lakhs) | Duration | Salient Terms | Date of Approval by the Board | Amount paid in advance |
|----|-----------------------|----------------------|------------|--|--|------------------------|
| 1 | Brokerage Expenses | 8.20 | FY 2023-24 | The related party transactions (RPTs) entered during the year were in the ordinary course of business and on arm's length basis. | Since these RPTs are in the ordinary course of business and are at arm's length basis, approval of the board is not applicable. However, the said transactions were part of omnibus list approved by the Audit Committee of the Company. | Nil |
| 2 | Demat Charges | 0.03 | | | | |
| 3 | Balance receivable | 5.00 | | | | |

3) Name and Relationship with Related Party: A. K. Mittal, Managing Director & Promoter

| SN | Nature of Transaction | Value (INR in Lakhs) | Duration | Salient Terms | Date of Approval by the Board | Amount paid in advance |
|----|-----------------------|----------------------|------------|---|--|------------------------|
| 1 | Rent expenses | 28.80 | FY 2023-24 | The related party transactions (RPTs) entered during the financial year were in the ordinary course of business and on arm's length basis | Since these RPTs are in the ordinary course of business and are at arm's length basis, approval of the board is not applicable. However, the said transactions were part of omnibus list approved by the Audit Committee of the Company. | Nil |
| 2 | Rent Deposit given | 48.00 | | | | |

**4) Name and Relationship with Related Party: India Bond Private Limited, Enterprises controlled by Key Management Personnel**

| SN | Nature of Transaction | Value (INR in Lakhs) | Duration | Salient Terms | Date of Approval by the Board | Amount paid in advance |
|----|----------------------------|----------------------|------------|--|--|------------------------|
| 1 | Incentive Expense | 175.61 | FY 2023-24 | The related party transactions (RPTs) entered during the financial year were in the ordinary course of business and on arm's length basis. | Since these RPTs are in the ordinary course of business and are at arm's length basis, approval of the board is not applicable. However, the said transactions were part of omnibus list approved by the Audit Committee of the Company. | Nil |
| 2 | Software expenses | 107.10 | | | | |
| 3 | Software license purchased | 15.00 | | | | |
| 4 | Rent received | 3.88 | | | | |
| 5 | Rent deposit received | 1.84 | | | | |
| 6 | Balance Payable | 90.33 | | | | |

For and on behalf of A. K. Capital Services LimitedPlace: Mumbai
Date: August 10, 2024**A. K. Mittal**
Managing Director
(DIN: 00698377)**Vikas Jain**
Whole-time Director
(DIN: 07887754)

ANNEXURE - 5

DISCLOSURE PURSUANT TO SECTION 197(12) OF THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013 READ WITH RULE 5(1) OF COMPANIES (APPOINTMENT AND REMUNERATION OF MANAGERIAL PERSONNEL) RULES, 2014

| Sr. No. | Requirements | Disclosure | |
|---------|---|--|--------------|
| 1 | The ratio of the remuneration of each director to the median remuneration of the employees of the Company for the Financial Year | Name of the Directors | Ratio |
| | | Mr. A. K. Mittal | NA |
| | | Mr. Ashish Agarwal | 10.56% |
| | | Mr. Vikas Jain | 10.87% |
| 2 | The percentage increase in remuneration of each Director, Chief Financial Officer and the Company Secretary in the Financial Year | Name of the Directors | Ratio |
| | | Mr. A. K. Mittal | NA |
| | | Mr. Ashish Agarwal | 5.88% |
| | | Mr. Vikas Jain | 12.11% |
| | | Percentage mentioned above for Mr. Ashish Agarwal and Mr. Vikas Jain is calculated on the basis of fixed remuneration. | |
| | | Key Managerial Personnel | Ratio |
| | | Mr. Mahesh Bhootra - Chief Financial Officer | 8.96% |
| | | Mr. Tejas Dawda - Company Secretary | 17.09% |
| | | Percentage mentioned above for Mr. Mahesh Bhootra and Mr. Tejas Dawda is calculated on the basis of fixed remuneration. | |
| 3 | The percentage increase in the median remuneration of employees in the Financial Year | During the Financial Year 2023-2024, the percentage increase in the median remuneration of employees as compared to previous year was approximately 14.50%. | |
| 4 | The number of permanent employees on the rolls of Company | There were 96 employees as on March 31, 2024 | |
| 5 | Average percentage increase already made in the salaries of employees other than the managerial personnel in the last financial year and its comparison with the percentage increase in the managerial remuneration and justification thereof and point out if there are any exceptional circumstances for increase in the managerial remuneration. | <p>Average increase in fixed salary of employees other than managerial personnel is 15.88%.</p> <p>Remuneration paid to Mr. Mahesh Bhootra, Chief Financial Officer was increased by 8.96% based on the responsibilities entrusted on him.</p> <p>Remuneration paid to Mr. Tejas Dawda was increased by 17.09% based on the responsibilities entrusted on him.</p> <p>No other Key Managerial Personnel are in receipt of increased remuneration as compared to the previous financial year.</p> | |
| 6 | Affirmation that the remuneration is as per the remuneration policy of the company | It is hereby affirmed that the remuneration is paid as per the Remuneration Policy for the Directors, Key Managerial Personnel and employees. | |

For A. K. Capital Services Limited

Place: Mumbai
Date: August 10, 2024

A. K. Mittal
Managing Director
(DIN: 00698377)

Vikas Jain
Whole-time Director
(DIN: 07887754)

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS REPORT

1. Indian Economy

The Indian economy, showed a strong growth of 8.2% in FY 2024, according to the National Statistical Office's (NSO) provisional estimates of GDP for FY 2023-24. Despite challenges on the external front, such as weak demand, inflation concerns, supply chain disruptions due to persistent geopolitical tensions, and volatile financial markets, the Indian economy displayed resilience throughout FY 2023-24. This resilience is largely due to a shift from consumption to investment backed by healthy tax collections. In the financial year, government push on capex is showing signs of growth in private investment. The current account deficit remained moderate and domestic savings remained robust to finance the economy. The FY 2024 fiscal deficit which came at 5.63% of GDP was lower than the budgeted target of 5.8% of GDP due to the reduction in expenditure. The INR depreciated by 1.4% during FY 2023-24, a marked improvement from the 7.8% depreciation in the previous year. This performance made the INR one of the best-performing major emerging market (EME) currencies during the year.

Given the dynamics between growth and inflation, the Monetary Policy Committee (MPC) maintained the policy repo rate at 6.50% throughout FY24. The committee also upheld its stance of withdrawing accommodation to ensure inflation gradually aligns with the target while continuing to support economic growth. Headline inflation eased to 5.4% in FY24 from 6.7% in FY23 due to intervention from both fiscal and monetary policy measures undertaken. However, food inflation remained volatile through the year. Core inflation reached its lowest level in the current CPI series in March 2024, reflecting well anchored inflation expectations. IMD has forecasted an above normal monsoon during June-September 2024 which bodes well for the agriculture sector. High-frequency indicators suggest robust domestic growth. Growth is supported by structural demand and strong corporate and bank balance sheets. Surveys indicate optimism on business and consumer confidence, production, capacity, employment, order books, etc.

2. The Growth Environment

The quarterly real GDP growth for FY24 stood at 8.2% in Q1FY24, 8.1% in Q2FY24, 8.6% in Q3FY24, and 7.8% in Q4FY24. Net tax growth saw significant uptick through the quarters which kept GDP growth buoyant (7.9% in Q1FY24, 12.7% in Q2FY24, 31.2% in Q3FY24 and 22.2% in Q4FY24) and showed significant divergence from GVA at basic prices. The private final consumption expenditure (PFCE) which indicates aggregate domestic demand saw weakness in the current financial year as it declined from 58% of GDP in FY23 to 55.8% of GDP in FY24. Government final consumption expenditure (GFCE) which came at 9.5% of GDP in FY24 from 10% of GDP in FY23, showed the government's effort towards fiscal consolidation. Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF) improved to 33.5% of GDP in FY24 from 33.3% of GDP in FY23 on account of sustained focus on infrastructure spending.

The industrial index of production (IIP) rose to 7.5% in FY24 from 5.8% in FY23 backed by growth in manufacturing and mining. Urban demand improved as indicated by higher employment, lower consumer inflation, higher disposable incomes, and a significant increase in retail credit. GST Collections and E-way bill issuances saw robust growth. The rural economy saw recovery in H2FY24 as indicated by higher demand for two-wheeler vehicles and decline in employment under Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (MGNREGA). Additionally, domestic air, railway passenger traffic saw strong growth. Going forward, the RBI has projected real GDP growth for FY25 at 7.25% and quarterly GDP growth at 7.30% in Q1FY25, 7.20% in Q2FY25, 7.30% in Q3FY25 and 7.20% in Q4FY25 - indicating moderation in growth from FY24.

3. Industry Structure and Bond Market Developments

The RBI held its policy rate unchanged at 6.50% throughout the financial year FY23-24 and maintained its stance of 'withdrawal of accommodation'. Consumer inflation moderated to 5.4% in FY23-24, down from 6.7% in FY22-24. The RBI estimates inflation to further moderate to 4.5% in FY24-25. The transmission of repo rate hike undertaken in FY22-23 to banks' lending rates continued in FY23-24 amidst moderation in surplus liquidity in the banking system and credit growth persistently outpacing deposit growth. G-sec yields moderated during the year on the back of a favorable inflation print during the year, inclusion of government of securities in key indices, and lower than expected market borrowing by the Union Government in the Union Budget FY24-25. Corporate bond yields moderated tracking the G-sec yields, and corporate bond issuances increased.

Fund raising through debt instruments continued the buoyancy in the previous financial year, both in public and private modes of issuance. As per SEBI data, corporate public issuance of bonds registered a growth of around 108% to reach INR 19,168 crore in FY23-24 from INR 9,221 crore in FY22-23. While, private placement of corporate bonds registered a growth of around 11% to reach INR 8.37 lakh crore in FY23-24 from INR 7.54 lakh crore in FY22-23. Total outstanding of corporate bonds rose to INR 47.29 lakh crore as on FY23-24 from INR 43.14 lakh crore as on FY22-23. In the secondary market, total volume of corporate bonds trades at NSE and BSE stood at INR 12.39 lakh cr. in FY23-24. Going forward, rating agency CRISIL estimates that the Indian corporate bond market will more than double from its current level of ~ INR 43 lakh cr. to INR 100-120 lakh cr. by FY29-30.

In September 2023, global financial firm JP Morgan announced the inclusion of India's government bonds in its widely tracked JP Morgan EM Bond Index. Initially, a 10% weight was assigned to Indian government bonds, with incremental allocations of 1% starting in June 2024 and continuing through March 2025. JP Morgan Emerging Market Global Diversified Index has assets under management of about USD 213 billion by global investors. A 10% weight for Indian Government Bonds in the JP Morgan EM Bond Index should lead to inflows worth USD 21 billion worth of investments by March 31, 2025. Soon after, in March 2024, Bloomberg made its own announcement of India's inclusion into its EM Local Currency Government indices. For the Bloomberg Index a similar allocation process as JP Morgan's is to be followed starting from January, 2025 and will go on until October, 2025. According to a World Bank report, the inclusion is expected to trigger capital inflows of USD 30-40 billion over the next year. This will free up an equivalent amount of domestic financial resources for private sector investment.

During the year, Foreign Portfolio Investors (FPIs) have injected around INR 1.21 lakh cr. into Indian bonds in FY23-24, the highest level since FY14-15 according to NSDL data. The increased appetite for Indian bonds can be attributed to the IGBs' inclusion in major indices. The buoyancy is expected to continue for this financial year. This increasing interest is also making some overseas fund managers consider launching exchange traded funds focused on Indian corporate debt. Overall, foreign capital movement in the domestic market is expected to result in better supply-demand dynamics, thereby decreasing the capital cost of Indian incorporations.

During FY 2023-24, some key initiatives taken by the regulatory authorities to deepen the bond market in India are as follows:

- i. **Reduction of Face Value of Bonds to INR 10,000:** During FY 2023-24, SEBI proposed reducing the face value of debt securities to INR 10,000 from the current INR 1 Lakh. The move is expected to increase non-institutional participation, thereby resulting in increased liquidity and better price discovery.
- ii. **Inclusion of Non-SLR Securities in Banks' HTM Portfolios:** During the year, the RBI changed the investment portfolio norms for banks. Banks can now include Non-SLR securities in their HTM portfolios. This is expected to create additional demand for corporate bonds, matching the increasing supply in this segment.
- iii. **Fast tracking of Debt Public Issue:** In order to enhance ease of doing business for listed debt issuers, the SEBI is considering introducing the concept of 'fast track' public issuance for debt securities. SEBI also proposed a T+3 listing timeline for fast-track debt issuances, versus the standard T+6, significantly reducing fundraising time.

4. Our Business

- i. A. K. Capital Services Limited ("**AK Capital**" / "**Company**"), incorporated on October 5, 1993, is Flagship Company of the A. K. Group, and is registered with SEBI as a Category I Merchant Banker since April 1, 1998 which is valid permanently unless suspended/ cancelled by SEBI.

AK Capital is one of the country's leading merchant bank managing private placements as well as public issues of debt. AK Capital is primarily engaged in providing various fee-based services such as fund mobilisation through issue of debt, structured hybrid instruments, pass through certificates, direct assignments etc. for over 250 clients including India's premier central and state Government undertakings, public and private sector banks, financial institutions and private corporates. AK Capital aspires to facilitate making the debt markets accessible to retail investors and relentlessly strives towards fulfilling its motto of "Building Bonds". AK Capital is acknowledged for its unmatched management consultancy, advisory services, financial restructuring etc. and is also one of the few merchant bankers who has direct access as counterparty to almost all domestic banks / institutions.

During the year, the Company has made an application to SEBI to surrender its Investor Adviser license. In view of the same, SEBI and BSE Administration & Supervision Ltd. (BASL) have approved the application for Surrender of Certificate of Registration as Investment Adviser vide email dated July 22, 2024.

AK Capital has 7 subsidiaries (including 2 step down subsidiaries) which conduct their operations through a network of branches spread over 7 cities of India and 1 at Singapore. The group has interests in diversified business fields and the subsidiaries have been incorporated to specialize and operate in each business area.

- ii. A. K. Capital Finance Limited ("**AK Capital Finance**"), a subsidiary of AK Capital, is registered with the Reserve Bank of India ("RBI") as a Systemically Important Non Deposit Accepting Middle Layer Non-Banking Financial Company ("NBFC-ND-SI") and categorised as Investment and Credit Company (NBFC-ICC). AK Capital Finance is engaged in the business of investment and lending activities. The Company primarily operates in a hybrid business model, under which the revenue streams comprises of a regular and stable interest income from its loan book, fees income and treasury income from its investment and treasury book. The lending book of AK Capital Finance comprises of term loans and instruments including non-convertible debentures issued by companies rated investment grade and above. The treasury book includes G-Sec plus highly rated papers that are liquid and have relatively lower risk. AK Capital Finance is amongst one of the few NBFCs having Tri-Party Repo Settlement (TREPS earlier known as CBLO) membership given by the Clearing Corporation of India Limited (CCIL) which enables the company to access funds on tap against SLR securities like G-Secs and SDLs at very competitive cost. AK Capital Finance has strong risk management policies and credit appraisal systems in place, which have helped to maintain good asset quality over the years and the same is reflected by the fact that there is Nil Non-Performing Assets as on March 31, 2024.
- iii. A. K. Stockmart Private Limited ("**AK Stockmart**"), a wholly owned subsidiary of AK Capital incorporated in 2006 is full service brokerage house with membership of India's two key stock exchanges viz., National Stock Exchange of India Limited and BSE Limited. AK Stockmart's services span across equity and debt markets. Further, AK Stockmart is also registered as a Depository Participant with the Central Depository Services (India) Limited ("CDSL") and National Securities Depository Limited ("NSDL") for seamless settlement and clearing of securities.

Since FY 2009-10, AK Stockmart has distributed debt products of private sector companies as well as public sector companies such as Tata Capital Financial Services Limited, Tata Capital Housing Finance Limited, L&T Finance Limited, Mahindra & Mahindra Financial Services Limited, Aditya Birla Finance Limited, Cholamandalam Investment and Finance Company Limited, Muthoot Finance Limited, Shriram Transport Finance Company Limited, Piramal Capital & Housing Finance Ltd., Poonawalla Fincorp Limited (formerly Magma Fincorp Limited), Credit Access Gramin Limited, JM Financial Products Limited, Shriram City Union Finance Limited, Indiabulls Housing Finance Limited, Indore Municipal Corporation, National Highways Infrastructure Trust (NHAI InvIT), Power Finance Corporation Limited, REC Limited, National Highways Authority of India, NTPC Limited, NHPC Limited, Indian Railway Finance Corporation Limited, India Infrastructure Finance Company Limited, Indian Renewable Energy Development Agency Limited, National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development.

- iv. A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited ("**AK Wealth**"), incorporated in November 2006 and a wholly owned subsidiary of AK Capital, is registered with SEBI as a Portfolio Management Company. AK Wealth is in the business of providing portfolio management services, private wealth management, asset management, investment advisory and research backed investment solutions to ensure returns commensurate to risk appetite of its clients. As on March 31, 2024, AK Wealth had 53 clients with Asset Under Management of INR 49.67 Crores.
- v. A. K. Capital Corporation Private Limited ("**AK Capital Corporation**"), incorporated in November 2006 is a wholly owned subsidiary of AK Capital.
- vi. A. K. Capital (Singapore) Pte. Ltd. ("**AK Singapore**"), domiciled in Singapore, was incorporated on July 29, 2013 as a wholly owned subsidiary of AK Capital. AK Singapore is registered with Monetary Authority of Singapore as a financial services company and provides financial advisory services to its clients across the globe. It offers cross border funding solutions by identifying potential investors to meet the fund raising needs of its clients. AK Singapore also offers the full range of money market operations in India to



meet both the lending and borrowing needs of its clients. The company's research team has conducted in-depth studies of foreign markets and is well-equipped to apply the gained technical information to help accelerate the company's expansion in India and other nascent debt markets.

- vii. Family Home Finance Private Limited ("**Family Home Finance**"), is a step-down subsidiary of AK Capital through AK Capital Finance. Family Home Finance is registered as a Housing Finance Company with the National Housing Bank and classified as Middle Layer NBFC as per Scale Based Regulation issued by RBI. Family Home Finance primarily offers Home Loans, LAP and secured lending products through co-lending, strategic partnership, Securitization and DA model with channel partners.
- viii. A. K. Alternative Asset Managers Private Limited ("**AK Alternative**"), incorporated in December 2022 is a step-down subsidiary of AK Capital through AK Wealth. AK Alternative acts as an Investment Manager and provides Investment Management Services to SEBI registered Alternative Investment Funds. During the year, A.K. Alternative commenced its operations to act as Investment Manager.

5. Execution and other services

AK Capital has marked a glorious journey of over 3 decades and has gained expertise as well as recognition in various facets of the corporate bond markets by undertaking and successfully executing various landmark transactions.

AK Capital has been reckoned as a leading arranger for private placement of secured/ unsecured, senior/ subordinated, redeemable, non-convertible debentures/ bonds, perpetual bonds, pass through certificates, redeemable preference shares, etc. for a diverse profile of issuers comprising of:

- a. Central Public Sector Undertakings;
- b. State Government Undertakings;
- c. Public and Private Sector Banks;
- d. Public Financial Institutions;
- e. Non-Banking Finance Companies;
- f. Housing Finance Companies;
- g. Infrastructure Finance Companies;
- h. Infrastructure Development Funds;
- i. Core Investment Companies;
- j. Infrastructure Investment Trusts (InvITs);
- k. Real Estate Investment Trusts ("REITs"); and
- l. Manufacturing and services sector companies.

The Company acted as Sole Lead Manager and was instrumental in successfully closing the Maiden Public issue of NCDs by Cholamandalam Investment and Finance Company Limited, which is the financial services arm of the Murugappa group. The Company raised over INR 4,700 crores in four tranches during the year.

The Company successfully raised over INR 1,350 crores as Sole Lead Manager to three tranches of public issue of NCDs by Muthoot Finance Limited during the year.

The Company also acted as a Lead Manager to Maiden Public issue of NCDs by Aditya Birla Finance Limited of INR 2,000 crores. The issue received bumper response from investors viz. 2.46 times of the base issue size of INR 1,000 crores.

Also, the Company also acted as a Lead Manager to public issue of Bonds by Power Finance Corporation Limited of INR 5,000 crores. The issue saw over subscription of 5.65 times of the base issue size of INR 500 crores.

6. Recognition, Awards & Accolades

- i. The Company has been felicitated with the prestigious award of "**India Bond House of the Year**" at the IFR Asia Awards 2023 which was held on April 16, 2024 at Hong Kong.
- ii. The Company acted as a Lead Manager to Green Bonds Issue of INR 244 Corers by Indore Municipal Corporation (IMC). The Issue received bumper response from investors with total bids received worth INR 720 Corers viz. 5.9 times against the basic issue size of INR 122 Corers.
- iii. The Company has been awarded "**Issuer Investment Banker / Merchant Banker of the year**" - Runner Up by Associated Chambers of Commerce and Industry of India (ASSOCHAM) at the "6th National Summit & Awards Corporate Bond Market 2023" organized on August 3, 2023 at Mumbai.
- iv. Ms. Aditi Mittal – Non-executive Woman Director of the Company was invited as an esteemed panelist for a panel discussion on the theme "Innovative Solutions for Financing Infrastructure" organized by IIFCL a Government of India undertaking under Ministry of Finance on January 6, 2023.
- v. The Company has been awarded "**Investment Banker / Merchant Banker of the year**" by Associated Chambers of Commerce and Industry of India (ASSOCHAM) at the "5th National Summit & Awards Corporate Bond Market 2022" organized on May 12, 2022 at Mumbai.
- vi. The Company acted as Sole Lead Manager and was instrumental in successfully closing the Maiden Public issue of NCDs by Credit Access Grameen Limited which is one of India's Largest NBFC – Microfinance Institution. The NCD issue got listed on November 25, 2022 at National Stock Exchange. The NCD Issue aggregating to INR 500 Crores saw oversubscription on the first day of the Issue opening, getting oversubscribed by 3 times over the base issue size.

- vii. The Company acted as Sole Lead Manager and was instrumental in successfully closing the Maiden Public issue of NCDs by Cholamandalam Investment and Finance Company Limited, which is the financial services arm of the Murugappa group. The Company raised over INR 4,700 crores in four tranches during the year.
- viii. The Company successfully raised over INR 1,350 crores as Sole Lead Manager to three tranches of public issue of NCDs by Muthoot Finance Limited during the year.
- ix. A. K. Stockmart Private Limited ranks amongst the highest mobilisers of subscription in debt public issues over past decade.
- x. The group is one of the few merchant banking groups to have TREPS membership.
- xi. Besides private placements and public issues of debt, the Company and its subsidiaries have demonstrated their progressive presence in undertaking and executing transactions in the following segments:
 - a. Loan syndication, project financing, syndication of short term debt (CPs etc.)
 - b. Syndication for Venture Capital Funds, Infrastructure Development Funds, structured hybrid financial products
 - c. Asset backed financing, investment and trading in debt securities, loan against property, real estate funding etc.
 - d. Direct assignment and securitization of receivables
 - e. Trading/investment in Government Securities and Corporate Bonds
 - f. Stock broking, WDM broking and Depository services
 - g. Providing portfolio management services, private wealth management, asset management and investment advisory
 - h. Retirement fund advisory
 - i. Global financial advisory, cross border funding solutions, foreign currency bonds.

7. Outlook and Strategy

Domestic financial markets remained stable, with orderly movements in the bond and foreign exchange markets. Corporate bond yields moderated tracking the G-sec yields. The outlook for the bond market looks favorable with the rate cut cycle expected to begin in FY 2024-25.

The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) adopted a prudent monetary policy stance in 2023-24 to address the evolving growth-inflation dynamics. Monetary Policy Committee (MPC) kept the policy repo rate unchanged at 6.50% throughout 2023-24 and maintained a stance of withdrawal of accommodation. During H2:2023-24, the Reserve Bank issued an ultra-long security of 50-year tenor aggregating INR 30,000 crore to cater to the growing needs of long-term institutional players.

The central government delivered on its fiscal consolidation commitments. The gross fiscal deficit (GFD) declined to 5.9% of GDP in 2023-24 (RE) from 6.4% of GDP in 2022-23. G-sec yields softened on favorable inflation prints, reports of inclusion of Indian bonds in major global bond indices and lower than expected market borrowings by the Union Government in the interim Union Budget 2024-25. The weighted average yield (WAY) on G-Secs issued during the year moderated to 7.24% in 2023-24 from 7.32% in the previous year.

In 2023-24, the global economy saw a notable slowdown, as reported by the International Monetary Fund (IMF), with growth decreasing to 3.2% from 3.5% the previous year. This deceleration was primarily attributed to several factors including stringent monetary policies aimed at curbing inflationary pressures, ongoing geopolitical tensions. The RBI projects real GDP growth at 7% for 2024-25, underpinned by resilient domestic demand and improving investment momentum. Headline inflation is expected to moderate further to 4.5% in 2024-25, with risks broadly balanced. The RBI remains committed to aligning inflation to the 4% target on a durable basis, as enduring price stability is crucial for sustained high growth.

During FY 2023-24, the key regulatory announcements made during the year were:

- a) Classification, Valuation and Operation of Investment Portfolio of Commercial Banks (Directions), 2023
- b) Fully Accessible Route' for Investment by Non-residents in Government Securities – Inclusion of Sovereign Green Bonds
- c) Registration and regulatory framework for Online Bond Platform Providers (OBPPs)
- d) New format of Abridged Prospectus for public issues of Non-Convertible Debt Securities and/or Non-convertible Redeemable Preference Shares
- e) Participation of Mutual funds in repo transactions on Corporate Debt Securities
- f) Framework for Corporate Debt Market Development Fund (CD MDF)
- g) Draft rules on bond forwards in government securities
- h) Investment by Mutual Fund Schemes and AMCs in units of Corporate Debt Market Development Fund
- i) Mechanism for Sharing of Information by Credit Rating Agencies (CRAs) to Debenture Trustees (Dts)

8. Opportunities and Challenges

Opportunities

A. Debt markets have witnessed an exponential growth in the Country over last decade which may be seen from the table given below:
Private Placement of Debt (Non-Convertible Debentures/ Bonds)

| FY 2023-24 | | FY 2013-14 | |
|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| Total No. of issues | Amount (INR in Crores) | Total No. of issues | Amount (INR in Crores) |
| 3,359 | 10,19,842 | 1,686 | 2,88,367 |

- b. According to a World Bank report, the inclusion of India's government bonds in the widely tracked JP Morgan EM Bond Index is expected to trigger capital inflows of USD 30-40 billion over the next year. This is expected to free up an equivalent amount of domestic financial resources for private sector investment and deepen the country's corporate bond markets.

Challenges

Like any other market:

- Corporate bond markets are vulnerable to market risks originating from volatility in interest rates;
- Operations in corporate bond markets are vulnerable to competition thereby affecting margins;
- Besides market risks, corporate bonds are vulnerable to credit risk;
- Growth and performance of domestic corporate bond markets is dependent upon a host of domestic and global macro and micro-economic factors. India offers moderate-risk, high-yielding debt investment opportunities to offshore investors. However, any significant tightening of monetary policy rates by the global central banks may lead to flight of capital and pose competition to Indian bond markets.

9. Segment wise performance

Company's whole business is being considered as one segment, viz. providing merchant banking services within India. The Company has only one segment of activity in accordance with the definition of "Segment" covered under Indian Accounting Standard (Ind AS) 108 on Operating Segments.

The performance of the Company is discussed in this Report.

10. Financial and Operational Performance of the Company

On standalone basis, your Company earned total revenue of INR 12,719.95 Lakhs during the financial year under review. The profit before tax is INR 4,032.16 Lakhs. After making provision for tax, the net profit of your Company is INR 3,179.89 Lakhs.

The consolidated total revenue of your Company stood at INR 51,905.09 Lakhs for the financial year ended March 31, 2024. The consolidated profit before tax is INR 12,276.75 Lakhs for the current financial year. After making provision for tax, the consolidated net profit of your Company is INR 9,252.19 Lakhs.

Details of significant changes in key financial ratios along with explanation

In compliance with the requirement of the Listing Regulations, the key financial ratios of the Company along with explanation for significant changes (i.e., for change of 25% or more as compared to the immediately previous financial year will be termed as 'significant changes'), has been provided hereunder:

| Sr. No. | Particulars | Financial Year 2023-24 | Financial Year 2022-23 |
|---------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. | Debtors Turnover Ratio** | 44.09 | 23.37 |
| 2. | Interest Coverage Ratio* | 2.02 | 2.40 |
| 3. | Debt Equity Ratio | 1.39 | 1.08 |
| 4. | Operating profit margin % | 31.95% | 33.95% |
| 5. | Net profit margin % | 25.00% | 26.63% |
| 6. | Return on net worth# | 6.52% | 6.59% |
| 7. | Inventory Turnover Ratio | Not Applicable | |
| 8. | Current Ratio | Not Applicable | |

*Interest Coverage Ratio: On a standalone basis, the Interest Coverage Ratio as on March 31, 2024 stood at 2.02 as against 2.40 as on March 31, 2023. The decrease is on account of increase in borrowings of the Company.

**Debtors Turnover Ratio: On a standalone basis, the Debtors Turnover Ratio as on March 31, 2024 stood at 44.09 as against 23.37 as on March 31, 2023. The increase is on account of prompt customer payments and efficient collection and credit policies of the Company.

#Return on net worth: On a standalone basis, the Return on net worth as on March 31, 2024 stood at 6.52% as against 6.59% as on March 31, 2023. The increase is on account of increase in profits.

11. Human Resource

Our employees continue to be our core asset. We understand that our workforce has a life beyond our doors. Our development activities are focused on creating opportunities that help them achieve the right work-life balance and grow in their respective roles and even beyond them. We remain committed for making AK Group a workplace, wherein the determination and dedication of our employees helps to serve our large clientele & generate long-term value for our shareholders.

As on March 31, 2024, the Company had 96 employees on its payroll.

i. Diversity & Inclusion

At AK Group; diversity is our strength. We hire from different cultural and social backgrounds and have a non-discriminatory approach to acquiring talent. Openness and inclusion makes AK Group a place where you would like to work. Our focus is on developing skills, encouraging talent and helping people do the best they can, each day. We work with our employees as partners and provide opportunities for high quality learning, get coaching from industry's best and offer a challenging yet rewarding workplace.

We intend to develop and sustain a diverse workforce which strives to meet the unique needs of our diverse client base and the sectors in which we operate.

Our Management Trainee program is designed to provide opportunities to fresher's from Management as well as Professional Institutes. The program focusses on nourishing young talent which are mentored by industry veterans within the Company and make them industry ready.

ii) Teamwork & Leadership

We believe a lot in teamwork, as all our employees work in different teams and also across multiple offices. These teams have their own areas of expertise but they all have shared responsibility and to achieve this, our employees have to work flexibly and collaboratively.

In AK Group, we expect everyone at the firm to be a leader and should not limit their responsibilities & capabilities. The Company identifies and recruits people who share their commitment towards business in addition to their intellect and experience.

iii) Employee Programs

We invest in every step of our employees' careers and ensure their long term interests remain closely aligned with those of our clients and shareholders. Our goals are to reinforce the firm's culture, maximize individual potential and expand our employees' professional opportunities and abilities. We hold varied employee engagement activities, offer development workshops and create an environment of openness where learning is always a possibility and asking questions is the norm rather than the exception.

Annual cricketing event which involved participation of employees from various functions which fostered team spirit. This employee engagement activity proved to be an ice breaker between new incumbents & fostered inter-functional and inter-department communication.

Birthdays celebrations, Festive celebrations & Team outings are another method in which an environment is created for employees to connect, celebrate & discuss ideas.

12. Risk and Concern

As a diversified enterprise, your Company continues to focus on a system-based approach to business risk management. The management of risk is embedded in the corporate strategies that best match organizational capability with market opportunities, focusing on building distributed leadership and succession planning processes, nurturing specialism and enhancing organizational capabilities. Accordingly, management of risk has always been an integral part of the Company's Strategy.

13. Internal Control Systems and their Adequacy

The Company has adequate internal control systems to commensurate with the nature of business and size of operations for ensuring:

- a. orderly and efficient conduct of business, including adherence to Company's policies and procedures;
- b. safeguarding of all our assets against loss from unauthorized use or disposal;
- c. prevention and detection of frauds and errors;
- d. accuracy and completeness of accounting records;
- e. timely preparation of reliable financial information; and
- f. compliance with applicable laws and regulations.

Policies, guidelines and procedures are in place to ensure that all transactions are authorised, recorded and reported correctly as well as provides for adequate checks and balances.

Adherence to these processes is ensured through frequent internal audits. The internal control system is supplemented by an extensive program of internal audit and reviews by the senior management. To ensure independence, the internal audit function has a reporting line to the Audit Committee of the Board.

The Audit Committee of the Board reviews the performance of the audit and the adequacy of internal control systems and compliance with regulatory guidelines. The Audit Committee of Board provides necessary oversight and directions to the internal audit function and periodically reviews the findings and ensures corrective measures are taken. This system enables us to achieve efficiency and effectiveness of operations, reliability and completeness of financial and management information and compliance with applicable laws and regulations.

14. Safe Harbour

The statements made in this report describe the Company's objectives and projections that may be forward looking statement within the meaning of applicable laws and regulations. The actual result might differ materially from those expressed or implied depending in the economic conditions, government policies and other incidental factors which may be beyond the control of the Company.

The Company has obtained all market data and other information from sources believed to be reliable or its internal estimates, although its accuracy or completeness cannot be guaranteed. We are under no obligation to publicly amend, modify or revise any forward-looking statements on the basis of any subsequent developments, information or events and assume no liability for any action taken by anyone on the basis of any information contained herein.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

The Board of Directors presents the Company's Report on Corporate Governance for the financial year ended March 31, 2024, in terms of Regulation 34(3) read with Schedule V of Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 as amended from time to time.

BRIEF STATEMENT ON COMPANY'S PHILOSOPHY ON CODE OF GOVERNANCE:

The Corporate Governance represents values, culture and behavior of the organization. Further, the term Corporate Governance is wide to encompass processes, accountability and level of transparency deployed by the organization in its functioning. In all the term Corporate Governance covers the conduct of the organization in different situations over a period.

Since, every company/body-corporate is an artificial person created by law, it cannot act on its own. Ultimately, it is the Board of Directors, KMPs' and Senior Management who generally governs the behavior of organization/company, and they are responsible for setting the right culture and values at all levels. Accordingly, presence of human element plays pivotal role in success of corporate governance standards at all levels for any organization. In view of the same, the Company believes that it is the collective responsibility of Board Members, KMPs' and the members of Senior Management to foster a culture in which high standards of ethical behavior, individual accountability and transparent disclosures are ingrained in all its dealings.

A. K. Capital Services Limited ("Company") completed the journey of more than 30 Years of its existence and over the years, efforts have been put to enhance the level of compliance standards, processes and practices to ensure transparency in all its dealings. As a Company, we believe in implementing Corporate Governance practices that goes beyond meeting the letter of law and we are committed in achieving the same.

The Report on Corporate Governance, as per the applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 (hereinafter referred to as "the Act") and the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 (hereinafter referred to as the "Listing Regulations") and other applicable laws for the time being in force, is as under:

(1) BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

An effective Board of Directors is a pre-requisite for strong and effective Corporate Governance. With the belief that an active, well informed, truly diverse and independent Board of Directors is necessary to ensure the highest standards of Corporate Governance, the Company has a fundamentally strong Board comprising of an optimal combination of executive, non-executive and independent directors so as to preserve and maintain the independence of the Board.

The Board of Directors consists of eminent individuals with considerable professional expertise and experience in Finance, Infrastructure, Fund Raising, Information Technology, Commercial, Strategy and Planning, Business Administration and other related fields, who not only bring a wide range of experience and expertise, but also impart the desired level of independence to the Board of Directors.

The profile of executive and non-executive non-independent directors can be accessed on the Company's website at <https://www.akgroup.co.in/>

The Board meets at regular intervals to discuss and decide on Company's business policy and strategy apart from other normal business, the maximum interval between any two meetings did not exceed one hundred twenty (120) days. The Company adheres to the Secretarial Standards on the Board and Committee Meetings as prescribed by the Institute of Company Secretaries of India ("ICSI").

(i) Appointment of Directors since last Annual General Meeting

The Directors of the Company are appointed by the Board on the recommendations of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee and subject to the approval of the Members at the General Meetings.

Since last Annual General Meeting, the following appointment was made by the Board:

| Sr. No | Name of the Director | DIN | Current Designation | Date of first Appointment on the Board |
|--------|--------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1 | Mr. Vinod Kumar Kathuria | 06662559 | Non-Executive, Independent Director | December 18, 2023 |

(ii) Category of the Board of Directors as on March 31, 2024 and Directors' attendance record

| Sr. No. | Name of the Director, DIN Category and No. of Shares held | Number of directorships | Presence in Committees | | No. of Board Meetings which director was entitled to attend | No. of Board Meetings attended | Attendance at last AGM held on September 16, 2023 |
|---------|---|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|
| | | | As a member | As a chairperson | | | |
| 1 | Mr. A. K. Mittal (DIN: 00698377) Promoter & Managing Director No. of Shares held: 10,62,187 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 4 | Yes |
| 2 | Mr. Subhash Chandra Bhargava* (DIN: 00020021) Chairman & Independent Director No. of Shares held: Nil | 8 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 4 | Yes |
| 3 | Mr. Khimji Shamji Pandav# (DIN: 01070944) Independent Director No. of Shares held: Nil | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | Yes |
| 4 | Ms. Aditi Mittal (DIN: 00698397) Non-Executive, Non-Independent, Woman Director No. of Shares held: 1,86,958 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | Yes |
| 5 | Mr. Ashish Agarwal (DIN: 08064196) Whole-time Director No. of Shares held: Nil | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 4 | Yes |
| 6 | Mr. Vikas Jain (DIN: 07887754) Whole-time Director No. of Shares held: Nil | 5 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | Yes |
| 7 | Mr. Rajiv Bakshi (DIN: 00264007) Chairman & Independent Director No. of Shares held: Nil | 5 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | Yes |
| 8 | Mr. Ashish Vyas (DIN: 10264901) Independent Director No. of Shares held: Nil | 2 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | Yes |
| 9 | Mr. Vinod Kumar Kathuria\$ (DIN: 06662559) No. of Shares held: Nil | 6 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | NA |

Notes:

- Directorships/Memberships in committees of public companies are considered including the directorship/ committee membership held in the Company.
- The committees considered for above purpose are those prescribed in the Listing Regulations viz. Audit Committee and Stakeholders' Relationship Committee.
- Ms. Aditi Mittal is daughter of Mr. A. K. Mittal.
- During the Financial Year 2023-24, four Meetings of the Board were held on May 27, 2023, August 5, 2023, November 5, 2023 and February 9, 2024.
- All the directors of the Company have confirmed that they are not disqualified from being appointed as directors in terms of Section 164 of the Act and other applicable laws for the time being in force.

*Mr. Subhash Chandra Bhargava retired from the position of Chairman and ceased to be Independent Director of the Company due to completion of his second term of office as an Independent Director w.e.f. March 31, 2024 as per the provisions of Section 149(11) of the Companies Act, 2013.



[#]Mr. Khimji Shamji Pandav resigned from the Board of the Company w.e.f. December 18, 2023 due to his professional and personal commitments.

^{*}Mr. Vinod Kumar Kathuria was appointed as Additional Independent Director w.e.f. December 18, 2023 and was regularized as Non-Executive Independent Director w.e.f. February 16, 2023 through Postal Ballot.

(ii) Composition of the Board of Directors:

The composition of the Board is in consonance with Listing Regulations and in accordance with the applicable provisions of the Act, as amended from time to time.

| | |
|--|----|
| Total No. of Directors | 8* |
| Total No. of Executive Directors | 3 |
| Total No. of Non-Executive Directors | 4 |
| Out of Total No. of Non-Executive Directors, No. of Independent Directors | 3 |
| Woman Director | 1 |

**Note: Mr. Subhash Chandra Bhargava retired from the position of Chairman and ceased to be Independent Director of the Company due to completion of his second term of office as an Independent Director w.e.f. March 31, 2024 as per the provisions of Section 149(11) of the Companies Act, 2013. The Chairman of the Board is Non-Executive Independent Director.*

All the independent directors of the Company have provided the declarations to the Board confirming adherence to the criteria of independence as laid down under Section 149(6) & (7) of the Act, read with Rule 5 and 6 of the Companies (Appointment and Qualification of Directors) Rules, 2014 as amended and the Regulation 16(1)(b) and Regulation 25(8) of the Listing Regulations. Further, in the opinion of the Board, the independent directors fulfill the conditions specified in Listing Regulations and are independent of the management.

The members of the Company had passed special resolutions, at the 25th and 29th Annual General Meeting, approving the holding of office and continuing to hold office as independent directors of the Company, who had attained/were likely to attain the age of 75 years as required under Regulation 17(1A) of the Listing Regulations.

(iii) Names of the other listed entities where the director is a director and the category of directorship as on March 31, 2024

| Sr. No. | Name of the Director, DIN & Category | Names of the other listed companies where person holds directorship | Category of directorship |
|---------|--|---|------------------------------------|
| 1 | Mr. A. K. Mittal (DIN: 00698377) Promoter & Managing Director | 1. A. K. Capital Finance Limited* | Managing Director |
| 2 | Ms. Aditi Mittal (DIN: 00698397) Non-Executive, Non-Independent, Woman Director | 1. A. K. Capital Finance Limited* | Executive Director |
| 3 | Mr. Rajiv Bakshi (DIN: 00264007) Chairman & Independent Director | 1. Brady and Morris Engineering Company Limited 2. N R Agarwal Industries Limited 3. A. K. Capital Finance Limited* | Non-Executive Independent Director |
| 4 | Mr. Vinod Kumar Kathuria (DIN: 06662559) Independent Director | 1. A. K. Capital Finance Limited* 2. Jayaswal Neco Industries Limited 3. Satia Industries Limited | Non-Executive Independent Director |

None of the other directors hold position of Directors in other listed entity.

*A. K. Capital Finance Limited is a high value debt listed Company.

(v) Retirement by rotation

The Members may note that pursuant to the provisions of Section 152 of the Act, read with rules made thereunder, two-third of total number of directors of public company shall be persons whose office is liable to retire by rotation. In view of same, except independent directors, the office of all other directors is liable to retire by rotation.

In addition to above, Section 152(6)(c) of the Act also provides that out of the total number of directors whose office is liable to retire, one-third of such directors shall be liable to retire by rotation. Section 152(6)(d) of the Act also provides that, the directors to retire by rotation at every annual general meeting shall be those who have been longest in office since their last appointment, but as between persons who became directors on the same day, those who are to retire shall, in default of and subject to any agreement among themselves, be determined by lot.

In view of the provisions of the law, Mr. Ashish Agarwal, Whole-time Director (DIN: 08064196) shall be liable to retire by rotation and being eligible offers himself for re-appointment. The brief profile of Mr. Ashish Agarwal is also enclosed along with the notice convening 31st Annual General Meeting of the Company.

(v) Re-appointment of Independent Directors

The Members of the Company at their 30th Annual General Meeting held on September 16, 2023 had appointed Mr. Ashish Vyas (DIN: 10264901) as the independent director of the Company for a period of 1 year commencing from August 5, 2023 to August 4, 2024. In view of the same, his tenure has expired on August 4, 2024.

The Members are also informed that pursuant to the provisions of Section 152 of the Companies Act, 2013, Independent Directors shall be eligible for re-appointment for second term of three years if special resolution is passed by the members of the Company to that effect.

Mr. Ashish Vyas has contributed in the decision making process, evaluating plans and policies of the Company resulting into overall growth and development of the Company. Considering the performance of the Independent Director in his first term and his vast experience and expertise in different domain resulting into well-balanced board composition. In view of the same and on the recommendation of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee of the Board, your Directors have re-appointed Mr. Ashish Vyas as the Independent Director of the Company for a second term of 3 years commencing from August 5, 2024 to August 4, 2027 vide Circular resolution dated August 1, 2024 and the same proposal is recommended to the Members of the Company.

The necessary resolution for re-appointment of the Independent Director and his detailed profile has been included in the notice convening the AGM and the details of the proposal for re-appointment are mentioned in the explanatory statement of the notice.

The Directors recommend re-appointment of Mr. Ashish Vyas as Independent Director.

All Directors of the Company have confirmed that they are not disqualified from being appointed as directors in terms of Section 164 of the Companies Act, 2013.

(vi) Details of familiarization program imparted to independent directors

The Company has designed a Familiarization Programs for its Independent Directors which is imparted at the time of appointment of an Independent Director on Board as well as periodically. The Program aims to provide insights into the Company to enable the Independent Directors to understand its business in depth, to acclimatize them with the processes, business and functionalities of the Company and to assist them in performing their role as Independent Directors of the Company. The familiarization program also covers the training on the enactment of new laws, amendments/ modification in the existing regulation having impact on the Company and/or the role of Independent Directors of the Company. Apart from review of matters as required by the Charter, the Board also discusses various business strategies periodically. This deepens the Independent Directors' understanding of Company's business and thrust areas.

Further details of familiarisation programs imparted to independent directors are also disclosed on the website of the Company. The link of the same is re-produced herein below:

<https://www.akgroup.co.in/docs/Familiarization%20Programme%20for%20Independent%20Director-2023-24.pdf>

(vii) The table below summarizes qualifications, core skills/expertise/competencies with respect to each Directors of the Board required in the context of its business(es) and sector(s):

In terms of the requirement of the Listing Regulations, the Board has identified the skills/expertise/competencies fundamental for the effective functioning of the Company, which are currently available with the Board and the names of directors who possess such skills/expertise/competence.

In the table below, specific areas of focus or expertise of individual Board members have been highlighted; however, the absence of a mark against a member's name does not necessarily mean that the member does not possess the corresponding qualification or skills:

| Broad Parameters | Skill-set | A. K. Mittal | S. C. Bhargava* | K. S. Pandav# | Ashish Agarwal | Vikas Jain | Aditi Mittal | Rajiv Bakshi | Ashish Vyas | Vinod Kumar Kathuria |
|--|---|--------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|
| Industry Knowledge & Experiences | Knowledge of Financial Market & Products | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | Knowledge of applicable laws governing business | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | Risk Identification & Management | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | Knowledge of domestic & international Practice | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Technical Skill-set | Marketing & Sales | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | Business Operations, Accounts and Tax | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | Information Technology | ✓ | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ |
| Strategic Expertise | Vision and value creation | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | Planning and Strategy | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | Strategy Implementation & Change | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Behavioral competencies/ personal attributes | Communications & Negotiations | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | Leadership | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | Stakeholders' Relationship | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Others | Performance Oriented | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| | Achieving Change | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |

*Mr. Subhash Chandra Bhargava retired from the position of Chairman and ceased to be Independent Director of the Company due to completion of his second term of office as an Independent Director w.e.f. March 31, 2024 as per the provisions of Section 149(11) of the Companies Act, 2013.

#Mr. Khimji Shamji Pandav has resigned from the Board of the Company w.e.f. December 18, 2023 due to his professional and personal commitments.

(vii) Detailed reasons for the resignation of an Independent Director who resigns before the expiry of his tenure along with a confirmation by such director that there are no other material reasons other than those provided:

During the FY 2023-24, Mr. Khimji Shamji Pandav has resigned from the Board of the Company w.e.f. December 18, 2023 due to his professional and personal commitments. Mr. Khimji Shamji Pandav has confirmed that there are no material reasons for his resignation other than those mentioned in his resignation letter.

(2) BOARD COMMITTEES

The Board has constituted various Committees with their specific terms of reference and scope to take informed decisions in the best interests of the Company in accordance with the - Act, Listing Regulations and other applicable Laws.

(i) AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Company has a qualified and independent Audit Committee which has been formed in pursuance of the Section 177 of the Act and Regulation 18 of the Listing Regulations.

Purpose and Objective of Audit Committee

The Audit Committee assists the Board in its responsibility for overseeing the quality and integrity of the accounting, auditing and reporting practices of the Company and its compliance with the legal and regulatory requirements.

Brief description of terms of reference of the Audit Committee:

The Audit Committee performs its role as provided under Listing Regulations, Act, SEBI (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 2015 and such other role as may be assigned by the Board from time to time.

The Audit Committee of the Board plays an important role in monitoring/ supervising the financial reporting process, ensuring highest levels of transparency, integrity and quality of reporting process. The Audit Committee is also responsible for selection, evaluation and deciding remuneration payable to Statutory Auditors and Internal Auditors of the Company. The Audit Committee, inter-alia scrutinizes the Investments, Borrowings and Related Party Transactions of the Company.

The Audit Committee is guided by its terms of reference. The Charter explaining exhaustive terms of reference is available on the website of the Company. The link of the same is re-produced herein below:

https://www.akgroup.co.in/docs/DETAILS%20OF%20BOARD%20COMMITTEES_DEC.pdf

Composition of Audit Committee and Meetings held/ attended by members during Financial Year 2023-24:

| Sr. No | Name of the Members | Category | No. of Audit Committee Meetings which director was entitled to attend | No. of Meetings attended |
|--------|---|------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| 1 | Mr. Khimji Shamji Pandav ¹ Chairman | Non-Executive Independent Director | 3 | 3 |
| 2 | Mr. A. K. Mittal Member | Managing Director | 4 | 4 |
| 3 | Mr. Subhash Chandra Bhargava ² Member | Non-Executive Independent Director | 3 | 3 |
| 4 | Mr. Vinod Kumar Kathuria ³ Chairman | Non-Executive Independent Director | 1 | 1 |
| 5 | Mr. Ashish Vyas ⁴ Member | Non-Executive Independent Director | 1 | 1 |

¹Mr. Khimji Shamji Pandav has resigned from the Board of the Company w.e.f. December 18, 2023 due to his professional and personal commitments and ceased to be Chairman of Audit Committee w.e.f. December 18, 2023.

²Mr. Subhash Chandra Bhargava retired from the position of Chairman and ceased to be Independent Director of the Company due to completion of his second term of office as an Independent Director w.e.f. March 31, 2024 as per the provisions of Section 149(11) of the Companies Act, 2013 and ceased to be Member of Audit Committee w.e.f. November 5, 2023.

³Mr. Vinod Kumar Kathuria was inducted as the Chairman of the Audit Committee w.e.f. December 18, 2023.

⁴Mr. Ashish Vyas was inducted as the Member of the Audit Committee w.e.f. November 5, 2023.

Attendees:

The Chief Financial Officer and representatives of Statutory Auditors were invited to attend the Audit Committee Meetings as and when necessary, to brief the matters relating to the financial statements of the Company, Audit Findings, and other allied matters. The Audit Committee had reviewed the information stipulated in Part C of Schedule II of the Listing Regulations, (to the extent applicable and available,) during its above meetings. The Company Secretary acts as the Secretary to the Audit Committee.

