

# **Dhruv Consultancy Services Limited**

501, Plot No. 67, Pujit Plaza, Opp. K-Star Hotel, Sector-11, C.B.D. Belapur, Navi Mumbai – 400 614 Telefax No. +91 022 27570710, Mobile No. 9619497305, Website : www.dhruvconsultancy.in Email ID: <u>services@dhruvconsultancy.in</u>, <u>info@dhruvconsultancy.in</u>, CIN No. L74999MH2003PLC141887

DHRUV/OUTWARD/2024-25/5968 February 05, 2025

Corporate Relationship Department BSE Limited Phiroze Jeejeebhoy Towers, Dalal Street, Mumbai- 400001 Fax No. 022-22723121/3027/2039/2061 Security Code: 541302, Security ID: DHRUV ISIN : INE506Z01015 Listing Department National Stock Exchange of India Limited Exchange Plaza, C-1 Block G, Bandra Kurla Complex, Bandra (E), Mumbai -400 051 Fax No. 022-26598120/38 Scrip Symbol: DHRUV

Dear Sir/Ma'am,

- Sub: Outcome of Board Meeting & Disclosure under Regulation 30 of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements), Regulations, 2015 ("Listing Regulation").
- Considered and approved the Unaudited Standalone and Consolidated Financial Results for the 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter and Nine months ended 31<sup>st</sup> December 2024 along with the Limited Review Report pursuant to Regulation 33 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.
- 2) The Board of Directors has declared an Interim Dividend of Rs. 0.10/- per equity share of Rs.10/- each of the Company for the Financial Year 2024-25. The Record date of February 14, 2025 fixed for the payment of the aforesaid interim dividend has been confirmed by the Board of Directors. The payment date {last date) of the said interim dividend shall be on or before March 06, 2025.

In terms of 'Code of Conduct for Prevention of Insider Trading' framed pursuant to the SEBI (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 2015, (as amended), the trading window for dealing in securities of the Company will open 48 hours after the announcement of the results.

The meeting of the Board commenced at 01:00 PM and concluded at 05.45 P.M.

We request you to kindly take the same on your record.

Thanking you, Yours faithfully,

for DHRUV CONSULTANCY SERVICES LIMITED

Pandurang Dandawate Director DIN : 01202414



S N Karani & Co., Chartered Accountants 304, Vardhaman Chambers, 17 G Cawasji Patel Street, Fort, Mumbai-400 011 Mittal & Associates., Chartered Accountants 603, Raylon Arcade, RK Mandir Road, Kondivita, JB nagar, Andheri (East), Mumbai – 400059

Independent Auditor's Limited Review Report on Unaudited Consolidated financial results of Dhruv Consultancy Services Limited for Quarter Ended 31<sup>st</sup> December 2024 pursuant to the Regulation 33 and Regulation 52 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosures Requirements) Regulations, 2015 as amended

To, The Board of Directors Dhruv Consultancy Services Limited,

We have reviewed the accompanying Statement of Unaudited Consolidated Financial Results of **Dhruv Consultancy Services Limited** ("the Company"), for the Quarter ended 31<sup>st</sup> December, 2024 ("the Statement"), being submitted by the Company pursuant to the requirement of Regulation 33 Regulation 52 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, as amended.

This Statement, which is the responsibility of the Company's Management and approved by the Company's Board of Directors, has been prepared in accordance with the recognition and measurement principles laid down in the Indian Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" ("Ind AS 34"), prescribed under Section 133 of the Companies Act, 2013 read with relevant rules issued thereunder and other accounting principles generally accepted in India. Our responsibility is to issue a report on the Statement based on our review.

