



Date: February 04, 2025

To,

The Listing Department

**BSE Limited** 

Department of Corporate Affairs Phiroze Jeejeebhoy Towers

Dalal Street

Mumbai - 400 001

To,

The Listing Department

National Stock Exchange of India Ltd.

Exchange Plaza, Plot No. C/1, G Block

Bandra-Kurla Complex,

Bandra (E)

Mumbai - 400 051

Dear Sir/Madam,

Subject

:Investor Presentation for the 3rd quarter ended December 31, 2024.

Reference

:ISIN - INE02IJ01035; Scrip Id-544061; Scrip Code-AZAD

With reference to the subject cited, we are enclosing herewith Investor Presentation pursuant to Regulation 30 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements), Regulation 2015 for the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter ended December 31, 2024.

You are requested to please take the same in your record.

Thanking you,

Yours truly,

For Azad Engineering Limited

Ful Kumar Gautam

(Company Secretary & Compliance Officer) Membership No.: A49550



















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Rakesh Chopdar
Chairman and CEO

- Involved with Azad since 2003 and has more than two decades of experience in engineering and manufacturing activities
- Bestowed with "Young Asian
   Entrepreneur 2019-20" by CNBC –
   TV18 in 2020



Murali Krishna Bhupatiraju

Managing Director

- Holds PhD (Ohio State University),
   MBA (Michigan State University) and
   MSc in Computer Science (Georgia Institute of Technology)
- Previously associated with Bharat Forge America, Dyson Corp. and Gerdau Macsteel



Vishnu Pramodkumar Malpani

Whole-Time Director

- Holds a bachelor's degree in technology from the IIT, Guwahati
- Associated with Azad for over 4 years
- Previously worked with Wipro Technologies, Jubilant MotorWorks
   Private Limited, Visaka Industries
   Limited







# **Company Overview**

### **Snapshot of Azad Engineering**



#### Manufacturer of precision-engineered, complex and mission & life-critical components<sup>1</sup>



15+ years in operations



Substantial experience as Tier 1 supplier



Sales in 12 countries



~87% export revenue



~1,400 qualified parts and Components



~45 qualified manufacturing processes



~20,000 sqm manufacturing area

96%+

Revenue from private players

#### 3.09 mn units<sup>2</sup>

parts delivered, some with <u>Zero</u> <u>parts per million</u> defects requirement



Stringent vendor qualifications often take 30-48 months

#### **Key Financial Highlights**

FY22 FY24 **CAGR** Revenue from INR 1,945 Mn INR 3,408 Mn 32% operations CAGR INR 632 Mn INR 1,187 Mn Adj. EBITDA<sup>3</sup> 37% **CAGR** PAT **INR 295 Mn** INR 586 Mn 41%



One of the fastest growing players4

EBITDA<sup>3</sup> margin of ~35%

PAT margin of ~16%

# Supplying to highly regulated industries having large Direct TAM and significant entry barriers

Average relationship of 10+ years with key global OEMs



#### Aerospace & Defence

CY29 TAM

INR 2,190 bn

- ✓ Components supplier to six of the key manufacturers in aerospace & defence industries
- ✓ Supplier to major commercial aircraft manufacturers



#### **Energy**

CY29 TAM

INR 310 bn

- ✓ Components supplier to five of key manufactures in turbine manufacturing industry
- Supplier to customers which control ~75% of the gas turbine market globally



#### Oil & Gas

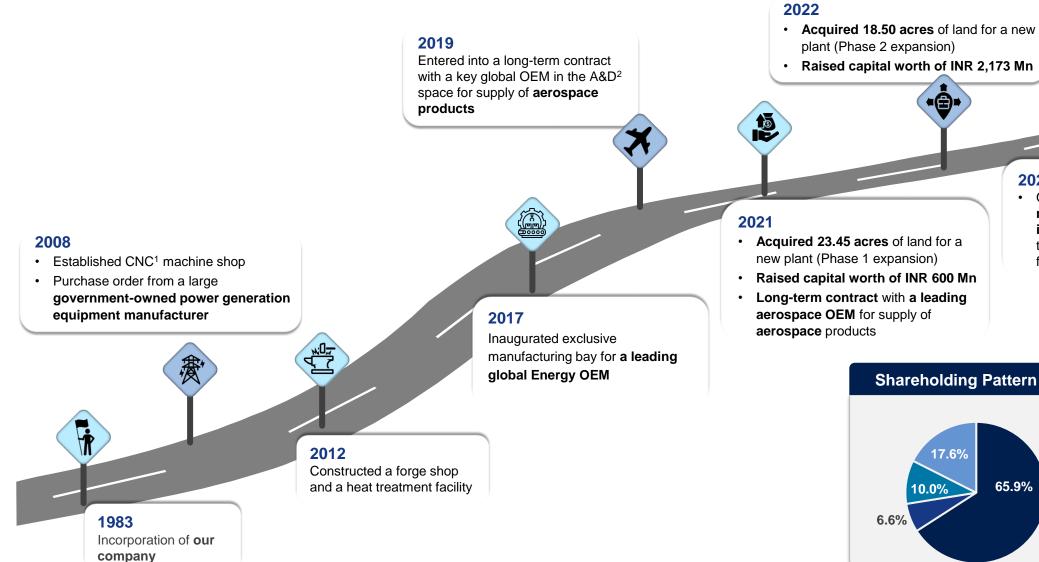
CY29

INR 930 bn

 Components supplier to one of the global manufacturers in the drilling equipment manufacturing industry

