



Gandhi Special Tubes Ltd.

Regd. Off.: 201-204, Plaza, 2nd Floor, 55 Hughes Road, Next to Dharam Palace, Mumbai - 400 007.

Tel.: 2363 4179 / 2363 4183 / 2363 5042 • Fax : 91-22-2363 4392

E-mail : info@gandhitubes.com • Website : www.gandhitubes.com

CIN.: L27104MH1985PLC036004



Ref No: GSTL/BSE/NSE/32027012

Date: 12/07/2023

To,
BSE Limited
Phiroze Jeejeebhoy Towers
Dalal Street,
Mumbai -400 001

National Stock Exchange of India Limited
Exchange Plaza, Bandra Kurla Complex,
Bandra (East)
Mumbai -400 051

Scrip Code: 513108

Symbol: GANDHITUBE

Dear Sir/ Madam

Pursuant to Regulation 34 of SEBI (Listing Obligation and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, please find enclosed 38th Annual Report of the Company, for the financial year 2022-2023

Kindly take the above document on your record and disseminate the same on the website of the Exchange.

Thanking you,

Yours Faithfully,

For Gandhi Special Tubes Limited,

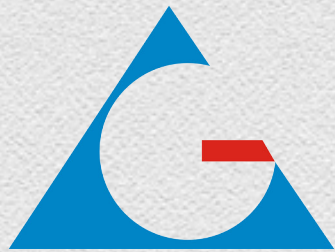
**CHAITALI KIRTI
KACHALIA**

Chaitali Kachalia

Company Secretary and Compliance Officer

Membership No. ACS 54216

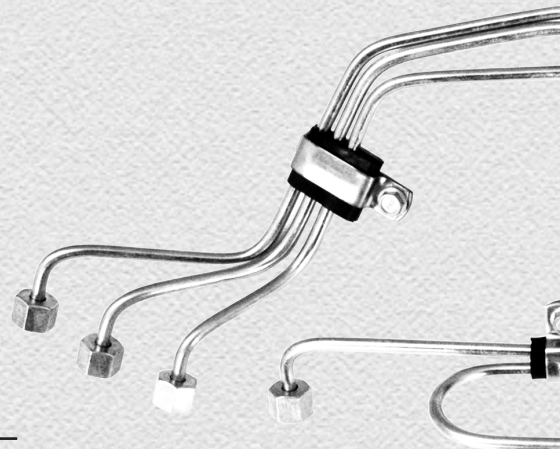
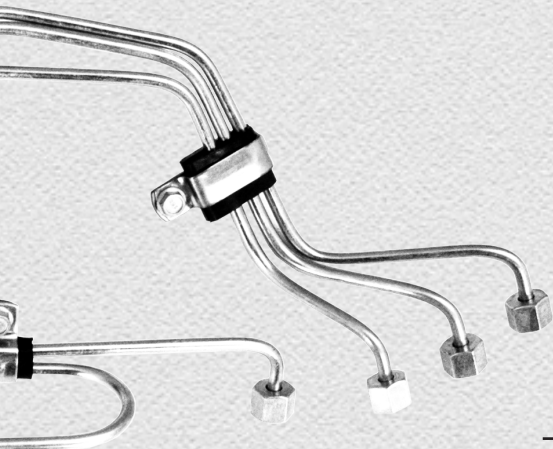
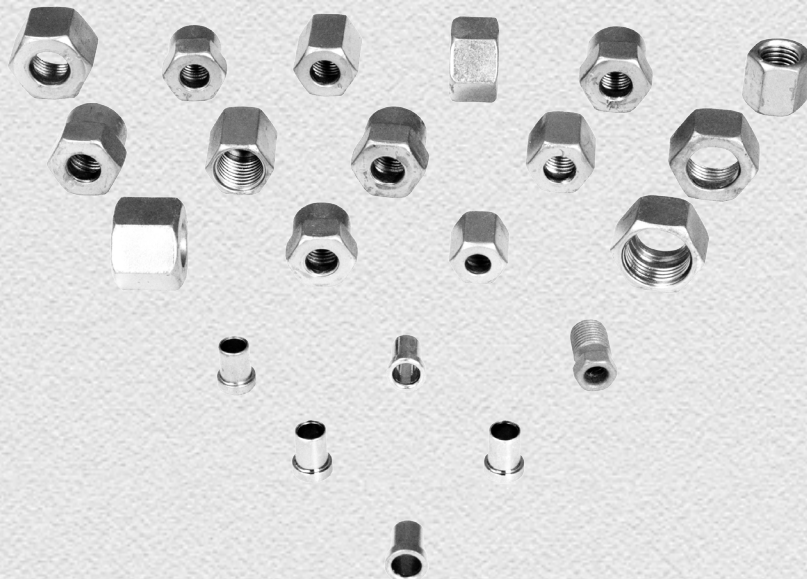
Digitally signed by CHAITALI KIRTI KACHALIA
DN: c=IN, postalCode=400067, st=MAHARASHTRA, street=MUMBAL
In=IN,MUMBAI, ou=Personal,
serialNumber=e22462b95724a81daa5be0d7eccc47cda5fe5b1d9b94ced3f
1c17441ba64996, pseudonym=b085af2a54e49588b354c9ee0e412b,
2.5.6.29=a1d86c6af7351514e795b1c0b36d0f70598e0c38396ec0855192a44
1ac6a8e, email=CHAITALI.KACHALIA@GMAIL.COM, cn=CHAITALI KIRTI
KACHALIA
Date: 2023.07.12 13:10:11 +05'30'