We conducted our review of the Statement in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements (SRE) 2410 'Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity', issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India. This Standard requires that we plan and perform the review to obtain moderate assurance as to whether the Statement is free of material misstatement. A review is limited primarily to inquiries of Company personnel and analytical procedures applied to financial data and thus provide less assurance than an audit. We have not performed an audit and, accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

The Statement includes the results of the following entities:

1. Dhruv Consultancy Services Limited

2. Dhruv International Private Limited

#### **Other Matters:**

The consolidated unaudited financial results include interim financial information of wholly owned subsidiary which has not been reviewed by their auditors and have been certified by holding company's management. The Financial Statements include total assets of Rs. 8.94 Lakhs and net assets of Rs. NIL as at December 31, 2024 and total revenues of Rs NIL for the quarter ended on that date. These Financial Statements furnished to us, and our opinion, in so far as it relates to the amount and disclosures included in respect of the said Subsidiary is also based solely on these Certified Financial Statements. According to the information and explanations given to us by the management, this interim financial information is not material to the group.

Based on our review conducted as stated above, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying Statement, prepared in accordance with the aforesaid Indian Accounting Standards and other accounting principles generally accepted in India, has not disclosed the information required to be disclosed in terms of Regulation 33 Regulation 52 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 as amended, including the manner in which it is to be disclosed, or that it contains any material misstatement.

### S N Karani & Co., Chartered Accountants Firm Regn No 104828W HITENDRA

A.VITHLANI HITENDRA A.VITHLANI

#### Hitendra Vitlani Partner

Membership No 153757 UDIN :25153757BMIKCO7352 DATE :05th February, 2025 Place: Mumbai

#### For Mittal & Associates., Chartered Accountants Firm Regn No 106456W

MUKESH KUMAR SHARMA

Digitally signed by MUKESH KUMAR SHARMA Date: 2025.02.05 15:43:53 +05'30'

### Mukesh Sharma Partner Membership No 134020 UDIN :25134020BMKZWF8463 DATE :05th February, 2025 Place: Mumbai

#### DHRUV CONSULTANCY SERVICES LIMITED

501, Pujit Plaza, Palm Beach Road, Sector -11, Opp. K Star Hotel, Near CBD Station Belapur, Navi Mumbai-400614

Telfax: +912227570710, Mobile: 09619497305, Website: www.dhruvconsultancy.in

Email ID : cs@dhruvconsultancy.in, info@dhruvconsultancy.in, CIN No: - L74999MH2003PLC141887

	Statement of Consolidated Unaudited Fi	manetai Kesun	tor the Quarter a					
				(Rs. In Lakhs except Earnin				
Sr			Quarter Ended		Nine months ended		Year ended	
No	PARTICULARS	31.12.2024	30.09.2024	31.12.2023	31.12.2024	31.12.2023	31.03.2024	
INU		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	
		2 4 0 0 4 0	2.247.22	2 250 50	F 494 59	E (00 E (	0.450.40	
1	Income from Operations	2,199.40	3,267.22	2,259.70	7,436.53	5,680.74	8,150.10	
2	Other Income	56.27	24.69	25.41	112.59	59.80	91.11	
3	Total Revenue (1 + 2)	2,255.68	3,291.91	2,285.11	7,549.12	5,740.54	8,241.21	
4	Expenses							
	(a) Cost of Material consumed	-	_		_	_	_	
	(b) Employee Benefit Expenses	587.27	559.89	600.31	1,721.91	1,707.20	2,272.72	
	(c) Finance costs	67.12	61.97	81.30	193.07	226.39	297.77	
	(d) Depreciation and Amortisation Expenses	115.51	111.30	127.66	334.67	370.09	492.22	
	(e) Other Administrative Expenses	1,221.52	2,336.99	1,188.14	4,703.45	2,837.04	4,493.34	
	Total Expenses	1,991.42	3,070.14	1,997.41	6,953.10	5,140.72	7,556.05	
			,	,	,	,	,	
	Profit/(Loss) from operations before exceptional							
5	items and extraordinary items and tax (3)-(4)	264.26	221.77	287.70	596.02	599.82	685.16	
6	Exceptional items			-			-	
7	Profit before extraordinary items and tax (5)-(6)	264.26	221.77	287.70	596.02	599.82	685.16	
8	Extraordinary Items			-			-	
9	Profit before tax (7)-(8)	264.26	221.77	287.70	596.02	599.82	685.16	
10	Tax expense (Including deferred tax)							
	(a) Current Tax	47.19	40.19	46.61	119.09	139.81	171.95	
	(b) Deferred Tax	(9.17)	(7.21)	(29.02)	(25.61)	(85.47)	(75.49	
	(c) Prior Period Tax Adjustments	11.46	-	-	11.46		-	
	Net Profit/(loss) for the period from Ordinary							
11	activites (9)-(10)	214.77	188.79	270.11	491.08	545.48	588.69	
12	Other Comprehensive Income (OCI)							
Α	(i) Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to p	(0.79)	(0.79)	(3.50)	(2.37)	(10.50)	(3.16	
	(ii) Income tax related to items that will not be reclassif	0.19	0.19	0.91	0.59	2.70	0.82	
В	(i) Exchange differences on translation of foreign oper	(0.38)	0.49	-	0.14	-	0.04	
	(ii) Income tax relating to above items	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13	Total Comprehensive Income (11)-(12)	213.79	188.68	267.51	489.44	537.67	586.40	
14	Paid up equity share capital (Rs.10/- each)	1,896.66	1,896.66	1,519.60	1,896.66	1,519.60	1,588.88	
15	Reserve excluding revaluation reserve	-	-	-	-	_	5,038.52	
16	(i) Basic Earnings per share ( of Rs 10/- each)	1.20	1.17	1.79	2.92	3.61	3.88	
	(ii) Diluted Earnings per share ( of Rs. 10/- each)	1.20	1.17	1.69	2.92	3.42	3.88	
	(not annualised for quarters)							
	(See accompanying notes to the financial results)							
	Interim Dividend on Equity Shares (Rs.)	0.10	_	_	0.10	_	0.25	
	Final Dividend on Equity Shares (Rs.)	-	0.25	_	0.25	_	-	
	Total Divident on Equity Shares (Rs.)	0.10	0.25	_	0.35	-	0.25	
		0.10	0.20		0.00		0.60	