The Internal Auditor reports directly to the Audit Committee.

Mr. Khimji Shamji Pandav, Chairman of the Audit Committee was present at the last Annual General Meeting held on September 16, 2023.

(ii) NOMINATION AND REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

The Company has a qualified Nomination and Remuneration Committee which has been formed in pursuance of the Section 178 of Act and Regulation 19 of the Listing Regulations.

Purpose and Objective of Nomination and Remuneration Committee

The purpose of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee is to assist the Board in ensuring that the Board and Committee retain an appropriate structure, size and balance of skills to support the strategic objectives and values of the Company. The Committee assists the Board in meeting its responsibilities regarding the determination, implementation and oversight of senior management remuneration arrangements to enable the recruitment, motivation and retention of senior management.

The Committee oversees arrangements for senior management appointments (including election processes), remuneration, performance management and succession planning.

Brief description of terms of reference of Nomination and Remuneration Committee (NRC)

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee performs its role as provided under the Listing Regulations, the provisions of the Act and such other role as may be assigned by the Board from time to time.

The Committee reviews the matter pertaining to appointment of Directors, Senior Management and KMP's and evaluates their performance. The Committee also sets the benchmark for performance and recommends the remuneration payable to Directors, Senior Management and KMP's. It also assesses the various performance linked incentives/ bonus for key employees of the Company.

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee is guided by its terms of reference. The Charter explaining exhaustive terms of reference is available on the website of the Company. The link of the same is re-produced herein below:

https://www.akgroup.co.in/docs/DETAILS%20OF%20BOARD%20COMMITTEES_DEC.pdf

Composition of Nomination and Remuneration Committee and Meetings held/ attended by members during Financial Year 2023-24:

| Sr. No. | Name of the Members | Category | No. of NRC Committee which director was entitled to attend | No. of Meetings attended |
|---------|---|--|--|--------------------------|
| 1 | Mr. Khimji Shamji Pandav ¹ Chairman | Non-Executive Independent Director | 3 | 3 |
| 2 | Ms. Aditi Mittal Member | Non-Executive Non-Independent Woman Director | 4 | 4 |
| 3 | Mr. Subhash Chandra Bhargava ² Member | Non-Executive Independent Director | 3 | 3 |
| 4 | Mr. Vinod Kumar Kathuria ³ Chairman | Non-Executive Independent Director | 1 | 1 |
| 5 | Mr. Ashish Vyas ⁴ Member | Non-Executive Independent Director | 1 | 1 |

¹Mr. Khimji Shamji Pandav has resigned from the Board of the Company w.e.f. December 18, 2023 due to his professional and personal commitments and ceased to be Chairman of Nomination and Remuneration Committee w.e.f. December 18, 2023.

²Mr. Subhash Chandra Bhargava retired from the position of Chairman and ceased to be Independent Director of the Company due to completion of his second term of office as an Independent Director w.e.f. March 31, 2024 as per the provisions of Section 149(11) of the Companies Act, 2013 and ceased to be Member of Nomination and Remuneration Committee w.e.f. November 5, 2023.

³Mr. Ashish Vyas was inducted as the Chairman of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee w.e.f. November 5, 2023.

⁴Mr. Vinod Kumar Kathuria was inducted as the Member of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee w.e.f. December 18, 2023.

Criteria for Performance Evaluation of Independent Directors

The key evaluation criteria for performance evaluation of Independent Directors of the Company are given below:

- Providing effective leadership and strategic guidance to the management;
- Understanding the Business, including the Risks and regulatory landscape;
- Attendance at and active engagement in the discussion of business performance, competitive landscape and strategies;
- Development and monitoring of leadership teams, Compliance focus and insistence on ethical business practices;
- Nudging for long term focus areas such as Succession Planning, Business Continuity Planning etc.;
- Management of conflicts in Board discussion;
- Management of Conflict of Interest;
- Maintains high level of confidentiality;
- Exercises independent judgement in the best interest of Company;
- Assistance in implementing best governance practices and monitors the same;
- Understanding governance, regulatory & oversight role of the Board;
- Aware of significant risk in the industry and their implications;
- Fulfills the independence criteria as specified in the Act and Listing Regulations and their independence from the management.

Criteria of making payments to non-executive directors

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee decides the basis for determining the compensation, both Fixed and variable, payable to the Non-Executive Directors, including Independent Directors, whether as commission or otherwise.

The Committee takes into consideration various factors such as director's participation in Board and Committee meetings during the year, other responsibilities undertaken, such as membership or Chairmanship of committees, time spent in carrying out their duties, role and functions as envisaged in Schedule IV of the Act, Listing Regulations and such other factors as may deem fit for determining the compensation. The Board determines the compensation to Non-Executive Directors within the overall limits specified in the Shareholders resolution, if applicable.

Remuneration of Directors

All pecuniary relationship or transactions of the non-executive directors vis-à-vis the listed entity:

Non-Executive Directors are entitled for the sitting fees for attending the meetings of the Board. The sitting fees paid to non-executive directors is listed herein below:

| Sr. No. | Name of the Directors | Sitting fees for the Board/Committee Meetings paid for the Financial Year 2023-24 (Amount in INR) |
|---------|------------------------------|---|
| 1 | Mr. Subhash Chandra Bhargava | 1,00,000 |
| 2 | Mr. Khimji Shamji Pandav | 75,000 |
| 3 | Ms. Aditi Mittal | 75,000 |
| 4 | Mr. Rajiv Bakshi | 75,000 |
| 5 | Mr. Ashish Vyas | 2,00,000 |
| 6 | Mr. Vinod Kumar Kathuria | 50,000 |

Executive Directors

Remuneration to Executive Director(s) is recommended by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee which is subsequently approved by Board of Directors and Shareholders.

The details of remuneration paid to the Executive Director(s) during the Financial Year 2023-24 are as under:

(Amount in INR)

| Particulars | Mr. A. K. Mittal | Mr. Ashish Agarwal | Mr. Vikas Jain |
|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Salary, bonus and allowances | - | 1,75,00,000 | 1,92,59,992 |
| Perquisites (other benefits) | - | - | - |
| Total (A) | - | 1,75,00,000 | 1,92,59,992 |
| Value of Stock Option | NA | NA | NA |
| Value of Sweat Equity | NA | NA | NA |
| Others (Retirals) | NA | NA | NA |
| Total (B) | - | - | - |
| Total (A+B) | - | 1,75,00,000 | 1,92,59,992 |

Service Contracts, Notice Period, Severance Fees

The terms of appointment of Executive Directors are governed by the letter of appointment signed with the executive directors and HR Policy of the Company. All the executive directors are required to serve the Notice Period as mandated in the HR Policy of the Company. The terms related to severance fees are also captured in the HR Policy of the Company.

Particulars of Senior Management

As on March 31, 2024, 5 employees were designated as Senior Management (as defined in Listing Regulations) of the Company (Excluding Board of the Directors, Company Secretary and Chief Financial Officer).

There was no change in Senior Management since the close of the previous financial year.

(iii) STAKEHOLDERS' RELATIONSHIP COMMITTEE

The Company has an independent Stakeholders' Relationship Committee which has been formed in pursuance of the sub-section 5 of Section 178 of the Act and Regulation 20 of the Listing Regulations.

Purpose and Objective of Stakeholders' Relationship Committee

The purpose of the Stakeholders Relationship Committee ("SRC") is to assist the Board in understanding and addressing the needs of various stakeholders in a time bound manner. The SRC considers various aspects of interest of the shareholders and other stakeholders'.

Brief Description of Terms of Reference

The Stakeholders' Relationship Committee shall perform its role as provided under the Listing Regulations, the provisions of the Act and such other role as may be assigned by the Board from time to time.

The Role of Committee includes the following:

- Resolving the grievances of the security holders of the listed entity including complaints related to transfer/transmission of shares, non-receipt of annual report, non-receipt of declared dividends, issue of new/duplicate certificates, general meetings etc.
- Review of measures taken for effective exercise of voting rights by shareholders.
- Review of adherence to the service standards adopted by the listed entity in respect of various services being rendered by the Registrar & Share Transfer Agent.
- Review of the various measures and initiatives taken by the listed entity for reducing the quantum of unclaimed dividends and ensuring timely receipt of dividend warrants/annual reports/statutory notices by the shareholders of the company.

- e) Resolving the shareholders grievances to the satisfaction of the shareholder.
f) any other activities as may be specified from time to time in the Act and Listing Regulations.

The Stakeholder' Relationship Committee is guided by its terms of reference. The Charter explaining terms of reference is also available on the website of the Company. The link of the same is re-produced herein below:

https://www.akgroup.co.in/docs/DETAILS%20OF%20BOARD%20COMMITTEES_DEC.pdf

Composition of Stakeholders' Relationship Committee and Meetings held/ attended by members of the Committee during Financial Year 2023-24:

| Sr. No | Name of the Members | Category | No. of Stakeholders' Relationship Committee Meetings which director was entitled to attend | No. of Meetings attended |
|--------|---|--|--|--------------------------|
| 1 | Ms. Aditi Mittal Chairperson | Non-Executive Non-Independent Woman Director | 4 | 4 |
| 2 | Mr. Vikas Jain ¹ Member | Whole-time Director | 3 | 3 |
| 3 | Mr. Khimji Shamji Pandav ² Member | Non-Executive Independent Director | 3 | 3 |
| 4 | Mr. Ashish Vyas ³ Member | Non-Executive Independent Director | 1 | 1 |
| 5 | Mr. Ashish Agarwal ⁴ Member | Whole-time Director | 1 | 1 |

¹Mr. Vikas Jain ceased to be Member of Stakeholders' Relationship Committee w.e.f. November 5, 2023.

²Mr. Khimji Shamji Pandav has resigned from the Board of the Company w.e.f. December 18, 2023 due to his professional and personal commitments and ceased to be Member of Stakeholders' Relationship Committee w.e.f. November 5, 2023.

³Mr. Ashish Vyas was inducted as the Member of Stakeholders' Relationship Committee w.e.f. November 5, 2023.

⁴Mr. Ashish Agarwal was inducted as the Member of Stakeholders' Relationship Committee w.e.f. November 5, 2023.

Ms. Aditi Mittal, Non-Executive Director heads the Stakeholders' Relationship Committee and Mr. Tejas Dawda, Company Secretary acts as a Compliance Officer for the Committee.

During the year under review, the Company did not receive any complaint from the shareholders.

(iv) CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY COMMITTEE

The Corporate Social Responsibility ("CSR") Committee is constituted in accordance with Section 135 of the Act, and applicable rules thereto.

Terms of Reference

The terms of reference of the CSR Committee are as follows:

- Formulating and recommending to the Board, CSR policy which shall indicate the activities to be undertaken by the Company as specified in Schedule VII to the Act;
- Making recommendation on the amount of expenditure to be incurred on CSR activities;
- Instituting a transparent monitoring mechanism for implementation of the CSR activities to be undertaken by the Company.
- To prepare and approve annual action plan for the CSR Activities of the Company.
- To ensure reporting mechanism relating to CSR activities of the Company.
- Other activities/ functions as provided under the applicable provisions of the Act and rules made thereunder.

The terms of reference and powers of the Corporate Social Responsibility Committee also include all items listed under Section 135 and Schedule VII of the Act, and rules made thereunder.

Composition of Corporate Social Responsibility Committee and Meeting held/ attended by members of the Committee during Financial Year 2023-24:

| Sr. No | Name of the Members | Category | No. of Corporate Social Responsibility Committee Meeting a Director is entitled to attend | No. of Meetings attended |
|--------|---|------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| 1 | Mr. A. K. Mittal Chairman | Managing Director | 1 | 1 |
| 2 | Mr. Vikas Jain ¹ Member | Whole-time Director | 1 | 1 |
| 3 | Mr. Subhash Chandra Bhargava ² Member | Non-Executive Independent Director | 1 | 1 |
| 4 | Mr. Ashish Vyas ³ Member | Non-Executive Independent Director | 0 | NA |
| 5 | Mr. Ashish Agarwal ⁴ Member | Whole-time Director | 0 | NA |

¹Mr. Vikas Jain ceased to be Member of the Corporate Social Responsibility Committee w.e.f. November 5, 2023.

²Mr. Subhash Chandra Bhargava ceased to be Member of the Corporate Social Responsibility Committee w.e.f. November 5, 2023.

³Mr. Ashish Vyas was inducted as the Member of the Corporate Social Responsibility Committee w.e.f. November 5, 2023.

⁴Mr. Ashish Agarwal was inducted as the Member of the Corporate Social Responsibility Committee w.e.f. November 5, 2023.

The Company formulated CSR Policy, which is uploaded on the website of the Company, www.akgroup.co.in. The CSR Committee met once during Financial Year 2023-24 on May 27, 2023.

The contribution made by the Company on CSR during the financial year are annexed as **Annexure - 2** to the Board's Report.

OTHER COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD

In addition to the above referred Committees, which are constituted pursuant to the Corporate Governance Code, the Board has constituted the following major Committees of the Board and delegated thereto powers and responsibilities with respect to specific purposes:

(i) BANKING & INVESTMENT COMMITTEE

The Banking and Investment Committee of the Board comprises of the following members:

| Sr. No. | Name of the Members | Designation |
|---------|-------------------------------|--|
| 1 | Mr. A. K. Mittal | Managing Director |
| 2 | Mr. Ashish Agarwal | Whole-time Director |
| 3 | Mr. Vikas Jain ¹ | Whole-time Director |
| 4 | Ms. Aditi Mittal ² | Non-Executive Non-Independent Woman Director |

¹Mr. Vikas Jain ceased to be Member of Banking & Investment Committee w.e.f. November 5, 2023.

²Ms. Aditi Mittal was inducted as Member of Banking & Investment Committee w.e.f. November 5, 2023.

Terms of Reference of the Committee:

- To consider the matters relating to opening/operating/closing of bank accounts and/or demat accounts including matters relating to authorizing officers to operate bank/demat account(s) and any change thereto;
- To avail E-net, Credit Card and other facilities offered by Banks and/ Financial Institutions;
- To open Demat & CSGI account for holding / keeping Government Securities;
- To empanel with other market intermediaries, participants and regulators for making investment/ disinvestments;
- To consider making of Investments, mainly in debt securities, shares and mutual funds, liquid funds and any other securities including Investments in subsidiaries and group companies;
- Approve the matters related to giving/ making loans, guarantee and securities;
- To avail credit/ loan or other services from the Bank within the limits approved by the Bank;
- To authorize officer(s) to exercise rights as an investor from time to time;
- To consider, negotiate, transact and approve the matter relating to raising of funds/ capital by issue of Non-Convertible Debentures, Commercial Paper(s), Preference Shares and other permissible securities/ instruments up to the limit authorized by the Shareholders (to the extent applicable) on such terms and conditions as it may deem fit from time to time.
- To consider such other matters as may be required to make an investments or operation of bank/ demat accounts from time to time.

(ii) MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

The Management Committee of the Board consists of the following Directors as its members:

| Sr. No. | Name of the Members | Designation |
|---------|-----------------------------|--|
| 1 | Mr. A. K. Mittal | Managing Director |
| 2 | Ms. Aditi Mittal | Non-Executive Non-Independent Woman Director |
| 3 | Mr. Ashish Agarwal | Whole-time Director |
| 4 | Mr. Vikas Jain ¹ | Whole-time Director |

¹Mr. Vikas Jain ceased to be Member of the Management Committee w.e.f. November 5, 2023.

Terms of Reference of the Committee:

- a) To authorize the officers of the Company to appear before any government / semi government authorities, judicial, quasi-judicial bodies, regulatory/ taxation authorities, stock exchanges;
- b) To authorize officers to make, sign and finalize any documents, applications, affidavits, forms etc. to be executed with third parties including but not limited to taxation authorities, vendors, suppliers, clients, regulators, judiciary bodies, shareholder, employees and other stakeholders;
- c) To apply for membership of any of the government / semi government authorities, judicial, quasi-judicial bodies, regulatory/ taxation authorities, stock exchanges in connection with the business of the Company
- d) To avail services/ purchase goods, execute the contracts/ agreements in ordinary course of business of the Company;
- e) To authorize the officers of the Company for operational/ business purposes;
- f) To consider the matter relating to participation in particular assignment, mandate, bids or offer(s) and evaluating the proposal placed before it;
- g) To consider matters connected with smooth conduct of administration and operations of the Company.
- h) To do specific acts or classes of acts, defining the range of their terms of office;
- i) Hiring/Letting, Residential/Commercial accommodation/s on lease for official use;
- j) Acquisition/disposal of fixed assets and commercial property for official purposes;
- k) To enter into an agreement for maintenance of the premises with third parties/ vendors;
- l) To authorize employees to complete the requisite formalities in connection with buying/ selling and letting out the properties of the Company including registration and stamp duty payment thereof.
- m) To do all such acts, deeds and things as may be necessary for ensuring adequate availability of infrastructure for the benefit of the Company and making best use of the available facilities.

(3) GENERAL BODY MEETINGS

All the resolutions moved at the last Annual General Meeting (AGM) of the Company were passed by e-voting and Instapoll with requisite majority of members voted and attending the AGM. No Extraordinary General Meeting was held during the financial year.

The date, time and venue of the last three AGM's of the Company are as follows:

| Financial Year | Date | Time | Venue | Whether any Special resolutions passed |
|----------------|--------------------|-----------|--|--|
| 2022-23 | September 16, 2023 | 9.00 a.m. | *603, 6th Floor, Windsor, Off CST Road, Kalina, Santacruz - (East), Mumbai – 400 098 | Yes |
| 2021-22 | September 17, 2022 | 9.00 a.m. | *603, 6th Floor, Windsor, Off CST Road, Kalina, Santacruz - (East), Mumbai – 400 098 | Yes |
| 2020-21 | September 18, 2021 | 9.00 a.m. | *30-38, 3rd Floor, Free Press House, Free Press Journal Marg, 215, Nariman Point, Mumbai - 400 021 | Yes |

*Pursuant to General Circular Nos.14/2020, 17/2020, 20/2020 and 10/2022 dated 8th April, 2020, 13th April, 2020, 5th May, 2020 and December 28, 2022 respectively, issued by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs ("MCA Circulars") and Circular No. SEBI/HO/CFD/CMD1/CIR/P/2020/79 dated 12th May, 2020 issued by the Securities and Exchange Board of India ("SEBI Circular") and in compliance with the provisions of the Act and the Listing Regulations, the last Three AGM's (28th, 29th and 30th) of the Company were conducted through VC/OAVM Facility, which does not require physical presence of Shareholders at a common venue. The deemed venue for the last Three AGM's (28th, 29th and 30th) was the Registered Office of the Company.

(4) POSTAL BALLOT

During the year under review, a Postal Ballot was conducted by the Company for seeking the approval of the Members. The details of the Postal Ballot conducted are mentioned below:

Date of Postal Ballot Notice: January 16, 2024

Voting period: January 17, 2024 (from 9:00 a.m.) to February 15, 2024 (till 5:00 p.m.)

Date of Declaration of results: February 16, 2024

Voting Pattern:

| Item No. | Description | Type of Resolution | No. of votes Polled | Votes in favour | | Votes against | |
|----------|--|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------|---------------|--------|
| | | | | No. of votes | % | No. of votes | % |
| 1 | Approval of appointment of Mr. Vinod Kumar Kathuria as Non-Executive Independent Director of the Company | Special resolution | 51,05,572 | 51,05,566 | 99.9999 | 6 | 0.0001 |

For the above mentioned Postal Ballot M/s. Ragini Chokshi & Co., Practicing Company Secretaries, were appointed as the Scrutinizer for conducting the Postal Ballot process in a fair and transparent manner.

**Procedure for postal ballot**

The postal ballot was conducted as per the provisions of Sections 108 and 110 and other applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 read with the Rules thereunder and the Circulars issued by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs in this regard.

Whether any special resolution is proposed to be conducted through postal ballot:

Currently, the Company does not have any plans with respect to passing of resolutions through Postal Ballot.

However, considering the business requirement(s) the Company may prefer to pass appropriate resolution through circulation(s)/ postal ballot. The procedure for Postal Ballot shall be communicated together with notice of passing resolution through Postal Ballot, if required.

(5) MEANS OF COMMUNICATION:

- i. The quarterly/ half yearly and annual financial results of the Company are regularly submitted to the stock exchange where the shares of the Company are listed in accordance with the Listing Regulations and are generally published in an English newspapers (Business Standard) and in Marathi newspaper (Pratahkal).
- ii. The Company has its own website (www.akgroup.co.in) and the information relating to the Company and its services is displayed on its website. The Company's results and official news releases, if any, are displayed on the website of the Company.
- iii. During the year under review, the Company did not have any institutional investors or analysts. Thus, the Company was not required to make any presentations to the institutional investors or analysts.

(6) GENERAL SHAREHOLDER INFORMATION:**i. Details of the 31st Annual General Meeting of the Company**

The 31st Annual General Meeting of the Company will be held on 21st day, September, 2024 at 9.00 a.m., through Video Conferencing/ Other Audio Visual Means (VC/ OAVM), which does not require physical presence of members at a common venue.

Guidelines for participation in the AGM through VC/ OAVM are laid down in the Notice convening the said meeting and have also been uploaded on the Company's website at www.akgroup.co.in.

ii. Financial year of the Company

The financial year of the Company covers the period from April 1 to March 31.

iii. Dividend payment date

The payment of dividend, if any, shall be paid on or before, October 20, 2024.

iv. Listing of Equity Shares on Stock Exchanges:

The Company's Equity Shares are listed on BSE Limited (BSE), Phiroze Jeejeebhoy Towers, Dalal Street, Mumbai – 400 001.

The Company has paid the requisite annual listing fees for the Financial Year 2024-25 to BSE.

v. Stock Code and ISIN:

BSE Scrip Code: 530499

International Securities Identification Number (ISIN): INE701G01012

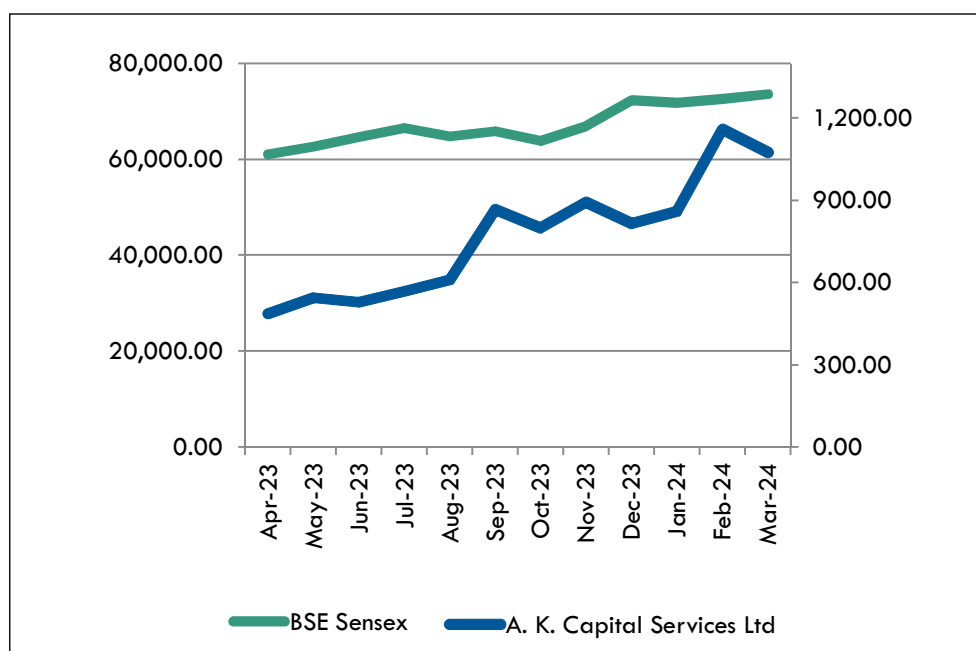
vi. Market Price data- high, low during each month in last financial year:

The table below gives the monthly high and low quotations of equity shares traded at BSE Limited (BSE) for the Financial Year 2023-24.

| Month | High Price (INR) | Low Price (INR) | No. of shares traded |
|----------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| April 2023 | 487.95 | 417.00 | 19,627 |
| May 2023 | 544.95 | 410.40 | 21,132 |
| June 2023 | 530.00 | 480.00 | 51,685 |
| July 2023 | 568.50 | 491.50 | 21,716 |
| August 2023 | 611.00 | 503.00 | 63,926 |
| September 2023 | 868.70 | 590.00 | 2,70,765 |
| October 2023 | 799.40 | 674.50 | 67,633 |
| November 2023 | 894.80 | 661.20 | 60,725 |
| December 2023 | 817.00 | 711.00 | 37,061 |
| January 2024 | 860.00 | 741.00 | 46,325 |
| February 2024 | 1,160.00 | 825.05 | 1,54,787 |
| March 2024 | 1,077.00 | 805.00 | 69,824 |

vii Performance in comparison to broad based indices: BSE Sensex

The table below shows the performance of the equity share *vis a vis* BSE Index, SENSEX:

**viii. Confirmation/ Undertaking:**

The Directors of the Company be and hereby confirm that in no event the Securities of the Company were suspended from trading during the Financial Year 2023-24.

ix. Registrar to an Issue and Share Transfer Agent:

Link Intime India Private Limited

C-101, 247 Park, L.B.S. Marg, Vikhroli (West) Mumbai - 400 083

E-mail: rnt.helpdesk@linkintime.co.in

Website: www.linkintime.co.in

x. Share transfer system:

The Company's shares are compulsorily traded in electronic form in demat mode on BSE. 99.80% of the equity shares capital of the Company are held in demat mode. Transfer of equity shares in electronic form are effected through the depositories without any involvement of the Company.

As mandated by SEBI, securities of the Company can be transferred / traded only in dematerialised form. Shareholders holding shares in physical form are advised to avail the facility of dematerialization.

xi. Distribution of Shareholding:

Distribution schedule of Equity shareholding of the Company as at March 31, 2024 is as follows:

| Category | | Number of Shareholders | % of total Shareholders | Total number of shares held | % of total Shareholding |
|--------------|----------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| From | To | | | | |
| 1 | - 500 | 2,373 | 89.72 | 1,76,441 | 2.67 |
| 501 | - 1,000 | 127 | 4.80 | 98,508 | 1.49 |
| 1,001 | - 2,000 | 59 | 2.23 | 84,060 | 1.27 |
| 2,001 | - 3,000 | 24 | 0.90 | 62,245 | 0.94 |
| 3,001 | - 4,000 | 13 | 0.49 | 46,584 | 0.71 |
| 4,001 | - 5,000 | 9 | 0.34 | 41,066 | 0.63 |
| 5,001 | - 10,000 | 12 | 0.45 | 86,221 | 1.31 |
| 10,001 | - Above | 28 | 1.05 | 60,04,875 | 90.98 |
| Total | | 2,645 | 100.00 | 66,00,000 | 100.00 |

Note:

(i) The rounding off of percentages could result into arithmetical differences.

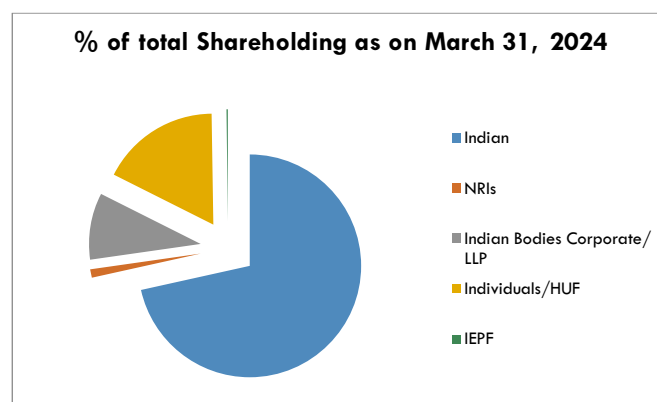
(ii) Number of Shareholders are calculated on the basis of Folio Numbers.

Equity Shareholding pattern of the Company as at March 31, 2024 is as follows:

| Category | Number of shares | % of total Shareholding |
|--|------------------|-------------------------|
| Promoter and promoter group (A) | | |
| Indian | 47,18,730 | 71.50 |
| Sub-total (A) | 47,18,730 | 71.50 |
| Public (B) | | |
| NRIs | 82,335 | 1.25 |
| Indian Bodies Corporate/LLP | 6,40,240 | 9.70 |
| Individuals/HUF | 11,45,611 | 17.35 |
| IEPF | 13,084 | 0.20 |
| Sub-total (B) | 18,81,270 | 28.50 |
| Total Shareholding (A) + (B) | 66,00,000 | 100.00 |

Note:

(i) The rounding off of percentages could result into arithmetical differences.


xii. Dematerialization of Shares and Liquidity:

As on March 31, 2024, 99.80% of the paid-up Equity Share Capital of the Company was held in dematerialized form with National Securities Depository Limited (NSDL) and Central Depository Services (India) Limited (CDSL). The Company's equity shares are traded at the BSE Limited. The market lot is one share as the trading in equity shares of the Company is permitted in dematerialized form.

xiii. The Members of the Company are informed that only Equity Share Capital forms the part of the paid-up Capital Structure of the Company. Further as on March 31, 2024, the Company has outstanding Commercial Paper amounting to INR 100 Crores.

The Company has not issued any other instrument(s) such as Preference Shares/ American Depository Receipts/ Global Depository Receipts whether convertible or not.

xiv. The Members of the Company may note that Company is not involved in the Commodities Market. Further the operations of the Company are not exposed to Foreign Exchange Risk and Hedging Activities.

xv. Since the Company is engaged in the business of providing Services as a Merchant Banker and Investment Adviser, the Company does not have any manufacturing units/ plants.

xvi. Address for Correspondence:

For any assistance, request or instruction regarding transmission/transposition of shares, dematerialization of shares, change of address, non-receipt of annual report, interest/dividend warrant and any other query relating to the shares of the Company, the investors may please write to the following address:

Link Intime India Private Limited

C-101, 247 Park, L.B.S. Marg, Vikhroli (West)
Mumbai - 400 083
Tel: +91 22 4918 6270
Fax: +91 22 4918 6060
E-mail: rnt.helpdesk@linkintime.co.in
Website: www.linkintime.co.in

The Company Secretary

A. K. Capital Services Limited
603, 6th Floor, Windsor, Off CST Road, Kalina,
Santacruz (East), Mumbai – 400 098
Tel: +91 22 67546500 | Fax: +91 22 66100594
E-mail: csakcsl@akgroup.co.in
Website: www.akgroup.co.in

For queries relating to the financial statements and investors information, other than those relating to shares/ dividend, please write to:

Chief Financial Officer
A. K. Capital Services Limited

603, 6th Floor, Windsor, Off CST Road, Kalina, Santacruz (East), Mumbai – 400 098

Tel: +91 22 67546500 | Fax: +91 22 66100594 | E-mail: akmumbai@akgroup.co.in | Website: www.akgroup.co.in

xvii. List of all credit Rating obtained by the Company

| Rating Agency | Rating | Instruments | Rating Action | Date |
|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| CARE Ratings Limited | CARE A1+ (A One Plus) | Commercial Paper | Reaffirmed | April 6, 2023 |
| CARE Ratings Limited | CARE A1+ (A One Plus) | Commercial Paper | Reaffirmed | May 9, 2023 |
| CARE Ratings Limited | CARE A1+ (A One Plus) | Commercial Paper | Reaffirmed | July 5, 2023 |
| CARE Ratings Limited | CARE A1+ (A One Plus) | Commercial Paper | Reaffirmed | October 13, 2023 |
| Acuité Ratings & Research Limited | ACUITE AA- (ACUITE Double A Minus) (Outlook: Stable) | Long Term Instruments | Assigned/Reaffirmed | October 27, 2023 |

(6) OTHER DISCLOSURES:

- i. Disclosure on Materially Significant Related Party Transactions that may have potential conflict with the Interest of Listed Entity at Large:

All the Related Party Transactions (RPTs) that were entered during the Financial Year 2023-24 were on arm's length basis and were in the ordinary course of business. The Company presents a statement of related party transactions before the Audit Committee on a quarterly basis specifying inter alia the nature & value of the transactions. Prior omnibus approval of the Audit Committee is obtained for the transactions which are foreseen and/or repetitive in nature.

However, the disclosure of transactions with related party for the year, as per Indian Accounting Standard-24 - Related Party Disclosures (INDAS-24), is given in Notes to the Accounts section of the Annual Report.

Further, disclosure required under Schedule V Part A of Listing Regulations pertaining to related party transactions is furnished in Notes to the Accounts section of the Annual Report.

All Related Party Transactions as required under Indian Accounting Standards-24 are reported in Note No. 38 of Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements and Note No. 31 of Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements of your Company.

- ii. No material penalty or strictures has been imposed on the Company by the Stock Exchanges or the Securities and Exchange Board of India or any other Statutory Authorities, on any matter related to the capital markets, during the last three financial years.
- iii. The Audit Committee has established a Vigil Mechanism and adopted a Whistle-Blower Policy, which provides a formal mechanism for all Directors and employees of the Company to approach the Audit Committee and make protective disclosures to the Committee about unethical behavior, actual or suspected fraud or violation of the Company's Code of Conducts or ethic policy. The Company affirms that no Director or employee has been denied access to the Audit Committee.

iv. Details of compliance with mandatory requirements and adoption of the non-mandatory requirements

The Company has complied with all the mandatory requirements of the Schedule V of the Listing Regulations. The status of compliance with the non-mandatory requirements of this clause has been detailed herein:

Adoption of Non-mandatory requirement:

Part C of Schedule V of the Listing Regulations states that non-mandatory requirements may be implemented at the discretion of the Company. However, disclosures on compliance with mandatory requirement and adoption / non-adoption of non-mandatory requirements shall be made in the Corporate Governance Report of the Annual Report. The status of compliance of the non-mandatory requirements as specified in sub-regulation 1 of Regulation 27 of the Listing Regulations are as follows:

a) The Board:

The Company does not defray any expenses of the Chairman's Office.

b) Shareholder Rights:

The Company's quarterly, half-yearly and yearly results are furnished to the Stock Exchanges and are also published in the newspapers and on the website of the Company and therefore results were not separately sent to the Members.

c) Modified opinion(s) in Audit Report:

For the Financial Year ended March 31, 2024, the Independent Auditors have given unmodified opinion on the Company's Financial Statements. The Company continues to adopt best practices to ensure the regime of unmodified Financial Statements.

d) Separate posts of Chairperson and the Managing Director or the Chief Executive Officer:

The Company has appointed separate persons to the post of Chairperson and the Managing Director. The Chairperson of the Board is a Non-executive Independent Director and is not related to the Managing Director as per the definition of the term "relative" as defined in Act.

e) Reporting of the Internal Auditor:

The Internal Auditor reports directly to the Audit Committee.

v. Policy on determining Material Subsidiary

In accordance with Listing Regulations the Company had two material subsidiaries add namely, A. K. Capital Finance Limited and A. K. Stockmart Private Limited in the financial year 2023-24. The Policy for determining the material subsidiaries has been formulated and adopted by the Board. The Policy may be accessed on the Company's website at link:

<https://www.akgroup.co.in/docs/Policy%20for%20Determining%20Material%20Subsidiaries.pdf>

vi. Policy on dealing with Related Party Transactions

In accordance with the provisions of Listing Regulations, the Company has formulated a Policy on Materiality and Dealing with Related Party Transactions. It can be accessed on the Company's website at the link:

<https://www.akgroup.co.in/docs/Policy%20on%20materiality%20and%20dealing%20with%20Related%20Party%20Transactions.pdf>

vii. The Company is not exposed to commodity price risk or foreign exchange risk and hedging activities.

viii. During the Financial Year 2023-24, the Company has not raised any funds through Preferential Allotment or qualified institutional placement as specified under Regulation 32(7A) of Listing Regulations

ix. Certificate from Practicing Company Secretary:

The Certificate from the Practicing Company Secretary, M/s. Ragini Chokshi & Co., Secretarial Auditor, confirming that none of the Directors on the Board of the Company have been debarred or disqualified from being appointed/ continuing as directors of the Company by SEBI and/or Ministry of Corporate Affairs and/or any such authority forms part of this Annual Report.

x. The Members of the Company are informed that the Board has accepted all the recommendations of its Committees.

xi. M/s. PYS & Co., Chartered Accountants, [Firm Registration No.: 012388S/S200048] is the Statutory Auditor of the Company. The remuneration paid to the Statutory Auditors for the Services rendered during Financial Year 2023-24 is disclosed in the Financial Statements of the Company. The Subsidiaries of the Company have not availed any Services from the statutory auditors of the Company.

Neither the Company nor its subsidiaries have availed the Services of any network firm/ network entity of which statutory auditor is a part.

xii. Disclosure in relation to Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013:

The Company has constituted the Internal Complaints Committee (ICC) consisting of such members and representatives as prescribed under the Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013 read with the rules made thereunder.

During the financial year 2023-24, no case in the nature of sexual harassment was reported at any workplace of the Company.

xiii. Disclosure by listed entity and its subsidiaries of 'Loans and advances in the nature of loans to firms/companies in which directors are interested':

The information in respect of the loans and advances in the nature of loans to firms/companies in which directors are interested is provided in Notes to the standalone Financial Statements.

xiv. Details of material subsidiaries of the listed entity in the financial year 2023-24; including the date and place of incorporation and the name and date of appointment of the statutory auditors of such subsidiaries:

| Sr. No. | Name of material subsidiary | Date of incorporation | Place of incorporation | Name of Statutory Auditor | Date of appointment |
|---------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1 | A. K. Capital Finance Limited | 03/02/2006 | Kolkata | M/s. S. Bhandari and Co. LLP | 24/11/2021 |
| 2 | A. K. Stockmart Private Limited | 17/01/2006 | Mumbai | M/s. JMR & Associates LLP | 26/09/2019 |

xv. The Members are informed that the Company has complied with all the conditions as specified in para (2) to (10) of the Schedule V of the Listing Regulation to the extent applicable to the Company.

xvi. The disclosures in relation to adoption of discretionary requirements as specified in Part E of Schedule II are provided in Clause 6 (iv) of the Corporate Governance Report.

7. Disclosures of compliance with Corporate Governance requirements specified in Regulation 17 to 27 and Regulation 46 of the Listing Regulations:

The Company has complied with the Corporate Governance requirements specified in Regulation 17 to 27 and clauses (b) to (i) of sub-regulation (2) of Regulation 46 of the SEBI Listing Regulations as applicable to the Company during the year under review.

Compliance Certificate from PYS & Co LLP., Statutory Auditors of the Company confirming compliance with the of conditions of Corporate Governance for the financial year ended March 31, 2024 in terms of Schedule V(E) to the Listing Regulations is annexed to this Report.

8. Disclosures with respect to Demat Suspense Account/ Unclaimed Suspense Account:

As per Listing Regulations, the Company reports that the Company has not transferred any equity shares in demat suspense account/unclaimed suspense account at any point of time.

9. Disclosure of certain types of agreements binding listed entities:

During the year under review, there was no agreement entered as mentioned in clause 5A of paragraph A of Part A of Schedule III of the Listing Regulations.

10. CEO/CFO Certification:

The Managing Director and Chief Financial Officer of the Company have certified to the Board, inter alia the accuracy of financial statements and adequacy of internal controls for the financial year ended March 31, 2024, as required under Regulation 17(8) read with Part B of Schedule II of Listing Regulations. The said certificate is annexed to and forms part of this Report.

DECLARATION ON COMPLIANCE WITH THE CODE OF CONDUCT

The Company has adopted a Code of Conduct for Directors and Senior Management, which is posted on the website of the Company. The Code lays down, in detail, the standards of business conduct, ethics, and governance. The Board Members and Senior Management Personnel have affirmed compliance with the Code of Conduct in respect of the Financial Year 2023-24.

For A. K. Capital Services Limited

A. K. Mittal
Managing Director
(DIN: 00698377)

Place: Mumbai
Date: August 10, 2024

CERTIFICATE FROM THE MANAGING DIRECTOR AND CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

To,
The Board of Directors
A. K. Capital Services Limited

- A. We have reviewed financial statements and the cash flow statement for the Financial Year 2023-24 and we certify that:
1. these statements do not contain any materially untrue statement or omit any material fact or contain statements that might be misleading;
 2. these statements together present a true and fair view of the Company's affairs and are in compliance with existing accounting standards, applicable laws and regulations.
- B. There are, no transactions entered into by the Company during the year which are fraudulent, illegal or violate of the Company's code of conduct.
- C. We accept responsibility for establishing and maintaining internal controls for financial reporting and that we have evaluated the effectiveness of internal control systems of the Company pertaining to financial reporting and there have been no deficiencies in the design or operation of such internal controls of which we are aware.
- D. We have indicated to the auditors and the Audit committee that there were:
1. no significant change in internal control over financial reporting during the year;
 2. no significant change in accounting policies during the year and that the same have been disclosed in the notes to the financial statements; and
 3. there have been no instances of significant fraud of which we have become aware and the involvement therein of the management or an employee having a significant role in the Company's internal control system over financial reporting.

For A. K. Capital Services Limited

A. K. Mittal
Managing Director
(DIN: 00698377)

Mahesh Bhootra
Chief Financial Officer

Place: Mumbai
Date: August 10, 2024

**CERTIFICATE ON NON- DISQUALIFICATION OF DIRECTORS**

(Pursuant to Regulation 34(3) and Schedule V Para C clause (10)(i) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015)

To,

The Members of

A. K. Capital Services Limited

603, 6th Floor, Windsor, Off CST Road, Kalina

Santacruz (East), Mumbai - 400098

We, Ragini Chokshi & Co, Company Secretaries, have examined the relevant registers, records, forms, returns and disclosures received from the Directors of **A. K. Capital Services Limited** having (CIN: L74899MH1993PLC274881) and having its Registered Office at 603, 6th Floor, Windsor, Off CST Road, Kalina, Santacruz (East), Mumbai - 400 098 (hereinafter referred to as 'the Company'), produced before us, by the Company for the purpose of issuing this Certificate, in accordance with Regulation 34(3) read with Schedule V Para-C Sub clause 10(i) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 (as amended from time to time).

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the verifications (including Director Identification Number (DIN) status at the portal www.mca.gov.in) as considered necessary and explanations furnished to us by the Company & its Officers, we hereby certify that none of the Directors on the Board of the Company as stated below have been debarred or disqualified from being appointed or continuing to act as Directors of the Company for the Financial Year ending March 31, 2024, by the Securities and Exchange Board of India, Ministry of Corporate Affairs or any such other Statutory Authority:

| Sr. No. | Name of Director | Designation | Date of Appointment* | DIN |
|---------|------------------------------|---|----------------------|----------|
| 1 | Mr. Subhash Chandra Bhargava | Non-Executive Chairman & Independent Director | 04-09-2007# | 00020021 |
| 2 | Mr. Rajiv Kumar Bakshi | Non-Executive Independent Director | 05-08-2023 | 00264007 |
| 3 | Mr. Ashish Vyas | Non-Executive Independent Director | 05-08-2023 | 10264901 |
| 4 | Mr. Vinod Kathuria | Non-Executive Independent Director | 18-12-2023 | 06662559 |
| 5 | Mr. Atul Kumar Mittal | Managing Director | 05-10-1993 | 00698377 |
| 6 | Ms. Aditi Mittal | Non-Executive Woman Director | 03-02-2018 | 00698397 |
| 7 | Mr. Vikas Santosh Jain | Whole time Director | 03-02-2018 | 07887754 |
| 8 | Mr. Ashish Agarwal | Whole time Director | 03-02-2018 | 08064196 |

*Date of original appointment

#Ceased to be Chairman & Independent Director w.e.f March 31, 2024 on account of completion of 2nd term.

Ensuring the eligibility for the appointment / continuity of every Director on the Board is the responsibility of the management of the Company. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these based on our verification. This certificate is neither an assurance as to the future viability of the Company nor of the efficiency or effectiveness with which the management has conducted the affairs of the Company.

For Ragini Chokshi & Co

Umashankar K. Hegde
Partner

M.No- ACS 2213 # C.P. No-11161
ICSI Unique Code: P1988MH05 6900
Peer Review Certificate No -659/2020
UDIN: A022133F000410323

Place: Mumbai

Date: May 21, 2024

Independent Auditors' Certificate on compliance with the conditions of Corporate Governance as per provisions of Chapter IV of Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015

To,
The Members

A. K. Capital Services Limited

603, 6th Floor, Windsor Off CST Road, Kalina
Santacruz (East) Mumbai - 400098

1. The Corporate Governance Report prepared by A. K. Capital Services Limited ("the Company"), contains the details as required by provisions of the regulations 17 to 27, 46 (2) (b) to (i) and paras C and D of Schedule V of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 as amended ("the Listing Regulations") with respect to Corporate Governance for the year ended 31 March 2024. This Certificate is required by the Company for inclusion in the Annual Report of the Company, which shall be submitted to the Stock Exchange and shareholders of the Company.

Management responsibility

2. The preparation of the Corporate Governance Report is the responsibility of the Management of the Company including the preparation and maintenance of all relevant supporting records and documents. This responsibility also includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and presentation of the Corporate Governance Report.
3. The Management along with the Board of Directors are also responsible for ensuring that the Company complies with the conditions of Corporate Governance as stipulated in the Listing Regulations, issued by the Securities and Exchange Board of India.

Auditor's Responsibility

4. Pursuant to the requirements of the Listing Regulations, it is our responsibility to provide a reasonable assurance in the form of an opinion whether the Company has complied with the specific requirements of the Listing Regulations referred to in paragraph 1 above.
5. We have conducted our examination of the Corporate Governance Report in accordance with the Guidance Note on Reports or Certificates for Special Purposes and the Guidance Note on Certification of Corporate Governance, both issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ("ICAI"). The Guidance Note on Reports or Certificates for Special Purposes requires that we comply with the ethical requirements of the Code of Ethics issued by Institute of Chartered Accountants of India.
6. We have complied with the relevant applicable requirements of the Standard on Quality Control (SQC) 1, Quality Control for Firms that Perform Audits and Reviews of Historical Financial Information, and Other Assurance and Related Services Engagements.
7. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, including the assessment of the risks associated in compliance of the Corporate Governance Report with the applicable criteria. Summary of key procedures performed include:
 - i) Reading and understanding of the information prepared by the Company and included in its Corporate Governance Report;
 - ii) Obtained and verified that the composition of the Board of Directors w.r.t. executive and non-executive directors have been met throughout the reporting period;
 - iii) Obtained the details of the Directors and verified that at least one-woman director was on the Board during the year;
 - iv) Obtained and read minutes of the following meetings held from 01 April 2023 to 31 March 2024;
 - a) Board of Directors meeting
 - b) Audit committee meeting
 - c) Annual General meeting
 - d) Nomination and Remuneration committee
 - e) Stakeholders' Relationship committee
 - f) Corporate Social Responsibility committee
 - v) Obtained necessary representations and declarations from Directors of the Company including the independent directors; and
 - vi) Performed necessary inquiries with the management and also obtained necessary specific representations from the management.

The above-mentioned procedures include examining evidence supporting the particulars in the Corporate Governance Report on a test basis. Further, our scope of work under this report did not involve us performing audit tests for the purposes of expressing an opinion on the fairness or accuracy of any of the financial information or the financial statements of the Company taken as a whole.

Opinion

8. Based on the procedures performed by us as referred in paragraph 7 above and according to the information and explanations given to us, we are of the opinion that the Company has complied with the conditions of Corporate Governance as stipulated in the Listing Regulations, as applicable for the year ended 31 March 2024, referred to in paragraph 1 above.

Other matters and Restriction on Use

9. This Certificate is neither an assurance as to the future viability of the Company nor the efficiency or effectiveness with which the management has conducted the affairs of the Company.
10. This Certificate is addressed to and provided to the members of the Company solely for the purpose of enabling it to comply with its obligations under the Listing Regulations and should not be used by any other person or for any other purpose. Accordingly, we do not accept or assume any liability or any duty of care or for any other purpose or to any other party to whom it is shown or into whose hands it may come without our prior consent in writing. We have no responsibility to update this Certificate for events and circumstances occurring after the date of this Certificate.

For PYS & CO LLP

Chartered Accountants

Firm's Reg. No.: 012388S/S200048

Sanjay Kokate

Partner

Membership No.: 130007
UDIN: 24130007BKAVBN5560
Certificate No.: 24033

Place: Mumbai
Date: August 10, 2024

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To
The Members of
A. K. Capital Services Limited
Report on the audit of the Standalone Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying standalone financial statements of **A. K. Capital Services Limited**, (hereinafter referred to as "the Company"), which comprise the balance sheet as at 31 March 2024, the statement of profit and loss (including other comprehensive income), the statement of changes in equity and the statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the standalone financial statements including a summary of the material accounting policies and other explanatory information (hereinafter referred to as "the standalone financial statements").

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the aforesaid standalone financial statements give the information required by the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the Indian Accounting Standard prescribed under Section 133 of the Act read with the Companies (Indian Accounting Standard) Rules 2015 as amended (Ind AS) and the accounting principles generally accepted in India, of the state of affairs of the Company as at 31 March 2024, the profit and total comprehensive income, changes in equity and its cash flows for the year ended on that date.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit of the standalone financial statements in accordance with the Standards on Auditing (SAs) specified under Section 143(10) of the Companies Act, 2013. Our responsibilities under those Standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the standalone financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the standalone financial statements under the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and the Rules thereunder, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ICAI's Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on the standalone financial statements.

Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgment, were of most significance in our audit of the standalone financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the standalone financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters. For each matter below, description of how our audit addressed the matter is provided in that context. We have determined the matters described below to be the key audit matters to be communicated in our report.

| Sr. No. | Key Audit Matter | How the matter was addressed in our audit |
|---------|--|--|
| 1 | <p>Measurement of investments in accordance with Ind AS 109 "Financial Instruments"</p> <p>On initial recognition, investments are recognized at fair value, in case of Investments which are recognised at fair value through profit and loss (FVTPL), its transaction cost is recognised in the statement of profit and loss. In other cases, the transaction costs are attributed to the acquisition value of the investments.</p> <p>The Company's investments are subsequently classified into following categories based on the objective of its business model to manage the cash flows and options available in the standard:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Debt instruments at amortised cost • Debt instruments and equity instruments at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL) • Equity instruments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income FVTOCI. <p>The Company has assessed the following two business model:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Held to collect contractual cash flows - Realising cash flows through the sale of investments. The Company makes decisions based on the assets' fair values and manages the assets to realise those fair values. <p>Since valuation of investments at fair value involves critical assumptions, significant risk in valuation and complexity in assessment of business model, the valuation of investments as per Ind AS 109 is determined to be a key audit matter in our audit of the standalone financial statements.</p> <p>(Refer note 2, 6, 34, 35 and 37 to the Standalone Financial Statements)</p> | <p>Principal Audit Procedures</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Obtained an understanding of Company's business model assessed in accordance with Ind AS 109; • Evaluated the Company's assessment of business model; • Obtained an understanding of the determination of the measurement of the investments and tested the reasonableness of the significant judgments applied by the management; • Evaluated the design of internal controls relating to the measurement and also tested the operating effectiveness of the aforesaid controls; • Ensured that the Company has used valuation techniques that are appropriate in the circumstances and for which sufficient data are available to measure fair value, maximising the use of relevant observable inputs and minimising the use of unobservable inputs, including consideration of the current economic and market conditions. • Obtained and assessed the valuation certificate of independent valuer in respect of fair value of investments; and • Assessed the appropriateness of the disclosure in the standalone financial statements in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework. • Broadly reviewed the IT systems and internal controls related to investment in place. |

| Sr. No. | Key Audit Matter | How Our audit addressed the key audit matter |
|---------|--|--|
| 2 | <p>Related party transactions and disclosures</p> <p>The Company has undertaken transactions with its related parties in the normal course of business.</p> <p>We have identified the accuracy and completeness of related party transactions and its disclosure as set out in respective notes to the standalone financial statements as a key audit matter to verify whether the transactions are recorded at arm length basis, disclosure of such transactions in the standalone financial statements and regulatory compliance thereon during the year ended 31 March 2024.</p> <p>(Refer note 31 to the Standalone Financial Statements)</p> | <p>Principal Audit Procedures</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Obtained, read and assessed the Company's policies, processes and procedures in respect of identifying related parties, evaluation of arm's length, obtaining necessary approvals, recording and disclosure of related party transactions, including compliance of transactions and disclosures in accordance with the regulations. • Tested on a sample basis, related party transactions with the underlying contracts and other supporting documents for appropriate authorization and approval for such transactions. • Read minutes of meeting of the Board and its relevant committee meetings and minutes of meetings of those charged with governance in connection with transactions with related parties affected during the year and Company's assessment of related party transactions being in the ordinary course of business at arm's length and in accordance with the regulations. • Assessed and tested the disclosures made in accordance with the requirements of Ind AS and the applicable regulations. |

Information Other than the standalone financial statements and Auditor's Report thereon

The Company's Management and Board of Directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Company's annual report namely Directors' Report, Annexures to Board Report, Management Discussion and Analysis, Corporate Governance Report, Business Responsibility Statement, but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The Reports are expected to be made available to us after the date of this auditors' report.

Our opinion on the standalone financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the standalone financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information identified above when it becomes available and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

When we read the Board report including Annexures to Board Report, Management Discussion and Analysis, Corporate Governance Report, Business Responsibility Statement, if we conclude that there is a material misstatement therein, we are required to communicate the matter to those charged with governance as required under SA 720 (Revised) 'The Auditor's responsibilities Relating to Other Information'.

Management's Responsibilities for the standalone financial statements

The Company's Management and Board of Directors are responsible for the matters stated in Section 134(5) of the Act with respect to the preparation of these standalone financial statements that give a true and fair view of the financial position, financial performance including other comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows of the Company in accordance with the Indian Accounting Standards (Ind AS) specified under Section 133 of the Act and other accounting principles generally accepted in India. This responsibility also includes maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for the safeguarding the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities; selection and application of appropriate accounting policies; making judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the standalone financial statements that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the standalone financial statements, management and Board of Directors are responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Board of Directors is also responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the audit of the Standalone Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the standalone financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these standalone financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also

- a) Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the standalone financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- b) Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. Under section 143(3) (If the Companies Act, 2013, we are also responsible for expressing our opinion on whether the Company has adequate internal financial controls with reference to standalone financial statements in place and the operating effectiveness of such controls.
- c) Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management and Board of Directors.
- d) Conclude on the appropriateness of the Management's and Board of Directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the standalone financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- e) Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the standalone financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the standalone financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

Materiality is the magnitude of misstatements in the standalone financial statements that, individually or in aggregate, makes it probable that the economic decisions of a reasonably knowledgeable user of the standalone financial statements may be influenced. We consider quantitative materiality and qualitative factors in (i) planning the scope of our audit work and in evaluating the results of our work; and (ii) to evaluate the effect of any identified misstatements in the standalone financial statements.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the standalone financial statements of the current year and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

1. As required by the Companies (Auditor's Report) Order, 2020 ("the Order") issued by the Central Government of India in terms of sub-section (11) of Section 143 of the Act, we give in the "Annexure A" a statement on the matters specified in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the Order, to the extent applicable.
2. As required by Section 143(3) of the Act, based on our audit we report that:
 - a) We have sought and obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit;
 - b) In our opinion, proper books of account as required by law have been kept by the Company so far as, it appears from our examination of those books;
 - c) The balance sheet, the statement of profit and loss (including other comprehensive income), statement of changes in equity and the statement of cash flows dealt with by this Report are in agreement with the books of account;
 - d) In our opinion, the aforesaid standalone financial statements comply with the Indian Accounting Standards specified under Section 133 of the Act, read with the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015 as amended;
 - e) On the basis of the written representations received from the directors as on 31 March 2024 and taken on record by the Board of Directors, none of the directors is disqualified as on 31 March 2024, from being appointed as a director in terms of Section 164(2) of the Act;
 - f) With respect to the adequacy of the internal financial controls over financial reporting of the Company and the operating effectiveness of such controls, refer to our separate report in "Annexure B". Our report expresses an unmodified opinion on the adequacy and operating effectiveness of the Company's internal financial control over financial reporting;
 - g) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with the requirements of Section 197(16) of the Act, as amended:

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the remuneration paid or provided to its directors during the year is in accordance with the provision of Section 197 of the Act;
 - h) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, as amended, in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us:
 - i. The Company has disclosed the impact of pending litigations on its financial position in its standalone financial statements (Refer Note No. 33 to the standalone financial statements);

- ii. The Company did not have any material foreseeable losses on long-term contracts including derivative contracts during the year ended 31 March 2024;
- iii. There has been no delay in transferring amounts, required to be transferred, to the Investor Education and Protection Fund by the Company during the year ended 31 March 2024;
- iv.
 - a) The Management has represented that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, as mentioned in note 49 (a) to the standalone financial statements, no funds (which are material either individually or in the aggregate) have been advanced or loaned or invested (either from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds) by the Company to or in any other person or entity, including foreign entity ("Intermediaries"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall, whether, directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Company ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;
 - b) The Management has represented, that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, as mentioned in note 49 (b) to the standalone financial statements, no funds (which are material either individually or in the aggregate) have been received by the Company from any person or entity, including foreign entity ("Funding Parties"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Company shall, whether, directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;
 - c) Based on the audit procedures that have been considered reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances, nothing has come to our notice that has caused us to believe that the representations under sub-clause (i) and (ii) of Rule 11(e), as provided under (a) and (b) above, contain any material misstatement
- v. In respect of dividend:
 - a) The final dividend proposed in the previous year, declared and paid by the Company during the year is in accordance with Section 123 of the Act, as applicable.
 - b) The interim dividend declared and paid by the Company during the year and until the date of this report is in compliance with Section 123 of the Act.
 - c) The Board of Directors of the Company have proposed final dividend for the year which is subject to the approval of the members at the ensuing Annual General Meeting. The amount of dividend proposed is in accordance with section 123 of the Act, as applicable.
- vi. Based on our examination, which included test checks, the Company has used accounting software for maintaining its books of account for the financial year ended 31 March 2024 which has a feature of recording audit trail (edit log) facility and the same has operated throughout the year for all relevant transactions recorded in the software. Further, during the course of our audit, we did not come across any instance of the audit trail feature being tampered with.
 Further, the Company is using independent softwares for sale and purchase of investments and payroll processing which are not integrated with the accounting system of the Company. Based on the output of these softwares, the Company account for the entries related to investment and payroll on a timely basis. Accordingly, in our view, the reporting responsibility under Rule 11(g) is not applicable.
 As proviso to Rule 3(1) of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 is applicable from 01 April 2023, reporting under Rule 11(g) of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 on preservation of audit trail as per the statutory requirements for record retention is not applicable for the financial year ended 31 March 2024.

For PYS & CO LLP
 Chartered Accountants
 Firm's Registration No. 012388S/S200048

Sanjay Kokate
 Partner
 Membership No.: 130007
 UDIN: 24130007BKAUZI8240

Place: Mumbai
 Date: 24 May 2024



ANNEXURE 'A' TO THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

(Referred to in paragraph 1 under the heading 'Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements' of our report of even date of A. K. Capital Services Limited)

- (i) In respect of the Company's Property, Plant and Equipment and Intangible Assets, according to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company:
- (A) The Company is maintaining proper records showing full particulars, including quantitative details and situation of property, plant and equipment and relevant details of right-of-use assets.
 - (B) The Company is maintaining proper records showing full particulars of intangible assets.
 - The Company has a regular programme for physical verification of its property, plant and equipment by which all the assets are verified every year. In our opinion, the periodicity of physical verification is reasonable having regard to the size of the Company and the nature of its assets. Pursuant to the programme, all the property, plant and equipment have been physically verified by the management during the year and no discrepancies were observed in such verification.
 - The title deeds of immovable properties are held in the name of the Company.
 - The Company has not revalued any of its Property, Plant and Equipment (including right-of-use assets) and intangible assets during the year.
 - No proceedings have been initiated during the year or are pending against the Company as of 31 March 2024 for holding any benami property under the Benami Transactions (Prohibition) Act, 1988 (as amended in 2016) and rules made thereunder.
- (ii) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, in respect of the Company's inventories:
- Considering the nature of the business, the Company does not have inventory. In view of this, Clause 3 (ii) (a) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
 - The Company has been sanctioned working capital limits in excess of five crore rupees, in aggregate, from banks on the basis of security of current assets. According to information and explanations given to us and the records examined by us, the quarterly returns or statements including revised, if any filed by the Company during the year with such banks are in agreement with books of account.
- (iii) In respect of the Company's investments, loan, guarantee or security:
- During the year, the Company has not provided loans or provided advances in the nature of loans, or stood guarantee, or provided security to any other entity.
 - During the year, the Company has invested in debt instruments, mutual fund and alternate investment fund, which are not prejudicial to the Company's interest.
 - In respect of loans and advances in the nature of loans, which is granted to an employee of the Company, the schedule of repayment of principal and payment of interest has been stipulated and repayments or receipts are regular. The said loan is fully repaid during the year.
 - There was no amount overdue with respect to the aforesaid loan given to an employee of the Company and accordingly, reporting under Clause 3(iii)(d) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
 - During the year, no loan or advance has been renewed or extended or fresh loans granted to settle the overdue of existing loans given to the same parties and accordingly, reporting under Clause 3(iii)(e) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
 - During the year, the Company has not granted any loans or advances in the nature of loans either repayable on demand or without specifying any terms or period of repayment and accordingly, reporting under Clause 3(iii)(f) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- (iv) According to information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, the Company has complied with the provisions of Sections 185 and 186 of the Companies Act, 2013 in respect of loans granted, investments made, guarantees, and securities provided, as applicable.
- (v) The Company has not accepted any deposits during the year from the public to which the directives issued by the Reserve Bank of India and provision of Sections 73 to 76 or any other relevant provisions of the Act and the rules framed thereunder apply. Accordingly, Clause 3 (v) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- (vi) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Central Government has not prescribed maintenance of cost records under Sub-section (1) of Section 148 of the Act.
- (vii) (a) According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company is generally regular in depositing the undisputed statutory dues including provident fund, goods and service tax, income tax, cess and any other statutory dues applicable to it with the appropriate authorities. There are no arrears of outstanding statutory dues as at the last day of the financial year for the period of more than six months from the date they became payable. As explained to us, the Company did not have any dues on account of duty of excise, sales tax and value added tax.
- (b) According to the information and explanations given to us, there are no dues of income tax, goods and service tax and other statutory dues which have not been deposited on account of any dispute with the appropriate authorities except the following dues of income Tax:

| Name of the statute | Nature of the dues | Amount (Rs. in Lakhs) | Period which the amount relates | Forums where the Dispute is pending |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| Income Tax Act, 1961 | Income Tax | 124.59* | Assessment Year 2018-19 | Commissioner of Income Tax (Appeals), Mumbai |

*Disputed demand of Rs. 159.54 Lakhs has been adjusted against the refund order issued for the assessment year 2022-23 of Rs. 2.95 Lakhs. Further, an amount of Rs. 32.00 Lakhs has been paid under protest against the said demand during the previous year.

(viii) There were no transactions relating to previously unrecorded income that have been surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessments under the Income Tax Act, 1961 (43 of 1961).

(ix) In respect of borrowings:

- During the year, the Company has not defaulted in repayment of loans or other borrowings in the payment of interest thereon to any lender and hence, reporting under Clause 3(ix) (a) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- The Company is not declared wilful defaulter by any bank or financial institution or other lender and hence, reporting under Clause 3(ix) (b) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- The Company has applied the term loans for the purpose for which the loans were obtained.
- During the year, the funds raised on short term basis by the Company have not been utilized for long-term purposes.
- During the year, the Company has not taken any funds from any entity or person on account of or to meet the obligations of its subsidiaries, associates or joint ventures and hence, reporting under Clause 3(ix) (e) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- During the year, the Company has not raised any loan on the pledge of securities held in its subsidiaries, joint ventures or associate companies and hence, reporting under Clause 3(ix) (f) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.

(x) In respect of issue of shares or debt instruments:

- The Company has not raised moneys by way of initial public offer or further public offer (including debt instruments) during the year and hence, reporting under clause 3(x)(a) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- During the year, the Company has not made any preferential allotment or private placement of shares or convertible debentures (fully or partly or optionally) and hence, reporting under Clause 3(x)(b) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.

(xi) In respect of frauds and whistle blower complaints:

- No fraud by the Company and no material fraud on the Company has been noticed or reported during the year.
- No report under sub-section (12) of section 143 of the Companies Act has been filed in Form ADT-4 as prescribed under rule 13 of Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 with the Central Government, during the year and upto the date of this report.
- No whistle blower complaints received by the Company during the year (and upto the date of this report), while determining the nature, timing and extent of our audit procedures.

(xii) The Company is not a Nidhi Company and hence, reporting under clause (xii) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.

(xiii) According to the information and explanations given to us and based on our examination of the records of the Company, transactions with related parties are in compliance with Sections 177 and 188 of the Act, where applicable and details of such transactions have been disclosed in the standalone financial statements as required by the applicable accounting standards.

(xiv) In respect of internal audit system:

- In our opinion the Company has an adequate internal audit system commensurate with the size and the nature of its business.
- We have considered the internal audit reports for the year under audit, issued to the Company during the year and till date, in determining the nature, timing and extent of our audit procedures.

(xv) In our opinion during the year, the Company has not entered into any non-cash transactions with its Directors or persons connected with its directors and hence, the provisions of Section 192 of the Companies Act, 2013 are not applicable to the Company.

(xvi) In respect of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934:

- In our opinion, the Company is not required to be registered under Section 45-IA of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934. Hence, reporting under Clause 3(xvi)(a) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- According to the information and explanations given to us and based on our examination of the records of the Company, the Company has not conducted any Non-Banking Financial or Housing Finance activities during the year. Hence, reporting under Clause 3(xvi) (b) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- The Company is not a Core Investment Company (CIC) as defined in the regulations made by the Reserve Bank of India. Hence, reporting under Clause 3(xvi) (c) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- In our opinion, the Group does not have more than one Core Investment Company (CIC) as defined in the Core Investment Companies (Reserve Bank) Directions, 2016. Hence, reporting under Clause 3(xvi) (d) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.



(xvii) The Company has not incurred cash losses during the financial year covered by our audit and the immediately preceding financial year.

(xviii) There has been no resignation of the statutory auditors of the Company during the year.

(xix) On the basis of the financial ratios, ageing and expected dates of realisation of financial assets and payment of financial liabilities, other information accompanying the financial statements and our knowledge of the Board of Directors and Management plans and based on our examination of the evidence supporting the assumptions, nothing has come to our attention, which causes us to believe that any material uncertainty exists as on the date of the audit report indicating that the Company is not capable of meeting its liabilities existing at the date of balance sheet as and when they fall due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date. We, however, state that this is not an assurance as to the future viability of the Company. We further state that our reporting is based on the facts up to the date of the audit report and we neither give any guarantee nor any assurance that all liabilities falling due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date, will get discharged by the Company as and when they fall due.

(xx) In respect of Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR):

- (a) There are no unspent amounts towards Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) requiring a transfer to a Fund specified in Schedule VII to the Companies Act in compliance with second proviso to sub-section (5) of Section 135 of the said Act. Accordingly, reporting under Clause 3(xx)(a) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- (b) There are no amounts that required to be transfer to unspent Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) account as at the end of the previous financial year and for this financial year also hence, provisions of Section 135 of the said Act are not applicable to the Company during the year. Accordingly, reporting under Clause 3(xx) (b) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.

For PYS & CO LLP

Chartered Accountants

Firm's Registration No. 012388S/S200048

Sanjay Kokate

Partner

Membership No.: 130007

UDIN: 24130007BKAUZI8240

Place: Mumbai

Date: 24 May 2024

ANNEXURE 'B' TO THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT **(Referred to in paragraph 2(f) under the heading 'Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements' of our report of even date)**

Report on the Internal Financial Controls under Clause (i) of Sub-section 3 of Section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act")

We have audited the internal financial controls over financial reporting of **A. K. Capital Services Limited** (the Company) as of 31 March 2024 in conjunction with our audit of the financial statements of the Company for the year ended on that date.

Management's Responsibility for Internal Financial Controls

The Company's management and Board of Directors' are responsible for establishing and maintaining internal financial controls based on, the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ('ICAI'). These responsibilities include the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of its business, including adherence to Company's policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information, as required under the Companies Act, 2013.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Company internal financial controls over financial reporting based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls over Financial Reporting and the Standards on Auditing, prescribed under section 143(10) of the Companies Act, 2013, to the extent applicable to an audit of internal financial controls. Those Standards and the Guidance Note require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether adequate internal financial controls over financial reporting was established and maintained and if such controls operated effectively in all material respects.

Our audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the adequacy of the internal financial controls system over financial reporting and their operating effectiveness. Our audit of internal financial controls over financial reporting included obtaining an understanding of internal financial controls over financial reporting, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Ind AS financial statements, whether due to fraud or error.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Company's internal financial controls system over financial reporting.

Meaning of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting

A Company's internal financial control over financial reporting is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A Company's internal financial control over financial reporting includes those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the Company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the Company are being made only in accordance with authorisations of management and directors of the Company; and (3) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorised acquisition, use, or disposition of the Company's assets that could have a material effect on the financial statements.

Inherent Limitations of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting

Because of the inherent limitations of internal financial controls over financial reporting including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projections of any evaluation of the internal financial controls over financial reporting to further periods are subject to the risk that the internal financial control over financial reporting may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

Opinion

In our opinion, the Company has, in all material respects, an adequate internal financial controls system over financial reporting and such internal financial controls over financial reporting were operating effectively as at 31 March 2024, based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Control Over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India.

For PYS & COLLP
Chartered Accountants
Firm's Registration No. 012388S/S200048

Sanjay Kokate
Partner
Membership No.: 130007
UDIN: 24130007BKAUZ18240

Place: Mumbai
Date: 24 May 2024

**BALANCE SHEET AS AT MARCH 31, 2024**

₹ in Lakhs

| | Note No. | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|---|----------|---------------------|---------------------|
| ASSETS | | | |
| (1) Financial assets | | | |
| (a) Cash and cash equivalents | 3 (a) | 140.17 | 273.61 |
| (b) Bank balances other than (a) above | 3 (b) | 31.89 | 30.31 |
| (c) Trade receivables | 4 | 30.35 | 246.22 |
| (d) Loans | 5 | - | 17.79 |
| (e) Investments | 6 | 1,12,592.72 | 92,988.92 |
| (f) Other financial assets | 7 | 1,187.10 | 852.86 |
| Total financial assets | | 1,13,982.23 | 94,409.71 |
| (2) Non-financial assets | | | |
| (a) Current tax assets (net) | | 146.69 | 15.92 |
| (b) Investment property | 8 | 2,537.65 | 2,595.19 |
| (c) Property, plant and equipment | 9 | 1,795.69 | 1,227.95 |
| (d) Intangible assets | 10 | 19.30 | 4.68 |
| (e) Other non financial assets | 11 | 94.68 | 105.21 |
| Total non-financial assets | | 4,594.01 | 3,948.95 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | | 1,18,576.24 | 98,358.66 |
| LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | | | |
| LIABILITIES | | | |
| (1) Financial liabilities | | | |
| (a) Trade payables | 12 | | |
| (i) Total outstanding dues of micro enterprises and small enterprises | | 1.75 | 0.37 |
| (ii) Total outstanding dues of creditors other than micro enterprises and small enterprises | | 171.42 | 95.32 |
| (b) Borrowings (other than debt securities) | 13 | 67,872.88 | 50,132.52 |
| (c) Deposits | 14 | 197.50 | 179.79 |
| (d) Other financial liabilities | 15 | 693.89 | 686.36 |
| Total financial liabilities | | 68,937.44 | 51,094.36 |
| (2) Non-financial liabilities | | | |
| (a) Provisions | 16 | 268.87 | 251.58 |
| (b) Deferred tax liabilities (net) | 17 | 363.18 | 292.28 |
| (c) Other non-financial liabilities | 18 | 202.96 | 144.70 |
| Total non-financial liabilities | | 835.01 | 688.56 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | | 69,772.45 | 51,782.92 |
| EQUITY | | | |
| (a) Equity share capital | 19 (a) | 660.00 | 660.00 |
| (b) Other equity | 19 (b) | 48,143.79 | 45,915.74 |
| TOTAL EQUITY | | 48,803.79 | 46,575.74 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | | 1,18,576.24 | 98,358.66 |

Summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information (Refer Note 2)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of financial statements
As per our report of even date attached

For PYS & Co LLP
Chartered Accountants
Firm's Registration No. 012388S/S200048

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of
A. K. Capital Services Limited

Sanjay Kokate
Partner
Membership No. 130007
Place: Mumbai
Date: May 24, 2024

A. K. Mittal
Managing Director
(DIN: 00698377)
Place: Mumbai
Date: May 24, 2024

Vikas Jain
Director
(DIN:07887754)

Mahesh Bhootra
Chief Financial Officer

Tejas Davda
Company Secretary
(ACS: A27660)

STATEMENT OF PROFIT AND LOSS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

₹ in Lakhs

| | Note No. | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|---|----------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Revenue from operations | | | |
| Sale of services | 20 | 6,097.57 | 5,653.27 |
| Net gain on fair value changes | 21 | 1,382.19 | 1,777.26 |
| Interest income | 22 | 4,384.58 | 3,326.08 |
| Dividend income | | 540.00 | 540.00 |
| Rental income | | 214.89 | 210.89 |
| Total revenue from operations | | 12,619.23 | 11,507.50 |
| Other income | 23 | 100.72 | 27.02 |
| Total income | | 12,719.95 | 11,534.52 |
| EXPENSES | | | |
| Finance costs | 24 | 3,958.65 | 2,783.27 |
| Fees and commission expense | | 411.90 | 922.76 |
| Employee benefits expenses | 25 | 3,034.40 | 2,812.73 |
| Impairment of financial instruments | | - | (2.67) |
| Depreciation and amortization expenses | 8, 9, 10 | 363.36 | 273.62 |
| Other expenses | 26 | 919.48 | 838.55 |
| Total expenses | | 8,687.79 | 7,628.26 |
| Profit before exceptional items and tax | | 4,032.16 | 3,906.26 |
| Exceptional Items | | - | - |
| Profit before tax | | 4,032.16 | 3,906.26 |
| Tax expense: | | | |
| Current tax | | 775.00 | 920.00 |
| Prior period tax adjustments | | (2.99) | (2.78) |
| Deferred tax expense/ (credit) | | 80.26 | (82.37) |
| Profit for the year [A] | | 3,179.89 | 3,071.41 |
| Other comprehensive income, net of tax | 29 | | |
| Item that will not to be reclassified to the statement of profit and loss | | (37.20) | (10.83) |
| Less: Income tax expense on above | | 9.36 | 2.72 |
| Other comprehensive income for the year [B] | | (27.84) | (8.11) |
| Total comprehensive income for the year [A+B] | | 3,152.05 | 3,063.30 |
| Earnings per equity share (Rs.) | 30 | | |
| Basic | | 48.18 | 46.54 |
| Diluted | | 48.18 | 46.54 |

Summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information (Refer Note 2)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of financial statements
As per our report of even date attached

For PYS & Co LLP
Chartered Accountants
Firm's Registration No. 012388S/S200048

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of
A. K. Capital Services Limited

Sanjay Kokate
Partner
Membership No. 130007
Place: Mumbai
Date: May 24, 2024

A. K. Mittal
Managing Director
(DIN: 00698377)
Place: Mumbai
Date: May 24, 2024

Vikas Jain
Director
(DIN:07887754)

Mahesh Bhootra
Chief Financial Officer

Tejas Davda
Company Secretary
(ACS: A27660)

**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024**

₹ in Lakhs

| | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| (A) Cash flow from/(used in) operating activities | | |
| Profit before tax | 4,032.16 | 3,906.26 |
| Adjustment for: | | |
| Depreciation and amortisation | 363.36 | 273.62 |
| Loss / (Profit) on sale of property, plant and equipment | 9.81 | - |
| Bad debts written off | 70.00 | - |
| Liabilities and provisions written back | (9.26) | (8.28) |
| Impairment on financial instruments | - | (2.67) |
| Gain on termination/modification/waiver of lease | - | (0.07) |
| Interest income | (4,384.58) | (3,326.08) |
| Rental income | (214.89) | (210.89) |
| Dividend income | (540.00) | (540.00) |
| Net gain on fair value changes | (1,382.19) | (1,777.26) |
| Interest expenses | 3,958.65 | 2,783.27 |
| Movement in working capital: | | |
| Increase/(decrease) in trade payable and other financial liabilities | 42.93 | 14.25 |
| (Increase)/decrease in trade receivables and other financial assets | 189.79 | (27.94) |
| (Increase)/decrease in loans | 17.79 | 15.88 |
| (Increase)/decrease in other non financial assets | 9.19 | 9.73 |
| Increase/(decrease) in provisions | (19.91) | 28.10 |
| Increase/(decrease) in other non financial liabilities | 72.82 | 2.80 |
| Cash generated from operations | 2,215.67 | 1,140.72 |
| Income tax paid | (902.78) | (934.19) |
| Cash generated from operations [A] | 1,312.89 | 206.53 |
| (B) Cash flow from/(used in) investing activities | | |
| Proceeds from sale/(payment for purchases) of investments (net) | (18,221.61) | (4,194.95) |
| Payment for acquisition of property, plant and equipment (including capital work-in-progress and capital advances) | (719.11) | (206.47) |
| Payment for acquisition of intangible assets | (22.74) | - |
| Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment | 18.88 | - |
| Proceeds/(Investments) in fixed deposits | (0.64) | (1.31) |
| Interest received on investments | 3,998.60 | 2,985.50 |
| Interest received on loans and deposits | 2.29 | 5.12 |
| Dividend received | 540.00 | 540.00 |
| Rent received | 199.90 | 196.02 |
| Cash generated from/(used in) investing activities [B] | (14,204.43) | (676.09) |
| (C) Cash flow from/(used in) financing activities | | |
| Proceeds from/(Repayment of) short term borrowings (net) | 18,559.70 | 5,549.81 |
| Repayment of long term borrowings | (1,328.38) | (1,371.29) |
| Proceeds from long term borrowings | 512.00 | - |
| Finance costs | (3,929.27) | (2,763.86) |
| Dividends paid | (924.00) | (594.00) |
| Repayment of lease liabilities | (131.95) | (116.48) |
| Cash generated from/(used in) financing activities [C] | 12,758.10 | 704.18 |
| Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents [A+B+C] | (133.44) | 234.62 |
| Add: Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year | 273.61 | 38.99 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year | 140.17 | 273.61 |

Reconciliation of liabilities arising from financing activities

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2023 | Cash Flows | Transaction cost | Interest accrual | As at 31-03-2024 |
|--|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Long-term borrowings | 3,069.47 | (816.38) | 0.53 | - | 2,253.62 |
| Short-term borrowings | 47,063.05 | 18,559.70 | (3.49) | - | 65,619.26 |
| Lease liabilities | 465.72 | (181.13) | 170.46 | 49.18 | 504.23 |
| Interest on above borrowings | 1.12 | (3,929.27) | 49.18 | 3,894.79 | 15.82 |
| Total liabilities from financing activities | 50,599.36 | 13,632.92 | 216.68 | 3,943.97 | 68,392.93 |
| Particulars | As at 31-03-2022 | Cash Flows | Transaction cost | Interest accrual | As at 31-03-2023 |
| Long-term borrowings | 4,441.29 | (1,371.29) | (0.53) | - | 3,069.47 |
| Short-term borrowings | 41,508.89 | 5,549.81 | 4.35 | - | 47,063.05 |
| Lease liabilities | 504.58 | (162.97) | 77.82 | 46.29 | 465.72 |
| Interest on above borrowings | - | (2,763.86) | 31.45 | 2,733.53 | 1.12 |
| Total liabilities from financing activities | 46,454.76 | 1,251.69 | 113.09 | 2,779.82 | 50,599.36 |

Summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information (Refer Note 2)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of financial statements

As per our report of even date attached

For PYS & CO LLP
Chartered Accountants
Firm's Registration No. 012388S/S200048

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of
A. K. Capital Services Limited

Sanjay Kokate
Partner
Membership No. 130007
Place: Mumbai
Date: May 24 2024

A. K. Mittal
Managing Director
(DIN: 00698377)
Place: Mumbai
Date: May 24, 2024

Vikas Jain
Director
(DIN:07887754)

Mahesh Bhootra
Chief Financial Officer

Tejas Davda
Company Secretary
(ACS: A27660)

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

| | Number of shares | ₹ in Lakhs Amount |
|--|------------------|----------------------|
| A. EQUITY SHARE CAPITAL | | |
| At 31 March 2022 | 66,00,000 | 660.00 |
| Changes in equity share capital due to prior period errors | - | - |
| Restated balance at 31 March 2022 | 66,00,000 | 660.00 |
| Issue of share capital | - | - |
| At 31 March 2023 | 66,00,000 | 660.00 |
| Changes in equity share capital due to prior period errors | - | - |
| Restated balance at 31 March 2023 | 66,00,000 | 660.00 |
| Issue of share capital | - | - |
| At 31 March 2024 | 66,00,000 | 660.00 |

B. OTHER EQUITY

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Reserves and surplus | | | | Items of other comprehensive income | | Total |
|--|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| | Capital reserve | General reserve | Securities premium | Retained earnings | Actuarial gain/ (loss) on defined benefits obligations | Remeasurement of equity instruments | |
| Balance at 31 March 2022 | 675.00 | 4,960.89 | 3,440.00 | 34,985.24 | 66.46 | (681.15) | 43,446.44 |
| Changes in accounting policy/prior period errors | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Restated balance at 31 March 2022 | 675.00 | 4,960.89 | 3,440.00 | 34,985.24 | 66.46 | (681.15) | 43,446.44 |
| Profit for the year | - | - | - | 3,071.41 | - | - | 3,071.41 |
| Other comprehensive income net of tax for the year | - | - | - | - | (8.11) | - | (8.11) |
| Dividend paid | - | - | - | (594.00) | - | - | (594.00) |
| Balance at 31 March 2023 | 675.00 | 4,960.89 | 3,440.00 | 37,462.65 | 58.35 | (681.15) | 45,915.74 |
| Changes in accounting policy/prior period errors | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Restated balance at 31 March 2023 | 675.00 | 4,960.89 | 3,440.00 | 37,462.65 | 58.35 | (681.15) | 45,915.74 |
| Profit for the year | - | - | - | 3,179.89 | - | - | 3,179.89 |
| Other comprehensive income net of tax for the year | - | - | - | - | (27.84) | - | (27.84) |
| Dividend paid | - | - | - | (924.00) | - | - | (924.00) |
| Balance at 31 March 2024 | 675.00 | 4,960.89 | 3,440.00 | 39,718.54 | 30.51 | (681.15) | 48,143.79 |

Summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information (Refer Note 2)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the standalone financial statements
As per our report of even date attached

For PYS & CO LLP
Chartered Accountants
Firm's Registration No. 012388S/S200048

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of
A. K. Capital Services Limited

Sanjay Kokate
Partner
Membership No. 130007
Place: Mumbai
Date: May 24, 2024

A. K. Mittal
Managing Director
(DIN: 00698377)
Place: Mumbai
Date: May 24, 2024

Vikas Jain
Director
(DIN:07887754)

Mahesh Bhootra
Chief Financial Officer

Tejas Davda
Company Secretary
(ACS: A27660)



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 1

CORPORATE INFORMATION

A. K. Capital Services Limited ("the Company") is a listed Company having its registered office at 603, 6th Floor, Windsor, Off CST Road, Kalina, Santacruz East, Mumbai - 400098 and incorporated on 5 October 1993 under the provisions of the Companies Act, 1956. The Company is a SEBI Registered Category I Merchant Banker. The Financial statements are approved by the Company's Board of Directors on 24 May 2024.

NOTE - 2

SUMMARY OF MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND OTHER EXPLANATORY INFORMATION

2.01 Basis of preparation and presentation of financial statements

These standalone financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Indian Accounting Standards ("Ind AS") notified under Section 133 of the Companies Act 2013 ("the Act"), read with the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015 as amended.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Indian Accounting Standards (Ind AS) under the historical cost convention on the accrual basis except for certain financial instruments which are measured at fair values, and on the basis of accounting principle of a going concern in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). Accounting policies have been consistently applied except where a newly issued accounting standard is initially adopted or a revision to an existing accounting standard requires a change in the accounting policy hitherto in use. The Financial Statements are presented in Lakhs or decimal thereof unless otherwise specified.

The financial statements have been presented in accordance with schedule III-Division III General Instructions for Preparation of financial statements of a Non-Banking Financial Company (NBFC) that is required to comply with Ind AS.

2.02 Functional and presentation currency

Items included in the financial statements of Company are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Company operates ("the functional currency"). Indian rupee is the functional currency of the Company. All amounts are rounded to two decimal places to the nearest lakh, unless otherwise stated.

2.03 Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity of Ind AS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, the disclosures of contingent assets and contingent liabilities at the date of financial statements, income and expenses during the year. Actual results may differ from these estimates. Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimates are revised and in future periods which are affected.

Application of accounting policies that require critical accounting estimates and assumption having the most significant effect on the amounts recognised in the financial statements are:

- Valuation of financial instruments
- Measurement of defined employee benefit obligation
- Useful life of property, plant and equipment
- Useful life of investment property
- Provisions

2.04 Fair value measurement and hierarchy

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value measurement is based on the presumption that the transaction to sell the asset or transfer the liability takes place either:

In the principal market for the asset or liability, or

In the absence of a principal market, in the most advantageous market for the asset or liability

The principal or the most advantageous market must be accessible by the Company.

The fair value of an asset or a liability is measured using the assumptions that market participants would use when pricing the asset or liability, assuming that market participants act in their economic best interest.

A fair value measurement of a non-financial asset takes into account a market participant's ability to generate economic benefits by using the asset in its highest and best use or by selling it to another market participant that would use the asset in its highest and best use.

The Company uses valuation techniques that are appropriate in the circumstances and for which sufficient data are available to measure fair value, maximising the use of relevant observable inputs and minimising the use of unobservable inputs.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

All assets and liabilities for which fair value is measured or disclosed in the financial statements are categorised within the fair value hierarchy, described as follows, based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole:

Level I - Quoted (unadjusted) market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities

Level II - Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is directly or indirectly observable.

Level III - Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable.

For assets and liabilities that are recognized in the financial statements on a recurring basis, the Company determines whether transfers have occurred between levels in the hierarchy by re-assessing categorization (based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole) at the end of each reporting period.

The Company's Management determines the policies and procedures for both recurring fair value measurement, such as derivative instruments and unquoted financial assets measured at fair value, and for non-recurring measurement, such as assets held for distribution in discontinued operations.

At each reporting date, the Management analyses the movements in the values of assets and liabilities which are required to be remeasured or re-assessed as per the Company's accounting policies. For this analysis, the Management verifies the major inputs applied in the latest valuation by agreeing the information in the valuation computation to contracts and other relevant documents.

The Management also compares the change in the fair value of each asset and liability with relevant external sources to determine whether the change is reasonable.

For the purpose of fair value disclosures, the Company has determined classes of assets and liabilities on the basis of the nature, characteristics and risks of the asset or liability and the level of the fair value hierarchy as explained above.

2.05 Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the revenue can be reliably measured, regardless of when the payment is being made. Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, taking into account contractually defined terms of payment and excluding taxes or duties collected on behalf of the government.

Ind AS 115 "Revenue from contracts with Customers" provides a control-based revenue recognition model and provides a five step application approach to be followed for revenue recognition.

- a) Identify the contract(s) with a customer;
- b) Identify the performance obligations;
- c) Determine the transaction price;
- d) Allocate the transaction price to the performance obligations;
- e) Recognise revenue when or as an entity satisfies performance obligation.

Merchant banking fees

Revenue from merchant banking fees includes arranger fees, advisory fees, lead manager fees are recognized when the Company satisfies performance obligation. Lead manager fees are recognised over a point of time. The Company measures its progress towards satisfaction of performance obligation based on output method i.e. milestone basis. Revenue from arranger services and advisory services are recognised point in time.

Brokerage

Revenue from brokerage is recognised point in time.

Interest Income

Under Ind AS 109, Interest income is recognised by applying the Effective Interest Rate (EIR) to the gross carrying amount of financial assets other than credit-impaired assets and financial assets classified as measured at fair value through Profit and loss (FVTPL).

The EIR in case of a financial asset is computed

- a. As the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash receipts through the expected life of the financial asset to the gross carrying amount of a financial asset.
- b. By considering all the contractual terms of the financial instruments in estimating the cash flows
- c. Including all fees received between parties to the contract that are an integral part of the effective interest rate, transaction costs, and all other premium or discounts.

Any subsequent changes in the estimation of the future cash flows is recognised in interest income with the corresponding adjustment to the carrying amount of the assets.

Net gain on Fair value changes

Any differences between the fair values of financial assets classified as fair value through the profit or loss held by Company on the balance sheet date is recognised as an unrealised gain / loss. In cases there is a net gain in the aggregate, the same is recognised in "Net gains on fair value changes" under revenue from operations and if there is a net loss the same is disclosed under "Expenses" in the statement of Profit and Loss.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

Similarly, any realised gain or loss on sale of financial instruments measured at FVTPL and debt instruments measured at Fair value through Other Comprehensive Income ("FVTOCI") is recognised in net gain/loss on fair value changes.

However, net gain / loss on derecognition of financial instruments classified as amortised is presented separately under the respective head in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

Dividend Income

Dividend income is recognised

- a. When the right to receive the payment is established.
- b. it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the dividend will flow to the entity and
- c. the amount of the dividend can be measured reliably

Rental Income

Rental income arising from operating leases on investment properties is accounted for on a straight-line basis over the lease terms and is included in revenue in the statement of profit or loss due to its operating nature.

2.06 Taxes

The tax expense for the period comprises of current tax and deferred tax. Tax is recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss except to the extent it relates to items recognised in the other comprehensive income or equity. In which case, the tax is also recognised in other comprehensive income or equity.

Current tax

Current tax assets and liabilities are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities, based on tax rates and laws that are enacted or substantively enacted at the Balance sheet date.

Current income taxes are recognized in profit or loss except to the extent that the tax relates to items recognized outside profit or loss, either in other comprehensive income or directly in equity. Management periodically evaluates position taken in the tax returns with respect to situations in which applicable tax regulations are subjected to interpretation and establishes provisions, where appropriate..

Deferred tax

Deferred tax is recognised on temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding tax bases used in the computation of taxable profit.

Deferred tax liabilities and assets are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period in which the liability is settled or the asset realised , based on tax rates (and tax laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period. The carrying amount of Deferred tax liabilities and assets are reviewed at the end of each reporting period.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each reporting date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred tax asset to be utilised. Unrecognised deferred tax assets are re-assessed at each reporting date and are recognised to the extent that it has become probable that future taxable profits will allow the deferred tax asset to be recovered.

Deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities are offset, if a legally enforceable right exist to set-off current tax assets and current tax liabilities and the deferred taxes relate to the same taxable entity and the same taxation authority.

2.07 Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment are stated at cost, net of recoverable taxes, trade discount and rebates less accumulated depreciation and impairment loss, if any. Such cost includes purchase price, borrowing costs, and any cost directly attributable to bringing the asset to its working condition for its intended use, net charges on foreign exchange contracts and adjustments arising from exchange rate variations attributable to the assets.

Subsequent Cost

Subsequent costs are included in the asset's carrying amount or recognised as a separate asset, as appropriate, only when it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the item will flow to the entity and the cost can be measured reliably.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated as per the estimated useful life of assets prescribed by the Schedule II to the Companies Act, 2013.

The residual values, useful lives and methods of depreciation of property, plant and equipment are reviewed at each financial year end and adjusted prospectively, if appropriate.

Derecognition

An item of property, plant and equipment and any significant part initially recognised is derecognised upon disposal or when no future economic benefits are expected from its use or disposal. Any gain or loss arising on derecognition of the asset is included in the income statement when the asset is derecognised.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

2.08 Investment property

Property that is held for long term rental yield or for capital appreciation or both, and that is not occupied by the Company, is classified as Investment property. Investors properties measured initially at cost including related transactions cost and where applicable borrowing cost. Subsequent expenditure is capitalised to the assets carrying amount only when it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the expenditure will flow to the entity and the cost of the item can be measured reliably. All other repairs and maintenance costs are expensed when incurred. When part of an investment property is incurred the carrying amount of replaced part is derecognised.

Investment properties other than land are depreciated as per the estimated useful life of assets prescribed by the Schedule II to the Companies Act, 2013 i.e. 60 years for office premises.

2.09 Intangible assets

Intangible Assets are stated at cost of acquisition net of recoverable taxes less accumulated amortisation and impairment loss, if any. The cost comprises purchase price, borrowing costs, and any cost directly attributable to bringing the asset to its working condition for the intended use and net charges on foreign exchange contracts and adjustments arising from exchange rate variations attributable to the intangible assets.

Subsequent expenditure

Subsequent expenditure is capitalized only when it increases the future economic benefits embodied in the specific asset to which it relates. All other expenditure, including expenditure on internally generated goodwill and brands, are recognized in profit or loss as incurred.

Derecognition of assets

An item of intangible asset and any significant part initially recognized is derecognized upon disposal or when no future economic benefits are expected from its use or disposal. Any gain or loss arising on derecognition of the asset is included in the income statement when the asset is derecognized.

Intangible assets comprising of Software are amortised on a straight line basis over its estimated useful life or maximum 5 years, whichever is shorter.

2.10 Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of an asset that necessarily takes a substantial period of time to get ready for its intended use or sale are capitalised as part of the cost of the asset. All other borrowing costs are expensed in the period in which they occur. Borrowing costs consist of interest and other costs that an entity incurs in connection with the borrowing of funds. Borrowing cost also includes exchange differences to the extent regarded as an adjustment to the borrowing costs.

2.11 Provisions, contingent liabilities and contingent assets

Provisions are recognized when the Company has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event, it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation. When the Company expects some or all of a provision to be reimbursed, for example, under an insurance contract, the reimbursement is recognized as a separate asset, but only when the reimbursement is virtually certain. The expense relating to a provision is presented in the statement of profit and loss net of any reimbursement.

If the effect of the time value of money is material, provisions are discounted using a current pre-tax rate that reflects, when appropriate, the risks specific to the liability. When discounting is used, the increase in the provision due to the passage of time is recognized as a finance cost.

A contingent liability is a possible obligation that arises from past events whose existence will be confirmed by the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more uncertain future events beyond the control of the company or a present obligation that is not recognized because it is not probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation. A contingent liability also arises in extremely rare cases where there is a liability that cannot be recognized because it cannot be measured reliably. The contingent liability is not recognized in books of account but its existence is disclosed in financial statements.

A contingent assets, where an inflow of economic benefits is probable, an entity shall disclose a brief description of the nature of the contingent assets at the end of the reporting period, and, where practicable, an estimate of their financial effect, measured using the principles set out for provisions in Ind AS 37.

2.12 Impairment of assets

a) Financial assets

The Company recognizes loss allowances using the expected credit loss (ECL) model for the financial assets which are not fair valued through profit or loss. Loss allowance for trade receivables with no significant financing component is measured at an amount equal to lifetime ECL. The Company applies a simplified approach in calculating Expected Credit Losses (ECLs) on trade receivables. Therefore, the Company does not track changes in credit risk, but instead recognises a loss allowance based on lifetime ECLs at each reporting date. The Company has established a provision matrix that is based on its historical credit loss experience, adjusted for forward-looking factors specific to the debtors and the economic environment.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

For all other financial assets, expected credit losses are measured at an amount equal to the 12 months ECL, unless there has been a significant increase in credit risk from initial recognition in which case those are measured at lifetime ECL. The amount of expected credit losses (or reversal) that is required to adjust the loss allowance at the reporting date to the amount that is required to be recognized is recognized as an impairment gain or loss in the Statement of profit or loss.

b) Non-financial assets

The Company assesses, at each reporting date, whether there is an indication that an asset may be impaired. If any indication exists, or when annual impairment testing for an asset is required, the Company estimates the asset's recoverable amount. An asset's recoverable amount is the higher of an asset's fair value less costs of disposal and its value in use. Recoverable amount is determined for an individual asset, unless the asset does not generate cash inflows that are largely independent of those from other assets.

If such assets are considered to be impaired, the impairment to be recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss is measured by the amount by which the carrying value of the assets exceeds the estimated recoverable amount of the asset. An impairment loss is reversed in the statement of profit and loss if there has been a change in the estimates used to determine the recoverable amount. The carrying amount of the asset is increased to its revised recoverable amount, provided that this amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined (net of any accumulated amortization or depreciation) had no impairment loss been recognized for the asset in prior years.

2.13 Financial instruments

A financial instrument is any contract that gives rise to a financial asset of one entity and a financial liability or equity instrument of another entity.

Financial assets

Financial assets are recognised when the Company becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

On initial recognition, a financial asset is recognised at fair value, in case of Financial assets which are recognised at fair value through profit and loss (FVTPL), its transaction cost are recognised in the statement of profit and loss. In other cases, the transaction cost are attributed to the acquisition value of the financial asset.

Financial assets are subsequently classified as measured at:

Amortised cost: Financial assets that are held within a business model whose objective is to hold financial assets in order to collect contractual cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest, are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate ('EIR') method less impairment, if any. The amortization of EIR and loss arising from impairment, if any is recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

Fair value through profit and loss (FVTPL): A financial asset not classified as either amortised cost or FVOCI, is classified as FVTPL. Such financial assets are measured at fair value with all changes in fair value, except interest income and dividend income if any, recognized as 'Net gain on fair value changes' in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

Fair value through other comprehensive income (FVTOCI): Financial assets that are held within a business model whose objective is achieved by both, selling financial assets and collecting contractual cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest, are subsequently measured at fair value through other comprehensive income. Fair value movements are recognized in the other comprehensive income (OCI). Interest income measured using the EIR method and impairment losses, if any are recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss. On derecognition, cumulative gain or loss previously recognized in OCI is reclassified from the equity to the Statement of Profit and Loss.

Financial assets are not reclassified subsequent to their recognition, except if and in the period, the Company changes its business model for managing financial assets.

Trade Receivables and Loans:

Trade receivables and loans are initially recognized at fair value. Subsequently, these assets are held at amortised cost, using the effective interest rate (EIR) method net of any expected credit losses. The EIR is the rate that discounts estimated future cash income through the expected life of financial instrument.

Debt Instruments:

Debt instruments are initially measured at amortised cost, fair value through other comprehensive income ('FVTOCI') or fair value through profit or loss ('FVTPL') till derecognition on the basis of (i) the entity's business model for managing the financial assets and (ii) the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial asset.

(a) Measured at amortised cost: Financial assets that are held within a business model whose objective is to hold financial assets in order to collect contractual cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest, are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate ('EIR') method less impairment, if any. The amortisation of EIR and loss arising from impairment, if any is recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

(b) Measured at fair value through other comprehensive income: Financial assets that are held within a business model whose objective is achieved by both, selling financial assets and collecting contractual cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest, are subsequently measured at fair value through other comprehensive income. Fair value movements are recognized in the other comprehensive income (OCI). Interest income measured using the EIR method and impairment losses, if any are recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss. On derecognition, cumulative gain or loss previously recognised in OCI is reclassified from the equity to 'other income' in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

(c) Measured at fair value through profit or loss: A financial asset not classified as either amortised cost or FVOCI, is classified as FVTPL. Such financial assets are measured at fair value with all changes in fair value, except interest income and dividend income if any, recognized as 'Net gain on fair value changes' in the Statement of Profit and Loss. Interest income /dividend income on financial assets measured at FVTPL is recognised separately from "net gain on fair value changes in the statement of profit and loss".

Equity Instruments:

All investments in equity instruments other than investments in subsidiary companies classified under financial assets are initially measured at fair value, the Company may, on initial recognition, irrevocably elect to measure the same either at FVTOCI or FVTPL.

The Company makes such election on an instrument-by-instrument basis. Fair value changes on an equity instrument is recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss unless the Company has elected to measure such instrument at FVTOCI. Fair value changes excluding dividends, on an equity instrument measured at FVTOCI are recognised in OCI. Amounts recognised in OCI are not subsequently reclassified to the Statement of Profit and Loss. Dividend income on the investments in equity instruments are recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

Derecognition

The Company derecognizes a financial asset when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the financial asset expire, or it transfers the contractual rights to receive the cash flows from the asset.

Financial Liabilities:

Initial recognition and measurement

Financial liabilities are recognized when the Company becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument. Financial liabilities are classified, at initial recognition, as financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss, loans and borrowings, payables, as appropriate. All financial liabilities are recognised initially at fair value and in the case of borrowings trade payables and other financial liabilities, net of directly attributable transaction costs. The Company's financial liabilities include borrowings, trade payables, deposits and other financial liabilities.

Subsequent measurement

Financial liabilities are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the EIR method. Financial liabilities carried at fair value through profit or loss are measured at fair value with all changes in fair value recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

(a) Borrowings: Borrowings are initially recognised at fair value, net of transaction costs incurred. Borrowings are subsequently measured at amortised cost. Any difference between the proceeds (net of transaction costs) and the redemption amount is recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss over the period of the borrowings using the EIR method. Fees paid on the establishment of loan facilities are recognised as transaction costs of the loan to the extent that it is probable that some or all of the facility will be drawn down. In this case, the fee is deferred until the draw down occurs. To the extent there is no evidence that it is probable that some or all of the facility will be drawn down, the fee is capitalised as a prepayment for liquidity services and amortised over the period of the facility to which it relates.