Gandhi

Special Tubes Ltd.

38th Annual Report 2022-23



IATF 16949:2016
Certified Company

CSR Activity

Gandhi Special Tubes Limited Partnered with Tata Memorial Cancer Hospital

Gandhi Special Tubes Limited has demonstrated its commitment to healthcare by partnering with Tata Memorial Centre- Tata Memorial Hospital Mumbai in FY 2022-23. This partnership reflects a proactive approach in promoting healthcare and making a positive impact in the community. As part of this initiative, the Company has provided modern equipments to Tata Memorial Hospital. By granting patients access to the latest cancer therapies, the company is playing a vital role in improving treatment options and ultimately enhancing the well-being of individuals affected by cancer.



Endoscope Storage Cabinet (Encore T)



Olympus PSF-1 Power Spiral Video Endoscope

Corporate Information	2
Financial Highlights of 10 Years	3
Notice of Thirty Eighth Annual General Meeting	4
Board’s Report	16
Management Discussion & Analysis Report	31
Report on Corporate Governance	35
Independent Auditors’ Report	56
Financial Statements	66

GANDHI SPECIAL TUBES LIMITED - Corporate Information

BOARD OF DIRECTORS	: Mr. Manhar. G. Gandhi - Chairman and Managing Director Mr. Bhupatrai. G. Gandhi - Non-Executive Director Mr. Jayesh. M. Gandhi - Non-Executive Director Mr. Kavas. N. Warden - Independent Director Mr. Dharmen. B. Shah - Independent Director Ms. Bhavi. J. Koradia - Independent Director
AUDIT COMMITTEE	: Mr. Dharmen. B. Shah - Chairman Mr. Kavas. N. Warden Ms. Bhavi. J. Koradia Mr. Jayesh. M. Gandhi
NOMINATION AND REMUNERATION COMMITTEE	: Mr. Dharmen. B. Shah - Chairman Mr. Kavas. N. Warden Ms. Bhavi. J. Koradia
STAKEHOLDERS' RELATIONSHIP COMMITTEE	: Mr. Jayesh. M. Gandhi - Chairman Mr. Bhupatrai. G. Gandhi Mr. Kavas. N. Warden
CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY COMMITTEE	: Mr. Manhar. G. Gandhi - Chairman Mr. Jayesh. M. Gandhi Ms. Bhavi. J. Koradia
COMPLIANCE OFFICER AND COMPANY SECRETARY	: Ms. Chaitali Kachalia
CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER	: Ms. Shobhana R Vartak
STATUTORY AUDITORS	: S. V. DOSHI & CO. Chartered Accountant
INTERNAL AUDITORS	: Shashikant J Shah & Co. Chartered Accountants
SECRETARIAL AUDITOR	: Dholakia & Associates LLP Company Secretaries
BANKERS	: HDFC BANK LTD. MUMBAI
CORPORATE IDENTITY NUMBER (CIN)	: L27104M1985PLC036004
REGISTERED OFFICE	: 201-204, Plaza, 2 nd Floor, 55 Hughes Road, Mumbai 400007 Tel No: 022-23634179/23634183/23635042 Email Id: complianceofficer@gandhitubes.com Website: www.gandhispecialtubes.com
WORKS	: Village Nurpura Taluka – Halol, Dist : Panchmahal Gujarat- 389350
REGISTRAR & TRANSFER AGENT	: KFin Technologies Limited Selenium Building, Tower-B Plot No. 31 & 32, Financial District Nanakramguda, Hyderabad – 500 032, Telangana Email Id: einward.ris@kfintech.com Website: www.Kfintech.com