## **Our Journey**





- Raised capital worth of INR 2,173 Mn



2023

Onboarded marquee

the sports

fraternity

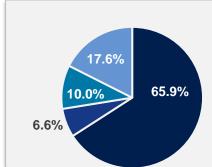
investors from



#### 2024

• INR 7.400 mn IPO

#### **Shareholding Pattern (Fully Diluted Basis)**<sup>3</sup>



- Promoter Group
- DIIs
- FIIs
- Retail and others

### **Project and Life Critical Portfolio of Diversified Product (1/2)**



#### **Aerospace and Defence Industry**

#### **Product Category**



Aero Engine Assembly & Auxiliary Power Unit ("APU")



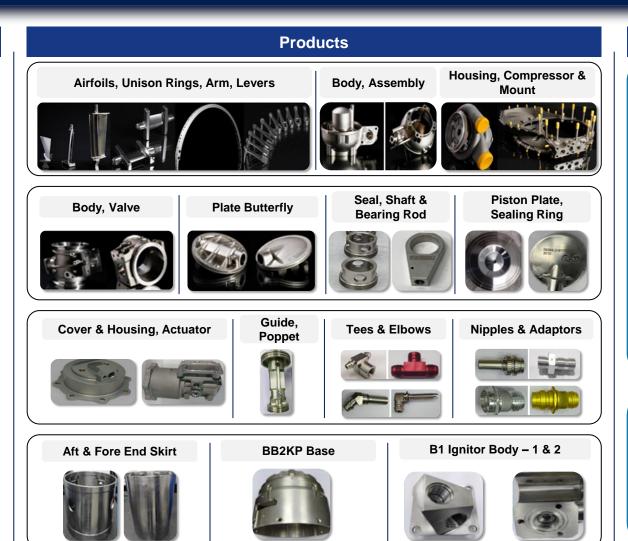
Air Generation & Valve Assembly



Actuator & Hydraulic Systems



**Airframes & Booster** 



#### **End-Use Industry/Application**





**Defence Aircrafts** 



Helicopters



Defence and Missile Manufacturing



### **Project and Life Critical Portfolio of Diversified Product (2/2)**



#### **Energy and Oil & Gas Industry**

#### **Product Category**



Nuclear Power Turbine – Turbine Airfoil Assembly



Hydrogen / Natural Gas Turbine – Turbine Airfoil Assembly



Thermal Power Turbine – Turbine Airfoil Assembly



Oil & Gas – Up & Mid Stream Subsystems

#### **Products**



Last Stage Airfoil – Rotary & Welding Chamfers











Frame







#### **End-Use Industry/Application**





**Combined Heat & Power Plants** 



**Renewable Energy Integration** 



**Industrial Applications** 



**Waste to Energy** 



**Discovery & Extraction** of Fossil Fuels





## Nine-monthly & quarterly performance

	9MFY25 vs 9MFY24		Q3FY25 Vs Q3FY24		
	INR Mn	y/y growth	INR Mn	y/y growth	
Revenue	Rs. <b>3,304.3</b> Mn	▲ 33.3%	Rs. <b>1,204.9</b> Mn	<b>▲</b> 35.0%	
EBITDA	Rs. <b>1,157.2</b> Mn 35.0% margin	▲ 35.8%	Rs. <b>428.2</b> Mn 35.5% margin	▲ 30.8%	
PBT	Rs. <b>881.5</b> Mn 26.1% margin		Rs. <b>340.4</b> Mn 27.1 % margin		
PAT	Rs. <b>617.2</b> Mn 18.3% margin	<b>▲</b> 41.5%	Rs. <b>237.2</b> Mn 18.9% margin	<b>▲</b> 41.1%	

### Recent order wins from 3 global energy OEMs and 1 Indian PSU OEM

Note: Above performance represents consolidated financials



# **Key Investment Highlights**

## **Key Investment Highlights**



# Experienced Promoter and management team backed by marquee investors

- ✓ Promoter with *more than 2 decades* of experience
- ✓ Experienced senior management with technical know-how & strong customer understanding

Manufacturer of mission & life-critical components serving highly regulated industries with significant entry barriers

- ✓ Stringent qualification processes taking 15+ months for evaluating a new vendor
- ✓ High precision parts with "zero parts per million" defects requirement