(b) Trade and Other Payables:

These amounts represent liabilities for goods and services provided to the Company prior to the end of financial year which are unpaid. They are recognised initially at their fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method

(c) Deposits:

They are recognised initially at their fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method

Derecognition

A financial liability is derecognized when the obligation specified in the contract is discharged, cancelled or expires. When an existing financial liability is replaced by another from the same lender on substantially different terms, or the terms of an existing liability are substantially modified, such an exchange or modification is treated as the derecognition of the original liability and the recognition of a new liability.

The difference in the respective carrying amounts is recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

Offsetting of financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount is reported in the balance sheet if there is a currently enforceable legal right to offset the recognized amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, to realize the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously.

2.14 Investments in equity instruments including deemed equity instruments of subsidiaries

Investments in equity instruments including deemed equity instruments of subsidiaries are carried at cost less accumulated impairment losses, if any. Where an indication of impairment exists, the carrying amount of the investment is assessed and written down immediately to its recoverable amount. On disposal of investments in subsidiaries, the difference between net disposal proceeds and carrying amounts are recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

2.15 Segment Reporting

Based on "Management Approach" as defined in Ind AS 108 -Operating Segments, the Chief Operating Decision Maker evaluates the Company's performance and allocates the resources based on an analysis of various performance indicators by business segments.

Segment Policies:

The Company prepares its segment information in conformity with the accounting policies adopted for preparing and presenting the financial statements of the Company as a whole. Common allocable costs are allocated to each segment on an appropriate basis.

Segment information:

Companies whole business is being considered as one segment.

2.16 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalent in the balance sheet comprise cash at banks and on hand and short-term deposits which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

For the purpose of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents consist of cash and short-term deposits, as defined above, as they are considered an integral part of the Company's cash management.

2.17 Retirement benefits

i) Defined contribution plans (Provident fund)

In accordance with Indian Law, eligible employees receive benefits from Provident Fund and Labour welfare fund which is defined contribution plan. In case of Provident fund, both the employee and employer make monthly contributions to the plan, which is administrated by the Government authorities, each equal to the specific percentage of employee's basic salary. The Company has no further obligation under the plan beyond its monthly contributions. Obligation for contributions to the plan is recognised as an employee benefit expense in the Statement of Profit and Loss when incurred.

ii) Defined benefit plans (Gratuity)

In accordance with applicable Indian Law, the Company provides for gratuity, a defined benefit retirement plan (the Gratuity Plan) covering eligible employees. The Gratuity Plan provides a lumpsum payment to vested employees, at retirement or termination of employment, and amount based on respective last drawn salary and the years of employment with the Company. The Company's net obligation in respect of the Gratuity Plan is calculated by estimating the amount of future benefits that the employees have earned in return of their service in the current and prior periods; that benefit is discounted to determine its present value. Any unrecognised past service cost and the fair value of plan assets are deducted. The discount rate is yield at reporting date on risk free government bonds that have maturity dates approximating the terms of the Company's obligation. The calculation is performed annually by a qualified actuary using the projected unit credit method. When the calculation results in a benefit to the Company, the recognised asset is limited to the total of any unrecognised past service cost and the present value of the economic benefits available in the form of any future refunds from the plan or reduction in future contribution to the plan.

The Company recognises all remeasurements of net defined benefit liability/asset directly in other comprehensive income and presented within equity.

iii) Short term benefits

Short term employee benefit obligations are measured on an undiscounted basis and are expensed as a related service provided. A liability is recognised for the amount expected to be paid under short term cash bonus or profit sharing plans if the Company has a present legal or constructive obligation to pay this amount as a result of past service provided by the employee and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

The employees of the Company are entitled to leave as per the leave policy of the Company. The liability in respect of unutilized leave balances is provided at the end of year and charged to the Statement of Profit and Loss.

2.18 Lease

As a lessee:

The Company evaluates if an arrangement qualifies to be a lease as per the requirements of Ind AS 116. Identification of a lease requires significant judgment. The Company uses significant judgment in assessing the lease term (including anticipated renewals) and the applicable discount rate.

The Company determines the lease term as the non-cancellable period of a lease, together with both periods covered by an option to extend the lease if the Company is reasonably certain to exercise that option; and periods covered by an option to terminate the lease if the Company is reasonably certain not to exercise that option. In assessing whether the Company is reasonably certain to exercise an option to extend a lease, or not to exercise an option to terminate a lease, it considers all relevant facts and circumstances that create an economic incentive for the Company to exercise the option to extend the lease, or not to exercise the option to terminate the lease. The Company revises the lease term if there is a change in the non-cancellable period of a lease.

The discount rate is generally based on the borrowing rate specific to the lease being evaluated or for a portfolio of leases with similar characteristics.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

As a lessor:

Leases under which the company does not transfer substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership are classified as operating leases. Rental income arising from operating leases is accounted for on a straight line basis over the lease term, and is included in rental income in Statement of Profit and Loss, unless the increase is in line with expected general inflation, in which case lease income is recognised based on contractual terms. Contingent rents are recognised as revenue in the period in which they are earned.

2.19 Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is computed by dividing the net profit for the period attributable to the equity shareholders of the Company by the weighted average number of equity shares outstanding during the period. The weighted average number of equity shares outstanding during the period and for all periods presented is adjusted for events, such as bonus shares, other than the conversion of potential equity shares that have changed the number of equity shares outstanding, without a corresponding change in resources.

For the purpose of calculating diluted earnings per share, the net profit for the year attributable to equity shareholders and the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the year is adjusted for the effects of all dilutive potential equity shares.

2.20 Recent accounting pronouncements

Ministry of Corporate Affairs ("MCA") notifies new standards or amendments to the existing standards under Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules as issued from time to time. For the year ended 31 March 2024, MCA has not notified any new standards or amendments to the existing standards applicable to the Company.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024**

₹ in Lakhs

NOTE - 3**(A) CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS**

| | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Cash on hand | 1.86 | 3.30 |
| Balances with banks | 138.31 | 270.31 |
| | 140.17 | 273.61 |

(B) BANK BALANCES OTHER THAN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

| | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| Balance with banks in unpaid dividend account | 11.49 | 10.55 |
| Fixed deposits with banks* | 20.40 | 19.76 |
| | 31.89 | 30.31 |

*Lien against guarantee and overdraft accounts

NOTE - 4**TRADE RECEIVABLES**

| | | |
|--|--------------|---------------|
| Undisputed trade receivables considered good - unsecured | 30.35 | 246.22 |
| | 30.35 | 246.22 |

Undisputed trade receivable - considered good

| | | |
|--|--------------|---------------|
| Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment | 30.35 | 246.22 |
| Less than 6 months | - | - |
| 6 months - 1 year | - | - |
| 1-2 years | - | - |
| 2-3 years | - | - |
| More than 3 years | 30.35 | 246.22 |

a) There are no disputed receivables as on 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023.

b) There are no unbilled revenues as on 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023.

NOTE - 5**LOANS (AT AMORTISED COST)****(A) Loans**

| | | |
|-------------------------|---|-------|
| (i) Loan to an employee | - | 17.79 |
|-------------------------|---|-------|

Total (A) - Gross

| | | |
|--|---|-------|
| | - | 17.79 |
|--|---|-------|

Less: Impairment loss allowance

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| | - | - |
|--|---|---|

Total (A) - Net

| | | |
|--|---|-------|
| | - | 17.79 |
|--|---|-------|

(B)

| | | |
|-------------|---|---|
| (i) Secured | - | - |
|-------------|---|---|

| | | |
|----------------|---|-------|
| (ii) Unsecured | - | 17.79 |
|----------------|---|-------|

| | | |
|------------------------|---|-------|
| Total (B)-Gross | - | 17.79 |
|------------------------|---|-------|

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| Less: Impairment loss allowance | - | - |
|--|---|---|

| | | |
|------------------------|---|-------|
| Total (B) - Net | - | 17.79 |
|------------------------|---|-------|

(C) Loans in India

| | | |
|-------------------|---|---|
| (i) Public sector | - | - |
|-------------------|---|---|

| | | |
|-------------|---|-------|
| (ii) Others | - | 17.79 |
|-------------|---|-------|

| | | |
|--------------------------|---|-------|
| Total (C) - Gross | - | 17.79 |
|--------------------------|---|-------|

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| Less: Impairment loss allowance | - | - |
|--|---|---|

| | | |
|------------------------|---|-------|
| Total (C) - Net | - | 17.79 |
|------------------------|---|-------|

Disclosure in relation to loans or advances in the nature of loans are granted to promoters, directors, KMPs and the related parties (as defined under the Companies Act, 2013), either severally or jointly with any other person that are;

The Company has not granted any loans or advances in the nature of loans to promoters, directors, KMPs and the related parties (as defined under the Companies Act, 2013), either severally or jointly with any other person that are repayable on demand or without specifying any terms or period of repayment as on 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 6

INVESTMENTS

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2024 | | | | | |
|---|------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| | Amortised cost | At fair value | | Subtotal | At cost | Total |
| | | Through other comprehensive Income* | Through profit or loss | | | |
| (I) Debt securities | - | - | 70,309.17 | 70,309.17 | - | 70,309.17 |
| i) Quoted | - | - | 70,298.26 | 70,298.26 | - | 70,298.26 |
| ii) Unquoted | - | - | 10.91 | 10.91 | - | 10.91 |
| (II) Alternate Investment Fund | - | - | 5,841.46 | 5,841.46 | - | 5,841.46 |
| i) Unquoted | - | - | 5,841.46 | 5,841.46 | - | 5,841.46 |
| (III) Equity instruments | - | 0.46 | - | 0.46 | 31,391.63 | 31,392.09 |
| i) Unquoted | - | - | - | - | 31,391.63 | 31,391.63 |
| - in subsidiaries | - | - | - | - | 1,200.00 | 1,200.00 |
| 1,20,00,000 Equity shares of A. K. Stockmart Private Limited of Rs 10 each | - | - | - | - | 210.00 | 210.00 |
| 21,00,000 Equity shares of A. K. Capital Corporation Private Limited of Rs 10 each | - | - | - | - | 225.00 | 225.00 |
| 22,50,000 Equity shares of A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited of Rs 10 each | - | - | - | - | 451.39 | 451.39 |
| 8,65,000 Equity shares of A.K. Capital (Singapore) PTE. Limited of 1 SGD each | - | - | - | - | 29,305.24 | 29,305.24 |
| 2,29,97,490 Equity shares of A. K. Capital Finance Limited of Rs 10 each | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - in other companies | - | 0.46 | - | 0.46 | - | 0.46 |
| Designated at Fair value through other comprehensive income | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4,15,000 Equity Shares of Neesa Leisure Limited of Rs 10 each | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8,500 Equity shares of Shamken Spinners Limited of Rs 10 each | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4,600 Equity shares of Intelligroup Advisors Private Limited of Rs 10 each | - | 0.46 | - | 0.46 | - | 0.46 |
| (IV) Preference instruments | - | - | - | - | 5,050.00 | 5,050.00 |
| i) Unquoted | - | - | - | - | 5,050.00 | 5,050.00 |
| - in subsidiaries | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 45,00,000 Compulsory Convertible Preference shares of A. K. Capital Finance Limited of Rs 100 each* | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total – Gross (A) | - | 0.46 | 76,150.63 | 76,151.09 | 36,441.63 | 1,12,592.72 |
| (i) Investments outside India | - | - | - | - | 451.39 | 451.39 |
| (ii) Investments in India | - | 0.46 | 76,150.63 | 76,151.09 | 35,990.24 | 1,12,141.33 |
| Total (B) | - | 0.46 | 76,150.63 | 76,151.09 | 36,441.63 | 1,12,592.72 |
| Total (A) to tally with (B) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Less: Allowance for Impairment loss (c) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total – Net D= (A)-(C) | - | 0.46 | 76,150.63 | 76,151.09 | 36,441.63 | 1,12,592.72 |

* 45,00,000 Compulsory Convertible Preference shares of A. K. Capital Finance Limited of Rs 100 each is convertible on 28 September 2024

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2023 | | | | | |
|---|------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Amortised cost | At fair value | | Subtotal | At cost | Total |
| | | Through other comprehensive Income* | Through profit or loss | | | |
| (I) Debt securities | - | - | 56,446.37 | 56,446.37 | - | 56,446.37 |
| i) Quoted | - | - | 54,688.27 | 54,688.27 | - | 54,688.27 |
| ii) Unquoted | - | - | 1,758.10 | 1,758.10 | - | 1,758.10 |
| (II) Alternate Investment Fund | - | - | 100.46 | 100.46 | - | 100.46 |
| i) Unquoted | - | - | 100.46 | 100.46 | - | 100.46 |
| (III) Equity instruments | - | 0.46 | - | 0.46 | 31,391.63 | 31,392.09 |
| i) Unquoted | - | - | - | - | 31,391.63 | 31,391.63 |
| - in subsidiaries | - | - | - | - | 1,200.00 | 1,200.00 |
| 1,20,00,000 Equity shares of A. K. Stockmart Private Limited of Rs 10 each | - | - | - | - | 210.00 | 210.00 |
| 21,00,000 Equity shares of A. K. Capital Corporation Private Limited of Rs 10 each | - | - | - | - | 225.00 | 225.00 |
| 22,50,000 Equity shares of A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited of Rs 10 each | - | - | - | - | 451.39 | 451.39 |
| 8,65,000 Equity shares of A.K. Capital (Singapore) PTE. Limited of 1 SGD each | - | - | - | - | 29,305.24 | 29,305.24 |
| 2,29,97,490 Equity shares of A. K. Capital Finance Limited of Rs 10 each | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - in other companies | - | 0.46 | - | 0.46 | - | 0.46 |
| Designated at Fair value through other comprehensive income | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4,15,000 Equity Shares of Neesa Leisure Limited of Rs 10 each | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8,500 Equity shares of Shamken Spinners Limited of Rs 10 each | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4,600 Equity shares of Intelligroup Advisors Private Limited of Rs 10 each | - | 0.46 | - | 0.46 | - | 0.46 |
| (IV) Preference instruments | - | - | - | - | 5,050.00 | 5,050.00 |
| i) Unquoted | - | - | - | - | 5,050.00 | 5,050.00 |
| - in subsidiaries | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 45,00,000 Compulsory Convertible Preference shares of A. K. Capital Finance Limited of Rs 100 each* | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total – Gross (A) | - | 0.46 | 56,546.83 | 56,547.29 | 36,441.63 | 92,988.92 |
| (i) Investments outside India | - | - | - | - | 451.39 | 451.39 |
| (ii) Investments in India | - | 0.46 | 56,546.83 | 56,547.29 | 35,990.24 | 92,537.53 |
| Total (B) | - | 0.46 | 56,546.83 | 56,547.29 | 36,441.63 | 92,988.92 |
| Total (A) to tally with (B) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Less: Allowance for Impairment loss (c) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total – Net D= (A)-(C) | - | 0.46 | 56,546.83 | 56,547.29 | 36,441.63 | 92,988.92 |

* 45,00,000 Compulsory Convertible Preference shares of A. K. Capital Finance Limited of Rs 100 each is convertible on 28 September 2024

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024
NOTE - 7
OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS
(A) Measured at amortised cost

(i) Deposits

- Earnest money deposits
- Rental deposits
 - i) with relatives and directors
 - ii) with others
- Security deposits for utilities

(ii) Receivable from/Balance with stock broker

(iii) Other receivables

(B) Measured at fair value

(i) Interest accrued but not due on investments

(ii) Income receivable from investment in Alternate Investment Fund

| | As at 31-03-2024 | ₹ in Lakhs As at 31-03-2023 |
|--|---------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | 22.80 | 60.10 |
| | 43.27 | 39.69 |
| | 55.30 | 47.19 |
| | 4.61 | 4.61 |
| | 5.00 | - |
| | - | 20.88 |
| | 995.29 | 679.27 |
| | 60.83 | 1.12 |
| | 1,187.10 | 852.86 |

NOTE - 8
INVESTMENT PROPERTY
Gross block
As at 31 March 2022

Additions

Disposals

As at 31 March 2023

Additions

Disposals

As at 31 March 2024
Accumulated depreciation
As at 31 March 2022

Additions

Disposals

As at 31 March 2023

Additions

Disposals

As at 31 March 2024
Net block
As at 31 March 2023
As at 31 March 2024

| | Building | Total |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 2,939.63 | 2,939.63 |
| | - | - |
| | - | - |
| | 2,939.63 | 2,939.63 |
| | - | - |
| | - | - |
| | 2,939.63 | 2,939.63 |
| | 287.06 | 287.06 |
| | 57.38 | 57.38 |
| | - | - |
| | 344.44 | 344.44 |
| | 57.54 | 57.54 |
| | - | - |
| | 401.98 | 401.98 |
| | 2,595.19 | 2,595.19 |
| | 2,537.65 | 2,537.65 |

8.a RECONCILIATION OF CHANGES IN THE FAIR VALUE OF INVESTMENT PROPERTY:

The fair value of the Company's investment property as at 31 March 2024 has been arrived on the basis of valuation carried out by an external independent valuer registered with the authority which governs the valuer in India. As at 31 March 2023, fair value of the Company's investment property was considered on prevailing average market rate of the nearby similar properties. The fair value measurement for investment property has been categorised as Level 2 fair value based on the inputs to the valuation technique used. Considering the type of the asset, market approach (sales comparable method) to estimate the fair value of the subject property is adopted.

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Building | Total |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| As at 31 March 2022 | 4,507.76 | 4,507.76 |
| Changes in the fair value | 73.24 | 73.24 |
| As at 31 March 2023 | 4,581.00 | 4,581.00 |
| Changes in the fair value | 25.00 | 25.00 |
| As at 31 March 2024 | 4,606.00 | 4,606.00 |

8.b INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF INVESTMENT PROPERTY

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Rental income derived from investment property | 196.02 | 196.02 |
| Less: Direct operating expenses (including repairs & maintenance) generating rental income | 23.97 | 23.97 |
| Less: Direct operating expenses (including repairs & maintenance) that did not generate rental income | - | - |
| Profit arising from investment property before depreciation and indirect expenses | 172.05 | 172.05 |
| Less: Depreciation | 57.54 | 57.38 |
| Profit arising from investment property before indirect expenses | 114.51 | 114.67 |

8.c THE TITLE DEED OF ALL IMMOVABLE PROPERTIES ARE HELD IN THE NAME OF THE COMPANY

| Description of item of property | Building |
|---|--------------|
| Gross carrying value | 2,939.63 |
| Title deeds held in the name of | The Company |
| Whether title deed holder is relative of promoter/director or employee of promoter/director | No |
| Property held since which date | 24 June 2008 |
| Reason for not being held in the name of the Company | NA |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024**NOTE - 9****PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT**

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Plant and machinery | Computers | Furniture and fixtures | Office equipments | Office building | Vehicles | Leasehold Improvements | Building Right-of-use (Refer note 36) | Total |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| Gross block | | | | | | | | | |
| As at 31 March 2022 | 0.23 | 130.96 | 41.94 | 23.29 | 527.04 | 95.04 | - | 636.33 | 1,454.83 |
| Additions | - | 24.30 | 11.97 | 5.70 | 96.59 | - | 109.14 | 89.01 | 336.71 |
| Disposals | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (118.41) | (118.41) |
| As at 31 March 2023 | 0.23 | 155.26 | 53.91 | 28.99 | 623.63 | 95.04 | 109.14 | 606.93 | 1,673.13 |
| Additions | - | 10.96 | 35.37 | 31.77 | 2.73 | 638.24 | - | 175.06 | 894.13 |
| Disposals | - | - | - | (0.11) | - | (95.13) | - | - | (95.24) |
| As at 31 March 2024 | 0.23 | 166.22 | 89.28 | 60.65 | 626.36 | 638.15 | 109.14 | 781.99 | 2,472.02 |
| Accumulated depreciation | | | | | | | | | |
| As at 31 March 2022 | 0.23 | 72.41 | 34.94 | 13.27 | 32.46 | 50.42 | - | 150.76 | 354.49 |
| Additions | - | 24.79 | 2.58 | 3.49 | 10.12 | 11.89 | 14.91 | 141.32 | 209.10 |
| Disposals | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (118.41) | (118.41) |
| As at 31 March 2023 | 0.23 | 97.20 | 37.52 | 16.76 | 42.58 | 62.31 | 14.91 | 173.67 | 445.18 |
| Additions | - | 29.59 | 3.63 | 5.14 | 11.21 | 64.15 | 25.74 | 158.24 | 297.70 |
| Disposals | - | - | - | (0.11) | - | (66.44) | - | - | (66.55) |
| As at 31 March 2024 | 0.23 | 126.79 | 41.15 | 21.79 | 53.79 | 60.02 | 40.65 | 331.91 | 676.33 |
| Net block | | | | | | | | | |
| As at 31 March 2023 | - | 58.06 | 16.39 | 12.23 | 581.05 | 32.73 | 94.23 | 433.26 | 1,227.95 |
| As at 31 March 2024 | - | 39.43 | 48.13 | 38.86 | 572.57 | 578.13 | 68.49 | 450.08 | 1,795.69 |

1) Vehicles include vehicles hypothecated against loan taken having net block of Rs. 548.42 Lakhs (as at 31 March 2023 Rs.Nil).

2) The Company has not revalued any of its property, plant and equipment (including Right-of-Use Assets) during the year.

3) The title deed of all immovable properties are held in the name of the Company, details are as under:

₹ in Lakhs

| Description of item of property | Building | Building | Building | Building | Building | Building | Building | Total |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Gross carrying value | 60.72 | 107.48 | 9.22 | 71.56 | 168.48 | 112.31 | 96.59 | 626.36 |
| Title deeds held in the name of | The Company | The Company | The Company | The Company | The Company | The Company | The Company | The Company |
| Whether title deed holder is relative of promoter/director or employee of promoter/director | No | No | No | No | No | No | No | No |
| Property held since which date | 01-Feb-01 | 06-Aug-08 | 29-Jul-09 | 01-Feb-13 | 31-May-19 | 15-Mar-22 | 23-Nov-22 | |
| Reason for not being held in the name of the Company | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |

NOTE - 10**INTANGIBLE ASSETS**

₹ in Lakhs

| | Software | Total |
|---------------------------------|----------|-------|
| Gross block | | |
| As at 31 March 2022 | 44.71 | 44.71 |
| Additions | - | - |
| Disposals | - | - |
| As at 31 March 2023 | 44.71 | 44.71 |
| Additions | 22.74 | 22.74 |
| Disposals | - | - |
| As at 31 March 2024 | 67.45 | 67.45 |
| Accumulated amortisation | 32.89 | 32.89 |
| As at 31 March 2022 | 7.14 | 7.14 |
| Additions | - | - |
| Disposals | - | - |
| As at 31 March 2023 | 40.03 | 40.03 |
| Additions | 8.12 | 8.12 |
| Disposals | - | - |
| As at 31 March 2024 | 48.15 | 48.15 |
| Net block | | |
| As at 31 March 2023 | 4.68 | 4.68 |
| As at 31 March 2024 | 19.30 | 19.30 |

1) The Company has not revalued any of its Intangible Assets during the year.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024****NOTE - 11****OTHER NON-FINANCIAL ASSETS**

| |
|-------------------------------------|
| Other advances |
| Prepaid expenses |
| Capital advances |
| Balance with government authorities |

| | As at 31-03-2024 | ₹ in Lakhs As at 31-03-2023 |
|--------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 19.03 | 3.69 | |
| 61.91 | 50.11 | |
| - | 34.08 | |
| 13.74 | 17.33 | |
| 94.68 | 105.21 | |

NOTE - 12**TRADE PAYABLES**

| |
|---|
| (i) Total outstanding dues of micro enterprises and small enterprises |
| (ii) Total outstanding dues of creditors other than micro enterprises and small enterprises |

| | |
|---------------|--------------|
| 1.75 | 0.37 |
| 171.42 | 95.32 |
| 173.17 | 95.69 |

Following disclosures as required under Section 22 of the Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Development Act, 2006 has been made to the extent information available with the Company.

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2024 | ₹ in Lakhs As at 31-03-2023 |
|--|---------------------|-----------------------------------|
| (i) Principal amount remaining unpaid to any supplier as at the end of the accounting year | 2.39 | 0.37 |
| (ii) Interest due thereon remaining unpaid to any supplier as at the end of the accounting year | - | - |
| (iii) The amount of interest paid by the buyer in terms of section 16 of the Micro, Small and Medium Enterprise Development Act, 2006, along with the amount of the payment made to the supplier beyond the appointed day during each accounting year. | - | - |
| (iv) The amount of interest due and payable for the period of delay in making payment (which have been paid but beyond the appointed day during the year) but without adding the interest specified under Micro, Small and Medium Enterprise Development Act, 2006. | - | - |
| (v) The amount of interest accrued and remaining unpaid at the end of each accounting year; and | - | - |
| (vi) The amount of further interest remaining due and payable even in the succeeding years, until such date when the interest dues as above are actually paid to the small enterprise for the purpose of disallowance as a deductible expenditure under section 23 of the Micro, Small and Medium Enterprise Development Act, 2006 | - | - |

Note - Principal amount remaining unpaid to any supplier as at the end of the accounting year includes amount payable to creditors for capital goods amounting to Rs. 0.64 lakhs (Refer note 15) and the said amounts are subsequently paid within due dates.

Ageing schedule of Undisputed Trade Payable**Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment**

| |
|-------------------|
| Less than 1 year |
| 1-2 years |
| 2-3 years |
| More than 3 years |
| Unbilled dues |

Total

| | As at 31-03-2024 | ₹ in Lakhs As at 31-03-2023 |
|---------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 168.49 | 94.65 | |
| - | - | |
| - | 0.14 | |
| 0.14 | - | |
| 4.54 | 0.90 | |
| 173.17 | 95.69 | |

- (i) There are no outstanding of disputed trade payables from due date of payment as on 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023.
(ii) There are no outstanding of undisputed or disputed trade payables from micro, medium and small enterprises from due date of payment as on 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 13

BORROWINGS (OTHER THAN DEBT SECURITIES) (AT AMORTISED COST)

| | ₹ in Lakhs | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
| (a) Term loans | | |
| (i) from banks* | 1,800.00 | 3,069.47 |
| (b) Loans repayable on demand | | |
| (i) from banks** | 55,760.93 | 42,582.94 |
| (c) Other loans | | |
| -Vehicle loans*** | 453.62 | - |
| (d) Commercial papers | 9,858.33 | 4,480.11 |
| Total (A) | 67,872.88 | 50,132.52 |
| Borrowings in India | 67,872.88 | 50,132.52 |
| Borrowings outside India | - | - |
| Total (B) | 67,872.88 | 50,132.52 |
| Secured | 58,014.55 | 45,652.41 |
| Unsecured | 9,858.33 | 4,480.11 |
| Total (C) | 67,872.88 | 50,132.52 |

* Term loan from bank is secured against mortgage of the Company's immovable property together with all structures and appurtenances thereon held by the Company situated at 8th Floor, Mafatlal Centre, Nariman Point, Mumbai 400 021. The loans amount are repayable in the range of 20-48 monthly / quarterly installments.

** Loan repayable on demand from bank is secured against pledge/lien on debt securities.

*** Vehicle loans from banks are repayable in 60 equated monthly installments along with interest from the date of loan. The loans were secured by hypothecation of motor vehicle purchased there against.

- a) The Company has used the borrowings from banks and financial institutions for the specific purpose for which it was taken at the balance sheet date.
- b) The quarterly returns and / or statements of current assets filed by the Company with banks or financial institutions are in agreement with books of accounts and there is no discrepancies in the same.
- c) The Company is not declared a wilful defaulter by any bank or financial institution or other lender.
- d) The Company has registered all the charges towards secured borrowings outstanding as on 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023. There is no satisfaction of charge pending on secured borrowings which are repaid during the financial year ended 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023.
- e) Refer Note - 49 for utilisation of borrowed funds.

NOTE - 14

DEPOSITS (AT AMORTISED COST)

| | ₹ in Lakhs | |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|
| | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
| Rental deposits from others (Unsecured) | 197.50 | 179.79 |
| | 197.50 | 179.79 |

NOTE - 15

OTHER FINANCIAL LIABILITIES

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Employee dues | 137.06 | 135.93 |
| Lease liabilities (Refer Note - 32) | 504.23 | 465.72 |
| Unpaid dividends* | 11.49 | 10.55 |
| Interest accrued but not due | 15.82 | 1.12 |
| Other payables | 17.87 | 65.58 |
| Creditors for capital goods** | 7.42 | 7.46 |
| | 693.89 | 686.36 |

* During the year ended 31 March 2024, Rs 1.08 Lakhs (Previous year Rs.1.78 Lakhs) has been credited into Investor Education and Protection Fund under Section 124 of the Companies Act, 2013.

** Capital creditors includes amount payable to MSME vendor of Rs. 0.64 lakhs (previous year Rs. Nil).

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024****NOTE - 16
PROVISIONS**

| | | |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|
| Provision for employee benefits | | |
| Gratuity (refer note 28) | 265.03 | 251.58 |
| Leave encashment | 3.84 | - |

**As at
31-03-2024****As at
31-03-2023****268.87****251.58****NOTE - 17
DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES (NET)****Deferred tax liabilities****On the account of**

| | | |
|---|--------|--------|
| Depreciation on property, plant and equipments, investment properties and intangible assets | 361.03 | 364.05 |
| Fair value gain on investments | 86.93 | 5.87 |
| Right-of-use | 108.41 | 102.89 |
| Transaction cost on financial liabilities | 0.41 | - |

Less: Deferred tax assets:

| | | |
|--|----------|----------|
| Expenses allowable on payment basis (gratuity) | (66.70) | (63.32) |
| Lease liabilities | (126.90) | (117.21) |

Deferred tax liabilities (net)**363.18****292.28****NOTE - 18
OTHER NON-FINANCIAL LIABILITIES**

| | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Statutory dues | 202.61 | 129.79 |
| Deferred lease income | 0.35 | 14.91 |
| | 202.96 | 144.70 |

**NOTE - 19
(a) SHARE CAPITAL
Equity share capital**

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2024 | | As at 31-03-2023 | |
|--|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | Numbers of shares | Amount | Numbers of shares | Amount |
| Authorised: | | | | |
| Equity shares of ₹ 10 each | 3,30,00,000 | 3,300.00 | 3,30,00,000 | 3,300.00 |
| Preference shares of ₹ 100 each | 1,02,00,000 | 10,200.00 | 1,02,00,000 | 10,200.00 |
| Total | | 13,500.00 | | 13,500.00 |
| Issued, subscribed and paid-up: | | | | |
| Equity shares of ₹ 10 each fully paid up | 66,00,000 | 660.00 | 66,00,000 | 660.00 |
| Total | | 660.00 | | 660.00 |

Rights, preferences and restrictions attached to equity shares

The Company has only one class of shares referred to as equity shares having a par value of Rs. 10 per share. Each holder of equity share(s) is entitled to one vote per share. The Company declares and pays dividend in Indian rupees.

In the event of liquidation of the Company, the holders of equity shares will be entitled to receive remaining assets of the Company, after distribution of all preferential amounts. The distribution will be in proportion to the number of equity shares held by the shareholders. However there exists no preferential liability as at 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023.

Details of shareholders holding more than 5% equity shares in the Company :

| Name of the shareholder | As at 31-03-2024 | | As at 31-03-2023 | |
|--|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Numbers of shares | Percentage of shareholding | Numbers of shares | Percentage of shareholding |
| Family Home Consultancy Services Private Limited | 32,59,738 | 49.39% | 32,59,738 | 49.39% |
| A. K. Mittal | 10,62,187 | 16.09% | 10,62,187 | 16.09% |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 19

(a) SHARE CAPITAL (CONTD.)

Details of shares held by promoters in the Company :

| Name of the shareholder | As at 31 March 2024 | | |
|--|---------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Numbers of shares | Percentage of shareholding | % Change during the year |
| Family Home Consultancy Services Private Limited | 32,59,738 | 49.39% | - |
| A. K. Mittal | 10,62,187 | 16.09% | - |
| Aditi Mittal | 1,86,958 | 2.83% | - |
| A. K. Mittal HUF | 1,19,848 | 1.82% | - |
| Sanjiv Kumar | 29,100 | 0.44% | - |
| Sanjeev Kumar HUF | 28,500 | 0.43% | - |
| Kavita Garg | 24,899 | 0.38% | - |
| Dinesh Kumar Gupta | 7,500 | 0.11% | - |

| Name of the shareholder | As at 31 March 2023 | | |
|--|---------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Numbers of shares | Percentage of shareholding | % Change during the year |
| Family Home Consultancy Services Private Limited | 32,59,738 | 49.39% | - |
| A. K. Mittal | 10,62,187 | 16.09% | 0.10% |
| Aditi Mittal | 1,86,958 | 2.83% | 0.02% |
| A. K. Mittal HUF | 1,19,848 | 1.82% | - |
| Sanjiv Kumar | 29,100 | 0.44% | - |
| Sanjeev Kumar HUF | 28,500 | 0.43% | - |
| Kavita Garg | 24,899 | 0.38% | - |
| Dinesh Kumar Gupta | 7,500 | 0.11% | - |

The reconciliation of the number of shares outstanding at the beginning and end of the year:

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Shares at the beginning of the year | 66,00,000 | 66,00,000 |
| Add :Shares issued during the year | - | - |
| Shares at the end of the year | 66,00,000 | 66,00,000 |

(b) OTHER EQUITY

Capital reserve

At the beginning of the year
Add: Additions during the year
At the close of the year

| | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|--|------------------|------------------|
| | 675.00 | 675.00 |
| | - | - |
| | 675.00 | 675.00 |

Securities premium

At the beginning of the year
Add: Additions during the year
At the close of the year

| | | |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 3,440.00 | 3,440.00 |
| | - | - |
| | 3,440.00 | 3,440.00 |

General reserve

At the beginning of the year
Add: Additions during the year
At the close of the year

| | | |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 4,960.89 | 4,960.89 |
| | - | - |
| | 4,960.89 | 4,960.89 |

Retained earnings

At the beginning of the year
Add: Profit for the year
Profit available for appropriation
Less: Dividend paid*
At the close of the year

| | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|
| | 37,462.65 | 34,985.24 |
| | 3,179.89 | 3,071.41 |
| | 40,642.54 | 38,056.65 |
| | 924.00 | 594.00 |
| | 39,718.54 | 37,462.65 |

Other comprehensive income

At the beginning of the year
Add: Other comprehensive income for the year
At the close of the year

| | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|
| | (622.80) | (614.69) |
| | (27.84) | (8.11) |
| | (650.64) | (622.80) |
| | 48,143.79 | 45,915.74 |

Refer Note - 49 for utilisation of securities premium

* During the year 2023-24, the Board of Directors of the Company had paid a final dividend of Rs. 6 per equity share (previous year Rs. 3 per equity share pertaining to financial year ended 31 March 2022) having face value of Rs. 10 each for the year ended 31 March 2023. The same is approved by the shareholders of the Company in the annual general meeting held on 16 September 2023 (previous year's annual general meeting held on 17 September 2022). The total cash outflow of Rs. 396.00 Lakhs (previous year Rs. 198.00 Lakhs).

* During the year 2023-24, the Board of Directors of the Company had paid interim dividend of Rs. 8 per equity share (previous year Rs. 6 per equity share) having face value of Rs. 10 each for the year ended 31 March 2024, on its board meeting held on 09 February 2024 (previous year's board meeting held on 08 February 2023). The total cash outflow of Rs. 528.00 Lakhs (previous year Rs. 396.00 Lakhs).

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024**

₹ in Lakhs

NOTE - 20**SALE OF SERVICES**

Merchant banking fees
Brokerage income

| Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| 5,920.78 | 5,608.34 |
| 176.79 | 44.93 |
| 6,097.57 | 5,653.27 |

20 (a) Disaggregated revenue information

The table below represents disaggregation of Company's revenue from contracts with the customers. The Company believes that this disaggregation best depicts how the nature, amount, timing and uncertainty of its revenues and cash flows are affected by industry, market and other economic factors.

Sale of services (Merchant banking fees)

Arranger and advisory fees
Lead manager fees
Brokerage income

| | |
|----------|----------|
| 5,259.56 | 5,284.85 |
| 661.22 | 323.49 |
| 176.79 | 44.93 |

Total revenue from contracts with the customers

| | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 6,097.57 | 5,653.27 |
|-----------------|-----------------|

Geographical markets

-India
-Outside India

| | |
|----------|----------|
| 6,097.57 | 5,653.27 |
| - | - |

Total revenue from contracts with the customers

| | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 6,097.57 | 5,653.27 |
|-----------------|-----------------|

Relation with customer

-Non related party
-Related Party

| | |
|----------|----------|
| 6,097.57 | 5,653.27 |
| - | - |

Total revenue from contracts with the customers

| | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 6,097.57 | 5,653.27 |
|-----------------|-----------------|

Timing of revenue recognition

-Service transferred over a period of time
-Service transferred over a point in time

| | |
|----------|----------|
| 661.22 | 323.49 |
| 5,436.35 | 5,329.78 |

Total revenue from contracts with the customers

| | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 6,097.57 | 5,653.27 |
|-----------------|-----------------|

Geographical revenue is allocated based on the location of the services.

NOTE - 21**NET GAIN ON FAIR VALUE CHANGES**

Net gain/(loss) on investments at fair value through profit and loss

- Realised
- Unrealised

| | |
|----------|----------|
| 1,009.96 | 1,747.12 |
| 372.23 | 30.14 |

| | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1,382.19 | 1,777.26 |
|-----------------|-----------------|

Additional Information :

Profit on sale of investments (actual) (A)

| | |
|----------|----------|
| 1,060.12 | 2,035.03 |
|----------|----------|

Net gain/(loss) on investments due to fair value change (B)

- Realised
- Unrealised

| | |
|---------|----------|
| (50.16) | (287.91) |
| 372.23 | 30.14 |

| | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 322.07 | (257.77) |
|---------------|-----------------|

Total (A+B)

| | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1,382.19 | 1,777.26 |
|-----------------|-----------------|

NOTE - 22**INTEREST INCOME**

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | | Previous Year 2022-2023 | |
|----------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
| | On financial assets measured at amortised cost | Interest income on securities classified at fair value through profit or loss | On financial assets measured at amortised cost | Interest income on securities classified at fair value through profit or loss |
| Interest income from investments | - | 4,374.32 | 34.90 | 3,279.24 |
| Interest on deposits with banks | 1.37 | - | 1.05 | - |
| Interest income on loans | 0.71 | - | 3.07 | - |
| Other interest incomes | 8.18 | - | 7.82 | - |
| | 10.26 | 4,374.32 | 46.84 | 3,279.24 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

| | ₹ in Lakhs | |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
| NOTE - 23 | | |
| OTHER INCOME | | |
| Liabilities and provisions written back | 9.26 | 8.28 |
| Gain on termination/modification/waiver of lease | - | 0.20 |
| Support services | 18.00 | 18.00 |
| Commission on corporate guarantee | 72.88 | - |
| Miscellaneous incomes | 0.58 | 0.54 |
| | 100.72 | 27.02 |
| NOTE - 24 | | |
| FINANCE COSTS (AT AMORTISED COST) | | |
| Interest on borrowings | 3,894.79 | 2,718.49 |
| Interest on income tax | - | 3.45 |
| Unwinding interest cost | 63.86 | 61.33 |
| | 3,958.65 | 2,783.27 |
| NOTE - 25 | | |
| EMPLOYEE BENEFITS EXPENSES | | |
| Salaries and wages | 2,881.76 | 2,686.26 |
| Gratuity | 42.07 | 40.66 |
| Contribution to provident and other funds | 59.46 | 50.19 |
| Staff welfare expenses | 51.11 | 35.62 |
| | 3,034.40 | 2,812.73 |
| NOTE - 26 | | |
| OTHER EXPENSES | | |
| Rent, taxes and energy costs | 50.81 | 59.63 |
| Repairs and maintenance | 41.27 | 37.54 |
| Software expenses | 115.65 | 135.13 |
| Printing and stationery | 7.35 | 7.98 |
| Advertisement and business promotion | 24.20 | 22.21 |
| Auditor's remuneration | | |
| -for audit fees | 3.45 | 3.45 |
| -for tax audit fees | 0.69 | 0.69 |
| -for other services | 3.11 | 3.39 |
| Legal and professional charges | 151.08 | 102.79 |
| Travelling expense | 126.19 | 173.75 |
| Bad debts/Deposits written off | 70.00 | - |
| Loss on sale of fixed assets (net) | 9.81 | - |
| Corporate social responsibilities (Refer note 27) | 68.89 | 56.38 |
| Directors' sitting fees | 5.75 | 2.75 |
| Communication cost | 39.85 | 37.47 |
| Insurance expenses | 13.40 | 17.13 |
| Miscellaneous expenses | 187.98 | 178.26 |
| | 919.48 | 838.55 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 27

CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY (CSR)

As per Section 135 of the Companies Act, 2013, a CSR committee has been formed by the Company. The areas for CSR activities are eradicating hunger, poverty and malnutrition, promoting preventive health care and sanitation and making available safe drinking water, promoting education, promoting gender equality, empowering women, setting up homes and ensuring environmental sustainability.

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | For the year ended 31-March-2024 |
|---|---|
| Amount required to be spent by the company during the year | 68.89 |
| Less: Previous years' excess | (0.25) |
| Net amount required to be spent by the Company during the financial year | 68.64 |
| Amount of expenditure incurred | 68.70 |
| Short fall / (Excess) in CSR Expenditure carried forward to next financial year | (0.06) |
| Total of previous year shortfall | Nil |
| Reason for shortfall | NA |
| Nature of CSR activities | Contribution to any fund set up by the Central Government for socio-economic development and relief qualifies |
| Details of related party transaction | NA |

NOTE - 28

EMPLOYEE BENEFIT OBLIGATION

A. Defined contribution plan

Contribution to defined contribution plan, recognised as expense for the year is as under :

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Employer's contribution to provident fund | 59.32 | 50.08 |

B. Defined benefit plan

The Company has an unfunded defined benefit gratuity plan. The gratuity plan is governed by the Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972. The following tables summaries the components of net benefit expense recognised in the statement of profit and loss and the funded status and amounts recognised in the balance sheet for the gratuity plan:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| (a) Statement of profit and loss | | |
| Net employee benefit expense recognised in the employee cost | | |
| Current service cost | 23.20 | 25.09 |
| Past service cost | - | - |
| Interest cost on defined benefit obligation | 18.87 | 15.57 |
| (Gain) / losses on settlement | - | - |
| Total expense charged to profit and loss account (included in salaries, wages and incentives) (A) | 42.07 | 40.66 |
| (b) Amount recorded in Other Comprehensive Income (OCI) | | |
| Opening amount recognised in OCI outside profit and loss account | | |
| Remeasurement during the period due to : | 0.34 | (1.81) |
| Actuarial loss / (gain) arising from change in financial assumptions | 0.54 | 0.50 |
| Actuarial loss / (gain) arising from change in demographical assumptions | 36.32 | 12.14 |
| Actuarial loss / (gain) arising on account of experience changes | 37.20 | 10.83 |
| Amount recognised in OCI (B) | | |
| Gratuity expense recognised in the statement of profit and loss and OCI (A+B) | 79.27 | 51.49 |
| (c) Reconciliation of net liability / asset | | |
| Opening defined benefit liability / (assets) | 251.58 | 212.65 |
| Expense charged to profit & loss account | 42.07 | 40.66 |
| Amount recognised in outside profit and loss account | 37.20 | 10.83 |
| Benefit paid/ payable | (65.82) | (12.56) |
| Closing net defined benefit liability / (asset) | 265.03 | 251.58 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 28

EMPLOYEE BENEFIT OBLIGATION (CONTD.)

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|---|--|--|
| (d) Movement in benefit obligation and balance sheet | | |
| Opening defined benefit obligation | 251.58 | 212.65 |
| Current service cost | 23.20 | 25.09 |
| Past service cost | - | - |
| Interest on defined benefit obligation | 18.87 | 15.57 |
| Remeasurement during the period due to : | | |
| Actuarial loss / (gain) arising from change in financial assumptions | 0.34 | (1.81) |
| Actuarial loss / (gain) arising from change in demographical assumptions | 0.54 | 0.50 |
| Actuarial loss / (gain) arising on account of experience changes | 36.32 | 12.14 |
| Benefit paid/ payable | (65.82) | (12.56) |
| Closing defined benefit obligation [liability/(asset)] recognised in balance sheet | 265.03 | 251.58 |
| (e) The principal assumptions used in determining gratuity benefit obligation for the company's plans are shown below: | | |
| Discount rate | 7.22% | 7.50% |
| Salary escalation rate (p.a.) | 5.00% | 5.00% |
| Withdrawal rate | | |
| Upto 30 years | 30.00% | 29.00% |
| From 31 to 44 years | 27.00% | 21.00% |
| Above 45 years | 18.00% | 23.00% |
| Mortality pre-retirement | Indian Assured Lives Mortality (2012-14) | Indian Assured Lives Mortality (2012-14) |
| (f) A quantitative analysis for significant assumption is as shown below: | | |
| Indian gratuity plan: | | |
| Assumptions -Discount rate | | |
| Sensitivity Level (a hypothetical increase / (decrease) by) | 0.50% | 0.50% |
| Impact on defined benefit obligation -increase of sensitivity level | (4.75) | (4.64) |
| Impact on defined benefit obligation -decrease of sensitivity level | 4.93 | 4.81 |
| Assumptions -Future salary escalations rates | | |
| Sensitivity Level (a hypothetical increase / (decrease) by) | 0.50% | 0.50% |
| Impact on defined benefit obligation-increase of sensitivity level | 5.01 | 4.90 |
| Impact on defined benefit obligation-decrease of sensitivity level | (4.87) | (4.77) |

The following payments are expected contributions to the defined benefit plant in future years.

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|-----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Within 1-2 year | 92.53 | 82.39 |
| 2-3 year | 102.86 | 94.86 |
| 3-4 year | 115.72 | 110.31 |
| 4-5 year | 124.93 | 125.33 |
| 5-6 year | 141.37 | 141.63 |

The average duration of the defined benefit plan obligation at the end of the reporting period is 13.39 years (31 March 2023 - 12.38 years)

₹ in Lakhs

NOTE - 29

OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss

a. Remeasurement of defined benefit obligation

| As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| (37.20) | (10.83) |
| (37.20) | (10.83) |

NOTE - 30

EARNINGS PER SHARE

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Profit for the year as per statement of profit and loss (₹ in Lakhs) | 3,179.89 | 3,071.41 |
| Weighted average number of equity shares outstanding during the year for basic and diluted earnings per share (₹) | 66,00,000 | 66,00,000 |
| Basic and diluted earnings per share (₹) | 48.18 | 46.54 |
| Nominal value of share (₹) | 10.00 | 10.00 |

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024****NOTE - 31****RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURE****I Related party relationships:****Key managerial personnel**

Mr. A. K. Mittal - Managing Director
 Mr. Vikas Jain - Whole Time Director
 Mr. Ashish Agarwal - Whole Time Director
 Mr. Rajiv Bakshi - Independent Director (w.e.f. 05 August 2023)
 Mr. Ashish Vyas - Independent Director (w.e.f. 05 August 2023)
 Mr. Vinod Kumar Kathuria - Independent Director (w.e.f. 18 December 2023)
 Ms. Aditi Mittal (Non-executive Women Director)
 Mr. Subhash Chandra Bhargava - Independent Director (upto 31 March 2024)
 Mr. Khimji Shamji Pandav - Independent Director (upto 18 December 2023)
 Mr. Mahesh Bhootra - Chief Financial Officer
 Mr. Tejas Davda - Company Secretary

Subsidiaries

A. K. Capital Finance Limited
 A. K. Stockmart Private Limited (wholly owned)
 A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited (wholly owned)
 A. K. Capital Corporation Private Limited (wholly owned)
 A. K. Capital (Singapore) PTE Ltd (wholly owned)
 Family Home Finance Private Limited (step down subsidiary)
 A. K. Alternative Asset Managers Private Limited (step down subsidiary)

Enterprise controlled by key management personnel

India Bond Private Limited
 A. K. Services Private Limited

Notes:

- a) The related party relationships have been determined on the basis of the requirements of the Indian Accounting Standard (Ind AS) - 24 'Related Party Disclosures' and the same have been relied upon by the auditors.
 b) The relationships as mentioned above pertain to those related parties with whom transactions have taken place during the year, except where control exist, in which case the relationships have been mentioned irrespective of transactions with the relatives.

II Details of related party transactions are as follows:

| | Current Year 2023-2024 | ₹ in Lakhs Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|---|---------------------------|--|
| Key managerial remuneration (Refer note (a)) | | |
| Short term benefits (including perquisites) | 527.98 | 486.76 |
| Directors' sitting fees | 5.75 | 2.75 |
| Brokerage expense | | |
| A. K. Stockmart Private Limited | 8.20 | 6.02 |
| Incentive expense | | |
| India Bond Private Limited | 175.61 | 102.50 |
| Software expenses | | |
| India Bond Private Limited | 107.10 | 110.00 |
| Software license purchased | | |
| India Bond Private Limited | 15.00 | - |
| Dividend received | | |
| A. K. Capital Finance Limited | 540.00 | 540.00 |
| Commission received on corporate guarantee | | |
| A. K. Capital Finance Limited | 72.88 | - |
| Rent received | | |
| India Bond Private Limited | 3.88 | - |
| Demat charges | | |
| A. K. Stockmart Private Limited | 0.03 | 0.05 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 31

₹ in Lakhs

RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURE (CONTD.)

II Details of related party transactions are as follows:

Rent expense

A. K. Mittal

28.80

28.80

Rent deposit received

India Bond Private Limited

1.84

-

Purchase of investments (excluding accrued interest)

A. K. Capital Finance Limited

16,005.86

37,709.13

A. K. Stockmart Private Limited

-

697.71

A. K. Services Private Limited

-

1,470.08

Sale of investments (excluding accrued interest)

A. K. Capital Finance Limited

492.25

41,108.92

A. K. Stockmart Private Limited

-

2,156.27

A. K. Services Private Limited

-

6,008.99

III Balances with related parties:

Balance receivable

A. K. Stockmart Private Limited (Stock Exchange Payout)

5.00

-

Balance payable

A. K. Stockmart Private Limited

-

0.10

India Bond Private Limited

90.33

8.06

Rent deposit given

A. K. Mittal

48.00

48.00

Rent deposit received

India Bond Private Limited

1.84

-

Corporate guarantee given to a bank in respect of secured working capital demand loan taken by a subsidiary company (Refer Note 33)

A. K. Capital Finance Limited

27,500.00

27,500.00

Notes:

(a) As the future liability for gratuity is provided on an actuarial basis for the Company, the amount pertaining to the key management personnel and their relatives is not ascertainable and, therefore, not included above.

(b) Reimbursement of expenses has not been considered for above disclosure.

(c) Transaction amount is excluding taxes, wherever applicable.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 32

LEASES

I Lease commitments as lessee:

The Company has entered into agreements for taking on lease certain guest house and office on lease and licence basis. The lease term is for a period ranging from 12 to 108 months. The Company has contracts which have fixed rentals.

The following is the summary of practical expedients elected on initial application:

- Applied the exemption not to recognize right-of-use assets and liabilities for leases with less than 12 months of lease term on the date of initial application.