GANDHI SPECIAL TUBES LIMITED 10-YEARS FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS												
Particulars	IND AS											(₹ Lakhs)
	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17 *	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23		
Net Sales	8,352.55	9,189.77	9,117.37	9,757.23	11,393.17	12,290.68	8,093.84	11,352.58	13,699.44	16,747.36		
Total Income	9,144.02	9,632.55	9,417.47	10,712.94	12,217.66	13,061.55	8,664.96	11,965.50	14,177.39	17,291.89		
EBIDTA (Earning Before Dep, Interest & Tax)	3,407.02	2,774.79	2,991.27	4,252.79	4,934.73	5,344.39	2,958.18	5,086.37	5,373.27	6,599.89		
Profit After Taxation	1,730.84	1,579.63	1,855.00	3,080.63	3,356.51	3,863.13	2,137.28	3,615.23	3,856.58	4,733.69		
Equity Dividend (%)	120.00	150.00	150.00	180.00	0.00**	180.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	200.00		
Dividend Payout	881.92	1,102.40	1,102.40	1,322.88	0.00**	1,243.67	1,243.67	1,162.68	1,162.68	1,215.20		
Equity Share Capital	734.93	734.93	734.93	734.93	690.93	690.93	645.93	645.93	607.60	607.60		
Net Worth	15,760.69	16,008.55	16,536.73	18,764.01	17,723.36	20,104.83	14,657.18	17,194.60	14,716.71	18,210.06		

Key Indicators

Particulars	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17 *	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Earning per share	11.78	10.75	12.62	20.96	22.85	27.96	15.93	27.98	30.66	38.95
Turnover per share - ₹	56.83	62.52	62.03	66.38	82.45	88.94	62.65	87.88	112.73	137.82
Book Value per share	107.23	108.91	112.51	127.66	128.26	145.49	113.46	133.10	121.11	149.85
Debt/Equity Ratio***	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Net Profit Margin %	20.72	17.19	20.35	31.57	29.46	31.43	26.41	31.85	28.15	28.27
EBDIT/ Net Sales %	40.79	30.19	32.81	43.59	43.31	43.48	36.55	44.80	39.22	39.41

* Figures are restated as per IND AS

** From Financial Year 2017-18 the Company have declared Final Dividend, which has been approved by the Share Holders at the AGM.

*** The Company is Debt Free

GANDHI SPECIAL TUBES LIMITED

CIN: L27104MH1985PLC036004

Registered Office Address: 201-204, Plaza, 2nd Floor, 55 Hughes Road, Mumbai – 400 007.

Tel: (022) 23634179, 23634183, 23635042

Email: complianceofficer@gandhitubes.com | Website: www.gandhispecialtubes.com

NOTICE

NOTICE is hereby given that the Thirty-Eighth Annual General Meeting (“AGM”) of the Members of the Company will be held on Wednesday, 9 August 2023, at 11.00 a.m. (IST), through Video Conferencing or Other Audio Visual Means to transact the business mentioned below. Venue of the Meeting shall be deemed to be the Registered Office of the Company: 201-204, Plaza, 2nd Floor, 55, Hughes Road, Mumbai – 400 007.

ORDINARY BUSINESS

1. To receive, consider and adopt the Audited Financial Statements of the Company for the financial year ended 31 March 2023 and the Reports of the Board of Directors and Auditors thereon.
2. To declare Final Dividend on Equity Shares for the Financial Year ended 31 March 2023.
3. To appoint a Director in place of Mr. Jayesh Gandhi (DIN 00041330), who retires by rotation and being eligible, offers himself for re-appointment.