For Dhruv Consultancy Services Limited

Place: Navi Mumbai

Date: 05th February, 2025

Pandurang B Dandawate Chariman DIN: 01202414

# DHRUV CONSULTANCY SERVICES LIMITED

501, Pujit Plaza, Palm Beach Road, Sector - 11, Opp.K-Star Hotel, Near CBD Station, CBD Belapur, Navi Mumbai 400614 Telfax: +912227570710, Mobile: 09619497305, Website: www.dhruvconsultancy.in

Email ID : cs@dhruvconsultancy.in, info@dhruvconsultancy.in, CIN No:- L74999MH2003PLC141887

## Notes to Unaudited Consolidated Financial Results for the Quarter and Nine Months ended 31<sup>st</sup> December 2024

- The Consolidated Financial Statements for the Quarter and Nine Months ended 31st December 2024, have been reviewed and recommended by the Audit Committee and approved and taken on record by the Board of Directors at their respective meetings held on February 05<sup>th</sup>, 2025
- 2. The Unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements are prepared in accordance with the Indian Accounting Standards (IND AS) specified under Section 133 of the Companies Act, 2013 and the rules made thereunder and, in the format, as prescribed under Regulation 33 of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015. The financial information presented above is extracted from and is harmonized to conform with the Unaudited Consolidated financial statements.
- 3. The Parent Company deals only in one segment. Hence no separate information for segment wise Disclosure is given in accordance with Ind-AS 108 Operating Segments.
- 4. The Board of Directors of the Parent Company, at Its meeting held on 5<sup>th</sup> February 2025 have recommended interim dividend of Rs. 0.10 per equity share of Rs. 10/-.
- 5. During the Nine months ended, the Parent company raised Rs. 33,24,02,400/by way of issue of equity shares on preferential basis. The Parent company issued 3077800 equity shares of Rs. 10/- each at Rs. 108/- i.e. Premium of Rs. 98/-. Out of the above, the company has fully utilized the funds for the purpose stated in the EGM.