- Applied the practical expedient to grandfather the assessment of which transactions are leases. Accordingly, Ind AS116 is applied only to contracts that were previously identified as leases under Ind AS 17.

Following are the changes in the carrying value of right-of-use assets (disclosed under note 9 - property, plant and equipment):

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Opening gross block value of account on adoption of Ind AS 116 | 606.93 | 636.33 |
| Reclassified on account of adoption of Ind AS 116 | - | - |
| Deduction on account of termination of lease | - | (118.41) |
| Addition on account of New contracts entered | 175.06 | 89.01 |
| Closing gross block value of account on adoption of Ind AS 116 | 781.99 | 606.93 |
| Opening accumulated depreciation of account on adoption of Ind AS 116 | 173.67 | 150.76 |
| Depreciation charged for the year | 158.24 | 141.32 |
| Deduction on account of termination of lease | - | (118.41) |
| Closing accumulated depreciation of account on adoption of Ind AS 116 | 331.91 | 173.67 |
| Closing net block | 450.08 | 433.26 |

(b) The following is the movement in lease liabilities (disclosed under note 15 - other financial liabilities):

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Balance at the beginning of the year | 465.72 | 504.58 |
| Additions | 170.46 | 77.82 |
| Finance cost accrued during the year | 49.18 | 46.49 |
| Deletions | - | (0.20) |
| Payment of lease liabilities | (181.13) | (162.97) |
| Balance at the end of the year | 504.23 | 465.72 |

The below table provides details regarding the contractual maturities of lease liabilities on undiscounted basis:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Not later than one year | 188.31 | 163.69 |
| Later than one year and not later than five years | 326.60 | 379.67 |
| More than five years | 104.39 | - |

The cash outflow of lease payments with respect to the above lease recognised in the statement of profit and loss for the financial year 2023-2024 is Rs. 181.13 Lakhs (previous year Rs. 162.97 Lakhs).

II Where the Company is lessor:

The future minimum lease payments receivable as per the lease agreements are as follows:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Not later than one year | 7.35 | 196.02 |
| Later than one year and not later than five years | 10.41 | - |
| Later than five years | - | - |

The amount of minimum lease income with respect to operating lease recognised in the statement of profit and loss for the year is Rs. 210.89 Lakhs (previous year ₹ 210.89 Lakhs).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 33

CONTINGENT LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL COMMITMENT

₹ in Lakhs

a) Contingent liabilities

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Corporate guarantee given to a bank in respect of secured working capital facility and cash credit facility taken by a subsidiary company (Refer Note (a) below) | 27,500.00 | 27,500.00 |
| Contingent liabilities not provided for – Income tax matters under dispute (Refer Note (b) below) | - | - |
| Total | 27,500.00 | 27,500.00 |

Note: (a) The above facility is fully secured by providing required security cover by the subsidiary company over the outstanding amount as mentioned in the bank sanction letter.

(b) In Financial year 2022-23, disputed demand of Rs. 159.54 Lakhs in respect of Assessment Year 2018-19 has been adjusted against the refund order issued for the assessment year 2022-23 of Rs. 2.95 Lakhs. Further, Company has filed an appeal with Commissioner of Income Tax (Appeals) and paid an amount of Rs. 32.00 Lakhs under protest against the said demand. The Company has already got favourable Order from ITAT in similar matter in earlier years and is of the opinion that there will be no liability arise in this regard and hence, not considered as contingent liability.

b) Capital commitment

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Estimated amount of contracts remaining to be executed on capital account and not provided for (net of advances) | 14.61 | - |
| Uncalled capital commitment w.r.t. investment in Alternate Investment Fund | 139.70 | - |
| Total | 154.31 | - |

NOTE - 34

FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The risk management system of the Company are established to identify and analyse the risks faced by the Company, to set appropriate risk limits and controls, and to monitor risks and adherence to limits. Risk management systems are reviewed regularly to reflect changes in market conditions and the Company's activities.

The Management has overall responsibility for the establishment and oversight of the Company's risk management framework. In performing its operating, investing and financing activities, the Company is exposed to the credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk.

The carrying value and fair value of financial instrument by categories as of 31 March 2024 were as follows:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | At Amortised cost | At fair value through profit and loss | At fair value through OCI | Total carrying value | Total fair value |
|---|-------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Assets: | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 140.17 | - | - | 140.17 | 140.17 |
| Bank balances other than above | 31.89 | - | - | 31.89 | 31.89 |
| Trade receivables | 30.35 | - | - | 30.35 | 30.35 |
| Investments excluding subsidiary and associates | - | 76,150.63 | 0.46 | 76,151.09 | 76,151.09 |
| Other financial assets | 130.98 | 1,056.12 | - | 1,187.10 | 1,208.80 |
| TOTAL | 333.39 | 77,206.75 | 0.46 | 77,540.60 | 77,562.30 |
| Liabilities: | | | | | |
| Trade payables | 173.17 | - | - | 173.17 | 173.17 |
| Borrowings (other than debt securities) | 67,872.88 | - | - | 67,872.88 | 67,917.58 |
| Deposits | 197.50 | - | - | 197.50 | 197.86 |
| Other financial liabilities | 693.89 | - | - | 693.89 | 693.89 |
| TOTAL | 68,937.44 | - | - | 68,937.44 | 68,982.50 |

The carrying value and fair value of financial instrument by categories as of 31 March 2023 were as follows:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | At Amortised cost | At fair value through profit and loss | At fair value through OCI | Total carrying value | Total fair value |
|---|-------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Assets: | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 273.61 | - | - | 273.61 | 273.61 |
| Bank balances other than above | 30.31 | - | - | 30.31 | 30.31 |
| Trade receivables | 246.22 | - | - | 246.22 | 246.22 |
| Loans | 17.79 | - | - | 17.79 | 17.79 |
| Investments | - | 56,546.83 | 0.46 | 56,547.29 | 56,547.29 |
| Other financial assets | 172.47 | 680.39 | - | 852.86 | 877.93 |
| TOTAL | 740.40 | 57,227.22 | 0.46 | 57,968.08 | 57,993.15 |
| Liabilities: | | | | | |
| Trade payables | 95.69 | - | - | 95.69 | 95.69 |
| Borrowings (other than debt securities) | 50,132.52 | - | - | 50,132.52 | 50,174.26 |
| Deposits | 179.79 | - | - | 179.79 | 196.02 |
| Other financial liabilities | 686.36 | - | - | 686.36 | 686.36 |
| TOTAL | 51,094.36 | - | - | 51,094.36 | 51,152.33 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 35

RISK MANAGEMENT

Financial risk management

The risk management policies of the Company are established to identify and analyse the risks faced by the Company, to set appropriate risk limits and controls, and to monitor risks and adherence to limits. Risk management policies and systems are reviewed regularly to reflect changes in market conditions and the Company's activities. The Management has overall responsibility for the establishment and oversight of the Company's risk management framework. In performing its operating, investing and financing activities, the Company is exposed to the Credit risk, Liquidity risk and Market risk.

Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. Market risk comprises three types of risk: interest rate risk, currency risk and other price risk, such as equity price risk and commodity risk. Financial instruments affected by market risk include loans and borrowings, deposits and investments.

Credit risk

Revenue/Trade receivable

Credit risk refers to the risk of default on its obligation by the counterparty resulting in a financial loss. The maximum exposure to the credit risk at the reporting date is from trade receivables amounting to Rs. 30.35 Lakhs and Rs. 246.22 Lakhs as at 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023. Trade receivables are typically unsecured and are derived from revenue earned from customers located in India. Credit risk has always been managed by the Company through credit approvals, establishing credit limits and continuously monitoring the credit worthiness of customers to which the Company grants credit terms in the normal cause of business.

The Company applies a simplified approach in calculating Expected Credit Losses (ECLs) on trade receivables. Therefore, the Company does not track changes in credit risk, but instead recognises a loss allowance based on lifetime ECLs at each reporting date. The Company has established a provision matrix that is based on its historical credit loss experience, adjusted for forward-looking factors specific to the debtors and the economic environment. Based on the provision matrix, no provision is required to be made at the respective reporting date.

The Company have provided details of revenue from single largest customer, revenue from top 5 customer and ageing of trade receivables below:

(a) The following table gives details in respect of revenues generated from top customer and top 5 customers:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Revenue from top customer | 600.35 | 2,163.75 |
| Revenue from top 5 customers | 2,343.02 | 3,874.14 |

(b) Ageing analysis of the age of trade receivable amounts that are not due as at the end of reporting year:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Within credit days | - | - |

(c) Ageing analysis of the age of trade receivable amounts that are past due as at the end of reporting year but not impaired:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Trade receivables: | | |
| Less than 90 days | 30.35 | 66.02 |
| 91 to 180 days | - | 180.20 |
| 181 to 270 days | - | - |
| 271 to 360 days | - | - |
| Over 360 days | - | - |
| Total | 30.35 | 246.22 |

Balances with banks and other financial assets:

The Company holds cash and cash equivalents with bank, which are having highest safety ratings based on ratings published by various credit rating agencies. The Company considers that its cash and cash equivalents have low credit risk based on external credit ratings of the counterparties.

For other financial assets, the Company assesses and manages credit risk based on reasonable and supportive forward looking information. The Company does not have significant credit risk exposure for these items.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

Investments in debt securities measured at amortised cost

The impairment of the credit risk on the investments is carried out through a detailed ECL model. The ECL model provides for the ECL on a 12 month ECL basis for standard to stage 1 Assets whereas the same is calculated based on a lifetime ECL for stage 2 & 3 level assets. The ECL is calculated based on a probability default (PD) X exposure at default (EAD) X (Loss given default X discount rate - LGD)). The Company calculates the PD by taking into account the past historical trends of the portfolio and its credit performance based on a homogenous characteristic of the underlying portfolio. This is calculated based on a 12 month PD perspective. In case of Impaired assets where lifetime PD is applied, the PD is extrapolated to take into account the probability of default over the life time of asset.

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The Company has interest rate risk exposure mainly from changes in rate of interest on borrowing. The following table analyse the breakdown of the financial assets and liabilities by type of interest rate:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|
| Financial assets | | |
| Interest bearing | | |
| - fixed interest rate | | |
| Loans | - | 17.79 |
| Bank balances other than cash and cash equivalents | 20.40 | 19.76 |
| Investments | 70,309.17 | 54,863.71 |
| Other financial assets | 2.90 | 2.90 |
| - floating interest rate | | |
| Investments | - | 1,582.66 |
| - non interest bearing | | |
| Investment | 42,283.55 | 36,542.55 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 151.66 | 284.16 |
| Trade receivables | 30.35 | 246.22 |
| Other financial assets | 1,184.20 | 849.96 |
| Total | 1,13,982.23 | 94,409.71 |
| Financial Liabilities | | |
| Interest bearing | | |
| - fixed interest rate | | |
| Borrowings (Term Loan) | 1,800.00 | 2,800.00 |
| Borrowings (Vehicle loans) | 141.85 | - |
| Lease liabilities | 504.23 | 465.72 |
| Borrowings (Commercial Papers) | 9,858.33 | 4,480.11 |
| - floating interest rate | | |
| Borrowings (Term loans) | - | 269.47 |
| Borrowings (Vehicle loans) | 311.77 | - |
| Borrowings (Repayable on demand) | 55,760.93 | 42,582.94 |
| - non interest bearing | | |
| Trade payables | 173.17 | 95.69 |
| Deposits | 197.50 | 179.79 |
| Other financial liabilities | 189.66 | 220.64 |
| Total | 68,937.44 | 51,094.36 |

Interest rate sensitivity

The following table demonstrates the sensitivity to a reasonably possible change in interest rates on that portion of borrowings affected. With all other variables held constant, the Company's profit before tax is affected through the impact on floating rate borrowings, as follows:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Increase in basis points | 50 | 50 |
| Effect on profit before tax | (280.36) | (206.35) |
| Decrease in basis points | 50 | 50 |
| Effect on profit before tax | 280.36 | 206.35 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 36

LIQUIDITY RISK

The Company's principal sources of liquidity are cash and cash equivalents and the cash flow that is generated from operations. Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company may not be able to meet its present and future cash and collateral obligations without incurring unacceptable losses. The Company's objective is to, at all times maintain optimum levels of liquidity to meet its cash and collateral requirements. The Company closely monitors its liquidity position and deploys a robust cash management system. It maintains adequate sources of financing including debt and overdraft from banks at an optimised cost.

The Company's maximum exposure to liquidity risk for the components of the balance sheet at 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023 is the carrying amounts. The liquidity risk is managed on the basis of expected maturity dates of the financial liabilities. The Company's major financial liabilities include term loans with maturity profile ranging between 0 to 5 years and short term borrowings are generally payable within one year. The average credit period taken to settle trade payables is about 30 days. The other payables are with short-term durations. The following table analysis undiscounted financial liabilities by remaining contractual maturities:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | On demand | Less than 3 months | 3 to 12 months | 1 to 5 years | > 5 years | Total |
|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------|
| As at 31 March 2024 | | | | | | |
| Borrowings | 4,702.60 | 56,564.29 | 5,889.26 | 1,296.02 | - | 68,452.17 |
| Trade and other payables | - | 173.17 | - | - | - | 173.17 |
| Deposits | - | 196.02 | - | 1.84 | - | 197.86 |
| Other financial liabilities | 11.49 | 224.93 | 141.55 | 326.60 | 104.39 | 808.96 |
| | 4,714.09 | 57,158.41 | 6,030.81 | 1,624.46 | 104.39 | 69,632.16 |
| As at 31 March 2023 | | | | | | |
| Borrowings | 11,124.15 | 32,158.51 | 5,681.65 | 1,958.73 | - | 50,923.04 |
| Trade and other payables | - | 95.69 | - | - | - | 95.69 |
| Deposits | - | - | - | 196.02 | - | 196.02 |
| Other financial liabilities | 10.55 | 250.97 | 122.81 | 379.67 | - | 764.00 |
| | 11,134.70 | 32,505.17 | 5,804.46 | 2,534.42 | - | 51,978.75 |

Capital management

For the purpose of the Company's capital management, capital includes issued equity capital, share premium and all other equity reserves attributable to the equity holders of the Company. The primary objective of the Company's capital management is to maximise the shareholder value. The Company manages its capital to ensure that it will continue as going concern while maximising the return to stakeholders. The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustment in light of changes in business condition. The Company monitors capital using a gearing ratio, which is net debt divided by total capital plus net debt. The Company's policy is to keep optimum gearing ratio. The Company includes within net debt, interest bearing loans and borrowings, trade and other payables, less cash and cash equivalents, excluding discontinued operations.

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Borrowings | 67,872.88 | 50,132.52 |
| Trade payables | 173.17 | 95.69 |
| Deposits | 197.50 | 179.79 |
| Other financial liabilities | 693.89 | 686.36 |
| Less: cash and bank balances | (160.57) | (293.37) |
| Net debt (A) | 68,776.87 | 50,800.99 |
| Equity share capital | 660.00 | 660.00 |
| Other equity | 48,143.79 | 45,915.74 |
| Total member's capital (B) | 48,803.79 | 46,575.74 |
| Capital and net debt (C=A+B) | 1,17,580.66 | 97,376.73 |
| Gearing ratio (%) (A/C) | 58.49 | 52.17 |

In order to achieve this overall objective, the Company's capital management, amongst other things, aims to ensure that it meets financial covenants attached to the borrowings that define capital structure requirements. Breaches in meeting the financial covenants would permit the bank to immediately call borrowings. There have been no breaches in the financial covenants of any borrowings in the current year.

No changes were made in the objectives, policies or processes for managing capital during the aforesaid financial year.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 37

FAIR VALUE HIERARCHY

Level I - Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level II - Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices).

Level III - Inputs for the assets or liabilities that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

The following table presents fair value hierarchy of assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of 31 March 2024:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2024 | Fair value measurement at end of the reporting year using | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|---|-----------|---------|
| | | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |
| Financial Assets: | | | | |
| Investments in AIF FVTPL | 5,841.46 | - | 5,841.46 | - |
| Debt instruments FVTPL | 70,309.17 | - | 70,309.17 | - |
| Equity instruments FVTOCI | 0.46 | - | - | 0.46 |

The following table presents fair value hierarchy of assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of 31 March 2023:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2023 | Fair value measurement at end of the reporting year using | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|---|-----------|---------|
| | | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |
| Financial Assets: | | | | |
| Investments in AIF FVTPL | 100.46 | - | 100.46 | - |
| Debt instruments FVTPL | 56,446.37 | - | 56,446.37 | - |
| Equity instruments FVTOCI | 0.46 | - | - | 0.46 |

Description of techniques and valuation inputs used for Level II and Level III hierarchy are under:

| Assets class | Fair value hierarchy | Valuation techniques and inputs |
|--|----------------------|---|
| Debt Instruments measured at FVTPL | Level II | <p>Valuation techniques and inputs in order of first preference are as under:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Cost of securities only if the securities are allotted within last 20 days or purchased within 7 days from the measurement date or, latest traded price reported on recognised stock exchange or settlement house close to measurement date i.e. in the range of 0-7 days, whichever is later. Weighted average (appropriate weight considered by the company) of; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Future cash flows which are discounted using a discount rate arrived at by adding the spread provided by FIMMDA and -Latest subsequent traded price reported on recognised stock exchange or settlement house close to measurement date i.e. in the range of 0-7 days. Future cash flows are discounted using a discount rate arrived at by adding the spread provided by FIMMDA or other approved agencies and annualised government security yield provided by regulatory authorities. |
| Alternative Investment Fund measured at FVTPL | Level II | The valuation is done based on the rating agency valuation provided by the Alternative Investment Fund. |
| Unquoted equity instruments measured at FVTOCI | Level III | Based on unobservable inputs which generally approximates to the carrying value of the investments unless significantly impaired. Fair value has been considered Nil for significantly impaired investments. Sensitivity change in the unobservable input does not have a significant impact in its value and accordingly, sensitivity disclosure is not given. |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 38 INCOME TAX

A The major components of income tax expense for the years are:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Current income tax: | | |
| Current income tax charge | 775.00 | 920.00 |
| Adjustments in respect of previous year | (2.99) | (2.78) |
| Deferred tax: | | |
| Relating to origination and reversal of temporary differences | 80.26 | (82.37) |
| Income tax expense reported in the statement of profit or loss | 852.27 | 834.85 |

B The income tax expense for the year can be reconciled to the accounting profit as follows

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Profit before tax | 4,032.16 | 3,906.26 |
| Applicable tax rate | 25.17% | 25.17% |
| Computed expected tax expenses | 1,014.81 | 983.13 |
| Tax effect of : | | |
| Tax effect due to non-deductible expenses | 19.32 | 16.92 |
| Tax effect due to deductible items | (14.38) | (14.08) |
| Tax effect due to deduction under income tax | (135.91) | (135.91) |
| Tax effect due to different tax rate | (31.46) | (15.09) |
| Adjustments in respect of current income tax of previous year | (2.99) | (2.78) |
| Others | 2.88 | 2.66 |
| Income tax expense reported in the statement of profit or loss | 852.27 | 834.85 |

C The Gross movement in the current income tax asset/(Liability) for the year ended 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023 is as follows

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|
| Net current income tax asset/(liability) at the beginning of the year | 15.92 | 2.40 |
| Income tax paid | 902.78 | 934.19 |
| Current tax expenses | (775.00) | (920.00) |
| Interest on tax expenses | - | (3.45) |
| Excess/(short) provision of earlier year | 2.99 | 2.78 |
| Net current income tax asset/(liability) at the end of the year | 146.69 | 15.92 |

D The balance comprises temporary differences attributable to the below items and corresponding movement in deferred tax liabilities / assets:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|
| Net deferred tax liabilities at the beginning of the year | (292.28) | (377.37) |
| Fair value gain on investments in debt securities | (81.06) | 64.88 |
| Impairment on financial instruments | - | (0.67) |
| Right-of-use | (5.52) | 14.15 |
| Lease liabilities | 9.69 | (9.78) |
| Transaction cost on financial liabilities | (0.41) | - |
| Gratuity | 3.38 | 9.80 |
| Property plant and equipment | 3.02 | 6.71 |
| Net deferred tax liabilities at the end of the year | (363.18) | (292.28) |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 39

SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS, ESTIMATES AND ASSUMPTIONS

The preparation of the Company's financial statements requires the management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, assets, liabilities, the accompanying disclosures and the disclosure of contingent liabilities. Uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in outcomes that require a material adjustment to the carrying amount of assets or liabilities affected in future periods. Estimates and assumptions are reviewed on periodic basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimates are revised.

The key assumptions concerning the future and other key sources of estimation, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities, within the next financial year, are described below. The Company's assumptions and estimates are based on parameters available at the time of preparation of financial statements. Existing circumstances and assumptions about future developments, however, may change due to market changes or circumstances arising that are beyond the control of the Company. Such changes are reflected in the assumptions when they occur.

(a) Employee benefit plans

The cost of the defined benefit plan and other employment benefits plan are determined using actuarial valuations. An actuarial valuation involves making various assumptions that may differ from actual developments in the future. These include the determination of the discount rate, future salary increases and mortality rates. Due to the complexities involved in the valuation and its long-term nature, a defined benefit obligation is highly sensitive to changes in these assumptions. All assumptions are reviewed at each reporting date.

The parameter most subject to change is the discount rate. In determining the appropriate discount rate for plans, the management considers the interest rates of government bonds in currencies consistent with the currencies of the postemployment benefit obligation. The mortality rate is based on publicly available mortality tables for India. Those mortality tables tend to change only at intervals in response to demographic changes. Future salary increases are based on expected future inflation rates.

Based on periodic review of the demographic assumptions, attrition rate assumption used for actuarial valuation of liability related to gratuity has been re-assessed during the year ended 31 March 2024. For the purpose of assessing the attrition rate, the Company considered the historical attrition trend and expected rate based on such trend/ experience. The change in assumption resulted in an increase of closing gratuity by Rs. 37.20 lakhs for the year ended 31 March 2024.

Further details about gratuity obligations are given in Note - 28.

(b) Leases

The Company determines the lease term as the non-cancellable term of the lease, together with any periods covered by an option to extend the lease if it is reasonably certain to be exercised, or any periods covered by an option to terminate the lease, if it is reasonably certain not to be exercised.

The Company has several lease contracts that include extension and termination options. The Company applies judgement in evaluating whether it is reasonably certain to exercise the option to renew or terminate the lease. It considers all relevant factors that create an economic incentive for it to exercise either the renewal or termination. After the commencement date, the Company reassesses the lease term if there is a significant event or change in circumstances that is within its control and affects its ability to exercise or not to exercise the option to renew or to terminate.

(c) Taxes

Deferred tax assets are recognised for unused tax losses to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the losses can be utilised. Significant management judgement is required to determine the amount of deferred tax assets that can be recognised, based upon the likely timing and the level of future taxable profits.

NOTE - 40

Segment reporting

In accordance with Indian Accounting Standard (Ind AS) 108, the Company operates in a single operating segment i.e. "Providing Merchant Banking Services" within India. Accordingly, no separate disclosure is required. The Board of Directors of the Company are collectively the Chief Operating Decision Makers (CODMs) of the Company.

NOTE - 41

The Company does not have any capital work in progress and intangible assets under development.

NOTE - 42

The Company does not hold any Benami Property as defined under Benami Transactions (Prohibition) Act, 1988.

NOTE - 43

The Company does not have any undisclosed income during the financial year ended 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023.

NOTE - 44

The Company has not traded or invested in Crypto Currency or Virtual Currency during the financial year ended 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023.



NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 45

The Company does not have any investments, transactions and relationships with Struck off companies during the financial year ended 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023.

NOTE - 46

The Company has complied with the number of layer prescribed under clause (87) of section 2 of the Act read with Companies (Restriction on Number of Layers) Rules, 2017.

NOTE - 47

The ratios pertaining to Capital to risk-weighted assets ratio (CRAR), Tier I CRAR, Tier II CRAR and Liquidity Coverage Ratio is not applicable to the Company.

NOTE - 48

There is no scheme of arrangement of Company which has been approved by the Competent Authority in terms of section 230 to 237 of the Companies Act, 2013.

NOTE - 49

UTILISATION OF BORROWED FUNDS AND SHARE PREMIUM

(a) No funds (which are material either individually or in the aggregate) have been advanced or loaned or invested (either from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds) by the Company to or in any other person or entity, including foreign entity ("Intermediaries"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall, whether, directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Company ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.

(b) No funds (which are material either individually or in the aggregate) have been received by the Company from any person or entity, including foreign entity ("Funding Parties"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Company shall, whether, directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.

NOTE - 50

There was no impairment loss on non-financial assets on the basis of review carried out by the management in accordance with Indian Accounting Standard (Ind AS) – 36 'Impairment of Assets'.

NOTE - 51

Balances of certain trade receivables, trade payables are subject to confirmation/reconciliation, if any. The management does not expect any material difference affecting the financial statements on such reconciliation/adjustments.

NOTE - 52

In the opinion of management, loans, investments and other financial assets have a value on realisation in the ordinary course of business at least equal to the amount at which they are stated in the balance sheet. The provision for all known liabilities is adequate and not in excess of the amount reasonably stated.

NOTE - 53

Code On Social Security, 2020

The Indian Parliament has approved the Code on Social Security, 2020 which subsumes the Provident Fund and the Gratuity Act and the Rules thereunder. The Ministry of Labour and Employment has also released draft rules thereunder on 13 November 2020, and has invited suggestions from the stakeholders which are under active consideration by the Ministry. The Company will evaluate the rules, assess the impact, if any, and account the same once the rules are notified and become effective.

NOTE - 54

Subsequent events

(a) The Board of Directors of the Company in its meeting held on 24 May 2024, have recommended a final dividend of Rs. 8 per equity share having face value of Rs. 10 each for the year ended 31 March 2024. The same is subject to approval of the shareholders in the ensuing annual general meeting. The proposed dividend if approved at the ensuing annual general meeting will result in total cash outflow of Rs. 528 Lakhs.

(b) Subsequent to the balance sheet date, the Company has issued its fresh commercial papers which are listed on BSE Limited on 15 May 2024.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024**NOTE - 55**

Previous year's figure have been regrouped or rearranged, wherever considered necessary, to conform with the current year's presentation.

SIGNATURES TO 1 TO 55

As per our report of even date attached

As per our report of even date attached
For PYS & CO LLP
Chartered Accountants
Firm's Registration No. 012388S/S200048

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of
A. K. Capital Services Limited

Sanjay Kokate
Partner
Membership No. 130007

A. K. Mittal
Managing Director
(DIN: 00698377)

Vikas Jain
Director
(DIN:07887754)

Mahesh Bhootra
Chief Financial Officer

Tejas Davda
Company Secretary
(ACS: A27660)

Place: Mumbai
Date: May 24, 2024

Place: Mumbai
Date: May 24, 2024

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR’S REPORT

To,
The Members of
A. K. Capital Services Limited

Report on the audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of A. K. Capital Services Limited (“the Holding Company”) and its subsidiaries (together referred to as “the Group”), which comprise the consolidated balance sheet as at 31 March 2024, the consolidated statement of profit and loss (including other comprehensive income), the consolidated statement of changes in equity and the consolidated statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the consolidated financial statements including a summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information (hereinafter referred to as “the consolidated financial statements”).

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the aforesaid consolidated financial statements give the information required by the Companies Act, 2013 (“the Act”) in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the Indian Accounting Standard prescribed under Section 133 of the Act read with the Companies (Indian Accounting Standard) Rules 2015, as amended (“Ind AS”) and the accounting principles generally accepted in India, of the consolidated state of affairs of the Group as at 31 March 2024, consolidated profit and other comprehensive income, consolidated changes in equity and its consolidated cash flows for the year ended on that date.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Standards on Auditing (SAs) specified under section 143(10) of the Act (SAs). Our responsibilities under those Standards are further described in the Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Group in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India (ICAI) together with the independence requirements that are relevant to our audit of the consolidated financial statements under the provisions of the Act and the Rules made thereunder, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ICAI’s Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the consolidated financial statements.

Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgment, were of most significance in our audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the consolidated financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters. For each matter below, our description of how our audit addressed the matter is provided in that context.

We have determined the matters described below to be the key audit matters to be communicated in our report. We have fulfilled the responsibilities described in the Auditor’s responsibilities for the audit of the consolidated financial statements section of our report, including in relation to these matters. Accordingly, our audit included the performance of procedures designed to respond to our assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements.

The results of audit procedures performed by us and by other auditors of components not audited by us, as reported by them in their audit reports furnished to us by the management, including the procedures performed to address the matters below, provide the basis for our audit opinion on the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

| Sr. No. | Key Audit Matter | Auditor’s response |
|---------|---|--|
| 1 (a) | <p>Measurement of investments in accordance with Ind AS 109 “Financial Instruments”</p> <p>On initial recognition, investments are recognized at fair value, in case of Investments which are recognised at fair value through profit and loss (FVTPL), its transaction cost is recognised in the statement of profit and loss. In other cases, the transaction costs are attributed to the acquisition value of the investments.</p> <p>The Group’s investments are subsequently classified into following categories based on the objective of its business model to manage the cash flows and options available in the standard:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Debt instruments at amortised cost • Debt instruments and equity instruments at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL) • Equity instruments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income FVTOCI. | <p>Principal audit procedures applied by us and the auditors of the component namely A. K. Capital Finance Limited</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Obtained an understanding of the Group’s business model assessed in accordance with Ind AS 109; • Evaluated the Group’s assessment of business model; • Obtained an understanding of the determination of the measurement of the investments and tested the reasonableness of the significant judgments applied by the management; • Evaluated the design of internal controls relating to the measurement and also tested the operating effectiveness of the aforesaid controls; • Ensured that the Group has used valuation techniques that are appropriate in the circumstances and for which sufficient data are available to measure fair value, maximising the use of relevant observable inputs and minimising the use of unobservable inputs, including consideration of the current economic and market conditions. |

| Sr. No. | Key Audit Matter | Auditor's response |
|---------|--|--|
| | <p>The Group has assessed following two business model:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Held to collect contractual cash flows • Realising cash flows through the sale of investments. The Group makes decisions based on the assets' fair values and manages the assets to realise those fair values. <p>Since valuation of investments at fair value involves critical assumptions, significant risk in valuation and complexity in assessment of business model, the valuation of investments as per Ind AS 109 is determined to be a key audit matter in our audit of the consolidated financial statements.</p> <p>(Refer note 2, 6, 7(a), 41, 42 and 44 to the consolidated financial statements)</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Obtained and assessed the valuation certificate of independent valuer in respect of fair value of investments of the holding company; and • Assessed the appropriateness of the disclosure in the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework. • Broadly reviewed the IT systems and internal controls related to investment in place. |
| 1(b) | <p>Impairment loss on investments measured at amortized cost:</p> <p>Recognition and measurement of impairment relating to the investments measured at amortized cost involves significant management judgment and as per the requirements of Ind AS 109, credit loss assessment is based on management's ECL model. Management exercises judgment in determining the quantum of loss based on a range of factors.</p> <p>The most significant areas are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Credit ratings of the investments; • Investment staging criteria; • Calculation of probability of default rate / Loss given default rate; • Consideration of probability weighted scenarios; and • Forward looking macro-economic factors. <p>The Group considered current and anticipated future economic conditions relating to industries the Group deals. In calculating expected credit loss, the Group has also considered credit reports and other related credit information for its investments to estimate the probability of default in future.</p> <p>There is a large increase in the data inputs required for the computation of ECL of investments. This increases the risk of completeness and accuracy of the data that has been used as a basis of assumptions in the model and therefore, we identified allowance for credit losses of investments as a key audit matter in our audit of the consolidated financial statements.</p> <p>(Refer note 2, 6, 41 and 42 to the consolidated financial statements)</p> | <p>Principal audit procedures applied by the auditors of the component namely A. K. Capital Finance Limited</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Analysed the methodology for the allowance for credit losses, including consideration of the current and estimated future economic conditions; • For a sample of investments and allowance for the credit loss thereon, we tested the input data such as credit reports and other credit related information used in estimating the probability of default by comparing them to external and internal sources of information; • Assessed whether the impairment methodology used by the Company is in line with Ind AS 109 "Financial Instruments" requirements. Particularly, assessed the approach of the Company regarding the definition of default, probability of default, loss given default and forward-looking information for the calculation of ECL. • Verified the computation of the allowance for credit losses and tested the mathematical accuracy; and • Assessed the appropriateness of the disclosure in the financial statements of A. K. Capital Finance Limited in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework. • Verified the data input used for probability of default rate and loss given default rate. |
| 2 | <p>Loans and impairment loss allowance</p> <p>The value of loans as at 31 March 2024 is significant and there is a high degree of complexity and judgment involved for the Company in estimating individual and collective credit impairment provisions and write-offs against these loans.</p> <p>Recognition and measurement of impairment relating to the loans measured at amortized cost involves significant management judgment and as per the requirements of Ind AS 109, credit loss assessment is based on management's ECL model. The Group's impairment allowance is computed based on estimates including the historical default and loss ratios. Management exercises judgment in determining the quantum of loss based on a range of factors.</p> <p>The most significant areas are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Credit ratings of the parties to whom loans have been given; • Loans staging criteria; | <p>Principal audit procedures applied by us and the auditors of the component namely A. K. Capital Finance Limited</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Started audit procedures with understanding of the internal control environment related to loans and impairment loss allowance. • The procedures over internal controls focused on recognition and measurement of impairment loss allowance. • Assessed the design and tested the operating effectiveness of the selected key controls implemented. • Assessed whether the impairment methodology used is in line with Ind AS 109 "Financial instruments" requirements. Particularly, the approach regarding definition of default, probability of default, loss given default and incorporation of forward-looking information for the calculation of ECL |

| Sr. No. | Key Audit Matter | Auditor's response |
|-----------------|---|---|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Calculation of probability of default rate / Loss given default rate; • Consideration of probability weighted scenarios; and • Forward looking macro-economic factors. <p>In calculating expected credit loss, the Group has also considered credit reports and other related credit information for its loans to estimate the probability of default in future.</p> <p>There is a large increase in the data inputs required for the computation of ECL of loans. This increases the risk of completeness and accuracy of the data that has been used as a basis of assumptions in the model and therefore, we identified allowance for credit losses of loans as a key audit matter in our audit of the consolidated financial statements.</p> <p>(Refer note 2, 5, 41 and 42 of the consolidated financial statements)</p> | <p>For loans which are assessed for impairment on a portfolio basis, performed particularly the following procedures:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Read and understood the methodology and policy laid down for loans given. • Verified loan agreements and related financial and non-financial covenants on sample basis. • Verified the existence of recovery process plan in the event of default. • Verified the historical trends of repayment of principal amount of loan and repayment of interest. • Tested the reliability of key data inputs and related management controls. • Checked the stage classification as at the balance sheet date as per definition of default. • Assessed the assumptions made in making provision considering forward looking information and subsequent recoverability |
| <p>3</p> | <p>IT Systems and Controls</p> <p>a) Investments in debt securities – w.r.t. A. K. Capital Finance Limited:</p> <p>The financial accounting and reporting, especially in relation to debt securities, are fundamentally reliant on IT systems and IT controls for processing significant transaction volumes and other calculations. Hence, the component auditors of A. K. Capital Finance Limited identified IT systems and controls over financial reporting as a key audit matter.</p> <p>Access management, change management, segregation of duties, reconciliation controls and security controls are key areas of focus regarding financial accounting and reporting.</p> <p>b) Loans – w.r.t. Family Home Finance Private Limited:</p> <p>The financial accounting and reporting systems are highly dependent on the effective working of the operating and accounting system.</p> <p>The Component has separate software applications for management of its loan portfolio from origination to servicing and closure and for the routine accounting. Transfer of data from / to this software is critical for accurate compilation of financial information.</p> <p>Due to extensive volumes, variety and complexity of transactions the operating system is functioning, consistently and accurately, specifically with respect to following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interest, Fee income and other charges collected on Loans. • Bifurcation of the Loan Portfolio based on maturity pattern and Assets Classification based on ageing of default. <p>We have identified 'IT systems and controls' as key audit matter because of significant use of IT system and the scale and complexity of the IT architecture. Our audit outcome is dependent on the effective functioning of such operating and accounting system.</p> | <p>Principal audit procedures applied by us and the auditors of the component namely A. K. Capital Finance Limited</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Obtained a detailed understanding and assessed whether the general IT controls, IT policies and procedures designed and implemented by the management are adequate and operating effectively. • Broadly reviewed and tested the IT systems and internal controls in place. • Tested key automated and manual business cycle controls and logic for the reports generated through the IT infrastructure that were relevant for financial reporting or were use in exercise of internal financial controls with reference to the financial statements. Test including testing of the compensating controls or alternate procedures to assess whether there were any unaddressed IT risks that would materially impact the financial statements. • Placed reliance on work of IT System auditor after observance of the relevant provisions of applicable Indian Accounting Standards. • Our audit procedures included verifying, testing and reviewing the design and operating effectiveness of the key automated and manual business cycle controls and logic for system generated reports relevant to the audit by verifying the reports/returns and other financial and non-financial information generated from the system on a test check basis. • We have tested and reviewed the reconciliations between the loan origination/ servicing application and the accounting software to mitigate the risk of incorrect data flow to/from separate application software. • We have also obtained management representations wherever considered necessary. |

Information Other than the Consolidated Financial Statements and Auditor's Report Thereon

The Holding Company's Management and Board of Directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Holding Company's annual report namely Directors' Report, Annexures to Board Report, Management Discussion and Analysis, Corporate Governance Report, Business Responsibility Statement, but does not include the consolidated financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The Holding Company's annual report is expected to be made available to us after the date of this auditor's report.

Our opinion on the consolidated financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the consolidated financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information identified above when it becomes available and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the consolidated financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

When we read the Directors' Report including Annexures to Board Report, Management Discussion and Analysis, Corporate Governance Report, Business Responsibility Statement, if we conclude that there is a material misstatement therein, we are required to communicate the matter to those charged with governance.

Management's and Board of Directors' responsibilities for the Consolidated Financial Statements

The Holding Company's Management and Board of Directors' are responsible for the matters stated in section 134(5) of the Act with respect to preparation of these consolidated financial statements that give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position, consolidated financial performance (including consolidated total comprehensive income), consolidated changes in equity and consolidated cash flows of the Group in accordance with the Indian Accounting Standards (Ind AS) specified under Section 133 of the Act and other accounting principles generally accepted in India.

The respective Management and Board of Directors of the companies included in the Group are responsible for maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding the assets of each company and for preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities; selection and application of appropriate accounting policies; making judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the consolidated financial statements that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, which have been used for the purpose of preparation of the consolidated financial statements by the Management and Board of Directors' of the Holding Company, as aforesaid.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, the respective Management and Board of Directors of the companies included in the Group are responsible for assessing the ability of each company to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The respective Board of Directors of the companies included in the Group are also responsible for overseeing the financial reporting process of each company.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of Consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these consolidated financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal financial controls relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. Under Section 143(3)(f) of the Act, we are also responsible for expressing our opinion on whether the Holding Company and its subsidiaries which are companies incorporated in India, has adequate internal financial controls system in place and the operating effectiveness of such controls.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Management and Board of Directors.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Management's and Board of Directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Group to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the consolidated financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the consolidated financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the consolidated financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within the Group to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the audit of the financial statements of such entities included in the consolidated financial statements of which we are the independent auditors. For the other entities included in the consolidated financial statements, which have been audited by other auditors, such other auditors remain responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the audits carried out by them. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

Materiality is the magnitude of misstatements in the consolidated financial statements that, individually or in aggregate, makes it probable that the economic decisions of a reasonably knowledgeable user of the financial statements may be influenced. We consider quantitative materiality and qualitative factors in (i) planning the scope of our audit work and in evaluating the results of our work; and (ii) to evaluate the effect of any identified misstatements in the consolidated financial statements.

We communicate with those charged with governance of the Holding Company and such other companies included in the consolidated financial statements of which we are the independent auditors regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

Other Matters

We did not audit the financial statements of 6 subsidiaries, whose financial statements excluding consolidation adjustments reflect total assets of Rs. 2,98,073.51 Lakhs as at 31 March 2024, total revenues of Rs. 39,451.61 Lakhs, total profit before tax of Rs. 8,671.72 Lakhs, total net profit after tax of Rs. 6,531.19 Lakhs and total net cash outflows amounting to Rs. 147.21 Lakhs for the year ended on that date, as considered in the consolidated financial statements. These financial statements have been audited by other auditors whose reports have been furnished to us by the Management of the Holding Company and our opinion on the consolidated financial statements, in so far as it relates to the amounts and disclosures included in respect of the aforesaid subsidiary companies and our report in terms of sub-sections (3) of Section 143 of the Act, in so far as it relates to the aforesaid subsidiary companies, is based solely on the report of the other auditors.

One of the subsidiary is located outside India whose financial statements and other financial information have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in its country and which has been audited by other auditors under generally accepted auditing standards applicable in its country. The Management of the Holding Company has converted the financial statements/financial information of such subsidiary company, located outside India from accounting principles generally accepted in its country to accounting principles generally accepted in India. We have audited these conversions made by the Management of the Holding Company based on the closing rate as on 31 March 2024 and average rate for financial year 2023-24, wherever applicable. Our opinion in so far as it relates to the balances and affairs of such subsidiary, located outside India is based on the reports of other auditors and the conversion prepared by the Management of the Holding Company and audited by us.

Our opinion on the consolidated financial statements, and our report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements below, is not modified in respect of the above matters with respect to our reliance on the work done and the reports of the other auditors.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

1. As required by Section 143(3) of the Act, we report, to the extent applicable, that:

- (a) We have sought and obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit of the aforesaid consolidated financial statements;
- (b) In our opinion, proper books of account as required by law relating to preparation of the aforesaid consolidated financial statements have been kept so far as it appears from our examination of those books and the reports of the other auditors.
- (c) The consolidated balance sheet, the consolidated statement of profit and loss (including other comprehensive income), the consolidated statement of changes in equity and the consolidated statement of cash flows dealt with by this Report are in agreement with the relevant books of account maintained for the purpose of preparation of the consolidated financial statements.
- (d) In our opinion, the aforesaid consolidated financial statements comply with the Indian Accounting Standards specified under Section 133 of the Act.
- (e) On the basis of the written representations received from the directors of the Holding Company as on 31 March 2024 taken on record by the Board of Directors of the Holding Company and the reports of the statutory auditors of its subsidiary companies incorporated in India, none of the directors of the Group companies, incorporated in India is disqualified as on 31 March 2024 from being appointed as a director in terms of Section 164 (2) of the Act.
- (f) With respect to the adequacy of internal financial controls over financial reporting with reference to financial statements of the Holding Company and its subsidiary companies incorporated in India and the operating effectiveness of such controls, refer to our separate report in "Annexure A".
- (g) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with the requirements of Section 197(16) of the Act, as amended:

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us and on the reports of the statutory auditors of the subsidiary companies incorporated in India, the remuneration paid or provided during the current year by the Holding Company and the subsidiary companies incorporated in India (wherever applicable) to its directors is in accordance with the provisions of Section

197 of the Act. The remuneration paid to any director by the Holding Company and the subsidiary companies incorporated in India is not in excess of the limit laid down under Section 197 of the Act.

- (h) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditor's) Rules, 2014, in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us:
- (i) The Group has disclosed the impact of pending litigations on the financial position in the consolidated financial statements (Refer note 33 to the consolidated financial statements);
 - (ii) The Group did not have any material foreseeable losses on long-term contracts including derivative contracts during the year ended 31 March 2024;
 - (iii) There has been no delay in transferring amounts required to be transferred, to the Investor Education and Protection Fund by the Holding Company during the year ended 31 March 2024. There are no amounts which are required to be transferred to the Investor Education and Protection Fund by the subsidiary companies incorporated in India during the year ended 31 March 2024.
 - (iv) a) The respective Managements of the Holding Company and its subsidiaries, whose financial statements have been audited under the Act, have represented to us and other auditors of the subsidiaries that, to the best of their knowledge and belief, as disclosed in the Note 55(a) to the consolidated financial statements, no funds (which are material either individually or in the aggregate) have been advanced or loaned or invested (either from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds) by the Holding Company or its subsidiaries to or in any other person or entity, including foreign entity ("Intermediaries"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall, directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Company or its subsidiaries ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;
 - b) The respective Managements of the Holding Company and its subsidiaries, whose financial statements have been audited under the Act, have represented to us and other auditors of subsidiary that, to the best of their knowledge and belief, as disclosed in the Note 55(b) to the consolidated financial statements, no funds (which are material either individually or in the aggregate) have been received by the Holding Company or its subsidiaries from any person or entity, including foreign entity ("Funding Parties"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Holding Company or its subsidiaries shall, directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.
 - c) Based on the audit procedures that have been considered reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances and the reports of the auditors of its subsidiaries, whose financial statements have been audited under the Act, nothing has come to our notice that has caused us to believe that the representations under sub-clause (i) and (ii) of Rule 11(e), as provided under (a) and (b) above, contain any material misstatement.
 - (v) In respect of the dividend:
 - a) The final dividend proposed in the previous year, declared and paid by the Holding Company during the year is in accordance with Section 123 of the Act, as applicable.
 - b) The interim dividend declared and paid by the Holding Company and one of its subsidiary company during the year and until the date of this report is in compliance with Section 123 of the Act.
 - c) The Board of Directors of the Holding Company has proposed final dividend for the year which is subject to the approval of the members at the ensuing Annual General Meeting. The amount of the dividend proposed is in accordance with section 123 of the Act, as applicable (Refer note 59 to the consolidated financial statements).
 - (vi) Based on our examination, which included test checks, and as communicated by the respective auditors of the subsidiary companies which are companies incorporated in India, the Holding Company and subsidiary companies have used an accounting software for maintaining its books of account which has a feature of recording audit trail (edit log) facility and the same has operated throughout the year for all relevant transactions recorded in the software. Further, during the course of our audit, we and the respective auditors of the above referred subsidiary companies did not come across any instance of audit trail feature being tampered with.

Further, the Holding Company and subsidiary companies incorporated in India are using independent softwares for debt securities management, loan management and payroll processing which are not integrated with the accounting system of the respective companies. Based on the output of these softwares, the respective companies account for the entries related to investment in debt securities, loans and payroll on a timely basis. Accordingly, in our view and in the view of the auditors of subsidiary companies incorporated in India, the reporting responsibility under Rule 11(g) is not applicable.

As proviso to Rule 3(1) of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 is applicable from 01 April 2023, reporting under Rule 11(g) of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 on preservation of audit trail as per the statutory requirements for record retention is not applicable for the financial year ended 31 March 2024.

2. With respect to the matters specified in paragraphs 3(xxi) and 4 of the Companies (Auditor's Report) Order, 2020 (the "Order"/ "CARO") issued by the Central Government in terms of Section 143(11) of the Act, to be included in the Auditor's report, according to the information and explanations given to us, and based on the CARO reports issued by us for the Holding Company and by other auditors for its subsidiary companies incorporated in India included in the consolidated financial statements, to which reporting under CARO is applicable. We report the following remarks given by respective auditors:



| Sr. No. | Name of entity | CIN | Holding/ Subsidiary company | Clause No. of the CARO Report |
|---------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | A. K. Alternative Asset Managers Private Limited | U67110MH2022PTC395689 | Subsidiary company | Clause xvii |
| 2 | A. K. Capital Finance Limited | U51900MH2006PLC214277 | Subsidiary company | Clause iii (d) |
| 3 | Family Home Finance Private Limited | U74999MH2017PTC296737 | Subsidiary company | Clause iii (c) |

For PYS & CO LLP
Chartered Accountants
Firm's Registration No. 012388S/S200048

Sanjay Kokate
Partner
Membership No.: 130007
UDIN: 24130007BKAUZJ4720

Place: Mumbai
Date: 24 May 2024

ANNEXURE 'A' TO THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (Referred to in paragraph 1(f) under the heading 'Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements' of our report of even date)

Report on the Internal Financial Controls under Clause (i) of Sub-section 3 of Section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act")

In conjunction with our audit of the consolidated financial statements of the A. K. Capital Services Limited ("the Holding Company") as of and for the year ended 31 March 2024, we have audited the internal financial controls over financial reporting with reference to the financial statements of the Holding Company and its subsidiaries which are incorporated in India, as of that date.

Management's Responsibility for Internal Financial Controls

The respective Board of Directors of the Holding Company and its subsidiaries are responsible for establishing and maintaining internal financial controls based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Holding Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ("the ICAI"). These responsibilities include the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of its business, including adherence to the respective company's policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information, as required under the Companies Act, 2013.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the internal financial controls over financial reporting of the Holding Company and its subsidiaries which are incorporated in India based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the ICAI (the "Guidance Note") and the Standards on Auditing, prescribed under Section 143(10) of the Companies Act, 2013, to the extent applicable to an audit of internal financial controls. Those Standards and the Guidance Note require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether adequate internal financial controls over financial reporting was established and maintained and if such controls operated effectively in all material respects.

Our audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the adequacy of the internal financial controls system over financial reporting and their operating effectiveness. Our audit of internal financial controls over financial reporting included obtaining an understanding of internal financial controls over financial reporting, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained and the audit evidence obtained by the other auditors in terms of their reports referred to in the Other Matters Paragraph below, is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the internal financial controls system over financial reporting.

Meaning of Internal Financial Controls over Financial Reporting

A Company's internal financial control over financial reporting is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A Company's internal financial control over financial reporting includes those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the Company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the Company are being made only in accordance with authorizations of management and directors of the Company; and (3) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of the Company's assets that could have a material effect on the financial statements.

Inherent Limitations of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting

Because of the inherent limitations of internal financial controls over financial reporting, including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projections of any evaluation of the internal financial controls over financial reporting to future periods are subject to the risk that the internal financial control over financial reporting may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

Opinion

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us and based on the consideration of reporting of other auditors as mentioned in "Other Matter" paragraph, the Holding Company and its subsidiaries, which are incorporated in India, have, in all material respects, an adequate internal financial controls system over financial reporting and such internal financial controls over financial reporting were operating effectively as at 31 March 2024, based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Holding Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the ICAI.

Other Matters

Our aforesaid report under Section 143 of the Act on the adequacy and operating effectiveness of the internal financial controls over financial reporting, insofar as it related to 6 subsidiaries which are incorporated in India, is based on the corresponding reports of the auditors of such subsidiaries incorporated in India.