SPECIAL BUSINESS

4. Ratification of Remuneration of Cost Auditors

To consider and, if thought fit, to pass the following resolution as an **Ordinary Resolution**:

“RESOLVED THAT pursuant to the provisions of Section 148 and other applicable provisions, if any, of the Companies Act, 2013 and the Rules framed thereunder, as amended from time to time, the Members of the Company do hereby ratify the remuneration of ₹ 75,000/- (Rupees Seventy Five Thousand Only) plus applicable tax and reimbursement of related business expenses, at actuals, to Shri. Dakshesh Zaveri, Cost Accountants (Registration No. 8971), who were appointed by the Board of Directors of the Company, as Cost Auditors, to conduct audit of the cost records maintained by the Company, for the financial year ending 31 March 2024.”

By Order of the Board of Directors

Chaitali Kachalia
Company Secretary and Compliance Officer
Membership No: ACS 54216

Place: Mumbai

Date: 23 May 2023

Regd. Office:

201-204 Plaza, 2nd Floor,

55 Hughes Road,

Mumbai – 400 007

Tel: 022 – 23634179

CIN: L27104MH1985PLC036004

Email: complianceofficer@gandhitubes.com

Website: www.gandhispecialtubes.com

NOTES:

1. The Explanatory Statement pursuant to Section 102(1) of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") with respect to Special Business to be transacted at the Annual General Meeting ('AGM') is annexed hereto. The Board of Directors at its meeting held on 23 May 2023 considered and decided to include Item Nos. 4 as given above as Special Business in the forth coming AGM, as they are unavoidable in nature.
2. Details of the Directors proposed to be appointed / re-appointed as required in terms of Regulation 36(3) of the SEBI Listing Regulations and Secretarial Standards on General Meetings ("Secretarial Standards – 2") issued by The Institute of Company Secretaries of India, are provided at the end, and form an integral part of this Notice
3. In view of the COVID-19 pandemic, the Ministry of Corporate Affairs, Government of India ("MCA") issued General Circular Nos. 14/2020, 17/2020, 20/2020, 02/2021, 19/2021, 21/2021, 2/2022 and 10/2022 dated April 8, 2020, April 13, 2020, May 5, 2020, January 13, 2021, December 8, 2021, December 14, 2021, May 5, 2022 and December 28, 2022, respectively, ("MCA Circulars") allowing, inter-alia, conducting of AGMs through Video Conferencing / Other Audio-Visual Means ("VC / OAVM") facility on or before September 30, 2023, in accordance with the requirements provided in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the MCA General Circular No. 20/2020. The Securities and Exchange Board of India ("SEBI") also vide its Circular No. SEBI/HO/CFD/CMD1/CIR/P/2020/79 dated May 12, 2020; Circular No. SEBI/HO/CFD/CMD2/CIR/P/2022/62 dated May 13, 2022; and Circular No. SEBI/HO/CFD/PoD-2/P/CIR/2023/4 dated January 5, 2023 ("SEBI Circulars") has provided certain relaxations from compliance with certain provisions of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 ("Listing Regulations") due to the COVID-19 pandemic. In compliance with these Circulars, provisions of the Act and Listing Regulations, the 38th AGM of the Company is being conducted through VC / OAVM facility, without the physical presence of Members at a common venue. The deemed venue for the 38th AGM shall be the Registered Office of the Company.
4. As the AGM shall be conducted through VC / OAVM, the facility for appointment of Proxy by the Members is not available for this AGM and hence the Proxy Form and Attendance Slip including Route Map are not annexed to this Notice.
5. However, Institutional/Corporate Members are entitled to appoint authorised representatives to attend the AGM through VC/ OAVM and cast their votes through e-voting. Institutional/Corporate Members are requested to send a scanned copy (PDF/ JPEG format) of the Board Resolution authorising its representatives to attend and vote at the AGM, pursuant to Section 113 of the Act, to Scrutiniser at scrutinizer@dholakia_associates.com a copy be marked to evoting@kfintech.com with the subject line 'GANDHI SPECIAL TUBES LIMITED'