- 6. Figures relating to the previous year / period have been regrouped / rearranged, wherever necessary, to make them comparable with those of the current year / period.
- 7. The Unaudited Consolidated Financial Results of the Parent Company are available on Company's website i.e. www.dhruvconsultancy.in and on the website of BSE Limited <u>www.bseindia.com</u> and National Stock Exchange of India Ltd www.nseindia.com, where the Shares of the Company are listed.

### For Dhruv Consultancy Services Limited

Place: Navi Mumbai Date: 05<sup>th</sup> February 2025 Pandurang B Dandawate Chariman DIN: 01202414

	al Disclosure as per Clause 52(4) and 54 Securities and Exchange						
(Listing Obligations and Discosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015			Quarter Endec	1	Nine Months Ended		Year Ended
C NI	Ratios	31.12.2024	30.09.2024	31.12.2023	31.12.2024	31.12.2023	31.03.2024
Sr No.		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
1	Return on Equity Ratio (in %)	2.11%	1.89%	4.32%	4.82%	8.76%	8.90%
	(Profit after tax/ Equity)						
2	Net Profit Ratio (in %)	9.76%	5.78%	11.95%	6.61%	9.65%	7.23%
	(Profit for the year/Revenue from operations)						
3	Return on Capital Employed (in %)	2.54%	2.33%	4.17%	6.03%	9.23%	10.70%
	(Profit before tax and finance costs/ Equity and borrowings)						
4	Interest Service Coverage Ratio	6.89	5.96	7.26	5.31	5.30	4.61
	(EBIT/ Interest Expense)						
5	Operating Marging (%)	11.50%	7.40%	13.64%	8.36%	11.96%	9.62%
	(EBIT-Other income/ Sales)						



S N Karani & Co., Chartered Accountants 304, Vardhaman Chambers, 17 G Cawasji Patel Street, Fort, Mumbai-400 011 Mittal & Associates., Chartered Accountants 603, Raylon Arcade, RK Mandir Road, Kondivita, JB nagar, Andheri (East), Mumbai – 400059

Independent Auditor's Limited Review Report on Unaudited Standalonefinancial results of Dhruv Consultancy Services Limited for Quarter Ended 31<sup>st</sup> December 2024pursuant to the Regulation 33 and Regulation 52 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosures Requirements) Regulations, 2015 as amended

### To, The Board of Directors Dhruv Consultancy Services Limited,

We have reviewed the accompanying Statement of Unaudited Standalone Financial Results of **Dhruv Consultancy Services Limited** ("the Company"), for the Quarter ended 31<sup>st</sup> December, 2024 ("the Statement"), being submitted by the Company pursuant to the requirement of Regulation 33 Regulation 52 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, as amended.

This Statement, which is the responsibility of the Company's Management and approved by the Company's Board of Directors, has been prepared in accordance with the recognition and measurement principles laid down in the Indian Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" ("Ind AS 34"), prescribed under Section 133 of the Companies Act, 2013 read with relevant rules issued thereunder and other accounting principles generally accepted in India. Our responsibility is to issue a report on the Statement based on our review.

We conducted our review of the Statement in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements (SRE) 2410 'Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity', issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India. This Standard requires that we plan and perform the review to obtain moderate assurance as to whether the Statement is free of material misstatement. A review is limited primarily to inquiries of Company personnel and analytical procedures applied to financial data and thus provide less assurance than an audit. We have not performed an audit and, accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Based on our review conducted as stated above, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying Statement, prepared in accordance with the aforesaid Indian Accounting Standards and other accounting principles generally accepted in India, has not disclosed the information required to be disclosed in terms of Regulation 33 Regulation 52 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 as amended, including the manner in which it is to be disclosed, or that it contains any material misstatement.