# Consistent track record of financial performance

- ✓ 32% revenue CAGR over FY22-24
- ✓ 37% EBITDA CAGR over FY22-24







# Supplying to OEMs with high global market penetration

- ✓ Supplier to *six* of the key manufacturers in A&D industries, with expected **CY29 Direct TAM** of *INR* 2,190 bn
- ✓ Supplier to five of the key manufacturers in turbine manufacturing industry, with expected CY29 Direct TAM of INR 310 bn

# Advanced manufacturing facilities with focus on innovation and cost competitiveness

- ✓ Four manufacturing facilities spread over ~20,000 sqm with capacity utilization of ~90% p.a.
- √ Skilled workforce of ~1,313 personnel¹

# Long-standing and deep customer relationships with OEMs

- ✓ Over 10 years average relationship with global OEMs
- ✓ Well diversified customer base across geographies with ~87%¹ revenue from outside India



# Manufacturing Critical High-precision Components Supplying to Highly Regulated Industries with Significant Barriers to Entry



Significant entry barriers at each level, making Azad one of the preferred domestic suppliers to key global OEMs



#### **Capital Intensive**

- Substantial upfront capital for setting up manufacturing plant and technology
- Requirement of skilled engineers for oversight and quality controls



# Technical Expertise and Precision

- Highly engineered, complex and mission and life-critical components
- Some parts have "zero parts per million" defects requirement



# Rigorous & Lengthy Qualification Process

- Estimated 30-48 months
   long process for onboarding a qualified supplier
- Separate qualification process for each component supplied



#### **Time and Quality Intensive**

- Significant time & capital spent by OEMs and supplier in design, manufacturing & qualifications
- Such complex products demands a unique blend of expertise, innovation, quality and scalability, resulting in high switching costs for the OEMs



#### **Sustainability**

- Requires constant innovations in developing unique manufacturing processes
- Expansion of in-house capabilities along with integrated supply chain for handling logistics globally



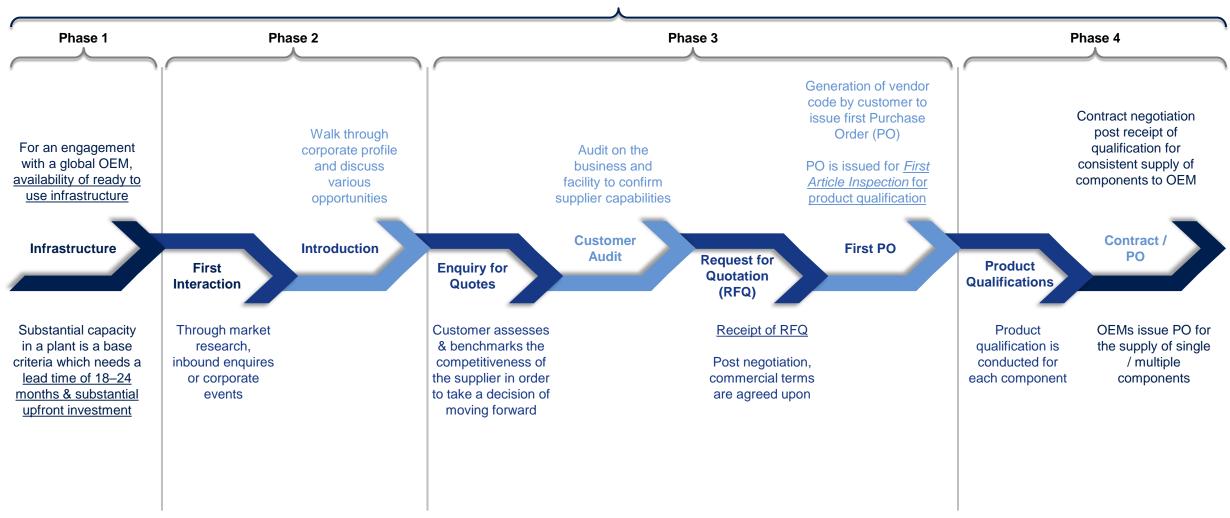
Demonstrated efficiency pursuant to machining time reduction and adherence to strict quality, resulting in competitive strength against manufacturers from China, Europe, USA and Japan



# Stringent and Lengthy Process for New Vendor Onboarding Undergoing a part-by-part Qualification







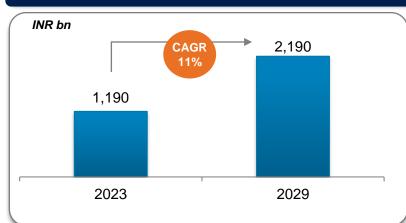
Time and capital intensive process taking up to 30-48 months for vendor qualification by OEMs