ELECTRONIC DISPATCH OF ANNUAL REPORT AND PROCESS FOR REGISTRATION OF E-MAIL ID AND FOR OBTAINING COPY OF ANNUAL REPORT

6. In accordance with the circulars issued by MCA and SEBI, the Notice of the 38th AGM along with the Annual Report 2022-23 is being sent by electronic mode to Members whose e-mail id is registered with the Company or the Depository Participants (DPs).
7. In case any Member is desirous of obtaining hard copy of the Annual Report for the Financial Year 2022-23 and Notice of the 38th AGM of the Company, may send request to the Company's e-mail address at complianceofficer@gandhitubes.com mentioning Folio No./DP ID and Client ID.
8. Physical shareholders are hereby notified that based on SEBI Circular number: SEBI/HO/MIRSD/MIRSD-PoD-1/P/CIR/2023/37, dated March 16th, 2023, All holders of physical securities in listed companies shall register the postal address with PIN for their corresponding folio numbers. It shall be mandatory for the security holders to provide mobile number. Moreover, to avail online services, the security holders can register e-mail ID. Holder can register/update the contact details through submitting the requisite ISR 1 form along with the supporting documents. ISR 1 Form can be obtained by following the link: <https://ris.kfintech.com/clientservices/isc/default.aspx> ISR Form(s) and the supporting documents can be provided by any one of the following modes.
 - a) Through 'In Person Verification' (IPV): the authorized person of the RTA shall verify the original documents furnished by the investor and retain copy(ies) with IPV stamping with date and initials; or

- b) Through hard copies which are self-attested, which can be shared on the address below; or

Name	KFIN Technologies Limited
Address	Selenium Building, Tower-B, Plot No 31 & 32, Financial District, Nanakramguda, Serilingampally, Hyderabad, Rangareddy, Telangana India - 500 032.

- c) Through electronic mode with e-sign by following the link: <https://ris.kfintech.com/clientservices/isc/default.aspx#> Detailed FAQ can be found on the link: <https://ris.kfintech.com/faq.html> For more information on updating the email and Mobile details for securities held in electronic mode, please reach out to the respective DP(s), where the DEMAT a/c is being held.
9. The Notice of 38th AGM along with the Annual Report for the financial year 2022-23 is available on the website of the Company at www.gandhispecialtubes.com, on the website of Stock Exchanges i.e. BSE Limited and National Stock Exchange of India Limited.

PROCEDURE TO RAISE QUESTIONS/SEEK CLARIFICATIONS WITH RESPECT TO ANNUAL REPORT

10. Members who have questions or seeking clarifications on the Annual Report or on the proposals as contained in this Notice are requested to send email to the Company on complianceofficer@gandhitubes.com on or before 5:00 p.m. on Friday, 28th July 2023. This would enable the Company to compile the information and provide the replies at the meeting. The Company will be able to answer only those questions at the meeting which are received in advance as per the above process. The Company will allot time for members to express their views or give comments during the meeting. The Members who wish to speak at the meeting need to register themselves as a speaker by sending an e-mail from their registered e-mail ID mentioning their name, DP ID and Client ID / Folio number and mobile number, on e-mail ID complianceofficer@gandhitubes.com on or before 5:00 p.m. Friday, 28th July 2023.

PROCEDURE FOR INSPECTION OF DOCUMENTS

11. Documents referred to in the accompanying Notice of the 38th AGM and the Explanatory Statement shall be available at the Registered Office of the Company for inspection without any fee during normal business hours (10:00 A.M. to 5:00 P.M. IST) on all working days except Saturday, from Thursday, 27 August 2023 to Friday, 4 August 2023.
12. During the AGM, the Register of Directors and Key Managerial Personnel and their Shareholding maintained under Section 170 of the Act and the Register of Contracts or Arrangements in which Directors are interested under Section 189 of the Act shall be available for inspection upon login.

DIVIDEND RELATED INFORMATION:

13. Final dividend as recommended by the Board of Directors for the financial year ended 31 March 2023, if approved at the AGM, will be payable to those Members of the Company who hold shares:
- In demat mode, based on the list of beneficial owners to be received from NSDL and CDSL as at the close of business hours on Friday, 28 July 2023, being the record date.
 - In physical form, if the names appear in the Company's Register of Members as on Friday, 28 July 2023, being the record date
14. The final dividend will be payable on or before Friday, 28 August 2023.
15. Members holding shares in demat mode are hereby informed that bank particulars registered with their respective DPs, with whom they maintain their demat accounts, will be used by the Company for the payment of dividend. Members holding shares in demat mode are requested to intimate any change in their address and/or bank mandate to their DPs only, as the Company or its Registrar cannot act on any request received directly on the same.

16. Members holding shares in physical form are requested to intimate any change of address and/ or bank mandate to KFin Technologies Limited, Registrar and Share Transfer Agent of the Company by sending a request in Form ISR-1 at Selenium Building, Tower-B, Plot No. 31 & 32, Financial District, Nanakramguda, Serilingampally, Hyderabad, Rangareddi, Telangana India – 500 032 or by email to inward.ris@kfintech.com or complianceofficer@gandhitubes.com from their registered email id.