For PYS & CO LLP
Chartered Accountants
Firm's Registration No. 012388S/S200048

Sanjay Kokate
Partner
Membership No.: 130007
UDIN: 24130007BKAUJ4720

Place: Mumbai
Date: 24 May 2024



CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET AS AT MARCH 31, 2024

₹ in Lakhs

| | Note No. | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|---|----------|---------------------|---------------------|
| ASSETS | | | |
| (1) Financial assets | | | |
| (a) Cash and cash equivalents | 3(a) | 2,471.53 | 2,773.30 |
| (b) Bank balances other than (a) above | 3(b) | 521.56 | 643.95 |
| (c) Trade receivables | 4 | 194.88 | 552.40 |
| (d) Loans | 5 | 60,948.57 | 56,785.42 |
| (e) Investments | 6 | 2,72,905.31 | 1,83,830.04 |
| (f) Other financial assets | | | |
| (i) Stock of securities | 7(a) | 28,692.21 | 54,167.17 |
| (ii) Other financial assets | 7(b) | 6,044.79 | 4,758.46 |
| Total financial assets | | 3,71,778.85 | 3,03,510.74 |
| (2) Non-financial assets | | | |
| (a) Current tax assets (net) | | 364.82 | 33.57 |
| (b) Deferred tax assets (net) | | 86.88 | 59.41 |
| (c) Investment property | 8 | 2,537.65 | 2,595.19 |
| (d) Property, plant and equipment | 9 | 4,920.60 | 3,960.27 |
| (e) Goodwill | 10 | 399.97 | 399.97 |
| (f) Capital work-in-progress | | 188.43 | - |
| (g) Intangible assets | 11 | 55.98 | 12.46 |
| (h) Other non financial assets | 12 | 301.42 | 384.22 |
| (i) Assets held for sale | 13 | - | 875.00 |
| Total non-financial assets | 9 (d) | 8,855.75 | 8,320.09 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | | 3,80,634.60 | 3,11,830.83 |
| LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | | | |
| LIABILITIES | | | |
| (1) Financial liabilities | | | |
| (a) Trade payables | | | |
| (i) Total outstanding dues of micro enterprises and small enterprises | | 1.75 | 0.37 |
| (ii) Total outstanding dues of creditors other than micro enterprises and small enterprises | 14 | 659.37 | 562.43 |
| (b) Debt securities | 15 | 61,824.49 | 64,731.41 |
| (c) Borrowings (other than debt securities) | 16 | 2,13,369.61 | 1,51,454.21 |
| (d) Deposits | 17 | 197.50 | 213.48 |
| (e) Other financial liabilities | 18 | 7,947.36 | 6,178.30 |
| Total financial liabilities | | 2,84,000.08 | 2,23,140.20 |
| (2) Non-financial liabilities | | | |
| (a) Current tax liabilities (net) | | 49.88 | 18.30 |
| (b) Provisions | 19 | 621.51 | 573.80 |
| (c) Deferred tax liabilities (net) | 20 | 654.15 | 442.31 |
| (d) Other non-financial liabilities | 21 | 502.28 | 889.74 |
| Total non-financial liabilities | | 1,827.82 | 1,924.15 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | | 2,85,827.90 | 2,25,064.35 |
| EQUITY | | | |
| (a) Equity share capital | | 660.00 | 660.00 |
| (b) Other equity | | 91,246.61 | 83,277.50 |
| (c) Non controlling interest | 22(a) | 2,900.09 | 2,828.98 |
| TOTAL EQUITY | 22(b) | 94,806.70 | 86,766.48 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | | 3,80,634.60 | 3,11,830.83 |

Summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information (Refer note 2)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of consolidated financial statements
As per our report of even date attached

For PYS & CO LLP
Chartered Accountants
Firm's Registration No. 012388S/S200048

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of
A. K. Capital Services Limited

Sanjay Kokate
Partner
Membership No. 130007
Place: Mumbai
Date: May 24, 2024

A. K. Mittal
Managing Director
(DIN: 00698377)
Place: Mumbai
Date: May 24, 2024

Vikas Jain
Director
(DIN:07887754)

Mahesh Bhootra
Chief Financial Officer

Tejas Davda
Company Secretary
(ACS: A27660)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT AND LOSS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

₹ in Lakhs

| | Note No. | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|--|----------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Revenue from operations | | | |
| Interest income | 23 | 28,189.05 | 21,145.38 |
| Sale of services | 24 | 15,764.02 | 10,692.53 |
| Net gain on fair value changes | 25 | 7,610.06 | 8,018.21 |
| Net gain on derecognition of financial instruments under amortised cost category | 26 | 76.17 | 480.78 |
| Rental income | | 214.89 | 309.50 |
| Total revenue from operations | | 51,854.19 | 40,646.40 |
| Other income | 27 | 50.90 | 34.29 |
| Total income | | 51,905.09 | 40,680.69 |
| EXPENSES | | | |
| Finance costs | | 19,580.24 | 13,122.25 |
| Fees and commission expense | 28 | 1,921.35 | 2,651.10 |
| Impairment on financial instruments (net) | | 8.87 | (12.34) |
| Employee benefits expense | 29 | 9,714.13 | 8,385.46 |
| Depreciation and amortization expense | 30 | 845.51 | 789.27 |
| Other expenses | 11C | 7,558.24 | 3,950.97 |
| Total expenses | | 39,628.34 | 28,886.71 |
| Profit before exceptional items and tax | | 12,276.75 | 11,793.98 |
| Exceptional Items | | - | - |
| Profit before tax | | 12,276.75 | 11,793.98 |
| Tax expense: | | | |
| Current tax | | 2,819.87 | 3,048.30 |
| Prior period tax adjustments | | (8.34) | (9.23) |
| Deferred tax expense/ (credit) | | 213.03 | (86.67) |
| Profit for the year [A] | | 9,252.19 | 8,841.58 |
| Other comprehensive income, net of tax | | | |
| Item that will not to be reclassified to the statement of profit and loss | 32 | (56.86) | (30.43) |
| Less: Income tax expense on above | | 24.85 | 12.35 |
| Other comprehensive income for the year [B] | | (32.01) | (18.08) |
| Total comprehensive income for the year [A+B] | | 9,220.18 | 8,823.50 |
| Profit for the year attributable to: | | | |
| Owners of the Company | | 9,170.70 | 8,763.40 |
| Non-controlling interest | | 81.49 | 78.18 |
| Other comprehensive income attributable to: | | | |
| Owners of the Company | | (31.54) | (17.73) |
| Non-controlling interest | | (0.47) | (0.35) |
| Total comprehensive income attributable to: | | | |
| Owners of the Company | | 9,139.16 | 8,745.67 |
| Non-controlling interest | | 81.02 | 77.83 |
| Earnings per equity share (Rs.) | 36 | | |
| Basic | | 138.95 | 132.78 |
| Diluted | | 138.95 | 132.78 |

Summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information (Refer note 2)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of consolidated financial statements
As per our report of even date attached

For PYS & CO LLP
Chartered Accountants
Firm's Registration No. 012388S/S200048

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of
A. K. Capital Services Limited

Sanjay Kokate
Partner
Membership No. 130007
Place: Mumbai
Date: May 24, 2024

A. K. Mittal
Managing Director
(DIN: 00698377)
Place: Mumbai
Date: May 24, 2024

Vikas Jain
Director
(DIN:07887754)

Mahesh Bhootra
Chief Financial Officer

Tejas Davda
Company Secretary
(ACS: A27660)

**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024**

| | Current Year 2023-2024 | ₹ in Lakhs Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|---|-----------------------------------|---|
| Cash flow from operating activities | | |
| Profit before tax | 12,276.75 | 11,793.98 |
| Adjustment for: | | |
| Depreciation and amortization expense | 845.51 | 789.27 |
| Profit on sale of property, plant and equipment (net) | (8.37) | (0.51) |
| Expected Loss on sale of Assets held for sale | - | 101.29 |
| Gain on termination/modification/waiver of lease | - | (0.07) |
| Profit on repurchase/redemption of debentures | (3.38) | - |
| Bad debts written off | 70.00 | - |
| Liabilities and provisions written back | (9.26) | (8.28) |
| Impairment of financial instruments | 8.87 | (12.34) |
| Amortisation of processing fees income | (2.28) | 108.22 |
| Unwinding Income | (15.92) | (14.31) |
| Effective interest rate on securities held till maturity | (21.82) | 1.38 |
| Interest Reversal on restructuring of loan | 0.81 | 2.11 |
| Interest income | (11,835.56) | (11,996.98) |
| Rental income | (214.89) | (309.50) |
| Net gain on fair value changes on investments | (5,879.21) | (3,680.18) |
| Net gain on derecognition of financial instruments under amortised cost category | (76.17) | (480.78) |
| Net gain on fair value changes on stock of securities (unrealised) | 10.15 | (801.60) |
| Finance costs | 19,580.24 | 13,122.25 |
| Movement in working capital: | | |
| Increase/(decrease) in trade payable and other financial liabilities | (97.58) | 362.93 |
| Increase/(decrease) in non-financial liabilities | (424.68) | 457.19 |
| (Increase)/decrease in loans | (4,183.53) | (16,303.48) |
| (Increase)/decrease in trade receivables and other financial assets | 27,048.03 | 14,301.46 |
| (Increase)/decrease in non-financial assets | 39.06 | 18.77 |
| Cash generated from operations | 37,106.77 | 7,450.82 |
| Income tax paid | (3,115.66) | (2,996.84) |
| Net cash generated from operating activities [A] | 33,991.11 | 4,453.98 |
| Cash flow from investing activities | | |
| Proceeds from sale/(payment for purchases) of investments (net) | (83,065.08) | (33,432.99) |
| Payment for acquisition of property, plant and equipment (including capital advances) | (909.24) | (609.17) |
| Payment for acquisition of intangibles | (65.75) | - |
| Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment | 915.80 | 1.00 |
| Proceeds/(Investment) in fixed deposits | 122.95 | (517.57) |
| Interest income received | 9,256.60 | 11,290.78 |
| Rent income received | 199.90 | 294.63 |
| Cash used in investing activities [B] | (73,544.82) | (22,973.32) |
| Cash flow generated from financing activities | | |
| Proceeds from long-term borrowings (including debt securities) | 38,512.00 | 41,100.00 |
| Repayments of long-term borrowings (including debt securities) | (23,903.17) | (28,295.79) |
| Proceeds from /(Repayment of) short term borrowings (net) | 44,447.79 | 19,095.03 |
| Interest paid | (18,207.38) | (12,984.29) |
| Dividends paid | (1,164.00) | (834.00) |
| Share issue expenses | (19.00) | - |
| Repayment of lease liabilities | (414.30) | (409.42) |
| Cash generated from financing activities [C] | 39,251.94 | 17,671.53 |
| Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents [A+B+C] | (301.77) | (847.81) |
| Add: Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year | 2,773.30 | 3,621.11 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year | 2,471.53 | 2,773.30 |

Reconciliation of liabilities arising from financing activities

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2023 | Cash Flows | Transaction cost | Interest accrual | As at 31-03-2024 |
|--|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Long-term borrowings | 1,02,858.41 | 14,608.83 | (23.75) | - | 1,17,443.49 |
| Short-term borrowings | 1,13,327.21 | 44,447.79 | (24.39) | - | 1,57,750.61 |
| Lease liabilities | 1,511.50 | (575.65) | 973.36 | 161.35 | 2,070.56 |
| Interest on above borrowings | 3,777.05 | (18,207.38) | 160.76 | 19,399.75 | 5,130.18 |
| Total liabilities from financing activities | 2,21,474.17 | 40,273.59 | 1,085.98 | 19,561.10 | 2,82,394.84 |
| Particulars | As at 31-03-2022 | Cash Flows | Transaction cost | Interest accrual | As at 31-03-2023 |
| Long-term borrowings | 90,108.54 | 12,804.21 | (54.34) | - | 1,02,858.41 |
| Short-term borrowings | 94,207.77 | 19,095.03 | 24.41 | - | 1,13,327.21 |
| Lease liabilities | 1,843.30 | (560.31) | 77.62 | 150.89 | 1,511.50 |
| Interest on above borrowings | 3,664.42 | (12,984.29) | 148.58 | 12,948.34 | 3,777.05 |
| Total liabilities from financing activities | 1,89,824.03 | 18,354.64 | 196.27 | 13,099.23 | 2,21,474.17 |

Summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information (Refer note 2)

1. The above cash flow statement has been prepared under 'Indirect Method' as set out in the Indian Accounting Standard-7 on 'Statement of Cash Flows' notified by Central Government of India.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of consolidated financial statements

As per our report of even date attached

For PYS & Co LLP

Chartered Accountants

Firm's Registration No. 012388S/S200048

Sanjay Kokate

Partner

Membership No. 130007

Place: Mumbai

Date: May 24, 2024

104 | Consolidated Financial Statements

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of

A. K. Capital Services Limited

A. K. Mittal

Managing Director

(DIN: 00698377)

Place: Mumbai

Date: May 24, 2024

Vikas Jain

Director

(DIN:07887754)

Mahesh Bhootra

Chief Financial Officer

Tejas Davda

Company Secretary

(ACS: A27660)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

₹ in Lakhs

A. EQUITY SHARE CAPITAL

| | Number of shares | Amount |
|--|------------------|--------|
| At 31 March 2022 | 66,00,000 | 660.00 |
| Changes in equity share capital due to prior period errors | - | - |
| Restated balance at 31 March 2022 | 66,00,000 | 660.00 |
| Issue of share capital | - | - |
| At 31 March 2023 | 66,00,000 | 660.00 |
| Changes in equity share capital due to prior period errors | - | - |
| Restated balance at 31 March 2023 | 66,00,000 | 660.00 |
| Issue of share capital | - | - |
| At 31 March 2024 | 66,00,000 | 660.00 |

B. OTHER EQUITY

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Reserves and surplus | | | | | | Items of other comprehensive income | | Non controlling Interest | Total |
|--|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------|
| | Capital reserve | General reserve | Special reserve | Securities premium | Translation reserve | Retained earnings | Actuarial gain/ (loss) on defined benefits obligations | Remeasurement of equity Instruments | | |
| Balance at 31 March 2022 | 675.00 | 4,960.89 | 6,820.65 | 3,657.35 | 19.08 | 61,580.06 | (83.18) | (2,307.18) | 2,761.06 | 78,083.73 |
| Changes in accounting policy/prior period errors | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Restated balance at 31 March 2022 | 675.00 | 4,960.89 | 6,820.65 | 3,657.35 | 19.08 | 61,580.06 | (83.18) | (2,307.18) | 2,761.06 | 78,083.73 |
| Profit for the year | - | - | - | - | - | 8,763.40 | - | - | 78.18 | 8,841.58 |
| Other comprehensive income net of tax for the year | - | - | - | - | - | - | (36.38) | 18.65 | (0.35) | (18.08) |
| Transfer to/(from) reserves | - | - | 1,184.32 | - | - | (1,184.32) | - | - | - | - |
| Addition to translation reserves | - | - | - | - | 33.25 | - | - | - | - | 33.25 |
| Dividend paid | - | - | - | - | - | (824.09) | - | - | (9.91) | (834.00) |
| Balance at 31 March 2023 | 675.00 | 4,960.89 | 8,004.97 | 3,657.35 | 52.33 | 68,335.05 | (119.56) | (2,288.53) | 2,828.98 | 86,106.48 |
| Restated balance at 31 March 2023 | 675.00 | 4,960.89 | 8,004.97 | 3,657.35 | 52.33 | 68,335.05 | (119.56) | (2,288.53) | 2,828.98 | 86,106.48 |
| Profit for the year | - | - | - | - | - | 9,170.70 | - | - | 81.49 | 9,252.19 |
| Other comprehensive income net of tax for the year | - | - | - | - | - | - | (73.39) | 41.85 | (0.47) | (32.01) |
| Share issue cost (net of taxes) | - | - | - | (15.17) | - | - | - | - | - | (15.17) |
| Transfer to/(from) reserves | - | - | 1,284.00 | - | - | (1,284.00) | - | - | - | - |
| Addition to translation reserves | - | - | - | - | (0.79) | - | - | - | - | (0.79) |
| Dividend paid | - | - | - | - | - | (1,154.09) | - | - | (9.91) | (1,164.00) |
| Balance at 31 March 2024 | 675.00 | 4,960.89 | 9,288.97 | 3,642.18 | 51.54 | 75,067.66 | (192.95) | (2,246.68) | 2,900.09 | 94,146.70 |

Summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information (Refer note 2)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of consolidated financial statements
As per our report of even date attached

For PYS & CO LLP
Chartered Accountants
Firm's Registration No. 012388S/S200048

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of
A. K. Capital Services Limited

Sanjay Kokate
Partner
Membership No. 130007
Place: Mumbai
Date: May 24, 2024

A. K. Mittal
Managing Director
(DIN: 00698377)
Place: Mumbai
Date: May 24, 2024

Vikas Jain
Director
(DIN:07887754)

Mahesh Bhootra
Chief Financial Officer

Tejas Davda
Company Secretary
(ACS: A27660)



NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 1

CORPORATE INFORMATION

The consolidated financial statements comprise of financial statements of A. K. Capital Services Limited ('the Company' or 'the Holding Company' or 'Parent') and its subsidiaries (collectively, 'the Group'). The Company was incorporated on 05 October 1993. The registered address of the Company is situated at 603, 6th Floor, Windsor, Off CST Road, Kalina, Santacruz East, Mumbai - 400098. The Company is a SEBI Registered Category I Merchant Banker. The financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 March 2024 were authorized by the Board of Directors on 24 May 2024

NOTE - 2

SUMMARY OF MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND OTHER EXPLANATORY INFORMATION

2.01 Basis of preparation and presentation of financial statements

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Indian Accounting Standards ("Ind AS") notified under Section 133 of the Companies Act 2013 ("the Act"), read with the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015 as amended.

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Indian Accounting Standards (Ind AS) under the historical cost convention on the accrual basis except for certain financial instruments which are measured at fair values, and on the basis of accounting principle of a going concern in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). Accounting policies have been consistently applied except where a newly issued accounting standard is initially adopted or a revision to an existing accounting standard requires a change in the accounting policy hitherto in use. The Financial Statements are presented in Lakhs or decimal thereof.

The consolidated financial statements have been presented in accordance with Schedule III-Division III General Instructions for Preparation of financial statements of a Non-Banking Financial Company (NBFC) that is required to comply with Ind AS.

Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements comprise the financial statements of the Holding Company and its subsidiaries as at 31 March 2024. Control is achieved when the Group is exposed, or has rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the investee and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the investee. Specifically, the Group controls an investee if and only if the Group has:

- (i) Power over the investee (i.e. existing rights that give it the current ability to direct the relevant activities of the investee).
- (ii) Exposure, or rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the investee, and
- (iii) The ability to use its power over the investee to affect its returns

Generally, there is a presumption that a majority of voting rights result in control. To support this presumption and when the Group has less than a majority of the voting or similar rights of an investee, the Group considers all relevant facts and circumstances in assessing whether it has power over an investee, including:

- a) The contractual arrangement with the other vote holders of the investee
- b) The ability to use its power over the investee to affect its returns
- c) The Group's voting rights and potential voting rights
- d) The size of the group's holding of voting rights relative to the size and dispersion of the holdings of the other voting rights holders

The Group re-assesses whether or not it controls an investee if facts and circumstances indicate that there are changes to one or more of the three elements of control. Consolidation of a subsidiaries begins when the Group obtains control over the subsidiaries and ceases when the Group losses control of the subsidiaries. Assets, liabilities, income and expenses of a subsidiaries acquired or disposed of during the year are included in the consolidated financial statements from the date the Group gains control until the date the Group ceases to control the subsidiaries.

Consolidated financial statements are prepared using uniform accounting policies for like transactions and other events in similar circumstances. If a member of the group uses accounting policies other than those adopted in the consolidated financial statements for like transactions and events in similar circumstances, appropriate adjustments are made to that group member's financial statements in preparing the consolidated financial statements to ensure conformity with the group's accounting policies.

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the following basis:

- (a) Combine like items of assets, liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows of the parent with those of its subsidiaries. For this purpose, income and expenses of the subsidiaries are based on the amounts of the assets and liabilities recognized in the consolidated financial statements at the acquisition date.
- (b) Offset (eliminate) the carrying amount of the parent's investment in each subsidiaries and the parent's portion of equity of each subsidiaries.
- (c) Eliminate in full intragroup assets and liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows relating to transactions between entities of the group (profits or losses resulting from intragroup transactions that are recognized in assets, such as inventory and fixed assets, are eliminated in full) except as stated in point no (d). Intragroup losses may indicate an impairment that requires recognition in the consolidated financial statements. Ind AS12 Income Taxes applies to temporary differences that arise from the elimination of profits and losses resulting from intragroup transactions.
- (d) Profit or loss and each component of other comprehensive income (OCI) are attributed to the equity holders of the parent of the Group and to the non-controlling interests, even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance. When

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies into line with the Group's accounting policies. All intra-group assets and liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows relating to transactions between members of the Group are eliminated in full on consolidation.

(e) Changes in ownership interests

The Group treats transactions with non-controlling interests that do not result in a loss of control as transactions with equity owners of the Group. A change in ownership interest results in an adjustment between the carrying amounts of the controlling and non-controlling interests to reflect their relative interests in the subsidiaries. Any difference between the amount of the adjustment to non-controlling interests and any consideration paid or received is recognised within equity.

When the Group ceases to consolidate or equity account for an investment because of a loss of control, joint control or significant influence, any retained interest in the entity is remeasured to its fair value with the change in carrying amount recognised in Consolidated Profit and Loss. This fair value becomes the initial carrying amount for the purposes of subsequently accounting for the retained interest as an associate, joint venture or financial asset. In addition, any amounts previously recognised in other comprehensive income in respect of that entity are accounted for as if the Group had directly disposed of the related assets or liabilities. This may mean that amounts previously recognised in other comprehensive income are reclassified to Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss.

If the ownership interest in a joint venture or an associate is reduced but joint control or significant influence is retained, only a proportionate share of the amounts previously recognised in other comprehensive income are reclassified to profit or loss where appropriate.

(f) The excess of cost to the Parent Company of its investment in the subsidiaries over the Parent Company's portion of equity of the subsidiaries as at the date of its investment is recognised in the Consolidated Financial Statements as Goodwill. This Goodwill is tested for impairment at the end of the financial year. The excess of Parent Company's portion of equity over the cost of investment as at the date of its investment is treated as Capital Reserve.

(g) The financial statements of the subsidiaries used in consolidation are drawn upto the same reporting date as that of the Parent Company.

(h) Following companies are consolidated:

| Name of Company | Country of incorporation | Reporting currency | Effective date of becoming subsidiaries | Nature of principal activity | Extent of Holding % | |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------|---|--|---------------------|------------------|
| | | | | | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
| A. K. Stockmart Private Limited | India | Indian Rupees | 20-02-2006 | Stock broking (Retail Distribution, WDM Broking, Stock Broking, Depository Services) | 100 | 100 |
| A. K. Capital Corporation Private Limited | India | Indian Rupees | 29-01-2007 | Investment activity | 100 | 100 |
| A. K. Capital Finance Limited | India | Indian Rupees | 04-09-2008 | Non Banking Finance Company (Investment and lending activities) | 98.73 | 98.73 |
| A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited | India | Indian Rupees | 12-05-2010 | Portfolio management services | 100 | 100 |
| A. K. Capital (Singapore) Pte. Limited | Singapore | Singapore Dollar | 29-07-2013 | Financial advisory services | 100 | 100 |
| Family Home Finance Private Limited | India | Indian Rupees | 29-06-2017 | Housing Finance activity | 98.73* | 98.73* |
| A. K. Alternative Asset Managers Private Limited | India | Indian Rupees | 20-12-2022 | Fund Management services | 100 | 100 |

*Effective shareholding

** Subsequent to the balance sheet date, A. K. Alternative Assets Managers Private Limited, the wholly owned subsidiary of the A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited issued 5,36,000 new equity shares on 4th April 2024 which ranked pari passu with the existing equity share capital. This infusion of share capital resulted in the reduction of A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited ownership from 100% to 69.99%. Consequently, the A. K. Alternative Assets Managers Private Limited is no longer a wholly owned subsidiary of the A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited.

2.02 Functional and presentation currency

Items included in the financial statements of Group are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Group operates ("the functional currency"). Indian rupee is the functional currency of the Group. All amounts are rounded to decimal places to the nearest lakhs unless otherwise stated.

2.03 Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity of Ind AS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, the disclosures of contingent assets and contingent liabilities at the date of financial statements, income and expenses during the year. Actual results may differ from these estimates. Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimates are revised and in future periods which are affected.

Application of accounting policies that require critical accounting estimates and assumption having the most significant effect on the amounts recognised in the financial statements are:

- Valuation of financial instruments
- Measurement of defined employee benefit obligation
- Useful life of property, plant and equipment
- Useful life of investment property
- Provisions

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

2.04 Fair value measurement

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value measurement is based on the presumption that the transaction to sell the asset or transfer the liability takes place either:

In the principal market for the asset or liability, or

In the absence of a principal market, in the most advantageous market for the asset or liability

The principal or the most advantageous market must be accessible by the Group.

The fair value of an asset or a liability is measured using the assumptions that market participants would use when pricing the asset or liability, assuming that market participants act in their economic best interest.

A fair value measurement of a non-financial asset takes into account a market participant's ability to generate economic benefits by using the asset in its highest and best use or by selling it to another market participant that would use the asset in its highest and best use.

The Group uses valuation techniques that are appropriate in the circumstances and for which sufficient data are available to measure fair value, maximising the use of relevant observable inputs and minimising the use of unobservable inputs.

All assets and liabilities for which fair value is measured or disclosed in the financial statements are categorised within the fair value hierarchy, described as follows, based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole:

Level 1 - Quoted (unadjusted) market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities

Level 2- Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is directly or indirectly observable.

Level 3 -Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable.

For assets and liabilities that are recognized in the financial statements on a recurring basis, the Group determines whether transfers have occurred between levels in the hierarchy by re-assessing categorization (based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole) at the end of each reporting period.

The Group's Management determines the policies and procedures for both recurring fair value measurement, such as derivative instruments and unquoted financial assets measured at fair value, and for non-recurring measurement, such as assets held for distribution in discontinued operations.

At each reporting date, the Management analyses the movements in the values of assets and liabilities which are required to be remeasured or re-assessed as per the Group's accounting policies. For this analysis, the Management verifies the major inputs applied in the latest valuation by agreeing the information in the valuation computation to contracts and other relevant documents.

The Management also compares the change in the fair value of each asset and liability with relevant external sources to determine whether the change is reasonable.

For the purpose of fair value disclosures, the Group has determined classes of assets and liabilities on the basis of the nature, characteristics and risks of the asset or liability and the level of the fair value hierarchy as explained above.

2.05 Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Group and the revenue can be reliably measured, regardless of when the payment is being made. Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, taking into account contractually defined terms of payment and excluding taxes or duties collected on behalf of the government.

Ind AS 115 "Revenue from contracts with Customers" provides a control-based revenue recognition model and provides a five step application approach to be followed for revenue recognition.

A) Identify the contract(s) with a customer;

B) Identify the performance obligations;

C) Determine the transaction price;

D) Allocate the transaction price to the performance obligations;

E) Recognise revenue when or as an entity satisfies performance obligation.

Merchant banking fees

Revenue from merchant banking fees includes arranger fees, advisory fees and lead manager fees are recognized when the Group satisfies performance obligation. Lead manager fees are recognised over a point of time. The Group measures its progress towards satisfaction of performance obligation based on output method i.e. milestone basis. Revenue from arranger services and advisory services are recognised point in time.

Brokerage

Revenue from brokerage is recognised point in time.

Interest income

Under Ind AS 109, Interest income is recognised by applying the Effective Interest Rate (EIR) to the gross carrying amount of financial assets other than credit-impaired assets and financial assets classified as measured at fair value through Profit and loss (FVTPL).

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

The EIR in case of a financial asset is computed

- a. As the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash receipts through the expected life of the financial asset to the gross carrying amount of a financial asset.
- b. By considering all the contractual terms of the financial instruments in estimating the cash flows
- c. Including all fees received between parties to the contract that are an integral part of the effective interest rate, transaction costs, and all other premium or discounts.

Any subsequent changes in the estimation of the future cash flows is recognised in interest income with the corresponding adjustment to the carrying amount of the assets.

Net gain on fair value changes

Any differences between the fair values of financial assets classified as fair value through the profit or loss held by Group on the balance sheet date is recognised as an unrealised gain / loss. In cases there is a net gain in the aggregate, the same is recognised in "Net gains on fair value changes" under revenue from operations and if there is a net loss the same is disclosed under "Expenses" in the statement of Profit and Loss.

Similarly, any realised gain or loss on sale of financial instruments measured at FVTL and debt instruments measured at Fair value through Other Comprehensive Income ("FVTOCI") is recognised in net gain/loss on fair value changes.

However, net gain / loss on derecognition of financial instruments classified as amortised is presented separately under the respective head in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

Dividend income

Dividend income is recognised

- a. When the right to receive the payment is established.
- b. it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the dividend will flow to the entity and
- c. the amount of the dividend can be measured reliably

Rental income

Rental income arising from operating leases on investment properties is accounted for on a straight-line basis over the lease terms and is included in revenue in the statement of profit or loss due to its operating nature.

2.06 Taxes

The tax expense for the period comprises of current tax and deferred tax. Tax is recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss except to the extent it relates to items recognised in the other comprehensive income or equity. In which case, the tax is also recognised in other comprehensive income or equity.

Current tax

Current tax assets and liabilities are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities, based on tax rates and laws that are enacted or substantively enacted at the Balance sheet date.

Current income taxes are recognized in profit or loss except to the extent that the tax relates to items recognized outside profit or loss, either in other comprehensive income or directly in equity. Management periodically evaluates position taken in the tax returns with respect to situations in which applicable tax regulations are subjected to interpretation and establishes provisions, where appropriate.

Deferred tax

Deferred tax is recognised on temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding tax bases used in the computation of taxable profit.

Deferred tax liabilities and assets are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period in which the liability is settled or the asset realised, based on tax rates (and tax laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period. The carrying amount of Deferred tax liabilities and assets are reviewed at the end of each reporting period.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each reporting date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred tax asset to be utilised. Unrecognised deferred tax assets are re-assessed at each reporting date and are recognised to the extent that it has become probable that future taxable profits will allow the deferred tax asset to be recovered.

Deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities are offset, if a legally enforceable right exist to set-off current tax assets and current tax liabilities and the deferred taxes relate to the same taxable entity and the same taxation authority.

2.07 Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment are stated at cost, net of recoverable taxes, trade discount and rebates less accumulated depreciation and impairment loss, if any. Such cost includes purchase price, borrowing costs, and any cost directly attributable to bringing the asset to its working condition for its intended use, net charges on foreign exchange contracts and adjustments arising from exchange rate variations attributable to the assets.

Subsequent cost

Subsequent costs are included in the asset's carrying amount or recognised as a separate asset, as appropriate, only when it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the item will flow to the entity and the cost can be measured reliably.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated as per the estimated useful life of assets prescribed by the Schedule II to the Companies Act 2013.

The residual values, useful lives and methods of depreciation of property, plant and equipment are reviewed at each financial year end and adjusted prospectively, if appropriate.

Derecognition of assets

An item of property plant & equipment and any significant part initially recognised is derecognised upon disposal or when no future economic benefits are expected from its use or disposal. Any gain or loss arising on derecognition of the asset is included in the income statement when the asset is derecognised.

2.08 Investment property

Property that is held for long term rental yield or for capital appreciation or both, and that is not occupied by the Group, is classified as Investment property. Investors properties measured initially at cost including related transactions cost and where applicable borrowing cost. Subsequent expenditure is capitalised to the assets carrying amount only when it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the expenditure will flow to the entity and the cost of the item can be measured reliably. All other repairs and maintenance costs are expensed when incurred. When part of an investment property is incurred the carrying amount of replaced part is derecognised.

Investment properties other than land are depreciated as per the estimated useful life of assets prescribed by the Schedule II to the Companies Act 2013 i.e. 60 years for office premises.

2.09 Non-financial Assets held for Sale

Non-financial assets are classified as held for sale if their carrying amount is intended to be recovered principally through a sale (rather than through continuing use) when the asset is available for immediate sale in its present condition subject only to terms that are usual and customary for sale of such asset and the sale is highly probable and is expected to qualify for recognition as a completed sale within one year from the date of classification. In accordance with Ind AS 105, the Group is committed to sell these assets. Non-financial assets classified as held for sale are measured at lower of their carrying amount and fair value less cost to sell.

2.10 Intangible assets

Intangible Assets are stated at cost of acquisition net of recoverable taxes less accumulated amortisation and impairment loss, if any. The cost comprises purchase price, borrowing costs, and any cost directly attributable to bringing the asset to its working condition for the intended use and net charges on foreign exchange contracts and adjustments arising from exchange rate variations attributable to the intangible assets.

Subsequent expenditure

Subsequent expenditure is capitalized only when it increases the future economic benefits embodied in the specific asset to which it relates. All other expenditure, including expenditure on internally generated goodwill and brands, are recognized in profit or loss as incurred.

Derecognition of assets

An item of intangible asset and any significant part initially recognized is derecognized upon disposal or when no future economic benefits are expected from its use or disposal. Any gain or loss arising on derecognition of the asset is included in the income statement when the asset is derecognized.

Intangible assets comprising of Software are amortised on a straight line basis over its estimated useful life or maximum 5 years, whichever is shorter.

2.11 Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of an asset that necessarily takes a substantial period of time to get ready for its intended use or sale are capitalised as part of the cost of the asset. All other borrowing costs are expensed in the period in which they occur. Borrowing costs consist of interest and other costs that an entity incurs in connection with the borrowing of funds. Borrowing cost also includes exchange differences to the extent regarded as an adjustment to the borrowing costs.

2.12 Provisions, contingent liabilities and contingent assets

Provisions are recognized when the Group has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event, it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation. When the Group expects some or all of a provision to be reimbursed, for example, under an insurance contract, the reimbursement is recognized as a separate asset, but only when the reimbursement is virtually certain. The expense relating to a provision is presented in the statement of profit and loss net of any reimbursement.

If the effect of the time value of money is material, provisions are discounted using a current pre-tax rate that reflects, when appropriate, the risks specific to the liability. When discounting is used, the increase in the provision due to the passage of time is recognized as a finance cost.

A contingent liability is a possible obligation that arises from past events whose existence will be confirmed by the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more uncertain future events beyond the control of the Group or a present obligation that is not recognized

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

because it is not probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation. A contingent liability also arises in extremely rare cases where there is a liability that cannot be recognized because it cannot be measured reliably. The contingent liability is not recognized in books of account but its existence is disclosed in financial statements.

A contingent assets, where an inflow of economic benefits is probable, an entity shall disclose a brief description of the nature of the contingent assets at the end of the reporting period, and, where practicable, an estimate of their financial effect, measured using the principles set out for provisions in Ind AS 37.

2.13 Impairment of assets

a) Financial assets

The Group recognizes loss allowances using the expected credit loss (ECL) model for the financial assets which are not fair valued through profit or loss. Loss allowance for trade receivables with no significant financing component is measured at an amount equal to lifetime ECL. The Group applies a simplified approach in calculating Expected Credit Losses (ECLs) on trade receivables. Therefore, the Group does not track changes in credit risk, but instead recognises a loss allowance based on lifetime ECLs at each reporting date. The Group has established a provision matrix that is based on its historical credit loss experience, adjusted for forward-looking factors specific to the debtors and the economic environment.

For all other financial assets, expected credit losses are measured at an amount equal to the 12 months ECL, unless there has been a significant increase in credit risk from initial recognition in which case those are measured at lifetime ECL. The amount of expected credit losses (or reversal) that is required to adjust the loss allowance at the reporting date to the amount that is required to be recognized is recognized as an impairment gain or loss in the Statement of profit or loss.

b) Non-financial assets

The Group assesses, at each reporting date, whether there is an indication that an asset may be impaired. If any indication exists, or when annual impairment testing for an asset is required, the Group estimates the asset's recoverable amount. An asset's recoverable amount is the higher of an asset's fair value less costs of disposal and its value in use. Recoverable amount is determined for an individual asset, unless the asset does not generate cash inflows that are largely independent of those from other assets.

If such assets are considered to be impaired, the impairment to be recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss is measured by the amount by which the carrying value of the assets exceeds the estimated recoverable amount of the asset. An impairment loss is reversed in the statement of profit and loss if there has been a change in the estimates used to determine the recoverable amount. The carrying amount of the asset is increased to its revised recoverable amount, provided that this amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined (net of any accumulated amortization or depreciation) had no impairment loss been recognized for the asset in prior years.

2.14 Financial instruments

A financial instrument is any contract that gives rise to a financial asset of one entity and a financial liability or equity instrument of another entity.

The classification depends on the contractual terms of the financial assets' cash flows and the Group's business model for managing financial assets which are explained below:

Business model assessment

The Group determines its business model at the level that best reflects how it manages groups of financial assets to achieve its business objective.

The Group's business model is not assessed on an instrument-by-instrument basis, but at a higher level of aggregated portfolios and is based on observable factors such as:

- (a) How the performance of the business model and the financial assets held within that business model are evaluated and reported to the Group's key management personnel
- (b) The risks that affect the performance of the business model (and the financial assets held within that business model) and the way those risks are managed
- (c) How managers of the business are compensated (for example, whether the compensation is based on the fair value of the assets managed or on the contractual cash flows collected)
- (d) The expected frequency, value and timing of sales are also important aspects of the Group's assessment. The business model assessment is based on reasonably expected scenarios without taking 'worst case' or 'stress case' scenarios into account. "

If cash flows after initial recognition are realised in a way that is different from the Group's original expectations, the Group does not change the classification of the remaining financial assets held in that business model but incorporates such information when assessing newly originated or newly purchased financial assets going forward.

The Solely Payments of Principal and Interest (SPPI) test

As a second step of its classification process, the Group assesses the contractual terms of financial assets to identify whether they meet the SPPI test.

'Principal' for the purpose of this test is defined as the fair value of the financial asset at initial recognition and may change over the life of the financial asset (for example, if there are repayments of principal or amortisation of the premium/ discount). In making this assessment, the Group considers whether the contractual cash flows are consistent with a basic lending arrangement i.e. interest includes only consideration for the time value of money, credit risk, other basic lending risks and a profit margin that is consistent with a basic lending arrangement. Where the contractual terms introduce exposure to risk or volatility that are inconsistent with a basic lending arrangement, the related financial asset is classified and measured at fair value through profit or loss.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

Financial assets

Financial assets are recognised when the Group becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

On initial recognition, a financial asset is recognised at fair value, in case of Financial assets which are recognised at fair value through profit and loss (FVTPL), its transaction cost are recognised in the statement of profit and loss. In other cases, the transaction cost are attributed to the acquisition value of the financial asset.

Financial assets are subsequently classified as measured at

Amortised cost: Financial assets that are held within a business model whose objective is to hold financial assets in order to collect contractual cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest, are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate ('EIR') method less impairment, if any. The amortization of EIR and loss arising from impairment, if any is recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

Fair value through profit and loss (FVTPL): A financial asset not classified as either amortised cost or FVTOCI, is classified as FVTPL. Such financial assets are measured at fair value with all changes in fair value, except interest income and dividend income if any, recognized as 'Net gain on fair value changes' in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

Fair value through other comprehensive income (FVTOCI): Financial assets that are held within a business model whose objective is achieved by both, selling financial assets and collecting contractual cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest, are subsequently measured at fair value through other comprehensive income. Fair value movements are recognized in the other comprehensive income (OCI). Interest income measured using the EIR method and impairment losses, if any are recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss. On derecognition, cumulative gain or loss previously recognized in OCI is reclassified from the equity to the Statement of Profit and Loss.

Financial assets are not reclassified subsequent to their recognition, except if and in the period the Group changes its business model for managing financial assets.

Trade receivables and loans:

Trade receivables and loans are initially recognized at fair value. Subsequently, these assets are held at amortised cost, using the effective interest rate (EIR) method net of any expected credit losses. The EIR is the rate that discounts estimated future cash income through the expected life of financial instrument.

Debt instruments:

Debt instruments are initially measured at amortised cost, fair value through other comprehensive income ('FVTOCI') or fair value through profit or loss ('FVTPL') till derecognition on the basis of (i) the entity's business model for managing the financial assets and (ii) the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial asset.

(a) Measured at amortised cost: Financial assets that are held within a business model whose objective is to hold financial assets in order to collect contractual cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest, are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate ('EIR') method less impairment, if any. The amortisation of EIR and loss arising from impairment, if any is recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

(b) Measured at fair value through other comprehensive income: Financial assets that are held within a business model whose objective is achieved by both, selling financial assets and collecting contractual cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest, are subsequently measured at fair value through other comprehensive income. Fair value movements are recognized in the other comprehensive income (OCI). Interest income measured using the EIR method and impairment losses, if any are recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss. On derecognition, cumulative gain or loss previously recognised in OCI is reclassified from the equity to the Statement of Profit and Loss.

(c) Measured at fair value through profit or loss: A financial asset not classified as either amortised cost or FVTOCI, is classified as FVTPL. Such financial assets are measured at fair value with all changes in fair value, except interest income and dividend income if any, recognized as 'Net gain on fair value changes' in the Statement of Profit and Loss. Interest income /dividend income on financial assets measured at FVTPL is recognised separately from "net gain on fair value changes" in the statement of profit and loss.

Equity instruments:

All other investments in equity instruments classified under financial assets are initially measured at fair value, the Group may, on initial recognition, irrevocably elect to measure the same either at FVTOCI or FVTPL.

The Group makes such election on an instrument-by-instrument basis. Fair value changes on an equity instrument is recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss unless the Group has elected to measure such instrument at FVTOCI. Fair value changes excluding dividends, on an equity instrument measured at FVTOCI are recognised in OCI. Amounts recognised in OCI are not subsequently reclassified to the Statement of Profit and Loss. Dividend income on the investments in equity instruments are recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

Derecognition

The Group derecognizes a financial asset when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the financial asset expire, or it transfers the contractual rights to receive the cash flows from the asset.

Financial liabilities:

Initial recognition and measurement

Financial liabilities are recognized when the Group becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument. Financial liabilities are classified, at initial recognition, as financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss, loans and borrowings, payables, as appropriate. All financial liabilities are recognised initially at fair value and in the case of borrowings trade payables and other financial liabilities, net of directly attributable transaction costs. The Group's financial liabilities include borrowings, trade payables, deposits and other financial liabilities.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

Subsequent measurement

Financial liabilities are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the EIR method. Financial liabilities carried at fair value through profit or loss are measured at fair value with all changes in fair value recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

(a) Borrowings:

Borrowings are initially recognised at fair value, net of transaction costs incurred. Borrowings are subsequently measured at amortised cost. Any difference between the proceeds (net of transaction costs) and the redemption amount is recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss over the period of the borrowings using the EIR method. Fees paid on the establishment of loan facilities are recognised as transaction costs of the loan to the extent that it is probable that some or all of the facility will be drawn down. In this case, the fee is deferred until the draw down occurs. To the extent there is no evidence that it is probable that some or all of the facility will be drawn down, the fee is capitalised as a prepayment for liquidity services and amortised over the period of the facility to which it relates.

(b) Trade and other payables:

These amounts represent liabilities for goods and services provided to the Group prior to the end of financial year which are unpaid. They are recognised initially at their fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

(c) Deposits:

They are recognised initially at their fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Derecognition

A financial liability is derecognized when the obligation specified in the contract is discharged, cancelled or expires.

A financial liability is derecognized when the obligation specified in the contract is discharged, cancelled or expires. When an existing financial liability is replaced by another from the same lender on substantially different terms, or the terms of an existing liability are substantially modified, such an exchange or modification is treated as the derecognition of the original liability and the recognition of a new liability. The difference in the respective carrying amounts is recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

Offsetting of financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount is reported in the balance sheet if there is a currently enforceable legal right to offset the recognized amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, to realize the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously.

2.15 Segment reporting:

Based on "Management Approach" as defined in Ind AS 108 -Operating Segments, the Chief Operating Decision Maker evaluates the Group's performance and allocates the resources based on an analysis of various performance indicators by business segments.

Segment policies:

The Group prepares its segment information in conformity with the accounting policies adopted for preparing and presenting the financial statements of the Group as a whole. Common allocable costs are allocated to each segment on an appropriate basis.

Segment information

Companies whole business is being considered as one segment.

2.16 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalent in the balance sheet comprise cash at banks and on hand and short-term deposits which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

For the purpose of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents consist of cash and short-term deposits, as defined above, as they are considered an integral part of the Group's cash management.

2.17 Retirement benefits

i) Defined contribution plans (Provident fund)

In accordance with Indian Law, eligible employees receive benefits from Provident Fund and Labour welfare fund which is defined contribution plan. In case of Provident fund, both the employee and employer make monthly contributions to the plan, which is administrated by the Government authorities, each equal to the specific percentage of employee's basic salary. The Group has no further obligation under the plan beyond its monthly contributions. Obligation for contributions to the plan is recognised as an employee benefit expense in the Statement of Profit and Loss when incurred.

ii) Defined benefit plans (Gratuity)

In accordance with applicable Indian Law, the Group provides for gratuity, a defined benefit retirement plan (the Gratuity Plan) covering eligible employees. The Gratuity Plan provides a lump sum payment to vested employees, at retirement or termination of employment, and amount based on respective last drawn salary and the years of employment with the Group. The Group's net obligation in respect of the Gratuity Plan is calculated by estimating the amount of future benefits that the employees have earned in return of their service in the current and prior periods; that benefit is discounted to determine its present value. Any unrecognised past service cost and the fair value of plan assets are deducted. The discount rate is yield at reporting date on risk free government bonds that have maturity dates approximating the terms of the Group's obligation. The calculation is performed annually by a

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

qualified actuary using the projected unit credit method. When the calculation results in a benefit to the Group, the recognised asset is limited to the total of any unrecognised past service cost and the present value of the economic benefits available in the form of any future refunds from the plan or reduction in future contribution to the plan.

The Group recognises all remeasurements of net defined benefit liability/asset directly in other comprehensive income and presented within equity.

iii) Short term benefits

Short term employee benefit obligations are measured on an undiscounted basis and are expensed as a related service provided. A liability is recognised for the amount expected to be paid under short term cash bonus or profit sharing plans if the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation to pay this amount as a result of past service provided by the employee and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

iv) Compensated absences

The employees of the Group are entitled to leave as per the leave policy of the Group. The liability in respect of unutilized leave balances is provided at the end of year and charged to the statement of profit and loss.

2.18 Lease

As a lessee:

The Group evaluates if an arrangement qualifies to be a lease as per the requirements of Ind AS 116. Identification of a lease requires significant judgment. The Group uses significant judgment in assessing the lease term (including anticipated renewals) and the applicable discount rate.

The Group determines the lease term as the non-cancellable period of a lease, together with both periods covered by an option to extend the lease if the Group is reasonably certain to exercise that option; and periods covered by an option to terminate the lease if the Group is reasonably certain not to exercise that option. In assessing whether the Group is reasonably certain to exercise an option to extend a lease, or not to exercise an option to terminate a lease, it considers all relevant facts and circumstances that create an economic incentive for the Group to exercise the option to extend the lease, or not to exercise the option to terminate the lease. The Group revises the lease term if there is a change in the non-cancellable period of a lease.

The discount rate is generally based on the borrowing rate specific to the lease being evaluated or for a portfolio of leases with similar characteristics.

As a lessor:

Leases under which the Group does not transfer substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership are classified as operating leases. Rental income arising from operating leases is accounted for on straight-line basis over the lease term, and is included in rental income in Statement of Profit and Loss, unless the increase is in line with expected general inflation, in which case lease income is recognised based on contractual terms. Contingent rents are recognised as revenue in the period in which they are earned.

2.19 Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is computed by dividing the net profit for the period attributable to the equity shareholders of the Group by the weighted average number of equity shares outstanding during the period. The weighted average number of equity shares outstanding during the period and for all periods presented is adjusted for events, such as bonus shares, other than the conversion of potential equity shares that have changed the number of equity shares outstanding, without a corresponding change in resources.

For the purpose of calculating diluted earnings per share, the net profit for the year attributable to equity shareholders and the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the year is adjusted for the effects of all dilutive potential equity shares.

2.20 Recent accounting pronouncements

Ministry of Corporate Affairs ("MCA") notifies new standards or amendments to the existing standards under Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules as issued from time to time. For the year ended 31 March 2024, MCA has not notified any new standards or amendments to the existing standards applicable to the Group.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024**NOTE - 3****(A) CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS**

| | | |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|
| Cash on hand | 5.55 | 10.79 |
| Balances with banks | 2,275.90 | 2,622.47 |
| Fixed deposits with bank with maturity of less than 3 months | 190.08 | 140.04 |
| | 2,471.53 | 2,773.30 |

(B) BANK BALANCES OTHER THAN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

| | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|
| Balance with banks in unpaid dividend account | 11.49 | 10.55 |
| Fixed deposits with banks* | 510.07 | 633.40 |
| | 521.56 | 643.95 |

*Fixed deposit with banks is lien against Guarantee, overdraft accounts with banks and term loans with financial institutions as at 31 March 2024 of Rs. 430.07 lakhs (as at 31 March 2023 Rs. 553.02 lakhs) and fixed deposit with bank as at 31 March 2024 amounting to Rs. 80.00 lakhs (as at 31 March 2023 Rs. 80.38 lakhs) is held as margin money or security deposit with stock exchange, FIMMDA and overdraft facilities with banks.

NOTE - 4**TRADE RECEIVABLES**

Undisputed trade receivables considered good - unsecured

Undisputed trade receivable - considered good

Outstanding for following period from due date of payment

| | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Not due | 94.29 | 271.85 |
| Less than 6 months | 100.23 | 280.15 |
| 6 months - 1 year | 0.31 | 0.23 |
| 1-2 years | - | 0.09 |
| 2-3 years | - | 0.01 |
| More than 3 years | 0.05 | 0.07 |
| | 194.88 | 552.40 |

a) There are no disputed receivables as on 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023

b) There are no unbilled revenues as on 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023

NOTE - 5**LOANS (AT AMORTISED COST)****(A) Loans**

| | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|
| (I) Loan to an employee | - | 17.79 |
| (ii) Loan repayable on demand | 5,000.00 | 7,500.00 |
| (iii) Term loans | 56,194.41 | 49,529.28 |
| Total (A) - Gross | 61,194.41 | 57,047.07 |
| Less: Impairment loss allowance | 245.84 | 261.65 |
| Total (A) - Net | 60,948.57 | 56,785.42 |

(B)

| | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|
| (i) Secured by tangible and other assets | 57,318.07 | 52,483.96 |
| (ii) Unsecured | 3,876.34 | 4,563.11 |
| Total (B) - Gross | 61,194.41 | 57,047.07 |
| Less: Impairment loss allowance | 245.84 | 261.65 |
| Total (B) - Net | 60,948.57 | 56,785.42 |

(C) Loans in India

| | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|
| (i) Public sector | - | - |
| (ii) Others | 61,194.41 | 57,047.07 |
| (II) Loans outside India | - | - |
| Total (C) - Gross | 61,194.41 | 57,047.07 |
| Less: Impairment loss allowance | 245.84 | 261.65 |
| Total (C) - Net | 60,948.57 | 56,785.42 |

(A) Summary of Effective interest rate on loans

| Particulars | As at 31 March 2024 | As at 31 March 2023 |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Gross Loans | 61,357.12 | 57,204.82 |
| Less: Effective interest rate impact | 162.71 | 157.75 |
| | 61,194.41 | 57,047.07 |

Refer Note - 38 for related party transaction

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

(B) Disclosure in relation to loans or advances in the nature of loans are granted to promoters, directors, KMPs and the related parties (as defined under the Companies Act, 2013), either severally or jointly with any other person that are;

(a) **Repayable on demand**

| Type of Borrower | As at 31 March 2024 | |
|------------------|---|--|
| | Amount of loan or advance in the nature of loans outstanding (Rs. In lakhs) | Percentage to the loan or advance in the nature of loans outstanding |
| Promoters | - | - |
| Directors | - | - |
| KMPs | - | - |
| Related parties | 5,000.00 | 8.17% |

| Type of Borrower | As at 31 March 2023 | |
|------------------|---|--|
| | Amount of loan or advance in the nature of loans outstanding (Rs. In lakhs) | Percentage to the loan or advance in the nature of loans outstanding |
| Promoters | - | - |
| Directors | - | - |
| KMPs | - | - |
| Related parties | 7,500.00 | 13.15% |

(b) The Group has not granted any loans or advances in the nature of loans to promoters, directors, KMPs and the related parties (as defined under the Companies Act, 2013), either severally or jointly with any other person that are without specifying any terms or period of repayment as on 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023.