**S N Karani & Co., Chartered Accountants** Firm Regn No 104828W

HITENDRA Digitally signed by HITENDRA A.VITHLANI A.VITHLANI

#### Hitendra Vitlani Partner

Membership No 153757 UDIN :25153757BMIKCN1898 DATE :05th February, 2025 Place: Mumbai

#### For Mittal & Associates., Chartered Accountants Firm Regn No 106456W

MUKESH KUMAR Digitally signed by MUKESH KUMAR SHARMA SHARMA Date: 2025.02.05 15:43:27 +05'30'

### Mukesh Sharma Partner Membership No 134020 UDIN :25134020BMKZWE7685 DATE :05th February, 2025 Place: Mumbai

			NCY SERVICE	-			
	501, Pujit Plaza, Palm Beach Road			-			
	Telfax: +912227570710 Email ID : cs@dhruvconsultar						
	Statement of Standalone Unaudited Fin					ember 2024	
			and Quarter a			akhs except Ear	ning per Share)
0		Ouarter	r Ended		Nine mon	· · · · · ·	Year ended
Sr	PARTICULARS	31.12.2024	30.09.2024	31.12.2023	31.12.2024 31.12.2023		31.03.2024
No		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
1	Income from Operations	2,199.40	3,267.22	2,259.70	7,436.53	5,680.74	8,150.10
2	Other Income	56.27	24.69	25.41	112.59	59.80	91.11
3	Total Revenue (1 + 2)	2,255.68	3,291.91	2,285.11	7,549.12	5,740.54	8,241.21
4	Expenses						
	(a) Cost of Material consumed						_
	(b) Employee Benefit Expenses	587.27	559.89	600.31	1,721.91	1,707.20	2,272.72
	(c) Finance costs	67.12	61.97	81.30	193.07	226.39	297.77
	(d) Depreciation and Amortisation Expenses	115.51	111.30	127.66	334.67	370.09	492.22
	(e) Other Administrative Expenses	1,221.52	2,336.99	1,188.14	4,703.45	2,837.04	4,493.34
	Total Expenses	1,991.42	3,070.14	1,997.41	<u>6,953.10</u>	5,140.72	7,556.05
		1,771.42	3,070.14	1,777.41	0,755.10	5,140.72	7,550.05
	Profit/(Loss) from operations before exceptional						
5	items and extraordinary items and tax (3)-(4)	264.26	221.77	287.70	596.02	599.82	685.16
6	Exceptional items	204.20	221.77	201.10	570.02	577.02	-
7	Profit before extraordinary items and tax (5)-(6)	264.26	221.77	287.70	596.02	599.82	685.16
8	Extraordinary Items	201.20	221.77		570.02	577.02	-
9	Profit before tax (7)-(8)	264.26	221.77	287.70	596.02	599.82	685.16
10	Tax expense (Including deferred tax)	201120			0,0102	077102	
10	(a) Current Tax	47.19	40.19	46.61	119.09	139.81	171.95
	(b) Deferred Tax	(9.17)	(7.21)	(29.02)	(25.61)	(85.47)	(75.49)
	(c) Prior Period Tax Adjustments	11.46	-	-	11.46	-	-
	Net Profit/(loss) for the period from Ordinary	11.10			11.10		
11	activites (9)-(10)	214.77	188.79	270.11	491.08	545.48	588.69
12	Other Comprehensive Income (OCI)						
	(i) Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to pr	(0.79)	(0.79)	(3.50)	(2.37)	(10.50)	(3.16)
	(ii) Income tax related to items that will not be reclassif	0.19	0.19	0.91	0.59	2.70	0.82
13	Total Comprehensive Income (11)-(12)	214.17	188.19	267.51	489.30	537.67	586.36
14	Paid up equity share capital (Rs.10/- each)	1,896.66	1,896.66	1,519.60	1,896.66	1,519.60	1,588.88
15	Reserve excluding revaluation reserve	-	-	-	-	-	5,038.52
16	(i) Basic Earnings per share ( of Rs 10/- each)	1.20	1.17	1.79	2.92	3.61	3.88
	(ii) Diluted Earnings per share ( of Rs. 10/- each)	1.20	1.17	1.69	2.92	3.42	3.88
	(not annualised for quarters)	1.20	1.1/	1.07	2.72	5.42	5.00
	(See accompanying notes to the financial results)						
	Interim Dividend on Equity Shares (Rs.)	0.10	-	-	0.10	0.25	0.25
	Final Dividend on Equity Shares (Rs.)	-	0.25		0.25		-
	Total Divident on Equity Shares (Rs.)	0.10	0.25		0.35	0.25	0.25
	Percentage of Equity Dividend	1.00%	2.50%		3.50%	2.50%	
	rereinage of Equity Dividend	1.0070	2.5070	-	5.5070	2.5070	2.5070