17. Members may note that as per the Income Tax Act, 1961, dividend income is taxable in the hands of the Members and the Company is required to deduct tax at source ('TDS') from dividend paid to the Members at rates prescribed in the Income Tax Act, 1961. In order to enable the Company to determine the appropriate TDS rate as applicable, Members are requested to submit the documents in accordance with the provisions of the Income Tax Act, 1961 and Rules thereto.

a. **For Resident Members:** Tax at source shall be deducted under Section 194 of the Income Tax Act, 1961 at 10% on the amount of dividend declared and paid by the Company during financial year 2023-24, subject to PAN details registered/ updated by the Member.

If PAN is not registered/updated in the demat account/folio as on the cut-off date, TDS would be deducted @20% as per Section 206AA of the Income Tax Act, 1961.

No tax at source is required to be deducted, if during the financial year, the aggregate dividend paid or likely to be paid to an individual member does not exceed ₹ 5,000 (Rupees Five Thousand Only).

Further, in cases where the shareholder provides Form 15G (applicable to any person other than a Company or a Firm)/ Form 15H (applicable to an Individual above the age of 60 years), provided that the eligibility conditions are being met, no TDS shall be deducted.

Notwithstanding the above, in case PAN of any Member falls under the category of 'Specified Person', the Company shall deduct TDS @20% as per Section 206AB of the Income Tax Act 1961.

b. **For Non-Resident Members:** Tax at source shall be deducted under Section 195 of the Income-tax Act, 1961 at the applicable rates. As per the relevant provisions of the Income-tax Act, 1961, the withholding tax shall be at the rate of 20% (plus applicable surcharge and cess) on the amount of dividend payable to non-resident Members. As per Section 90 of the Income Tax Act, 1961, Members may be entitled to avail lower TDS rate as per Double Taxation Avoidance Agreement (DTAA). To avail the Tax Treaty benefits, the non-resident Member will have to provide the following:

- Self-attested copy of Tax Residency Certificate (TRC) obtained from the tax authorities of the country of which the Member is a resident.
- Self-declaration in Form 10F if all the details required in this form are not mentioned in the TRC.
- Self-attested copy of the Permanent Account Number (PAN Card) allotted by the Indian Income Tax authorities, if any.
- Self-declaration, certifying the following points:
 - i. Member is and will continue to remain a tax resident of the country of its residence during the financial year 2023-24;
 - ii. Member is eligible to claim the beneficial DTAA rate for the purposes of tax withholding on dividend declared by the Company;
 - iii. Member has no reason to believe that its claim for the benefits of the DTAA is impaired in any manner;
 - iv. Member is the ultimate beneficial owner of its shareholding in the Company and dividend receivable from the Company; and
 - v. Member does not have a taxable presence or a permanent establishment in India during the financial year 2023-24

Notwithstanding the above, in case PAN falls under the category of 'Specified Person', Member is mandatorily required to submit a declaration providing status of Permanent Establishment in India for financial year 2023-24. As per Section 206AB of the Income Tax Act 1961, if the said declaration is not furnished, the Company shall deduct tax at source at twice the applicable rate referred above.

The Company shall not be obligated to apply the beneficial DTAA rates at the time of tax deduction/ withholding on dividend amounts. Application of beneficial DTAA Rate shall depend upon the completeness and satisfactory review by the Company of the documents submitted by the Non-Resident Member.

In order to enable the Company to determine the appropriate TDS/withholding tax rate applicable, Members are requested to provide the aforesaid details and documents on or before Friday, 4 August 2023 at <https://ris.kfintech.com/form15>. No communication on the tax determination/ deduction shall be entertained post Friday, 4 August 2023.