# Critical Source Supplier to OEMs with High Global Market Penetration - Aerospace & Defence



#### Addressable market for Aerospace & Defence<sup>1</sup>



Scope to deepen our presence into other areas of engine & operational systems



Supplier to six of the key manufacturers in aerospace and defence industry

#### Key components used in an aircraft

#### 1. Outer Structure



#### 3. Operational Systems

- Avionics
- Flight control
- Hydraulics

- Rotary wings
- Fuel system
- Pneumatic systems

2. Engine Parts

#### **Growth Drivers**



Opportunity to increase wallet share by entering into adjacencies



Rise in Defence spending with focus on modernization and advanced aircrafts



Technological advancements for next generation engines



Increasing demand for commercial aircrafts



- Dominated by Boeing and Airbus SE with over 90% market share
- 15,000 units of backlog order with ~84% of narrow body aircrafts like Airbus A220, A320, A321 and Boeing 737

Critical components supplier for various aircrafts platforms

#### **Airbus SE**

A320, A350, A355, A350 XWB

#### **Boeing**

B737, B737 Max, B747, B777,B777X

#### <u>Gulfstream</u>

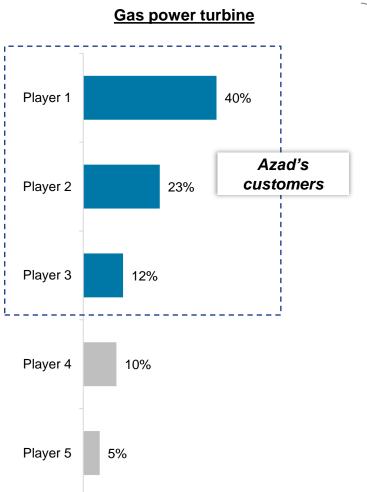
**Gulfstream G550** 



# Critical Source Supplier to OEMs with High Global Market Penetration – Energy Turbine Industries



# Azad's customer market share in Global turbine components<sup>1</sup>

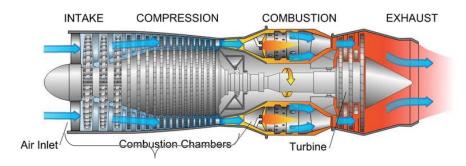




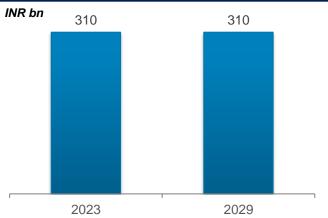




#### Key segments in a power turbine



# Overall global energy turbine components market



#### **Growth Drivers**



Opportunity to penetrate existing customers by entering into new component lines



Demand for turbines in Industrial applications



Replacement market for turbines given their limited operational lifespan



Continued support of conventional energy to supplement renewable sources

Azad, being a critical components supplier, is a key link in the global supply chain for the OEMs

## **Long-standing and Deep Customer Relationships With OEMs**



#### **Long-standing relationship with global OEMs**

Integrated manufacturing & supply chain solutions

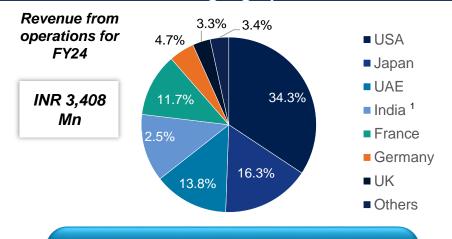


Technical know-how & scale of operations



Value added design & engineering expertise Average relationship of over 10 years with global OEMs across Aerospace & Defence and Energy

#### Well-diversified customer base spread across various geographies



Over 87% revenue from exports

**Awards And Accolades** 

Winner of "2024 Partner of the Year" in MHI GTCC Business Division in FY24 - Mitsubishi Heavy Industries

Award for "Outstanding

Commitment in Driving

Commercial Competitiveness"

presented at the MENASA

partnership summit in 2020 -

General Electric Gas Power

"Making India Atmanirbhar" award for being one of the most reliable partners in the year 2022

- Godrej Aerospace

Received "Star Performer -Large Enterprise (Engines and Turbines & Parts)" award for export excellence - Engineering **Exports Promotion Council** India, southern region in 2020

"Excellence in Manufacturing" award for manufacturing critical components with consistent quality performance in 2018-19-Godrej Aerospace

"Operational Excellence" award in 2019 - General Electric

"Certificate of Appreciation" for "Industrializing the Fighter Wing" in 2021 - Tata Lockheed Martin Aerostructures Ltd

"Best Partner of the Year" in the year 2018 - Mitsubishi Hitachi **Power Systems** 

Note: 1 Includes export incentives



# **Exhibiting Process Design Capabilities & Cost Competitiveness Resulting in Winning Contracts – Case Studies**





#### Received qualified vendor status from a global OEM



**Product** 

Critical rotating parts for Nuclear Energy Turbine



**Qualification Process** 

- Satisfied the stringent technical & safety inspections conducted by the OEM
- Successfully passed audit on the business and facility to confirm our capabilities as supplier
- Cleared the stage of *First Article Inspection* for product qualification