(C) (a) Credit quality of assets

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | As at 31-March-2024 | As at 31-March-2023 |
|-------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Stage 1 | 61,113.24 | 56,978.04 |
| Stage 2 | 81.17 | 60.08 |
| Stage 3 | - | 8.95 |

(b) (i) An analysis of changes in gross carrying amount and corresponding Impairment Loss allowances in relation to lending as at 31 March 2024 is as follows;

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Stage 1 | Stage 2 | Stage 3 |
|---|------------------|--------------|----------|
| Gross carrying amount opening balance | 56,978.04 | 60.08 | 8.95 |
| New assets originated / repaid (excluding write offs) | 4,619.49 | (83.00) | (351.49) |
| Transfer to / from Stage 1 | - | 484.29 | 380.20 |
| Transfer to / from Stage 2 | (484.29) | - | - |
| Transfer to / from Stage 3 | - | (380.20) | - |
| Amount written off | - | - | (37.66) |
| Gross carrying amount closing balance | 61,113.24 | 81.17 | - |

(b) (ii) An analysis of changes in gross carrying amount and corresponding Impairment Loss allowances in relation to lending as at 31 March 2023 is as follows;

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Stage 1 | Stage 2 | Stage 3 |
|---|------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Gross carrying amount opening balance | 40,875.16 | - | - |
| New assets originated / repaid (excluding write offs) | 16,194.91 | - | (17.15) |
| Transfer to / from Stage 1 | - | 92.03 | - |
| Transfer to / from Stage 2 | (92.03) | - | 26.10 |
| Transfer to / from Stage 3 | - | (26.10) | - |
| Amount written off | - | (5.85) | - |
| Gross carrying amount closing balance | 56,978.04 | 60.08 | 8.95 |

(c) (i) Reconciliation of Impairment Loss allowances in relation to lending as at 31 March 2024 is as follows;

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Stage 1 | Stage 2 | Stage 3 |
|---|---------------|-------------|----------|
| Impairment Loss allowance opening balance | 231.88 | 20.82 | 8.95 |
| New assets originated / repaid (excluding write offs) | 78.75 | 32.28 | (89.18) |
| Transfer to / from Stage 1 | - | 65.60 | - |
| Transfer to / from Stage 2 | (65.60) | - | 117.89 |
| Transfer to / from Stage 3 | - | (117.89) | - |
| Amount written off | - | - | (37.66) |
| Impairment Loss allowance closing balance | 245.03 | 0.81 | - |

(ii) Reconciliation of Impairment Loss allowances in relation to lending as at 31 March 2023 is as follows;

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Stage 1 | Stage 2 | Stage 3 |
|---|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| Impairment Loss allowance opening balance | 257.67 | - | - |
| New assets originated / repaid (excluding write offs) | 9.83 | - | - |
| Transfer to / from Stage 1 | - | 35.62 | - |
| Transfer to / from Stage 2 | (35.62) | - | 8.95 |
| Transfer to / from Stage 3 | - | (8.95) | - |
| Amount written off | - | (5.85) | - |
| Impairment Loss allowance closing balance | 231.88 | 20.82 | 8.95 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 6

INVESTMENTS

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2024 | | | | |
|--|------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Amortised cost | At fair value | | Subtotal | Total |
| | | Through other comprehensive Income | Through profit or loss | | |
| (I) Government securities | - | - | 77,611.16 | 77,611.16 | 77,611.16 |
| i) Quoted | - | - | 77,611.16 | 77,611.16 | 77,611.16 |
| (II) Mutual fund | - | - | 628.25 | 628.25 | 628.25 |
| i) Quoted | - | - | 628.25 | 628.25 | 628.25 |
| (III) Alternative Investment Fund | - | - | 6,838.78 | 6,838.78 | 6,838.78 |
| i) Unquoted | - | - | 6,838.78 | 6,838.78 | 6,838.78 |
| (IV) Debt securities | 2,259.98 | - | 1,84,503.69 | 1,84,503.69 | 1,86,763.67 |
| i) Quoted | 2,259.98 | - | 1,84,492.78 | 1,84,492.78 | 1,86,752.76 |
| ii) Unquoted | - | - | 10.91 | 10.91 | 10.91 |
| (V) Pass through certificates | 1,001.45 | - | - | - | 1,001.45 |
| i) Unquoted | 1,001.45 | - | - | - | 1,001.45 |
| (VI) Equity instruments | - | 78.30 | - | 78.30 | 78.30 |
| i) Quoted (fully paid) | - | 78.30 | - | 78.30 | 78.30 |
| 1,50,000 Equity shares of UCO Bank of Rs 10 each | - | 78.30 | - | 78.30 | 78.30 |
| - in other companies | - | 0.46 | - | 0.46 | 0.46 |
| Designated at fair value through other comprehensive income | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6,36,000 Equity shares of Neesa Leisure Limited of Rs 10 each | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4,600 Equity shares of Intelligroup Advisors Private Limited of Rs 10 each | - | 0.46 | - | 0.46 | 0.46 |
| 8,500 Equity shares of Shamken Spinners Limited of Rs 10 each | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total – Gross (A) | 3,261.43 | 78.76 | 2,69,581.88 | 2,69,660.64 | 2,72,922.07 |
| (i) Investments outside India | - | - | - | - | - |
| (ii) Investments in India | 3,261.43 | 78.76 | 2,69,581.88 | 2,69,660.64 | 2,72,922.07 |
| Total (B) | 3,261.43 | 78.76 | 2,69,581.88 | 2,69,660.64 | 2,72,922.07 |
| Less: Allowance for impairment loss (C) | 16.76 | - | - | - | 16.76 |
| Total – Net D= (A)-(C) | 3,244.67 | 78.76 | 2,69,581.88 | 2,69,660.64 | 2,72,905.31 |

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2023 | | | | |
|--|------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Amortised cost | At fair value | | Subtotal | Total |
| | | Through other comprehensive Income | Through profit or loss | | |
| (I) Government securities | - | - | 37,200.37 | 37,200.37 | 37,200.37 |
| i) Quoted | - | - | 37,200.37 | 37,200.37 | 37,200.37 |
| (II) Mutual fund | - | - | 349.95 | 349.95 | 349.95 |
| i) Quoted | - | - | 349.95 | 349.95 | 349.95 |
| (III) Alternative Investment Fund | - | - | 5,925.05 | 5,925.05 | 5,925.05 |
| i) Unquoted | - | - | 5,925.05 | 5,925.05 | 5,925.05 |
| (IV) Debt securities | 21,131.47 | - | 1,08,496.00 | 1,08,496.00 | 1,29,627.47 |
| i) Quoted | 21,131.47 | - | 1,06,737.90 | 1,06,737.90 | 1,27,869.37 |
| ii) Unquoted | - | - | 1,758.10 | 1,758.10 | 1,758.10 |
| (V) Pass through certificates | 10,720.03 | - | - | - | 10,720.03 |
| i) Quoted | 10,387.72 | - | - | - | 10,387.72 |
| ii) Unquoted | 332.31 | - | - | - | 332.31 |
| (VI) Equity instruments | - | 36.45 | - | 36.45 | 36.45 |
| i) Quoted (fully paid) | - | 36.45 | - | 36.45 | 36.45 |
| 1,50,000 Equity shares of UCO Bank of Rs 10 each | - | 36.45 | - | 36.45 | 36.45 |
| - in other companies | - | 0.46 | - | 0.46 | 0.46 |
| Designated at fair value through other comprehensive income | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6,36,000 Equity shares of Neesa Leisure Limited of Rs 10 each | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4,600 Equity shares of Intelligroup Advisors Private Limited of Rs 10 each | - | 0.46 | - | 0.46 | 0.46 |
| 8,500 Equity shares of Shamken Spinners Limited of Rs 10 each | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total – Gross (A) | 31,851.50 | 36.91 | 1,51,971.37 | 1,52,008.28 | 1,83,859.78 |
| (i) Investments outside India | - | - | - | - | - |
| (ii) Investments in India | 31,851.50 | 36.91 | 1,51,971.37 | 1,52,008.28 | 1,83,859.78 |
| Total (B) | 31,851.50 | 36.91 | 1,51,971.37 | 1,52,008.28 | 1,83,859.78 |
| Less: Allowance for impairment loss (C) | 29.74 | - | - | - | 29.74 |
| Total – Net D= (A)-(C) | 31,821.76 | 36.91 | 1,51,971.37 | 1,52,008.28 | 1,83,830.04 |

**NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024****NOTE - 7**

₹ in Lakhs

(A) STOCK OF SECURITIES (MEASURED AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS)**Debt securities**

(i) Quoted

27,717.41

52,399.86

Exchange traded

(i) Quoted

974.80

1,767.31

Total – Gross (A)**28,692.21****54,167.17**

(i) Stock of securities outside India

-

-

(ii) Stock of securities in India

28,692.21

54,167.17

Total – Net (B)**28,692.21****54,167.17****(B) OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS****(A) Measured at amortised cost****Deposits**

Earnest money deposits

25.80

63.10

Exchanges/Depository/Clearing house deposits

478.47

428.60

Security deposits for utilities

4.64

4.64

Rental deposits

i) with related parties

141.84

130.10

ii) with others

231.96

158.52

Other deposits

391.38

254.88

Receivable from/Balance with stock broker

-

1,446.25

Other receivables

9.46

41.31

(B) Measured at fair value through profit and loss account

Income receivable on financial assets

4,761.24

2,231.06

Total**6,044.79****4,758.46****NOTE 8**

₹ in Lakhs

DEFERRED TAX ASSETS (NET)**As at
31-03-2024****As at
31-03-2023****Deferred tax assets****On account of:**

Depreciation on property, plant and equipments, investment properties & intangible assets

5.60

10.61

Timing difference arising on preliminary expenses (Section 35D on Income Tax Act 1961)

5.17

1.44

Impairment allowance on loans

5.37

2.40

Expenses allowable on payment basis (gratuity)

33.63

33.08

Transaction costs on financial assets

3.58

1.96

Unabsorbed Business Losses

8.19

2.80

Fair valuation of financial assets as at reporting date

19.41

-

Lease liabilities

200.12

64.94

Less: Deferred tax liabilities:

Timing difference arising on Section 36 on Income Tax Act 1961

(3.60)

-

Right-of-use assets

(190.59)

(55.80)

Fair valuation of financial assets as at reporting date

-

(2.02)

Deferred tax assets (net)**86.88****59.41**

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 9

INVESTMENT PROPERTY

Gross block

| | Building | Total |
|----------------------------------|----------|----------|
| As at 31 March 2022 | 4,009.63 | 4,009.63 |
| Additions | - | - |
| Disposals | - | - |
| Transfer to assets held for sale | 1,070.00 | 1,070.00 |
| As at 31 March 2023 | 2,939.63 | 2,939.63 |
| Additions | - | - |
| Disposals | - | - |
| As at 31 March 2024 | 2,939.63 | 2,939.63 |

Accumulated depreciation

| | | |
|--|----------|----------|
| As at 31 March 2022 | 364.89 | 364.89 |
| Additions | 73.26 | 73.26 |
| Disposals | - | - |
| Impairment loss on asset held for sale | 101.29 | 101.29 |
| Transfer to assets held for sale | 195.00 | 195.00 |
| As at 31 March 2023 | 344.44 | 344.44 |
| Additions | 57.54 | 57.54 |
| Disposals | - | - |
| As at 31 March 2024 | 401.98 | 401.98 |
| Net block | | |
| As at 31 March 2023 | 2,595.19 | 2,595.19 |
| As at 31 March 2024 | 2,537.65 | 2,537.65 |

9.A RECONCILIATION OF CHANGES IN THE FAIR VALE OF INVESTMENT PROPERTIES:

Reconciliation of changes in the fair vale of investment properties:

The fair value of the Holding Company's investment property as at 31 March 2024 has been arrived on the basis of valuation carried out by an external independent valuer registered with the authority which governs the valuer in India. As at 31 March 2023, fair value of the Holding Company's investment property was considered on prevailing average market rate of the nearby similar property. The fair value measurement for investment property has been categorised as Level 2 fair value based on the inputs to the valuation technique used. Considering the type of the asset, market approach (sales comparable method) to estimate the fair value of the subject property is adopted.

As on 31 March 2023, the subsidiary company had entered into Agreement to Sell (ATS), to sell its investment property (comprising of two units) on 11 January 2023 and 27 March, 2023 for an agreed total consideration of Rs. 875 lakhs for both the units, out of which Rs. 370 lakhs had been received upto 31 March 2023 and remaining amount received subsequently before execution of Sale Deed. The Sale deed for the said property has been executed on 06 April 2023. Accordingly, the asset value has been impaired to the agreed sale consideration and transferred to Asset held for Sale.

| | ₹ in Lakhs | |
|----------------------------|------------|----------|
| Particulars | Building | Total |
| As at 31 March 2022 | 5,837.91 | 5,837.91 |
| Changes in the fair value | (381.91) | (381.91) |
| As at 31 March 2023 | 5,456.00 | 5,456.00 |
| Changes in the fair value | 25.00 | 25.00 |
| Disposed during the year | 875.00 | 875.00 |
| As at 31 March 2024 | 4,606.00 | 4,606.00 |

9.B INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

| | ₹ in Lakhs | |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
| Rental income derived from investment properties | 196.02 | 294.63 |
| Less: Direct operating expenses (including repairs & maintenance) generating rental income | 23.97 | 24.88 |
| Less: Direct operating expenses (including repairs & maintenance) that did not generate rental income | - | - |
| Profit arising from investment properties before depreciation and indirect expenses | 172.05 | 269.75 |
| Less: Depreciation | 57.54 | 73.27 |
| Profit arising from investment properties before indirect expenses | 114.51 | 196.48 |



NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 9

INVESTMENT PROPERTIES (CONTD.)

9.C THE TITLE DEED OF ALL IMMOVABLE PROPERTIES ARE HELD IN THE NAME OF THE GROUP

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Building |
|---|-----------------|
| Description of item of property | |
| Gross carrying value | 2,939.63 |
| Title deeds held in the name of | Holding Company |
| Whether title deed holder is relative of promoter/director or employee of promoter/director | No |
| Property held since which date | 24-Jun-08 |
| Reason for not being held in the name of the Company | NA |

9.D ASSETS HELD FOR SALE

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Building under lease | Total |
|---------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Investment Property | - | 875.00 |
| | - | 875.00 |

NOTE - 10

PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Plant and machinery | Computers | Furniture and fixtures | Office equipments | Office buildings | Vehicles | Leasehold Improvements | Building Right-of-use (refer note 39) | Total |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| Gross block | | | | | | | | | |
| As at 31 March 2022 | 0.23 | 275.18 | 105.40 | 64.10 | 1,765.09 | 463.24 | - | 2,117.63 | 4,790.87 |
| Additions | - | 58.40 | 36.10 | 27.03 | 306.08 | 35.60 | 344.08 | 89.01 | 896.30 |
| Disposals | - | (0.16) | - | (0.49) | - | - | - | (118.41) | (119.06) |
| As at 31 March 2023 | 0.23 | 333.42 | 141.50 | 90.64 | 2,071.17 | 498.84 | 344.08 | 2,088.23 | 5,568.11 |
| Additions | - | 35.84 | 43.80 | 74.23 | 2.73 | 638.24 | - | 1,007.54 | 1,802.38 |
| Disposals | - | (1.38) | - | (0.38) | - | (212.68) | - | (155.36) | (369.80) |
| As at 31 March 2024 | 0.23 | 367.88 | 185.30 | 164.49 | 2,073.90 | 924.40 | 344.08 | 2,940.41 | 7,000.69 |
| Accumulated depreciation | | | | | | | | | |
| As at 31 March 2022 | 0.23 | 157.93 | 67.41 | 43.79 | 136.49 | 272.37 | - | 349.78 | 1,028.00 |
| Additions | - | 55.53 | 11.45 | 9.24 | 33.28 | 62.17 | 47.01 | 480.23 | 698.91 |
| Disposals | - | (0.16) | - | (0.49) | - | - | - | (118.41) | (119.06) |
| As at 31 March 2023 | 0.23 | 213.30 | 78.86 | 52.54 | 169.77 | 334.54 | 47.01 | 711.60 | 1,607.85 |
| Additions | - | 65.15 | 13.45 | 15.08 | 37.99 | 101.81 | 81.13 | 495.00 | 809.61 |
| Disposals | - | (1.38) | - | (0.34) | - | (180.29) | - | (155.36) | (337.37) |
| As at 31 March 2024 | 0.23 | 277.07 | 92.31 | 67.28 | 207.76 | 256.06 | 128.14 | 1,051.24 | 2,080.09 |
| Net block | | | | | | | | | |
| As at 31 March 2023 | - | 120.12 | 62.64 | 38.10 | 1,901.40 | 164.30 | 297.07 | 1,376.63 | 3,960.27 |
| As at 31 March 2024 | - | 90.81 | 92.99 | 97.21 | 1,866.14 | 668.34 | 215.94 | 1,889.17 | 4,920.60 |

- 1) Vehicles include vehicles hypothecated against loan taken having net block as at 31 March 2024 of Rs. 548.42 Lakhs (as at 31 March 2023 of Rs. Nil).
- 2) Building include premises hypothecated against loan taken having net block as at 31 March 2024 of Rs. 641.76 lakhs (as at 31 March 2023 of Rs. 654.64 lakhs).
- 3) Building include premises situated at Chennai mortgaged against non convertible debenture issued having net block as at 31 March 2024 of Rs. 9.31 lakhs (as at 31 March 2023 of Rs. 9.48 lakhs).
- 4) The Group has not revalued any of its Property, Plant and Equipment (including Right-of-Use Assets) during the year.
- 5) The title deed of all immovable properties are held in the name of the respective companies of the Group, details are as under

| Description of item of property | Building | Building | Building | Building | Building | Building | Building | Building | Building | Building | Building | Building | Total |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Gross carrying value | 60.72 | 107.48 | 9.22 | 71.56 | 731.70 | 10.50 | 495.85 | 168.48 | 112.32 | 96.59 | 96.59 | 112.90 | 2,073.90 |
| Title deeds held in the name of | Respective companies of the Group | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Whether title deed holder is relative of promoter/director or employee of promoter/director | No | No | No | No | No | No | No | No | No | No | No | No | No |
| Property held since which date | 01-Feb-01 | 06-Aug-08 | 29-Jul-09 | 01-Feb-13 | 28-Mar-14 | 13-Jul-17 | 20-Nov-17 | 31-May-19 | 15-Mar-22 | 23-Nov-22 | 23-Nov-22 | 23-Nov-22 | NA |
| Reason for not being held in the name of the Group | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 11

CAPITAL WORK-IN-PROGRESS (CWIP)

| | | |
|---|---------------|----------|
| Leasehold improvements | 144.56 | - |
| Add: Project development expenditure (Depreciation on Right of use asset) | 43.87 | - |
| Total | 188.43 | - |

Capital work-in-progress (CWIP)

| | | |
|-------------------|---------------|----------|
| Less than 1 year | 188.43 | - |
| 1-2 years | - | - |
| 2-3 years | - | - |
| More than 3 years | - | - |
| Total | 188.43 | - |

(a) (ii) There is no capital work-in-progress which are temporarily suspended as on 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023.

(b) There is no capital-work-in-progress, whose completion is overdue or has exceeded its cost compared to its original plan.

(c) Reconciliation of Depreciation:

Depreciation charged during the year

| | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|
| - Depreciation on Investment property | 57.54 | 73.26 |
| - Depreciation on Property, Plant and equipment | 809.61 | 698.91 |
| - Depreciation on Intangible assets | 22.23 | 17.10 |
| Less: Depreciation capitalised to Capital Work in Progress | (43.87) | - |
| Depreciation charged to Statement of Profit and Loss | 845.51 | 789.27 |

NOTE - 12

INTANGIBLE ASSETS

As at 31 March 2022

| | | |
|-----------|---|---|
| Additions | - | - |
| Disposals | - | - |

As at 31 March 2023

| | | |
|-----------|-------|-------|
| Additions | 65.75 | 65.75 |
| Disposals | - | - |

As at 31 March 2024

| | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|
| | 206.71 | 206.71 |
|--|---------------|---------------|

Accumulated amortisation

As at 31 March 2022

| | | |
|-----------|-------|-------|
| Additions | 17.10 | 17.10 |
| Disposals | - | - |

As at 31 March 2023

| | | |
|-----------|-------|-------|
| Additions | 22.23 | 22.23 |
| Disposals | - | - |

As at 31 March 2024

| | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|
| | 150.73 | 150.73 |
|--|---------------|---------------|

Net block

As at 31 March 2023

| | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| | 12.46 | 12.46 |
|--|--------------|--------------|

As at 31 March 2024

| | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| | 55.98 | 55.98 |
|--|--------------|--------------|

1) The Group has not revalued any of its intangible assets during the year.

NOTE - 13

OTHER NON-FINANCIAL ASSETS

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Prepaid expenses | 161.50 | 127.33 |
| Balance with government authorities | 116.66 | 215.50 |
| Capital advances | - | 34.08 |
| Other advances and receivables | 23.26 | 7.31 |
| | 301.42 | 384.22 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024
**NOTE - 14
TRADE PAYABLES**

- (i) Total outstanding dues of micro enterprises and small enterprises*
(ii) Total outstanding dues of creditors other than micro enterprises and small enterprises

| | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|
| | 1.75 | 0.37 |
| | 659.37 | 562.43 |
| | 661.12 | 562.80 |

*Following disclosures as required under Section 22 of the Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Development Act, 2006 has been made to the extent information available with the Company and the same have been relied upon by the auditors:

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|
| (i) Principal amount remaining unpaid to any supplier as at the end of the accounting year | 2.39 | 0.37 |
| (ii) Interest due thereon remaining unpaid to any supplier as at the end of the accounting year | - | - |
| (iii) The amount of interest paid by the buyer in terms of section 16 of the Micro, Small and Medium Enterprise Development Act, 2006, along with the amount of the payment made to the supplier beyond the appointed day during each accounting year. | - | - |
| (iv) The amount of interest due and payable for the period of delay in making payment (which have been paid but beyond the appointed day during the year) but without adding the interest specified under Micro, Small and Medium Enterprise Development Act, 2006. | - | - |
| (v) The amount of interest accrued and remaining unpaid at the end of each accounting year; and | - | - |
| (vi) The amount of further interest remaining due and payable even in the succeeding years, until such date when the interest dues as above are actually paid to the small enterprise for the purpose of disallowance as a deductible expenditure under section 23 of the Micro, Small and Medium Enterprise Development Act, 2006 | - | - |

Note - Principal amount remaining unpaid to any supplier as at the end of the accounting year includes amount payable to creditors for capital goods by Holding Company amounting to Rs. 0.64 lakhs (Refer note 18) and the said amounts are subsequently paid within due dates.

Ageing schedule of Undisputed Trade Payable

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Others | Others |
| Outstanding for following period from due date of payment | | |
| Less than 1 year | 555.93 | 546.42 |
| 1-2 years | 72.14 | 1.11 |
| 2-3 years | 2.04 | 0.79 |
| More than 3 years | 0.77 | - |
| Unbilled dues | 30.24 | 14.48 |
| Total | 661.12 | 562.80 |

- (i) There are no outstanding of disputed trade payable from due date of payment as on 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023
(ii) There are no outstanding of undisputed or disputed trade payable from micro, medium and small enterprises from due date of payment as on 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023.
(iii) There are no unbilled disputed dues as on 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023

**NOTE - 15
DEBT SECURITIES (AT AMORTISED COST)**

Non convertible debentures - Secured (Refer note Note 45)

| | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Total (A) | 61,824.49 | 64,731.41 |
| Debt securities in India | 61,824.49 | 64,731.41 |
| Debt securities outside India | - | - |
| Total (B) | 61,824.49 | 64,731.41 |

(Secured by a first charge over the identified "business assets" i.e. securities/receivables of the Group and a Pari-passu charge over the immovable property of the Group situated at Chennai).

The Group has registered all the charges towards secured debt securities which are issued and outstanding as on 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023. There is no satisfaction of charge pending on secured debt securities issued which are matured or repurchased during the financial year ended 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024**NOTE - 16****BORROWINGS (OTHER THAN DEBT SECURITIES) (AT AMORTISED COST)**

| | ₹ in Lakhs | |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|
| | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
| (a) Term loans | | |
| (i) from banks* | 43,515.77 | 27,872.10 |
| (ii) from public sector undertaking - public financial institution** | 6,657.08 | 9,890.41 |
| (iii) from NBFCs*** | 4,992.53 | 364.49 |
| (b) Loans repayable on demand | | |
| (i) from banks**** | 88,692.28 | 77,847.10 |
| (ii) from NBFCs***** | 3,700.00 | 6,500.00 |
| (c) Other loans | | |
| (i) from Collateralised Borrowing and Lending Obligation (CCIL) ***** | 55,500.00 | 24,500.00 |
| (ii) Vehicle loans***** | 453.62 | - |
| (d) Commercial papers | 9,858.33 | 4,480.11 |
| Total (A) | 2,13,369.61 | 1,51,454.21 |
| Borrowings in India | 2,13,369.61 | 1,51,454.21 |
| Borrowings outside India | - | - |
| Total (B) | 2,13,369.61 | 1,51,454.21 |
| Secured | 2,03,511.28 | 1,46,974.10 |
| Unsecured | 9,858.33 | 4,480.11 |
| Total (C) | 2,13,369.61 | 1,51,454.21 |

- * Term loans from bank to the extent of Rs. 1,800 lakhs (as at 31 March 2023 Rs. 3,069.47 lakhs) are secured against mortgage of the Group's immovable property together with all structures and appurtenances thereon held by the Group situated at 8th Floor, Mafatal Centre, Nariman Point, Mumbai 400 021. The loans amount are repayable in the range of 20-48 monthly / quarterly installments.
- * Term loans from banks to the extent of Rs. 41,414.41 lakhs (as at 31 March 2023 Rs. 24,438.14 lakhs) are secured by pari- passu first charge by way of hypothecation/assignment of identified business assets including current and future receivables of the Group, in favour of the security trustee. The loans are repayable in 6 semi-annually, 8 to 20 quarterly and 33 to 36 monthly installments along with interest from the date of loan.
- * Housing loan from bank to the extent of Rs.301.36 lakhs (as at 31 March 2023 Rs.364.49 lakhs) is repayable in 180 equated monthly installments along with interest from the date of loan. The loans are secured by mortgage of premises at Delhi, purchased there against.
- ** Loan from public sector undertaking - public financial institution is repayable in 31 equated monthly installments after a principal moratorium period of 6 months along with interest from each tranche of disbursement. The loans are secured by exclusive charge by way of hypothecation on the identified book debts and receivables of the loans provided by the Group.
- *** Loan from NBFC is repayable in 14 quarterly installments after a principal moratorium period of 6 months along with interest from each tranche of disbursement. The loans are secured by first pari passu charge by way of hypothecation over the identified "business assets" i.e. securities/receivables of the Group, in favour of the security trustee.
- **** Loan repayable on demand from bank to the extent of Rs. 55,760.93 lakhs (as at 31 March 2023 Rs. 42,582.94 lakhs) is secured against pledge/lien on debt securities.
- **** Loan repayable on demand from banks to the extent of Rs. 27,682.30 lakhs (as at 31 March 2023 Rs. 30,871.95 lakhs) are secured against:
- (a) pledge/lien on government securities and other debt securities and corporate guarantee of Holding Company and demand promissory note.
- (b) Loan against receivable is secured by first pari passu charge by way of hypothecation/ assignment over the identified business assets including current and future receivables of a subsidiary company, in favour of the security trustee."
- **** Bank overdraft facilities to the extent of Rs. 5,249.05 Lakhs (as at 31 March 2023 Rs. 4,392.21 Lakhs) are secured against lien on government securities and other debt securities.
- **** Loan from NBFC is secured against pledge on approved list of debt securities of the NBFCs.
- ***** Loan from Collateralised Borrowing and Lending Obligation (CCIL) is secured against lien on government securities and deposit.
- ***** Vehicle loans from banks are repayable in 60 equated monthly instalments along with interest from the date of loan. The loans were secured by hypothecation of motor vehicle purchased there against.
16. (a) The respective companies in the Group have used the borrowings from banks and financial institutions for the specific purpose for which it was taken.
16. (b) The quarterly returns and / or statements of current assets filed by the respective companies of the Group with banks or financial institutions are in agreement with books of accounts and there is no discrepancies in the same.
16. (c) The Group is not declared a wilful defaulter by any bank or financial institution or other lender.
16. (d) The respective companies of the Group have registered all the charges towards secured borrowings outstanding as on 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023. There is no satisfaction of charge pending on secured borrowings which are repaid during the financial year ended 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023.
16. (e) There are no instances of breach of any covenant and security cover towards loan availed or debt securities issued by the Group.
16. (f) Refer Note - 55 for utilisation of borrowed funds.

**NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024**

| | As at 31-03-2024 | ₹ in Lakhs As at 31-03-2023 |
|---|---------------------|-----------------------------------|
| NOTE - 17 DEPOSITS (AT AMORTISED COST) | | |
| Rental deposits from others (unsecured) | 197.50 | 213.48 |
| | 197.50 | 213.48 |
| NOTE - 18 OTHER FINANCIAL LIABILITIES | | |
| Interest accrued but not due on borrowings | 5,130.18 | 3,777.05 |
| Creditors for capital goods** | 61.63 | 17.57 |
| Employee dues | 649.09 | 711.40 |
| Lease liabilities (Refer Note 39) | 2,070.56 | 1,511.50 |
| Unpaid dividends* | 11.49 | 10.55 |
| Income received in advance | - | 0.26 |
| Other payables | 24.41 | 149.97 |
| | 7,947.36 | 6,178.30 |
| * During the year ended 31 March 2024, Rs 1.08 Lakhs (Previous year Rs.1.78 Lakhs) has been credited into Investor Education and Protection Fund under Section 124 of the Companies Act, 2013. | | |
| ** Capital creditors includes amount payable to MSME vendor of Rs. 0.64 Lakhs (previous year Rs. Nil). | | |
| NOTE - 19 PROVISIONS | | |
| Provision for employee benefits | | |
| Gratuity (refer note 37) | 608.97 | 573.80 |
| Leave encashment | 12.54 | - |
| | 621.51 | 573.80 |
| NOTE - 20 DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES (NET) | | |
| Deferred tax liabilities | | |
| On the account of | | |
| Depreciation on property, plant & equipments, investment properties and intangible assets | 515.71 | 471.76 |
| Fair value gain / (loss) on investment in debt securities | 588.19 | 251.72 |
| Transaction cost on financial liabilities | 0.41 | - |
| Right of use assets | 267.25 | 272.68 |
| Gain on modification due to restructuring of loan | - | 0.20 |
| Less: Deferred tax assets: | | |
| Expenses allowable on payment basis (gratuity) | (119.63) | (111.35) |
| Lease liabilities | (319.50) | (315.47) |
| Long term capital loss | (57.20) | - |
| Long term capital loss on sale of investment property | (117.02) | - |
| Impairment allowance on investments | (4.22) | (7.48) |
| Impairment allowance on loans and advances | (60.56) | (74.56) |
| EIR on HTM securities | (1.58) | (7.07) |
| Transaction costs on financial liabilities | (0.33) | (0.18) |
| Transaction costs on financial assets | (37.37) | (37.94) |
| Deferred tax liabilities (net) | 654.15 | 442.31 |
| NOTE - 21 OTHER NON-FINANCIAL LIABILITIES | | |
| Statutory dues | 501.71 | 504.83 |
| Advance for sale of capital assets | - | 370.00 |
| Deferred lease income | 0.35 | 14.91 |
| Others | 0.22 | - |
| | 502.28 | 889.74 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 22

(a) SHARE CAPITAL

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2024 | | As at 31-03-2023 | |
|--|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | Numbers of shares | Amount | Numbers of shares | Amount |
| Authorized: | | | | |
| Equity shares of ₹ 10 each | 3,30,00,000 | 3,300.00 | 3,30,00,000 | 3,300.00 |
| Preference shares of ₹ 100 each | 1,02,00,000 | 10,200.00 | 1,02,00,000 | 10,200.00 |
| Issued, subscribed and paid-up: | | | | |
| Equity shares of ₹ 10 each fully paid up | 66,00,000 | 660.00 | 66,00,000 | 660.00 |
| Total | | 660.00 | | 660.00 |

Rights, preferences and restrictions attached to equity shares

The Holding Company has only one class of shares referred to as equity shares having a par value of Rs.10 per share. Each holder of equity share(s) is entitled to one vote per share. The Holding Company declares and pays dividend in Indian rupees.

In the event of liquidation of the Holding Company, the holders of equity shares will be entitled to receive remaining assets of the Holding Company, after distribution of all preferential amounts. The distribution will be in proportion to the number of equity shares held by the shareholders. However there exists no preferential liability as at 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023.

Details of shareholders holding more than 5% equity shares in the Holding Company (i.e. A. K. Capital Services Limited):

| Name of the shareholder | As at 31-03-2024 | | As at 31-03-2023 | |
|--|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Numbers of shares | Percentage of shareholding | Numbers of shares | Percentage of shareholding |
| Family Home Consultancy Services Private Limited | 32,59,738 | 49.39% | 32,59,738 | 49.39% |
| A. K. Mittal | 10,62,187 | 16.09% | 10,62,187 | 16.09% |

Details of shares held by promoters in the Holding Company (i.e. A. K. Capital Services Limited):

| Name of the shareholder | As at 31 March 2024 | | |
|--|----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Numbers of shares | Percentage of shareholding | % Change during the year |
| Family Home Consultancy Services Private Limited | 32,59,738 | 49.39% | - |
| A. K. Mittal | 10,62,187 | 16.09% | - |
| Aditi Mittal | 1,86,958 | 2.83% | - |
| A. K. Mittal HUF | 1,19,848 | 1.82% | - |
| Sanjiv Kumar | 29,100 | 0.44% | - |
| Sanjeev Kumar HUF | 28,500 | 0.43% | - |
| Kavita Garg | 24,899 | 0.38% | - |
| Dinesh Kumar Gupta | 7,500 | 0.11% | - |

| Name of the shareholder | As at 31 March 2023 | | |
|--|----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Numbers of shares | Percentage of shareholding | % Change during the year |
| Family Home Consultancy Services Private Limited | 32,59,738 | 49.39% | - |
| A. K. Mittal | 10,62,187 | 16.09% | 0.10% |
| Aditi Mittal | 1,86,958 | 2.83% | 0.02% |
| A. K. Mittal HUF | 1,19,848 | 1.82% | - |
| Sanjiv Kumar | 29,100 | 0.44% | - |
| Sanjeev Kumar HUF | 28,500 | 0.43% | - |
| Kavita Garg | 24,899 | 0.38% | - |
| Dinesh Kumar Gupta | 7,500 | 0.11% | - |

The reconciliation of the number of shares outstanding at the beginning and end of the year:

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Shares at the beginning of the year | 66,00,000 | 66,00,000 |
| Add :Shares issued during the year | - | - |
| Shares at the end of the year | 66,00,000 | 66,00,000 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

| (b) OTHER EQUITY | ₹ in Lakhs | |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|
| | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
| Capital reserve | | |
| At the beginning of the year | 675.00 | 675.00 |
| Add: Additions during the year | - | - |
| Closing balance of capital reserve | 675.00 | 675.00 |
| Special reserve | | |
| Opening balance | 8,004.97 | 6,820.65 |
| Add: Current year transfer | 1,284.00 | 1,184.32 |
| Closing balance of special reserve* | 9,288.97 | 8,004.97 |
| Securities premium | | |
| Opening balance | 3,657.35 | 3,657.35 |
| Add: Additions during the year | - | - |
| Less: Share issue cost (Net of taxes) | (15.17) | - |
| Closing balance of securities premium | 3,642.18 | 3,657.35 |
| General reserve | | |
| Opening balance | 4,960.89 | 4,960.89 |
| Add: Additions during the year | - | - |
| Closing balance of general reserve | 4,960.89 | 4,960.89 |
| Translation reserve | | |
| Opening balance | 52.33 | 19.08 |
| Add: Additions during the year | (0.79) | 33.25 |
| Closing balance of translation reserve | 51.54 | 52.33 |
| Retained earnings | | |
| Opening balance | 68,335.05 | 61,580.06 |
| Add: Profit for the year | 9,170.70 | 8,763.40 |
| Profit available for appropriation | 77,505.75 | 70,343.46 |
| Less: Dividend paid on equity** | (924.00) | (594.00) |
| Less: Dividend paid on CCPS | (230.09) | (230.09) |
| Less: Transfer to special reserve* | (1,284.00) | (1,184.32) |
| Closing balance of retained earnings | 75,067.66 | 68,335.05 |
| Other comprehensive income | | |
| Opening balance | (2,408.09) | (2,390.36) |
| Add: Other comprehensive income for the year | (31.54) | (17.73) |
| Closing balance of other comprehensive income | (2,439.63) | (2,408.09) |
| | 91,246.61 | 83,277.50 |

Refer Note - 55 for utilisation of securities premium

* Special Reserve represents the reserve created pursuant to the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 ("the RBI Act") and the National Housing Bank Act, 1987 ("the NHB Act"). In terms of Section 45-IC of the RBI Act and Section 29C(1) of the NHB Act, the Group is required to transfer an amount not less than 20% of its net profit to a reserve fund before declaring any dividend. Further for this purpose any Special Reserve created by the Group under Section 36(1)(viii) of the Income Tax Act, 1961 is considered to be an eligible transfer. Appropriation from this Reserve Fund is permitted only for the purpose specified by the RBI .

** During the year 2023-24, the Board of Directors of the Holding Company had paid a final dividend of Rs. 6 per equity share (previous year Rs. 3 per equity share pertaining to financial year ended 31 March 2022) having face value of Rs.10 each for the year ended 31 March 2023. The same is approved by the shareholders of the Company in the annual general meeting held on 16 September 2023 (previous year's annual general meeting held on 17 September 2022). The total cash outflow of Rs. 396.00 Lakhs (previous year Rs. 198.00 Lakhs).

** During the year 2023-24, the Board of Directors of the Holding Company had paid interim dividend of Rs. 8 per equity share (previous year Rs. 6 per equity share) having face value of Rs.10 each for the year ended 31 March 2024, on its board meeting held on 09 February 2024 (previous year's board meeting held on 08 February 2023). The total cash outflow of Rs. 528.00 Lakhs (previous year Rs. 396.00 Lakhs).

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 23 INTEREST INCOME

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | | | Previous Year 2022-2023 | | |
|--|--|---|------------------|--|---|------------------|
| | On financial assets measured at amortised cost | Interest income on securities classified at fair value through profit or loss | Total | On financial assets measured at amortised cost | Interest income on securities classified at fair value through profit or loss | Total |
| Interest income on loans | 6,432.47 | - | 6,432.47 | 5,623.16 | - | 5,623.16 |
| Processing fees income | 113.19 | - | 113.19 | 70.39 | - | 70.39 |
| Interest income from investments | 2,207.71 | 9,598.06 | 11,805.77 | 4,677.19 | 7,250.44 | 11,927.63 |
| Interest income from stock of securities | - | 9,730.09 | 9,730.09 | - | 3,441.51 | 3,441.51 |
| Interest on deposits with banks | 47.95 | - | 47.95 | 19.62 | - | 19.62 |
| Interest on other deposits | 11.37 | - | 11.37 | 32.80 | - | 32.80 |
| Other interest incomes and charges | 48.21 | - | 48.21 | 30.27 | - | 30.27 |
| Total | 8,860.90 | 19,328.15 | 28,189.05 | 10,453.43 | 10,691.95 | 21,145.38 |

NOTE - 24 SALE OF SERVICES

Merchant banking fees
Brokerage income
Syndication and other fees
Advisory fees
Fees and other operating incomes

| | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|--------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| | 5,920.78 | 5,608.34 |
| | 6,929.61 | 2,231.68 |
| | 2,271.38 | 1,263.65 |
| | 225.24 | 339.32 |
| | 417.01 | 1,249.54 |
| Total | 15,764.02 | 10,692.53 |

NOTE - 25 NET GAIN ON FAIR VALUE CHANGES

Net gain/(loss) on financial instruments at fair value

-Investments

-Stock of securities

| | | |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 5,879.21 | 3,680.18 |
| | 1,730.85 | 4,338.03 |
| Total | 7,610.06 | 8,018.21 |

Net gain/(loss) on financial instruments at fair value

-Realised

-Unrealised

| | | |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 5,960.68 | 7,295.65 |
| | 1,649.38 | 722.56 |
| Total | 7,610.06 | 8,018.21 |

Additional Information :

Profit / (loss) on sale of Investments (actual) (A)

Net gain/(loss) on investments due to fair value change (B)

-Realised

-Unrealised

Total (C=A+B)

Profit on sale of stock of securities (actual) (D)

Net gain/(loss) on stock of securities due to fair value change (E)

-Realised

-Unrealised

Total (F=D+E)

Total (C+F)

| | | |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 4,303.74 | 3,834.12 |
| | (84.06) | (74.90) |
| | 1,659.53 | (79.04) |
| Total | 5,879.21 | 3,680.18 |
| | 2,054.58 | 4,106.75 |
| | (313.58) | (570.32) |
| | (10.15) | 801.60 |
| Total | 1,730.85 | 4,338.03 |
| Total | 7,610.06 | 8,018.21 |

NOTE - 26 NET GAIN ON DERECOGNITION OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS UNDER AMORTISED COST CATEGORY

On financial instruments measured at amortised cost

Loans (in form of unlisted debentures)

Investments

| | | |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| | 20.09 | 392.10 |
| | 56.08 | 88.68 |
| Total | 76.17 | 480.78 |

**NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024**

| | Current Year | Previous Year |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|
| | 2023-2024 | 2022-2023 |
| | | ₹ in Lakhs |
| NOTE - 27 | | |
| OTHER INCOME | | |
| Liabilities and provisions written back | 9.26 | 8.28 |
| Profit on sale of property, plant and equipment (net) | 18.19 | 0.51 |
| Profit on redemption / repurchase of non-convertible debentures | 3.38 | - |
| Gain on termination/modification/waiver of lease | - | 0.20 |
| Interest on income tax refund | 0.81 | 3.99 |
| Support services | 18.00 | 18.00 |
| Miscellaneous incomes | 1.26 | 3.31 |
| | 50.90 | 34.29 |
| NOTE - 28 | | |
| FINANCE COSTS (AT AMORTISED COST) | | |
| Interest on borrowings | 13,323.93 | 7,402.84 |
| Interest on debt securities | 6,043.55 | 5,468.49 |
| Interest on income tax | 4.46 | 8.19 |
| Unwinding interest cost | 176.03 | 165.72 |
| Other interest expenses | 32.27 | 77.01 |
| | 19,580.24 | 13,122.25 |
| NOTE - 29 | | |
| IMPAIRMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS | | |
| On financial instruments measured at amortised cost | | |
| Loans (net) | (15.81) | 3.98 |
| Investments (net) | (12.98) | (22.17) |
| Write Off - loans * | 37.66 | 5.85 |
| | 8.87 | (12.34) |
| * Write off of loans is towards loans acquired through direct assignment. | | |
| NOTE - 30 | | |
| EMPLOYEE BENEFITS EXPENSES | | |
| Salaries and wages | 9,235.28 | 8,020.55 |
| Gratuity (refer note 37) | 123.22 | 111.33 |
| Contribution to provident and other funds | 181.59 | 143.85 |
| Staff welfare expenses | 174.04 | 109.73 |
| | 9,714.13 | 8,385.46 |
| NOTE - 31 | | |
| OTHER EXPENSES | | |
| Rent, taxes and energy costs | 227.97 | 229.35 |
| Repairs and maintenance | 85.58 | 97.84 |
| Software expenses | 593.92 | 582.96 |
| Printing and stationery | 14.10 | 15.50 |
| Advertisement and business promotion | 66.95 | 55.53 |
| Auditor's remuneration | | |
| -for audit fees | 16.25 | 16.18 |
| -for tax audit fees | 1.85 | 1.74 |
| -for other services | 7.34 | 6.43 |
| Legal and professional charges | 685.32 | 465.21 |
| Travelling expense | 384.82 | 520.40 |
| Bad debts/Deposits written off | 70.00 | - |
| Loss on sale of fixed assets (net) | 9.82 | - |
| Corporate social responsibilities (Refer note no.40) | 205.16 | 178.88 |
| Brokerage paid | 4,511.93 | 1,191.31 |
| Stock exchange expenses | 12.00 | 7.39 |
| Processing and other charges | 1.18 | 2.30 |
| Impairment loss on assets held for sale | - | 101.29 |
| Communication cost | 71.41 | 63.98 |
| Office expenses | 203.78 | 155.89 |
| Directors' sitting fees | 25.19 | 33.29 |
| Insurance expenses | 49.89 | 52.30 |
| Miscellaneous expenses | 313.78 | 173.20 |
| | 7,558.24 | 3,950.97 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

₹ in Lakhs

NOTE - 32**OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME****Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss**

- a. Remeasurement of defined benefit obligation
b. Equity instruments through other comprehensive income

| | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| | (98.71) | (49.08) |
| | 41.85 | 18.65 |
| | (56.86) | (30.43) |
| | - | - |
| | - | - |

NOTE - 33**CAPITAL / OTHER COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES****a Contingent liabilities**

Contingent liabilities not provided for – Income tax matters under dispute

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| | - | - |
| | - | - |

In Financial year 2022-23, disputed demand of Rs. 159.54 Lakhs in respect of Assessment Year 2018-19 has been adjusted against the refund order issued for the assessment year 2022-23 of Rs. 2.95 Lakhs. Further, the Holding Company has filed an appeal with Commissioner of Income Tax (Appeals) and paid an amount of Rs. 32.00 Lakhs under protest against the said demand. The Holding Company has already got favourable Order from ITAT in similar matter in earlier years and is of the opinion that there will be no liability arise in this regard and hence, not considered as contingent liability

b Capital commitment

Uncalled capital commitment w.r.t. investment in Alternate Investment Fund
Estimated amount of contracts remaining to be executed on capital account and not provided for (net of advances)

| | | |
|--|---------------|---|
| | 249.70 | - |
| | 14.61 | - |
| | 264.31 | - |

NOTE - 34**DISAGGREGATED REVENUE INFORMATION**

The table below represents disaggregation of Group's revenue from contracts with the customers. The Group believes that this disaggregation best depicts how the nature, amount, timing and uncertainty of its revenues and cash flows are affected by industry, market and other economic factors.

₹ in Lakhs

| | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sale of services, fees and commission income | | |
| Arranger and advisory fees | 5,484.80 | 5,624.17 |
| Lead manager fees | 661.22 | 323.49 |
| Brokerage income | 6,929.61 | 2,231.68 |
| Fees and other operative income | 2,688.39 | 2,513.19 |
| Total revenue from contracts with the customers | 15,764.02 | 10,692.53 |
| Geographical markets | | |
| -India | 15,764.02 | 10,692.53 |
| -Outside India | - | - |
| Total revenue from contracts with the customers | 15,764.02 | 10,692.53 |
| Relation with customer | | |
| -Non related party | 15,761.93 | 10,690.15 |
| -Related Party | 2.09 | 2.38 |
| Total revenue from contracts with the customers | 15,764.02 | 10,692.53 |
| Timing of revenue recognition | | |
| -Service transferred over a period of time | 661.22 | 323.49 |
| -Service transferred over a point in time | 15,102.80 | 10,369.04 |
| Total revenue from contracts with the customers | 15,764.02 | 10,692.53 |

Geographical revenue is allocated based on the location of the services.

NOTE - 35**SEGMENT REPORTING**

In accordance with Indian Accounting Standard (Ind AS) 108, the Group operates in a single operating segment i.e. "Merchant Banking, Advisory Services, Financing and Investment Activities, Stock Broking and Portfolio Management Services" within India. Accordingly, no separate disclosure is required. The Board of Directors of the Holding Company are collectively the Chief Operating Decision Makers (CODMs) of the Group.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024
NOTE - 36
EARNINGS PER SHARE

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Profit after tax available for equity share holders for basic earning per share (₹ in lakhs.) | 9,170.70 | 8,763.40 |
| Weighted average number of equity shares outstanding during the year for basic earnings per share (Nos.) | 66,00,000 | 66,00,000 |
| Basic earnings per share (₹) | 138.95 | 132.78 |
| Diluted earnings per share (₹) | 138.95 | 132.78 |
| Nominal value of share (₹) | 10.00 | 10.00 |

NOTE - 37
EMPLOYEE BENEFIT OBLIGATION
a) Defined contribution plans

Contribution to defined contribution plan, recognised as expense for the year is as under :

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Employer's contribution to provident and other funds | 181.59 | 143.85 |

b) Defined Benefit Plan

The Group has an unfunded defined benefit gratuity plan. The gratuity plan is governed by the Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972. The following tables summaries the components of net benefit expense recognised in the statement of profit and loss and the funded status and amounts recognised in the balance sheet for the gratuity plan:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| (a) Statement of profit and loss | | |
| Net employee benefit expense recognised in the employee cost | | |
| Current service cost | 80.17 | 78.21 |
| Past service cost | - | 0.16 |
| Interest cost on defined benefit obligation | 43.05 | 32.96 |
| (Gain) / losses on settlement | - | - |
| Total expense charged to profit and loss account (included in salaries, wages and incentives) (A) | 123.22 | 111.33 |
| (b) Amount recorded in Other Comprehensive Income (OCI) | | |
| Opening amount recognised in OCI outside profit and loss account | - | - |
| Remeasurement during the period due to : | | |
| Actuarial loss / (gain) arising from change in financial assumptions | (3.64) | (4.05) |
| Actuarial loss / (gain) arising from change in demographical assumptions | 3.39 | 0.65 |
| Actuarial loss / (gain) arising on account of experience changes | 98.96 | 52.47 |
| Amount recognised in OCI (B) | 98.71 | 49.08 |
| Gratuity expense recognised in the statement of profit and loss and OCI (A+B) | 221.93 | 160.41 |
| (c) Reconciliation of net liability / (asset) | | |
| Opening defined benefit liability / (assets) | 573.80 | 449.69 |
| Expense charged to profit & loss account | 123.22 | 111.33 |
| Amount recognised in outside profit and loss account | 98.71 | 49.08 |
| Benefit paid | (186.76) | (36.30) |
| Closing net defined benefit liability / (asset) | 608.97 | 573.80 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 37

EMPLOYEE BENEFIT OBLIGATION (CONTD.)