For Dhruv Consultancy Services Limited

Place: Navi Mumbai Date: 5th February, 2025 Pandurang B Dandawate Chariman DIN: 01202414

# DHRUV CONSULTANCY SERVICES LIMITED

501, Pujit Plaza, Palm Beach Road, Sector - 11, Opp.K-Star Hotel, Near CBD Station, CBD Belapur, Navi Mumbai 400614 Telfax: +912227570710, Mobile: 09619497305, Website: www.dhruvconsultancy.in

Email ID : cs@dhruvconsultancy.in, info@dhruvconsultancy.in, CIN No:- L74999MH2003PLC141887

### Notes to Unaudited Standalone Financial Results for the Quarter and Nine Months ended 31st December 2024

- The Unaudited Standalone Financial Statements for the Quarter and Nine Months ended 31st December 2024, have been reviewed and recommended by the Audit Committee and approved and taken on record by the Board of Directors at their respective meetings held on February 05<sup>th</sup>, 2025.
- 2. The Unaudited Standalone Financial Statements are prepared in accordance with the Indian Accounting Standards (IND AS) specified under Section 133 of the Companies Act, 2013 and the rules made thereunder and, in the format, as prescribed under Regulation 33 of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015. The financial information presented above is extracted from and is harmonized to conform with the Unaudited Standalone financial statements.
- 3. The Company deals only in one segment. Hence no separate information for segment wise Disclosure is given in accordance with Ind-AS 108 Operating Segments.
- 4. The Board of Directors at Its meeting held on 5<sup>th</sup> February 2025 have recommended interim dividend of Rs. 0.10 per equity share of Rs. 10/-.
- 5. During the Quarter, the company raised Rs. 33,24,02,400/- by way of issue of equity shares on preferential basis. The company issued 3077800 equity shares of Rs. 10/- each at Rs. 108/- i.e. Premium of Rs. 98/-. Out of the above, the company has fully utilized the funds for the purpose stated in the EGM.
- 6. Figures relating to the previous year / period have been regrouped / rearranged, wherever necessary, to make them comparable with those of the current year / period.

7. The Unaudited Standalone Financial Results of the Company are available on Company's website i.e. www.dhruvconsultancy.in and on the website of BSE Limited <u>www.bseindia.com</u> and National Stock Exchange of India Ltd www.nseindia.com, where the Shares of the Company are listed.

For Dhruv Consultancy Services Limited

Place: Navi Mumbai Date: 05<sup>th</sup> February 2025 Pandurang B Dandawate Chairman DIN: 01202414

Addition	al Disclosure as per Clause 52(4) and 54 Securities and Exchange I	Board of India					
(Listing Obligations and Discosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015			Quarter Endeo	1	Nine Months Ended		Year Ended
	Ratios	31.12.2024	30.09.2024	31.12.2023	31.12.2024	31.12.2023	31.03.2024
Sr No.		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
1	Return on Equity Ratio (in %)	2.11%	1.89%	4.32%	4.82%	8.76%	8.90%
	(Profit after tax/ Equity)						
2	Net Profit Ratio (in %)	9.76%	5.78%	11.99%	6.61%	9.65%	7.23%
	(Profit for the year/Revenue from operations)						
3	Return on Capital Employed (in %)	2.54%	2.33%	4.17%	6.03%	9.23%	10.70%
	(Profit before tax and finance costs/ Equity and borrowings)						
4	Interest Service Coverage Ratio	6.89	5.96	7.26	5.31	5.30	4.61
	(EBIT/ Interest Expense)						
5	Operating Marging (%)	11.50%	7.40%	13.64%	8.36%	11.96%	9.62%
	(EBIT-Other income/ Sales)						