Result

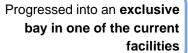
- Demonstrated our efficiency pursuant to machining time reduction
- Entered into a long-term supply agreement with the global OEM



Scaled up our relationship with a global OEM from a few machines to a forthcoming dedicated facility

#### Global Energy OEM

Qualified status post satisfying the stringent technical and part-by-part qualification



Received Certificate of appreciation in FY22 for our efforts & performance



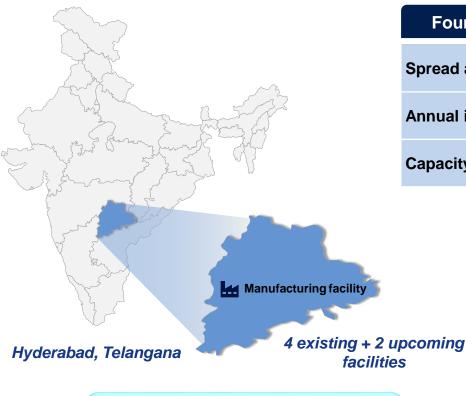
Received order to manufacture airfoils & other machined products

Evolved into a forthcoming exclusive manufacturing facility



## **Advanced Manufacturing Facilities With Focus on Innovation and Cost Competitiveness**





Four manufacturing facilities in Hyderabad			
Spread across	20,000 Sq.mts		
Annual installed capacity	642,310 hours per annum <sup>1</sup>		
Capacity Utilization	90% per annum <sup>1</sup>		

Facilities in Pipeline			
Facility 1	Facility 2		
~94,899 Sq.mts	~74,867 Sq.mts		

#### Leveraging advanced machines and technologies and in-house capabilities



5-Axis CNC milling, Ultra precision turning and high-precision grinding machines



Precision forgings with Shot peening using 7-axis Robotic machines



Special processes for metal joining, heat treatment and painting & coating

Skilled workforce of ~1,313 personnel<sup>2</sup>

### **International & Domestic Accreditations**

ISO 9001:2015

ISO/IEC 27001:2013

AS9100:2016

ISO 14001:2018

**NADCAP** 

#### Robust quality system and quality team with modern and best practice standards



Acceptance testing using techniques like Hydro testing, Pneumatic Testing, Static Balancing, etc.

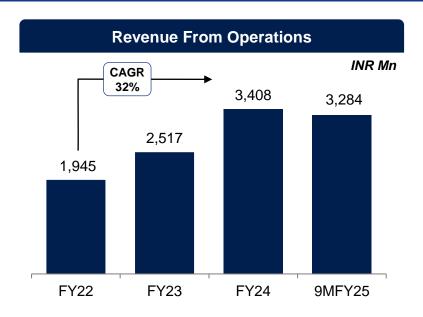


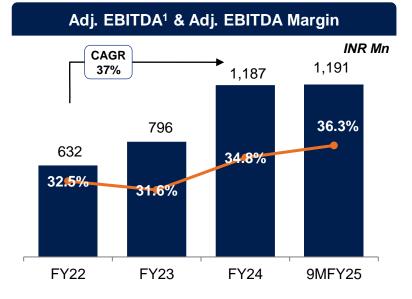
Quality checks using tests like chemical analysis, ultrasonic testing, metallurgical analysis to ensure superior quality

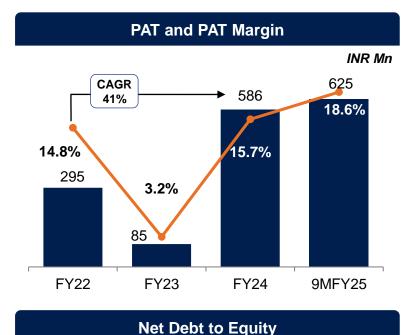
Note: 1 As of 31 Dec 2024: 2 As of FY24. 19

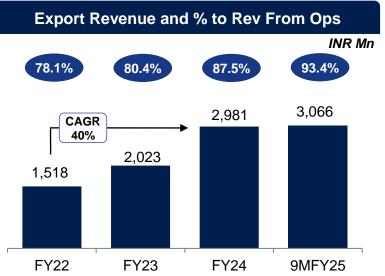
## **Consistent Track Record of Financial Performance (Standalone)**

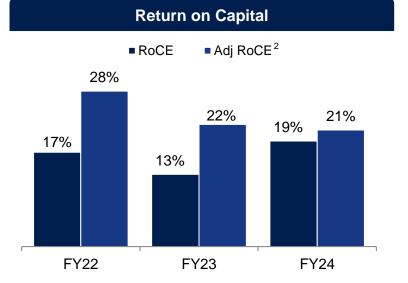


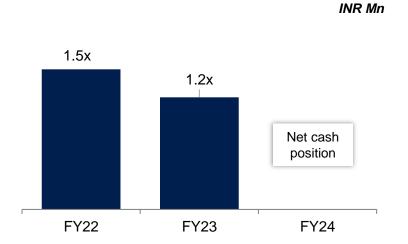












### Promoter Guided by an Experienced Board of Directors....





Rakesh Chopdar Chairman & CEO

- Involved with Azad since 2003
- Bestowed "Young Asian Entrepreneur 2019-20" by CNBC – TV18 in 2020