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|---|--|--|
| (d) Movement in benefit obligation and balance sheet | | |
| Opening defined benefit obligation | 573.80 | 449.69 |
| Current service cost | 80.17 | 78.21 |
| Past service cost | - | 0.16 |
| Interest on defined benefit obligation | 43.05 | 32.96 |
| Remeasurement during the year due to : | | |
| Actuarial loss / (gain) arising from change in financial assumptions | (3.64) | (4.05) |
| Actuarial loss / (gain) arising from change in demographical assumptions | 3.39 | 0.65 |
| Actuarial loss / (gain) arising on account of experience changes | 98.96 | 52.47 |
| Benefit paid | (186.76) | (36.30) |
| Others | - | - |
| Closing defined benefit obligation [liability / (asset)] recognised in balance sheet | 608.97 | 573.80 |
| (e) The principal assumptions used in determining gratuity benefit obligation for the Group's plans are shown below: | | |
| Discount rate | 7.22% | 7.50% |
| Salary escalation rate (p.a.) | 5.00% | 5.00% |
| Withdrawal rate | | |
| - Upto 30 years | 30.00% | 29.00% |
| - From 31 to 44 years | 27.00% | 21.00% |
| - Above 45 years | 18.00% | 23.00% |
| Mortality pre-retirement | Indian Assured Lives Mortality (2012-14) | Indian Assured Lives Mortality (2012-14) |
| (f) A quantitative analysis for significant assumption is as shown below: | | |
| Indian gratuity plan: | | |
| Assumptions -Discount rate | | |
| Sensitivity Level (a hypothetical increase / (decrease) by) | 0.50% | 0.50% |
| Impact on defined benefit obligation -increase of sensitivity level | (10.67) | (10.55) |
| Impact on defined benefit obligation -decrease of sensitivity level | 11.07 | 10.94 |
| Assumptions -Future salary escalations rates | | |
| Sensitivity Level (a hypothetical increase / (decrease) by) | 0.50% | 0.50% |
| Impact on defined benefit obligation-increase of sensitivity level | 11.25 | 9.15 |
| Impact on defined benefit obligation-decrease of sensitivity level | (10.95) | (8.89) |

The following payments are expected contributions to the defined benefit plant in future years.

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|-----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Within 1-2 year | 244.61 | 204.70 |
| 2-3 year | 280.40 | 238.72 |
| 3-4 year | 318.95 | 288.78 |
| 4-5 year | 386.64 | 319.86 |
| 5-6 year | 425.20 | 376.82 |

The average duration of the defined benefit plan obligation at the end of the reporting period is 1.79-13.39 years (31 March 2023:- 1.59-12.38 years)

The employees of the Group are entitled to leave as per the leave policy of the Group. The liability in respect of unutilized leave balances is provided at the end of year and charged to the Statement of Profit and Loss.

**NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024****NOTE - 38****RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES****I RELATED PARTY RELATIONSHIPS:****a Key managerial personnel (Directors)**

Mr. A. K. Mittal
Ms. Aditi Mittal
Mr. Ashish Agarwal
Mr. Vikas Jain
Mrs. Kavita Garg
Ms. Annu Garg
Mr. Rajiv Kumar Bakshi
Mr. Anil Kewalramani (w.e.f. 20 December 2022)
Mr. Karnad Suvarna (w.e.f. 20 December 2022)
Mr. Deepak Maheshwari (w.e.f. 06 February 2023)
Mr. Madhusudhan Narayan (w.e.f. 04 September 2023)
Mr. Ashish Vyas (w.e.f. 05 August 2023)
Ms. Bindu Shah (w.e.f. 07 September 2023)
Mr. Vinod Kumar Kathuria (w.e.f. 18 December 2023)
Mr. Harit Oberoi (Upto 01 May 2023)
Mr. Prashant Roongta (upto 04 September 2023)
Mr. Khimji Shamji Pandav (Upto 18 December 2023)
Mr. Subhash Chandra Bhargava (Upto 31 March 2024)
Mr. Vikas Agarwal (w.e.f. 25 October 2021 - Upto 06 February 2023)

b Other Key managerial personnel

Mr. Mahesh Bhootra (Group Chief Financial Officer)
Mr. Ajay Tendulkar (CEO of Family Home Finance Private Limited)
Mr. Tejas Davda (Company Secretary of A. K. Capital Services Limited)
Mr. Ranjit Dutta (CFO of A. K. Stockmart Private Limited)
Ms. Shikha Sharma (Company Secretary of A. K. Capital Finance Limited) (w.e.f. 31 October 2023)
Ms. Sneha Tejas Chandan (Company Secretary of A. K. Stockmart Private Limited) (w.e.f. 14 August 2023)
Mr. Govind Lalwani (Company Secretary of A. K. Capital Finance Limited & Family Home Finance Private Limited) (Upto 30 October 2023)
Mr. Ram Suthar (Company Secretary of A. K. Stockmart Private Limited) (Upto 28 February 2023)

c Relatives of key managerial personnel

Anshu
Abhishek Kumar
Sanjiv Kumar
Sanjiv Kumar (HUF)

d Enterprise having significant influence in Holding Company

Family Home Consultancy Services Private Limited

e Enterprises in which key managerial personnel is having significant influence

A. K. Services Private Limited
A. K. Capital Markets Limited
M Square Financial Consultants and Auto Private Limited
IndiaCredit Private Limited
India Bond Private Limited

f Enterprises in which relative of key managerial personnel is having influence

Goodwill Capital Services Private Limited

Notes:

The related party relationships have been determined on the basis of the requirements of the Indian Accounting Standard (Ind AS) - 24 'Related Party Disclosures' and the same have been relied upon by the auditors.

The relationship as mentioned above pertains to those related parties with whom transactions have taken place during the year and the previous year, except where control exist, in which case the relationship has been mentioned irrespective of the transaction with the related parties.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024**NOTE - 38****RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (CONTD).**

Details of transactions with related parties are given as under:

| | Current Year 2023-2024 | ₹ in Lakhs Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|--|---------------------------|--|
| Key managerial remuneration * | | |
| Short term benefits (including perquisites) | 1,156.17 | 1,369.95 |
| Director's sitting fees | 22.75 | 30.77 |
| Remuneration to relative of key managerial personnel | | |
| Anshu | 77.56 | 52.64 |
| Software expenses | | |
| India Bond Private Limited | 497.26 | 463.60 |
| Brokerage received | | |
| A. K. Services Private Limited | 1.78 | 2.03 |
| Sanjiv Kumar | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| Sanjiv Kumar (HUF) | - | 0.01 |
| Aditi Mittal | - | 0.01 |
| A. K Mittal | - | 0.13 |
| Annu Garg | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Kavita Garg | 0.02 | - |
| Brokerage paid | | |
| A. K. Services Private Limited | 431.40 | 174.34 |
| M Square Financial Consultants and Auto Private Limited | 47.18 | 125.73 |
| India Bond Private Limited | 153.55 | 38.20 |
| Demat charges received | | |
| A. K. Capital Markets Limited | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| A. K Mittal | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| A. K. Services Private Limited | 0.03 | 0.09 |
| M Square Financial Consultants and Auto Private Limited | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| IndiaCredit Private Limited | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Family Home Consultancy Services Private Limited | 0.04 | 0.02 |
| Goodwill Capital Services Private Limited | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| India Bond Private Limited | 0.01 | - |
| Annu Garg | 0.03 | - |
| Kavita Garg | 0.03 | - |
| Abhishek Kumar | 0.01 | - |
| Sanjiv Kumar | 0.05 | 0.01 |
| Sanjiv Kumar (HUF) | - | - |
| PMS Fees | | |
| India Bond Private Limited | 0.33 | 0.03 |
| Issuance of Non Convertible Debentures (excluding accrued interest) | | |
| A. K. Services Private Limited | - | 7,900.00 |
| Incentive expenses | | |
| India Bond Private Limited | 852.39 | 478.99 |
| Sales of securities (excluding accrued interest) | | |
| A. K. Services Private Limited | - | 7,060.91 |
| Purchase of investments (excluding accrued interest) | | |
| A. K. Services Private Limited | - | 11,398.65 |
| Rent Received | | |
| India Bond Private Limited | 3.88 | - |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024
NOTE - 38
RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (CONTD.)
Rent Paid

A. K. Mittal
Aditi Mittal

Software license purchased

India Bond Private Limited

Rent Deposit Received

India Bond Private Limited

Interest income on loan given

A. K. Services Private Limited

Interest expense on Non Convertible Debentures

A. K. Services Private Limited

Loan given

A. K. Services Private Limited
(Revolving Credit Sanction Limits amounting upto a maximum amount of
Rs. 10,000 lakhs) (Previous year Rs. 10,000 Lakhs)

Repayment of loan given

A. K. Services Private Limited
(Revolving Credit Sanction Limits amounting upto a maximum amount of
Rs. 10,000 lakhs) (Previous year Rs. 10,000 Lakhs)

Balances payable

India Bond Private Limited
Sanjiv Kumar
Sanjiv Kumar(HUF)
Kavita Garg
Annu Garg

Balances receivable

Sanjiv Kumar
Sanjiv Kumar (HUF)
Kavita Garg
Annu Garg

Non Convertible Debentures Outstanding

A. K. Services Private Limited

Accrued interest on Non Convertible Debentures Outstanding

A. K. Services Private Limited

Rent deposit given outstanding as at year end

A. K. Mittal
Aditi Mittal
India Bond Private Limited

Loan given outstanding

A. K. Services Private Limited

| | As at 31-03-2024 | ₹ in Lakhs As at 31-03-2023 |
|--|---------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | 28.80 | 28.80 |
| | 24.00 | 24.00 |
| | 40.00 | - |
| | 1.84 | - |
| | 541.12 | 686.54 |
| | 0.68 | - |
| | 2,500.00 | 13,500.00 |
| | 5,000.00 | 10,500.00 |
| | 255.27 | 122.04 |
| | 1.60 | 0.86 |
| | 0.16 | - |
| | 0.72 | 0.83 |
| | 1.89 | 0.49 |
| | - | - |
| | - | - |
| | - | - |
| | - | - |
| | 10.00 | - |
| | 0.68 | - |
| | 48.00 | 48.00 |
| | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| | 1.84 | - |
| | 5,000.00 | 7,500.00 |

Note: Transaction amount is excluding taxes, wherever applicable.

- *As the future liability for gratuity is provided on an actuarial basis for the Group as whole, the amount pertaining to the key management personnel and their relatives is not ascertainable and, therefore, not included above.
- Reimbursement of expenses have not been considered for above disclosure.
- The amount of financial statements of the Company have been reported in Rs.(in Lakhs) rounded off to 2 decimals. However, while doing so, some of the above reported amounts might appear as NIL due to rounding off of amounts.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 39

LEASES

I Lease commitments as lessee:

The Group has entered into agreements for taking on lease certain guest house and office on lease and licence basis. The lease term is for a period ranging from 12 to 60 months. The Group has contracts which have fixed rentals.

The following is the summary of practical expedients elected on initial application:

- Applied the exemption not to recognize right-of-use assets and liabilities for leases with less than 12 months of lease term on the date of initial application.
- Applied the practical expedient to grandfather the assessment of which transactions are leases. Accordingly, Ind AS 116 is applied only to contracts that were previously identified as leases under Ind AS 17.

Following are the changes in the carrying value of right-of-use assets (disclosed under note 10 - property, plant and equipment):-

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Opening gross block value of account on adoption of Ind AS 116 | 2,088.23 | 2,117.63 |
| Reclassified on account of adoption of Ind AS 116 | - | - |
| Addition on account of new contracts entered | 1,007.54 | 89.01 |
| Deduction on account of termination of lease | (155.36) | (118.41) |
| Closing gross block value of account on adoption of Ind AS 116 | 2,940.41 | 2,088.23 |
| Opening accumulated depreciation of account on adoption of Ind AS 116 | 711.60 | 349.78 |
| Depreciation charged for the year | 495.00 | 480.23 |
| Deduction on account of termination of lease | (155.36) | (118.41) |
| Closing accumulated depreciation of account on adoption of Ind AS 116 | 1,051.24 | 711.60 |
| Closing net block | 1,889.17 | 1,376.63 |

The following is the movement in lease liabilities during the year:(disclosed under note 18 - other financial liabilities):-

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Balance at the beginning of the year | 1,511.50 | 1,843.30 |
| Additions | 973.36 | 77.82 |
| Finance cost accrued during the year | 161.35 | 150.89 |
| Deletions | - | (0.20) |
| Repayment of lease liabilities | (575.65) | (560.31) |
| Balance at the end of the year | 2,070.56 | 1,511.50 |

Contractual maturities of lease liabilities:

The below table provides details regarding the contractual maturities of lease liabilities on undiscounted basis:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|
| Not later than one year | 650.39 | 490.88 |
| Later than one year and not later than five years | 1,643.20 | 1,283.11 |
| More than five years | 208.78 | - |

The cash outflow of lease payments with respect to the above lease recognised in the statement of profit and loss for the financial year 2023-2024 is Rs. 575.65 Lakhs. (previous year Rs. 560.31 lakhs)

II Where the Group is lessor:

The future minimum lease payments receivable as per the lease agreements are as follows:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|
| Not later than one year | 7.35 | 196.02 |
| Later than one year and not later than five years | 10.41 | - |
| Later than five years | - | - |

The amount of minimum lease income with respect to operating lease recognised in the statement of profit and loss for the year is ₹ 214.89 Lakhs (previous year ₹ 309.50 Lakhs)

**NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024****NOTE - 40****CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITIES (CSR)**

As per Section 135 of the Companies Act, 2013, CSR committee has been formed by the Group. The areas for CSR activities are eradicating hunger, poverty and malnutrition, promoting preventive health care and sanitation and making available safe drinking water, promoting education, promoting gender equality, empowering women, setting up homes and ensuring environmental sustainability.

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | For the year ended 31 March 2024 |
|---|---|
| Amount required to be spent by the Group during the year | 205.30 |
| Less: Previous years' excess | (0.39) |
| Net amount required to be spent by the Group during the financial year | 204.91 |
| Amount of CSR expenditure incurred | 205.00 |
| Short fall / (Excess) in CSR Expenditure carried forward to next financial year | (0.09) |
| Total of previous year shortfall | Nil |
| Reason for shortfall | NA |
| Nature of CSR activities | Contribution to any fund set up by the Central Government for socio-economic development and relief qualifies |
| Details of related party transaction | NA |

NOTE - 41**FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS**

The risk management policies and systems of the Group are established to identify and analyse the risks faced by the Group, to set appropriate risk limits and controls, and to monitor risks and adherence to limits. Risk management policies and systems are reviewed regularly to reflect changes in market conditions and the Group's activities.

The Management has overall responsibility for the establishment and oversight of the Group's risk management framework. In performing its operating, investing and financing activities, the Group is exposed to the Credit risk, Liquidity risk and Market risk.

The carrying value and fair value of financial instrument by categories as of 31 March 2024 were as follows:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | At Amortised cost | At fair value through profit and loss | At fair value through OCI | Total carrying value | Total fair value |
|---|--------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Assets: | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 2,471.53 | - | - | 2,471.53 | 2,471.53 |
| Bank balances other than above | 521.56 | - | - | 521.56 | 521.56 |
| Trade receivables | 194.88 | - | - | 194.88 | 194.88 |
| Loans | 60,948.57 | - | - | 60,948.57 | 61,357.12 |
| Investments | 3,244.67 | 2,69,581.88 | 78.76 | 2,72,905.31 | 2,73,133.83 |
| Stock of securities | - | 28,692.21 | - | 28,692.21 | 28,692.21 |
| Other financial assets | 1,283.55 | 4,761.24 | - | 6,044.79 | 6,080.26 |
| TOTAL | 68,664.76 | 3,03,035.33 | 78.76 | 3,71,778.85 | 3,72,451.39 |
| Liabilities: | | | | | |
| Trade payables | 661.12 | - | - | 661.12 | 661.12 |
| Debt Securities | 61,824.49 | - | - | 61,824.49 | 61,827.00 |
| Borrowings (other than debt securities) | 2,13,369.61 | - | - | 2,13,369.61 | 2,13,569.78 |
| Deposits | 197.50 | - | - | 197.50 | 197.86 |
| Other financial liabilities | 7,947.36 | - | - | 7,947.36 | 7,947.36 |
| TOTAL | 2,84,000.08 | - | - | 2,84,000.08 | 2,84,203.12 |

The carrying value and fair value of financial instrument by categories as of 31 March 2023 were as follows:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | At Amortised cost | At Fair value through profit and loss | At fair value through OCI | Total carrying value | Total fair value |
|---|--------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Assets: | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 2,773.30 | - | - | 2,773.30 | 2,773.30 |
| Bank balances other than above | 643.95 | - | - | 643.95 | 643.95 |
| Trade receivables | 552.40 | - | - | 552.40 | 552.40 |
| Loans | 56,785.42 | - | - | 56,785.42 | 57,204.82 |
| Investments | 31,821.76 | 1,51,971.37 | 36.91 | 1,83,830.04 | 1,84,034.98 |
| Stock of securities | - | 54,167.17 | - | 54,167.17 | 54,167.17 |
| Other financial assets | 2,527.40 | 2,231.06 | - | 4,758.46 | 4,783.53 |
| TOTAL | 95,104.23 | 2,08,369.60 | 36.91 | 3,03,510.74 | 3,04,160.15 |
| Liabilities: | | | | | |
| Trade payables | 562.80 | - | - | 562.80 | 562.80 |
| Debt Securities | 64,731.41 | - | - | 64,731.41 | 64,752.00 |
| Borrowings (other than debt securities) | 1,51,454.21 | - | - | 1,51,454.21 | 1,51,591.54 |
| Deposits | 213.48 | - | - | 213.48 | 229.71 |
| Other financial liabilities | 6,178.30 | - | - | 6,178.30 | 6,178.30 |
| TOTAL | 2,23,140.20 | - | - | 2,23,140.20 | 2,23,314.35 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 42

RISK MANAGEMENT

Financial risk management

The risk management policies and systems of the Group are established to identify and analyse the risks faced by the Group, to set appropriate risk limits and controls, and to monitor risks and adherence to limits. Risk management policies and systems are reviewed regularly to reflect changes in market conditions and the Group's activities. The Management has overall responsibility for the establishment and oversight of the Group's risk management framework. In performing its operating, investing and financing activities, the Group is exposed to the Credit risk, Liquidity risk and Market risk.

Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. Market risk comprises three types of risk: interest rate risk, currency risk and other price risk, such as equity price risk and commodity risk. Financial instruments affected by market risk include loans and borrowings, deposits, investments and stock of securities.

Credit risk

Revenue / Trade receivable

Credit risk refers to the risk of default on its obligation by the counterparty resulting in a financial loss. The maximum exposure to the credit risk at the reporting date is from trade receivables amounting to Rs. 194.88 Lakhs and Rs 552.40 Lakhs as at 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023, respectively. Trade receivables are typically unsecured and are derived from revenue earned from customers located in India. Credit risk has always been managed by the Group through credit approvals, establishing credit limits and continuously monitoring the credit worthiness of customers to which the Group grants credit terms in the normal course of business. The Group applies a simplified approach in calculating Expected Credit Losses (ECLs) on trade receivables. Therefore, the Group does not track changes in credit risk, but instead recognises a loss allowance based on lifetime ECLs at each reporting date. The Group has established a provision matrix that is based on its historical credit loss experience, adjusted for forward-looking factors specific to the debtors and the economic environment. Based on the provision matrix, no provision is required to be made at the respective reporting date.

The Group have provided details of revenue from single largest customer, revenue from top 5 customer and ageing of trade receivables below:

(a) The following table gives details in respect of revenues generated from top customer and top 5 customers:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Revenue from top customer | 4,306.58 | 2,163.75 |
| Revenue from top 5 customers | 8,146.58 | 5,060.12 |

(b) Ageing analysis of the age of trade receivable amounts that are not due as at the end of reporting year:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Within credit days | 94.29 | 271.85 |

(c) Ageing analysis of the age of trade receivable amounts that are past due as at the end of reporting year but not impaired:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Less than 90 days | 100.23 | 99.95 |
| 91 to 180 days | - | 180.20 |
| 181 to 270 days | 0.31 | 0.23 |
| 271 to 360 days | - | - |
| Over 360 days | 0.05 | 0.17 |
| Total | 100.59 | 280.55 |

Balances with banks and other financial assets:

The Group holds cash and cash equivalents with bank, which are having highest safety ratings based on ratings published by various credit rating agencies. The Group considers that its cash and cash equivalents have low credit risk based on external credit ratings of the counterparties.

For other financial assets, the Group assesses and manages credit risk based on reasonable and supportive forward looking information. The Group does not have significant credit risk exposure for these items.

Investments in debt securities measured at amortised cost

The impairment of the credit risk on the investments is carried out through a detailed ECL model. The ECL model provides for the ECL on a 12 month ECL basis for standard to stage 1 Assets whereas the same is calculated based on a lifetime ECL for stage 2 & 3 level assets. The ECL is calculated based on a probability default (PD) X exposure at default (EAD) X (Loss given default X discount rate - LGD)). The Company calculates the PD by taking into account the past historical trends of the portfolio and its credit performance based on a homogenous characteristic of the underlying portfolio. This is calculated based on a 12 month PD perspective. In case of Impaired assets where lifetime PD is applied, the PD is extrapolated to take into account the probability of default over the life time of asset.

Loans

Credit risk is controlled by analysing the credit limits and creditworthiness of the customer on a continuous basis to whom the credit has been granted after obtaining necessary approvals for credit. An impairment analysis is performed at each reporting date on a portfolio basis.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

The Group holds collateral as security against the loans. The impairment of the credit risk on the loan is carried out through a detailed ECL model. The ECL model provides for the ECL on a 12 month ECL basis for standard to stage 1 Assets whereas the same is calculated based on a lifetime ECL for stage 2 & 3 level assets. The ECL is calculated based on a probability default (PD) X exposure at default (EAD) X (Loss given default X discount rate - LGD)). The Group calculates the PD by taking into account the past historical trends of the portfolio and its credit performance based on a homogenous characteristic of the underlying portfolio. This is calculated based on a 12 month PD perspective. In case of Impaired assets where lifetime PD is applied, the PD is extrapolated to take into account the probability of default over the life time of asset.

Exposure to credit risk

Financial asset measured at amortised cost for which loss allowance is measured using expected credit loss model: ₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Trade receivables | 194.88 | 552.40 |
| Loans | 61,194.41 | 57,047.07 |
| Investments | 3,261.43 | 31,851.50 |
| Other financial assets | 1,283.55 | 2,527.40 |
| At end of the year | 65,934.27 | 91,978.37 |

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The Group has interest rate risk exposure mainly from changes in rate of interest on borrowing. The following table analyse the breakdown of the financial assets and liabilities by type of interest rate: ₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|
| Financial assets | | |
| Interest bearing | | |
| - fixed interest rate | | |
| Cash and cash equivalent | 190.08 | 140.04 |
| Bank balances other than cash and cash equivalents | 510.07 | 633.40 |
| Loans | 39,521.07 | 17,452.22 |
| Investments | 2,63,207.62 | 1,52,625.69 |
| Stock of securities | 26,552.42 | 51,233.46 |
| Other financial assets | 2.90 | 2.90 |
| - floating interest rate | | |
| Loans | 21,673.34 | 39,594.85 |
| Investments | 2,168.66 | 24,922.19 |
| Stock of securities | 1,164.99 | 1,166.40 |
| Non interest bearing | | |
| Investment | 7,545.79 | 6,311.90 |
| Stock of securities | 974.80 | 1,767.31 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 2,281.45 | 2,633.26 |
| Bank balances other than cash and cash equivalents | 11.49 | 10.55 |
| Trade receivables | 194.88 | 552.40 |
| Other financial assets | 6,041.89 | 4,755.56 |
| Total | 3,72,041.45 | 3,03,802.13 |
| Financial liabilities | | |
| Interest bearing | | |
| - fixed interest rate | | |
| Borrowings including debt securities | 1,31,684.25 | 1,02,563.05 |
| Lease liabilities | 2,070.56 | 1,511.50 |
| - floating interest rate | | |
| Borrowings | 1,43,509.85 | 1,13,622.57 |
| Non interest bearing | | |
| Trade payables | 661.12 | 562.80 |
| Deposits | 197.50 | 213.48 |
| Other financial liabilities | 5,876.80 | 4,666.80 |
| Total | 2,84,000.08 | 2,23,140.20 |

Interest rate sensitivity

The following table demonstrates the sensitivity to a reasonably possible change in interest rates on that portion of borrowings affected. With all other variables held constant, the Group's profit before tax is affected through the impact on floating rate borrowings, as follows:

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Increase in basis points | 50.00 | 50.00 |
| Effect on profit before tax | (592.51) | (239.70) |
| Decrease in basis points | 50.00 | 50.00 |
| Effect on profit before tax | 592.51 | 239.70 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 43

LIQUIDITY RISK

The Group's principal sources of liquidity are cash and cash equivalents and the cash flow that is generated from operations. Liquidity risk is the risk that the Group may not be able to meet its present and future cash and collateral obligations without incurring unacceptable losses. The Group objective is to, at all times maintain optimum levels of liquidity to meet its cash and collateral requirements. The Group closely monitors its liquidity position and deploys a robust cash management system. It maintains adequate sources of financing including debt and overdraft from banks at an optimised cost.

The Group's maximum exposure to liquidity risk for the components of the balance sheet at 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023 is the carrying amounts. The liquidity risk is managed on the basis of expected maturity dates of the financial liabilities. The Group's major financial liabilities include term loans with maturity profile ranging between 0 to 5 years and short term borrowings are generally payable within one year. The average credit period taken to settle trade payables is about 30 days. The other payables are with short-term durations. The following table analysis undiscounted financial liabilities by remaining contractual maturities:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | On demand | Less than 3 months | 3 to 12 months | 1 to 5 years | >5 years | Total |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------|--------------------|
| As at 31 March 2024 | | | | | | |
| Borrowings including debt securities | 4,702.60 | 1,71,968.65 | 58,474.19 | 52,069.25 | - | 2,87,214.69 |
| Trade and other payables | - | 661.12 | - | - | - | 661.12 |
| Deposits | - | 196.02 | - | 1.84 | - | 197.86 |
| Other financial liabilities | 11.49 | 5,768.86 | 724.67 | 1,600.81 | 208.78 | 8,314.61 |
| | 4,714.09 | 1,78,594.65 | 59,198.86 | 53,671.90 | 208.78 | 2,96,388.28 |
| As at 31 March 2023 | | | | | | |
| Borrowings including debt securities | 11,124.15 | 97,867.54 | 29,393.48 | 92,753.81 | - | 2,31,138.98 |
| Trade and other payables | - | 562.80 | - | - | - | 562.80 |
| Deposits | - | 33.69 | - | 196.02 | - | 229.71 |
| Other financial liabilities | 10.55 | 3,344.80 | 671.38 | 2,414.04 | - | 6,440.77 |
| | 11,134.70 | 1,01,808.83 | 30,064.86 | 95,363.87 | - | 2,38,372.26 |

Capital management

For the purpose of the Group's capital management, capital includes issued equity capital, share premium and all other equity reserves attributable to the equity holders of the Group. The primary objective of the Group's capital management is to maximise the shareholder value. The Group manages its capital to ensure that it will continue as going concern while maximising the return to stakeholders. The Group manages its capital structure and makes adjustment in light of changes in business condition. The Group monitors capital using a gearing ratio, which is net debt divided by total capital plus net debt. The Group's policy is to keep optimum gearing ratio. The Group includes within net debt, interest bearing loans and borrowings, trade and other payables, less cash and cash equivalents, excluding discontinued operations.

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Borrowings including debt securities | 2,75,194.10 | 2,16,185.62 |
| Trade payables | 661.12 | 562.80 |
| Other financial liabilities | 7,947.36 | 6,178.30 |
| Deposits | 197.50 | 213.48 |
| Less: cash and bank balances | (2,981.60) | (3,406.70) |
| Net debt (A) | 2,81,018.48 | 2,19,733.50 |
| Equity share capital | 660.00 | 660.00 |
| Other equity | 91,246.61 | 83,277.50 |
| Non-controlling interest | 2,900.09 | 2,828.98 |
| Total member's capital (B) | 94,806.70 | 86,766.48 |
| Capital and net debt (C=A+B) | 3,75,825.18 | 3,06,499.98 |
| Gearing ratio (%) (A/C) | 74.77 | 71.69 |

In order to achieve this overall objective, the Group's capital management, amongst other things, aims to ensure that it meets financial covenants attached to the borrowings that define capital structure requirements. Breaches in meeting the financial covenants would permit the bank to immediately call borrowings. There have been no breaches in the financial covenants of any borrowings in the current period.

No changes were made in the objectives, policies or processes for managing capital during the aforesaid financial period.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024
NOTE - 44
FAIR VALUE HIERARCHY

Level I - Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level II - Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level I that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices).

Level III - Inputs for the assets or liabilities that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

The following table presents fair value hierarchy of assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of 31 March 2024:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2024 | Fair value measurement at end of the reporting year using | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|---|-------------|---------|
| | | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |
| Financial Assets: | | | | |
| Debt instruments FVTPL | 1,84,503.69 | - | 1,84,503.69 | - |
| Equity instruments FVTOCI | 78.76 | 78.30 | - | 0.46 |
| Alternate Investment Fund at FVTPL | 6,838.78 | - | 6,838.78 | - |
| Mutual Funds at FVTPL | 628.25 | 628.25 | - | - |
| Government securities at FVTPL | 77,611.16 | - | 77,611.16 | - |
| Stock of securities: | | | | |
| Exchange Traded funds at FVTPL | 974.80 | 974.80 | - | - |
| Debt instruments at FVTPL | 27,717.41 | - | 27,717.41 | - |

The following table presents fair value hierarchy of assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of 31 March 2023:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2024 | Fair value measurement at end of the reporting year using | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|---|-------------|---------|
| | | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |
| Financial Assets: | | | | |
| Debt instruments FVTPL | 1,08,496.00 | - | 1,08,496.00 | - |
| Equity instruments FVTOCI | 36.91 | 36.45 | - | 0.46 |
| Mutual Funds at FVTPL | 349.95 | 349.95 | - | - |
| Alternate Investment Fund at FVTPL | 5,925.05 | - | 5,925.05 | - |
| Government securities at FVTPL | 37,200.37 | - | 37,200.37 | - |
| Stock of securities: | | | | |
| Exchange Traded funds at FVTPL | 1,767.31 | 1,767.31 | - | - |
| Debt instruments at FVTPL | 52,399.86 | - | 52,399.86 | - |

Description of techniques and valuation inputs used for Level II and Level III hierarchy are under:

| Assets class | Fair value hierarchy | Valuation techniques and inputs |
|--|----------------------|--|
| Debt instruments, Government securities, commercial paper and state development loan measured at FVTPL | Level II | Valuation techniques and inputs in order of first preference are as under: 1. Cost of securities only if the securities are allotted within last 20 days or purchased within 7 days from the measurement date or, latest traded price reported on recognised stock exchange or settlement house close to measurement date i.e. in the range of 0-7 days, whichever is later. 2. Weighted average (appropriate weight considered by the company) of; - Future cash flows which are discounted using a discount rate arrived at by adding the spread provided by FIMMDA and - Latest subsequent traded price reported on recognised stock exchange or settlement house close to measurement date i.e. in the range of 0-7 days 3. Future cash flows are discounted using a discount rate arrived at by adding the spread provided by FIMMDA or other approved agencies and annualised government security yield provided by regulatory authorities. |
| Alternative Investment Fund measured at FVTPL | Level II | The valuation is done based on the rating agency valuation provided by the Alternative Investment Fund. |
| Unquoted equity instruments measured at FVTOCI | Level III | Based on unobservable inputs which generally approximates to the carrying value of the investments unless significantly impaired. Fair value has been considered Nil for significantly impaired investments. Sensitivity change in the unobservable input does not have a significant impact in its value and accordingly, sensitivity disclosure is not given. |

The management assessed that cash and cash equivalents, Trade receivable and other financial asset, trade payables and other financial liabilities approximate their carrying amount largely due to short term maturity of these instruments.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 45

DETAILS OF SECURED REDEEMABLE NON-CONVERTIBLE DEBENTURES

A Details of secured redeemable non-convertible debentures as at March 31, 2024

| Name of Security | Number | Amount (Rs. in lakhs) | Allotment Date | Redemption Date |
|--|-----------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 0.00% Non Convertible Debentures - Series MLD- 1 | 990.00 | 9,900.00 | 26-May-22 | 26-May-24 |
| 0.00% Non Convertible Debentures - Series MLD- 2 | 514.00 | 5,140.00 | 27-Jun-22 | 27-Jun-24 |
| 8.00% Non Convertible Debentures - Series S | 13,835.00 | 13,835.00 | 28-May-21 | 28-May-24 |
| 9.00% Non Convertible Debentures - Series E-II | 5,852.00 | 5,852.00 | 10-Aug-17 | 10-Aug-24 |
| 9.40% Non Convertible Debentures - Series H | 7,000.00 | 7,000.00 | 06-Dec-17 | 06-Dec-24 |
| 8.05% Non Convertible Debentures - Series T | 500.00 | 5,000.00 | 30-Mar-22 | 30-Mar-25 |
| 9.08% Non Convertible Debentures - Series U | 5,000.00 | 5,000.00 | 17-Jul-23 | 17-Jul-26 |
| 9.75% Non Convertible Debentures - Series K | 6,600.00 | 6,600.00 | 28-Jun-18 | 28-Jun-25 |
| 9.95% Non Convertible Debentures - Series N | 3,500.00 | 3,500.00 | 18-Sep-18 | 18-Sep-25 |

1. Face value of all the non convertible debentures is Rs 1,00,000 except Series T, Series MLD-1 and MLD-2
2. Face value of Series T, Series MLD-1 and MLD-2 non convertible debentures is Rs. 10,00,000.
3. Non convertible debentures Series E, Series K, Series H, Series N, Series S, Series T, Series MLD-1 and Series MLD-2 are redeemable at a call option in the range of 12 months to 48 months.

B Details of secured redeemable non-convertible debentures as at March 31, 2023

| Name of Security | Number | Amount (Rs. in lakhs) | Allotment Date | Redemption Date |
|--|-----------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 0.00% Non Convertible Debentures - Series MLD- 1 | 1,090.00 | 10,900.00 | 26-May-22 | 26-May-24 |
| 0.00% Non Convertible Debentures - Series MLD- 2 | 530.00 | 5,300.00 | 27-Jun-22 | 27-Jun-24 |
| 9.60% Non Convertible Debentures - Series B-I | 1,600.00 | 1,600.00 | 07-Mar-17 | 07-Mar-24 |
| 9.60% Non Convertible Debentures - Series B-III | 2,600.00 | 2,600.00 | 09-Mar-17 | 09-Mar-24 |
| 9.60% Non Convertible Debentures - Series B-VI | 500.00 | 500.00 | 20-Mar-17 | 20-Mar-24 |
| 9.60% Non Convertible Debentures - Series B-VII | 1,500.00 | 1,500.00 | 21-Mar-17 | 21-Mar-24 |
| 8.00% Non Convertible Debentures - Series S | 14,300.00 | 14,300.00 | 28-May-21 | 28-May-24 |
| 9.00% Non Convertible Debentures - Series E-II | 5,852.00 | 5,852.00 | 10-Aug-17 | 10-Aug-24 |
| 9.40% Non Convertible Debentures - Series H | 7,000.00 | 7,000.00 | 06-Dec-17 | 06-Dec-24 |
| 8.05% Non Convertible Debentures - Series T | 500.00 | 5,000.00 | 30-Mar-22 | 30-Mar-25 |
| 9.75% Non Convertible Debentures - Series K | 6,700.00 | 6,700.00 | 28-Jun-18 | 28-Jun-25 |
| 9.95% Non Convertible Debentures - Series N | 3,500.00 | 3,500.00 | 18-Sep-18 | 18-Sep-25 |

1. Face value of all the non convertible debentures is Rs. 1,00,000 except Series T, Series MLD-1 and MLD-2
2. Face value of Series T, Series MLD-1 and MLD-2 non convertible debentures is Rs. 10,00,000.
3. Non convertible debentures Series B, Series E, Series K, Series H, Series N, Series S, Series T, Series MLD-1 and Series MLD-2 are redeemable at a call option in the range of 12 months to 48 months.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024
**NOTE - 46
INCOME TAX**

A) The major components of income tax expense for the years are:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Current income tax: | | |
| Current income tax charge | 2,819.87 | 3,048.30 |
| Adjustments in respect of previous year | (8.34) | (9.23) |
| Deferred tax: | | |
| Relating to origination and reversal of temporary differences | 213.03 | (86.67) |
| Income tax expense reported in the statement of profit or loss | 3,024.56 | 2,952.40 |

B) The income tax expense for the year can be reconciled to the accounting profit as follows

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Current Year 2023-2024 | Previous Year 2022-2023 |
|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Profit before tax | 12,276.75 | 11,793.98 |
| Applicable Tax Rate | 25.17% | 25.17% |
| Computed expected tax expenses | 3,089.81 | 2,968.31 |
| Tax effect of : | | |
| Tax effect due to non-deductible items | 120.36 | 127.91 |
| Tax effect due to deductible items | (48.29) | (36.42) |
| Tax effect due to different tax rate | (31.46) | (15.09) |
| Tax effect due to cost indexation benefit | (68.40) | - |
| Tax effect due to recognition of previously unrecognised tax losses | (57.20) | - |
| Tax effect due to recognition / non recognition of deferred tax assets / (liabilities) | 19.88 | (88.83) |
| Adjustments in respect of current income tax of previous year | (8.34) | (9.18) |
| Others | 8.20 | 5.70 |
| Income tax expense reported in the statement of profit or loss | 3,024.56 | 2,952.40 |

C) The Gross movement in the current income tax asset/(Liability) for the year ended 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023 is as follows

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|
| Net current income tax asset/(liability) at the beginning of the year | 15.27 | 65.69 |
| Income tax paid | 3,115.66 | 2,996.84 |
| Current tax expenses | (2,819.87) | (3,048.30) |
| Interest on tax expenses | (4.46) | (8.19) |
| Excess short provision of earlier year | 8.34 | 9.23 |
| Net current income tax asset/(liability) at the end of the year | 314.94 | 15.27 |

D) The balance comprises temporary differences attributable to the below items and corresponding movement in deferred tax liabilities / assets:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | As at 31-03-2024 | As at 31-03-2023 |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|
| Net deferred tax asset/(liability) at the beginning of the year | (382.90) | (481.94) |
| Depreciation on property, plant & equipments, investment properties and intangible assets | (48.96) | (32.78) |
| Fair value gain / (loss) on investment | (315.04) | (18.25) |
| Transaction costs | 0.79 | 29.77 |
| Right of use assets | (129.36) | 79.20 |
| Gain on modification due to restructuring of loan | 0.20 | 0.53 |
| Timing difference arising on Section 36 on Income Tax Act 1961 | (3.60) | - |
| Expenses allowable on payment basis (gratuity) | 8.83 | 31.25 |
| Lease liabilities | 139.21 | (66.29) |
| Long term capital loss | 57.20 | - |
| Long term capital loss on sale of investment property | 117.02 | - |
| Impairment on financial instruments | (14.29) | 7.40 |
| EIR of Securiteis at amortised cost | (5.49) | 0.34 |
| Disallowance of share issue expenses | 3.73 | (0.49) |
| Unabsorbed business loss | 5.39 | 2.80 |
| Net deferred tax asset/(liability) at the end of the year | (567.27) | (382.90) |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 47 INCOME TAX

a) Additional information as required under Schedule III to the Companies act 2013, of enterprises consolidated as Subsidiary Company:

₹ in Lakhs

| Particulars | Parent | Subsidiaries | Non controlling interest (NCI) | Adjustment due to consolidation | Total (including NCI) |
|--|-----------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Net assets | 48,803.79 | 86,675.33 | 2,900.09 | (43,572.51) | 94,806.70 |
| As a percentage of consolidated net assets (%) | 51.48% | 91.42% | 3.06% | (45.96%) | 100.00% |
| Share in profit or loss | 3,179.89 | 6,640.30 | 81.49 | (649.49) | 9,252.19 |
| As a percentage of consolidated profit or loss (%) | 34.37% | 71.77% | 0.88% | (7.02%) | 100.00% |
| Share in other comprehensive income | (27.84) | (4.17) | (0.47) | 0.47 | (32.01) |
| As a percentage of consolidated other comprehensive income (%) | 86.97% | 13.03% | 1.47% | (1.47%) | 100.00% |
| Share in total comprehensive income | 3,152.05 | 6,636.13 | 81.02 | (649.02) | 9,220.18 |
| As a percentage of consolidated total comprehensive income (%) | 34.19% | 71.97% | 0.88% | (7.04%) | 100.00% |

b) Salient Features of Financial Statements of Subsidiary Companies Act, 2013 (Pursuant to first proviso to sub-section (3) of section 129:

Part "A" : Subsidiaries

₹ in Lakhs

| Sr. No | Name of Subsidiary Company (Along with percentage of holding) | Reporting Currency | Share Capital | Other Equity | Total Assets | Total Liabilities | Investments | Turnover/ Total Income | Profit before taxation | Profit after taxation | % of Shareholding |
|--------|---|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | A. K. Stockmart Private Limited | INR | 1,200.00 | 2,525.27 | 9,911.23 | 6,185.96 | 6,207.13 | 8,091.00 | 564.77 | 422.31 | 100.00 |
| 2 | A. K. Capital Corporation Private Limited | INR | 210.00 | 87.85 | 299.06 | 1.21 | 100.81 | 29.47 | 28.49 | 21.28 | 100.00 |
| 3 | A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited | INR | 225.00 | 370.51 | 884.83 | 289.32 | 402.25 | 272.21 | 65.53 | 53.34 | 100.00 |
| 4 | A. K. Capital (Singapore) PTE. Limited | INR | 451.39 | (379.82) | 267.20 | 195.63 | - | - | (260.68) | (260.68) | 100.00 |
| | | SGD* | 9,04,884.00 | (7,22,113.00) | 4,99,430.00 | 3,16,659.00 | - | - | (4,23,375.00) | (4,23,375.00) | |
| 5 | A. K. Capital Finance Limited | INR | 8,829.38 | 68,182.02 | 2,86,025.27 | 2,09,013.87 | 1,93,644.99 | 31,016.36 | 8,290.90 | 6,307.41 | 98.73 |
| 6 | Family Home Finance Private Limited | INR | 3,850.00 | 1,019.51 | 8,235.20 | 3,365.69 | 487.57 | 571.80 | 140.90 | 109.13 | **98.73 |
| 7 | A. K. Alternative Asset Managers Private Limited *** | INR | 125.00 | (20.78) | 685.92 | 581.70 | 558.34 | 42.57 | (17.29) | (12.47) | **100.00 |

*As at 31 March 2024 1 SGD = Rs. 61.779101

**Effective shareholding

**** Subsequent to the balance sheet date, A. K. Alternative Assets Managers Private Limited, the wholly owned subsidiary of the A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited issued 5,36,000 new equity shares on 4th April 2024 which ranked pari passu with the existing equity share capital. This infusion of share capital resulted in the reduction of A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited ownership from 100% to 69.99%. Consequently, the A. K. Alternative Assets Managers Private Limited is no longer a wholly owned subsidiary of the A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited.

Notes

- Name of subsidiaries which are yet to commence operations: None
- Name of subsidiaries which have been liquidated or sold during the year: None

Part "B" : Associates and Joint Ventures

The Company doesn't have any Associates and Joint ventures

NOTE - 48

SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS, ESTIMATES AND ASSUMPTIONS

The preparation of the Group's financial statements requires the management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, assets, liabilities, the accompanying disclosures and the disclosure of contingent liabilities. Uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in outcomes that require a material adjustment to the carrying amount of assets or liabilities affected in future periods. Estimates and assumptions are reviewed on periodic basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimates are revised.

The key assumptions concerning the future and other key sources of estimation, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities, within the next financial year, are described below. The Group's assumptions and estimates are based on parameters available at the time of preparation of financial statements. Existing circumstances and assumptions about future developments, however, may change due to market changes or circumstances arising that are beyond the control of the Group. Such changes are reflected in the assumptions when they occur.

(a) Employee benefit plans

The cost of the defined benefit plan and other employment benefits plan are determined using actuarial valuations. An actuarial valuation involves making various assumptions that may differ from actual developments in the future. These include the determination of the discount rate, future salary increases and mortality rates. Due to the complexities involved in the valuation and its long-term nature, a defined benefit obligation is highly sensitive to changes in these assumptions. All assumptions are reviewed at each reporting date.

The parameter most subject to change is the discount rate. In determining the appropriate discount rate for plans, the management considers the interest rates of government bonds in currencies consistent with the currencies of the postemployment benefit obligation. The mortality rate is based on publicly available mortality tables for India. Those mortality tables tend to change only at intervals in response to demographic changes. Future salary increases are based on expected future inflation rates.

Based on periodic review of the demographic assumptions, attrition rate assumption used for actuarial valuation of liability related to gratuity has been re-assessed during the year ended 31 March 2024. For the purpose of assessing the attrition rate, the Group

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

considered the historical attrition trend and expected rate based on such trend/ experience. The change in assumption resulted in a increase of closing gratuity by Rs.98.71 Lakhs, for the year ended 31 March 2024.

Further details about gratuity obligations are given in Note - 37

(b) Leases

The Group determines the lease term as the non-cancellable term of the lease, together with any periods covered by an option to extend the lease if it is reasonably certain to be exercised, or any periods covered by an option to terminate the lease, if it is reasonably certain not to be exercised.

The Group has several lease contracts that include extension and termination options. The Group applies judgement in evaluating whether it is reasonably certain to exercise the option to renew or terminate the lease. It considers all relevant factors that create an economic incentive for it to exercise either the renewal or termination. After the commencement date, the Group reassesses the lease term if there is a significant event or change in circumstances that is within its control and affects its ability to exercise or not to exercise the option to renew or to terminate.

(c) Impairment allowance for investments and loans

Recognition and measurement of impairment relating to the investments and loans measured at amortized cost involves significant management judgment and as per the requirements of Ind AS 109, credit loss assessment is based on management's ECL model. Management exercises judgment in determining the quantum of loss based on a range of factors. The most significant areas are:

- Credit ratings of the investments and loans;
- Investment and loans staging criteria
- Calculation of probability of default / Loss given default
- Consideration of probability weighted scenarios and
- Forward looking macro-economic factors.

The Group considered current and anticipated future economic conditions relating to industries the Group deals. In calculating expected credit loss, the Group has also considered credit reports and other related credit information for its investments to estimate the probability of default in future.

(d) Taxes

Deferred tax assets are recognised for unused tax losses to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the losses can be utilised. Significant management judgement is required to determine the amount of deferred tax assets that can be recognised, based upon the likely timing and the level of future taxable profits.

NOTE - 49

Code on Social Security, 2020

The Indian Parliament has approved the Code on Social Security, 2020 which subsumes the Provident Fund and the Gratuity Act and the Rules thereunder. The Ministry of Labour and Employment has also released draft rules thereunder on 13 November 2020, and has invited suggestions from the stakeholders which are under active consideration by the Ministry. The Group will evaluate the rules, assess the impact, if any, and account the same once the rules are notified and become effective.

NOTE - 50

There was no impairment loss on the non-financial assets on the basis of review carried out by the management in accordance with Indian Accounting Standard (Ind AS) – 36 'Impairment of Assets'.

NOTE - 51

The Group does not have any intangible assets under development during the year.

NOTE - 52

The Group does not hold any Benami Property as defined under Benami Transactions (Prohibition) Act (45) of 1988 and rules made thereunder.

NOTE - 53

The Group does not have any investments, transactions and relationships with Struck off companies during the financial year ended 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023.

NOTE - 54

The Group has complied with the number of layer prescribed under clause (87) of section 2 of the Act read with Companies (Restriction on Number of Layers) Rules, 2017.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

NOTE - 55

Utilisation of borrowed funds and share premium

- (a) No funds (which are material either individually or in the aggregate) have been advanced or loaned or invested (either from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds) by the Group to or in any other person or entity, including foreign entity ("Intermediaries"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall, whether, directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Group ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.
- (b) No funds (which are material either individually or in the aggregate) have been received by the Group from any person or entity, including foreign entity ("Funding Parties"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Group shall, whether, directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.

NOTE - 56

The Group does not have any undisclosed income during the financial year ended 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023.

NOTE - 57

The Group does not traded or invested in Crypto Currency or Virtual Currency during the financial year ended 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023.

NOTE - 58

Balances of certain trade receivables, trade payables are subject to confirmation/reconciliation, if any. The management does not expect any material difference affecting the financial statements on such reconciliation/adjustments.

NOTE - 59

Subsequent events

- (a) Subsequent to the balance sheet date, the Holding Company has issued its fresh commercial papers which are listed on BSE Limited on 15 May 2024.
- (b) The Board of Directors of the Holding Company in its board meeting held on 24 May 2024, have declared an final dividend of Rs. 8 per equity share having face value of Rs. 10 each for the financial year ending 31 March 2024, which will result in total cash outflow of Rs. 528 Lakhs.
- (c) Subsequent to the balance sheet date, A. K. Alternative Assets Managers Private Limited, the wholly owned subsidiary of the A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited issued 5,36,000 new equity shares on 4th April 2024 which ranked pari passu with the existing equity share capital. This infusion of share capital resulted in the reduction of company's (A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited) ownership from 100% to 69.99%. Consequently, the A. K. Alternative Assets Managers Private Limited is no longer a wholly owned subsidiary of A. K. Wealth Management Private Limited.

NOTE - 60

Previous year's figure have been regrouped or rearranged, wherever considered necessary, to conform with the current year's presentation.

SIGNATURES TO 1 TO 60

As per our report of even date attached

For PYS & Co LLP
Chartered Accountants
Firm's Registration No. 012388S/S200048

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of
A. K. Capital Services Limited

Sanjay Kokate
Partner
Membership No. 130007

A. K. Mittal
Managing Director
(DIN: 00698377)

Vikas Jain
Director
(DIN:07887754)

Mahesh Bhootra
Chief Financial Officer

Tejas Davda
Company Secretary
(ACS: A27660)

Place: Mumbai
Date: May 24, 2024

Place: Mumbai
Date: May 24, 2024



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