Jyoti Chopdar Whole-Time Director

Associated with Azad for over 8 years and is actively involved in the Company's general administrative activities



#### Murali Krishna Bhupatiraju *Managing Director*

- Holds PhD (Ohio State University), MBA (Michigan State University) and MSc in Computer Science (Georgia Institute of Technology)
- Previously associated with Bharat Forge America, Dyson Corp. and Gerdau Macsteel



Vishnu Pramodkumar Malpani Whole-Time Director

- Associated with Azad for over 4 years
- Previously worked with Wipro Technologies, Jubilant MotorWorks Private Limited, Visaka Industries Limited



Michael Joseph Booth Independent Director

- Holds a higher national diploma in mechanical engineering from Kilmarnock Technical College
- Previously worked with GE Caledonian Ltd and in Turbine Services Ltd (owned by Chromalloy)



#### Subba Rao Ambati Independent Director

- Holds a bachelor's degree of Pharmacy (Hons.) from BITS and diploma in business management from the Indian Merchants' Chamber, Bombay
- Previously worked with Mars Therapeutics & Chemicals Limited



Madhusree Vemuru Independent Director

- Admitted to Bar Council of India of the State of Andhra Pradesh
- Previously worked with Andhra Paper Limited and Dr. Reddy's Foundation



Deepak Kabra Independent Director

- Accomplished banking and finance professional with 20+ years of experience
- Previously associated with ICICI Bank, YES Bank, and Tata Chemicals



## ...and Supported by a Professional and Experienced Management Team





Rakesh Chopdar Chairman & CEO



Jyoti Chopdar Whole-Time Director



Murali Krishna Bhupatiraju *Managing Director* 



Vishnu Pramodkumar Malpani Whole-Time Director



Ronak Jajoo Chief Financial Officer



Ful Kumar Gautam
Company Secretary and
Compliance Officer



Ashok Gentyala Head – Engineering and Operations



Balaji PR Head - Business Growth



Dinesh J Shetty Head - Supply Chain



Atin Agarwal
Head - Analytics & IT



Matthew Richard Childs International – Program Management



Silpa Kanaka Bellamkonda Head - QMS

### **Key Strategies Going Forward**





- Wallet share gains driving revenue from existing long-standing clients
  - Increasingly catering to diverse component needs for clients, reflected in growing order book across key clients



- Utilizing existing product and technology capabilities to serve new clients
  - Building a comprehensive product portfolio catering to diversified new clients



- Strategic inorganic acquisitions to complement and enhance capabilities
  - Building capabilities to manufacture large components; acquiring technologies to achieve full stack production capabilities reducing external dependencies



- Technology-led optimization driving cost and operating efficiencies
  - Underpinned by automation, lean manufacturing, quality enhancement, improved capacity utilization, and economies of scale



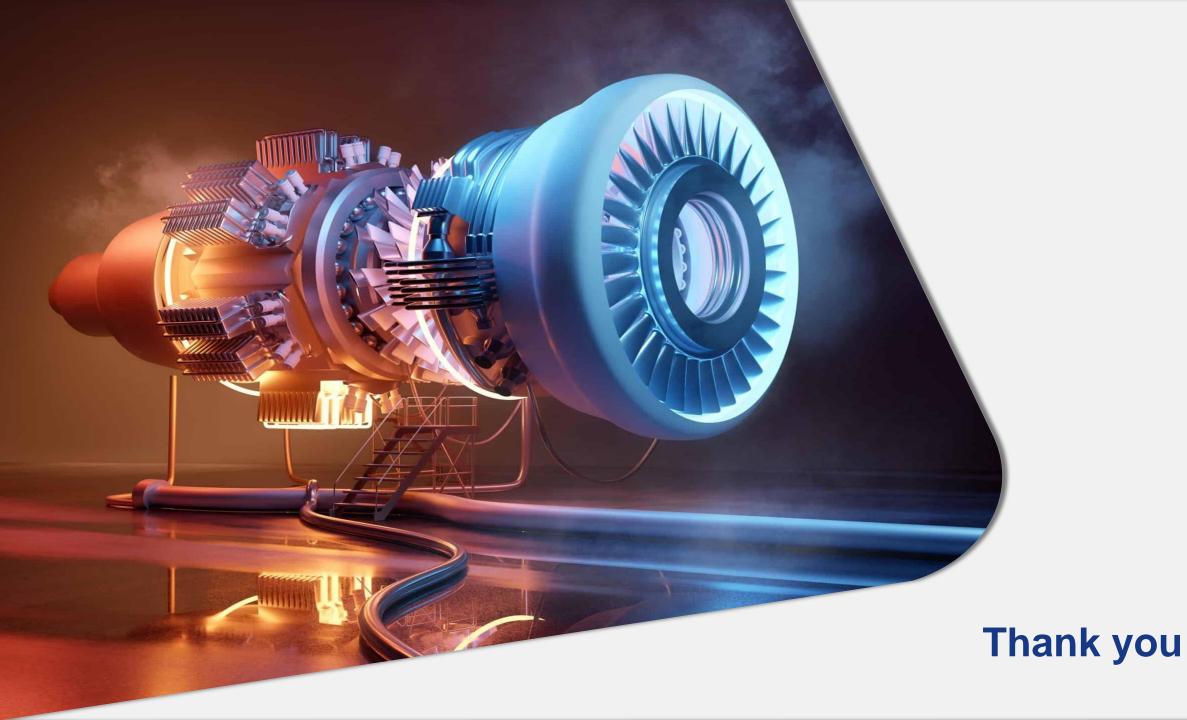
- Strategic geographical expansion ensuring co-location with manufacturing footprint of key global OEMs
  - MoU signed for expansion into Saudi Arabia



- Leveraging core competencies to provide end-to-end production capabilities
  - Manufacture, assembly, and integration of ATGG (Advanced Turbo Gas Generator)



- Expanding into manufacture of higher-value products along the client value chain
  - Includes advanced gas, steam and nuclear turbines and landing gears among others





# **Summary Financial Statements**

### **Restated Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss**



(INR million, except per share data)

Particulars	For the year ended March 31, 2022	For the year ended March 31, 2023	For the year ended March 31, 2024	For the 9M period ended December 31, 2024
Revenue from operations	1,944.67	2,516.75	3,407.71	3,304.28
Other income	47.96	98.46	319.93	72.13
Total Income	1,992.63	2,615.21	3,727.64	3,376.41
Cost of materials consumed	376.10	495.22	667.63	753.71
Changes in inventories of finished goods, work-in-progress	(168.48)	(193.71)	(207.41)	(278.98)
Employee benefits expense	462.71	592.69	742.65	674.84
Finance costs	136.16	523.82	472.65	145.68
Depreciation expense	133.14	165.83	205.30	202.18
Other expenses	651.66	899.77	1,038.96	997.50
Total expenses	1,591.29	2,483.62	2,919.78	2,494.93
Profit before tax for the period / year	401.34	131.59	807.86	881.48
Tax expenses:				
Current tax	86.68	28.16	146.21	267.85
Deferred tax	20.09	18.70	75.85	(3.62)
Total tax expense	106.77	46.86	222.06	264.23
Profit for the period/year	294.57	84.73	585.80	617.25
Other comprehensive income/(loss)				
A) Items that will not be reclassified to profit and loss				
Re-measurement gains/(losses) on defined benefit plans	(4.83)	2.90	(3.58)	(4.60)
Income tax relating to these items	1.41	(0.84)	1.04	1.34
Other comprehensive income/(loss)	(3.42)	2.06	(2.54)	(3.26)
Total comprehensive income	291.15	86.79	583.26	613.99
Earnings per Equity Share (face value of ₹2 each)				
Basic	6.49	1.80	11.20	10.50
Diluted	6.49	1.80	11.20	10.50

## **Restated Consolidated Statement of Assets and Liabilities (1/2)**



Particulars	As at March 31, 2022	As at March 31, 2023	As at March 31, 2024
ASSETS			
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment	1,444.01	2,166.54	2,545.41
Right of use assets			27.33
Capital work-in-progress	236.56	379.86	454.34
Financial assets:			
Other financial assets	31.15	33.72	246.92
Other non-current assets	654.76	475.67	479.71
Total non-current assets	2,366.48	3,055.79	3,753.71
Current assets			
Inventories	573.75	860.63	1,329.63
Financial assets:			
Trade receivables	746.31	1,186.63	1,699.53
Cash and cash equivalents	44.25	194.06	281.86
Bank balances other than cash and cash equivalents	132.48	333.27	307.32
Other financial assets	-	0.91	-
Other current assets	179.94	260.79	598.74
Total current assets	1,676.73	2,836.29	4,217.08
Total assets	4,043.21	5,892.08	7,970.79

# Restated Consolidated Statement of Assets and Liabilities (2/2)



Particulars	As at March	As at March	As at March
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2024
Equity			
Equity share capital	15.13	16.52	118.23
Other equity	1,184.94	2,023.36	6,332.40
Total equity	1,200.07	2,039.88	6,450.63
Liabilities	1,200.01	_,000.00	5,100100
Non-current liabilities			
Financial liabilities			
Borrowings	1,225.53	2,208.61	271.13
Lease liabilities	,		20.05
Provisions	22.52	25.64	36.08
Deferred tax liabilities (net)	116.33	135.87	210.68
Total non-current liabilities	1,364.38	2,370.12	537.91
Current liabilities	,		
Financial liabilities			
Borrowings	746.27	797.40	100.44
Lease liabilities			2.71
Trade payables:			
Total outstanding dues of micro enterprises and small enterprises	32.50	191.78	208.62
Total outstanding dues of creditors other than micro enterprises and small enterprises	392.95	303.23	290.92
Other financial liabilities	158.10	123.36	118.63
Provisions	10.81	2.74	4.26
Other current liabilities	53.95	38.64	228.72
Current tax liabilities (net)	84.18	24.93	27.92
Total current liabilities	1,478.76	1,482.08	982.22
Total liabilities	2,843.14	3,852.20	1,520.16
Total equity and liabilities	4,043.21	5,892.08	7,970.79

# **Restated Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows (1/2)**



(INR million)			
Particulars	For the year ended	For the year ended	For the year ended
	March 31, 2022	March 31, 2023	March 31, 2024
(A) Cash Flows From Operating Activities:	424.24	404.50	
Profit before tax	401.34	131.59	807.86
Adjustments for:			
Depreciation expenses	133.14	165.83	205.30
Finance costs	136.16	523.82	472.65
Loss due to fire		31.79	
Gain on derecognition of financial liabilities	-	-	175.62
Unrealised foreign exchange (gain) / loss	15.04	(27.15)	(6.24)
Liabilities no longer required written back	(24.44)		
Provision for credit impaired trade receivable	2.37	4.75	21.39
Interest income	(7.75)	(26.73)	(14.02)
Profit on sale of property plant and equipment	-	-	(42.00)
Gain on sale of investment in subsidiary	-	-	(56.03)
Operating profit before working capital charges	655.86	803.90	1,564.53
Changes in working capital			
(Increase)/decrease in trade receivables	(237.97)	(417.92)	(528.05)
(Increase)/decrease in inventories	(230.87)	(308.27)	(469.00)
(Increase)/decrease in other financial assets	(14.46)	(17.08)	(207.92)
(Increase)/decrease in other current assets	27.04	(80.85)	(337.04)
Increase /(decrease) in trade payables	76.84	49.90	4.53
Increase /(decrease) in other financial liabilities	82.31	(34.74)	18.03
Increase /(decrease) in provision	12.72	14.67	11.96
Increase /(decrease) in other liabilities	(114.30)	(15.31)	19.71
Cash generated from operations	257.17	(5.70)	76.75
Income taxes paid, (net of refund)	(47.78)	(96.39)	(146.24)
Net cash flow from operating activities (A)	209.39	(102.09)	(69.49)

# **Restated Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows (2/2)**



Particulars Particulars	As at March 31, 2022	As at March 31, 2023	As at March 31, 2024
(B) Cash Flows From Investing Activities			
Purchase of property, plant and equipment including CWIP and capital advances	(1,171.47)	(856.22)	(753.40)
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment	-	18.77	42.02
Proceeds from sale of investments in subsidiaries	0.10	-	118.86
Deposits (placed) / matured with banks	21.63	(200.79)	25.95
Interest received	7.75	26.73	14.02
Net cash Inflow/ (Used) from/ in investing activities (B)	(1,141.99)	(1011.51)	(552.55)
(C) Cash Flow From Financing Activities			
Proceeds from issue of equity shares	-	573.46	2,400.00
Proceeds from long term borrowings	447.29	177.45	437.39
Proceeds from issuance of optionally & compulsory convertible debentures	600.00	1,600.00	-
Principal and interest paid on lease liabilities			(2.88)
Repayment of long term borrowings	(236.36)	(614.81)	(955.05)
Proceeds from / (repayment of) short term borrowings (net)	283.74	51.13	(696.96)
Interest paid	(135.56)	(523.82)	(472.65)
Net cash Inflow/ (Used) from/ in financing activities (C)	959.11	1,263.41	709.87
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents (A+B+C)	26.51	149.81	87.83
Cash and cash equivalents as at the beginning of the period/ year	17.74	44.25	194.06
Cash and cash equivalents as at the end of the period/ year	44.25	194.06	281.89



# **Annexures**

# Reconciliation of Adj. EBITDA to Reported EBITDA



(INR mn)	FY22	FY23	FY24
Adjusted EBITDA	631.7	795.8	1,187.3
Non-recurring expenses			
Fire related	0.0	63.0	0.0
Provision for credit impaired trade receivables	2.4	4.8	21.4
Professional and consultancy charges	5.0	4.9	0.0
Loss on forex transactions and translations other than those considered as finance cost (net)	1.6	0.0	0.0
Covid loss	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total non-recurring expenses	9.0	72.7	21.4
Reported EBITDA	622.7	723.1	1,165.9