INVESTOR EDUCATION AND PROTECTION MATTER—UNCLAIMED DIVIDEND AND SHARES

18. Pursuant to the provisions of the Act and the Investor Education and Protection Fund Authority (Accounting, Audit, Transfer and Refund) Rules, 2016 and Amendment Rules 2017 notified by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs, the Company is required to transfer all shares in respect of which dividend has not been paid or claimed by the Members for seven consecutive years or more in the name of Investor Education and Protection Fund (IEPF) Suspense Account. Adhering to various requirements set out in the Rules, the Company has taken appropriate action for transferring the shares to the Demat Account opened by the IEPF Authority. The Company has also uploaded details of such Members whose shares are transferred to IEPF Suspense Account on its website at <https://gandhispecialtubes.com/irunpaiddividends.html>
19. The shares transferred to IEPF Suspense Account including all benefits accruing on such shares, if any, can be claimed by the Members from IEPF Authority, after following the procedure prescribed under the Rules.
20. Pursuant to the provisions of Sections 124 and 125 of the Act, dividends which remain unpaid or unclaimed for a period of seven years from the date of transfer to the unpaid dividend account are required to be transferred to IEPF established by the Central Government. The details of unpaid dividend are uploaded on the website of the Company at <https://gandhispecialtubes.com/irunpaiddividends.html>
21. Members are requested to contact KFin Technologies Limited or Secretarial Department of the Company for encashing the unclaimed dividends standing to the credit of their account. The detailed dividend history and due dates for transfer to IEPF are available on 'Investors' page on the website of the Company at <https://gandhispecialtubes.com/irunpaiddividends.html>

OTHER INFORMATION:

22. Members had approved the appointment of M/s. S.V.Doshi, Chartered Accountants, as the Statutory Auditors at the Thirty Seventh AGM of the Company which is valid till Forty Second AGM of the Company. In accordance with the Act, the appointment of Statutory Auditors is not required to be ratified at every AGM
23. SEBI vide its Circular dated 3rd November, 2021 has mandated registration of PAN, KYC details and Nomination, by holders of physical securities. Members holding shares in physical form are requested to submit their PAN, KYC details and Nomination details by sending a duly filled and signed Form ISR-1 to KFin Technologies Limited at Selenium Building, Tower-B, Plot No. 31 & 32, Financial District, Nanakramguda, Serilingampally, Hyderabad, Rangareddi, Telangana India – 500 032 or by email to einward.ris@kfintech.com from their registered email id.
24. SEBI has mandated that securities of listed companies can be transferred only in dematerialised form. In view of the above and to avail various benefits of dematerialisation, Members are advised to dematerialise shares held by them in physical form, for ease in portfolio management.
25. SEBI has mandated the updation of PAN, contact, Bank account, and specimen signature and nomination details, against folio / demat account. PAN is also required to be updated for participating in the securities market, deletion of name of deceased holder and transmission / transposition of shares. As per applicable SEBI Circular, PAN details are to be compulsorily linked to Aadhar details by the date specified by Central Board of Direct Taxes. Members are requested to submit PAN, or intimate all changes pertaining to their bank details, mandates, nominations, power of attorney, change of address, change of name, e-mail address, contact numbers, specimen signature (as applicable) etc., to their Depository Participant ("DP") in case of holding in dematerialised form or to Company's Registrar and Share Transfer Agents through Form ISR-1, Form ISR-2 and Form ISR-3 (as applicable) available at <https://gandhispecialtubes.com/irdownloads.html> in case of holdings in physical form.
26. As per the provisions of the Act and applicable SEBI Circular, Members holding shares in physical form may file nomination

in the prescribed Form SH- 13 with Registrar and Share Transfer Agents or make changes to their nomination details through Form SH-14 and Form ISR-3. In respect of shares held in dematerialised form, the nomination form may be filed with the respective DP. For relevant forms, please visit the Company's website at <https://gandhispecialtubes.com/irdownloads.html>

27. Members may please note that SEBI vide its Circular No. SEBI/HO/MIRSD/MIRSD_RTAMB/P/CIR/2022/8 dated January 25, 2022 has mandated the listed companies to issue securities in dematerialized form only by way or Letter of conformation, while processing service requests, viz. Issue of duplicate securities certificate; renewal/ exchange of securities certificate; endorsement; sub-division/ splitting of securities certificate; consolidation of securities certificates/folios; transmission and transposition. The share holders a futher requerired to get their securities demturalize within 120 days of iss hue of Letter of conformation. Further SEBI vide its circular No. SEBI/ HO/MIRSD/MIRSD_RTAMB/P/CIR/2022/65 dated May 18, 2022 has simplified the procedure and standardized the format of documents for transmission of securities. Accordingly, Members are requested to make service requests by submitting a duly filled and signed Form ISR-4 & ISR-5, as the case may be. The said forms can be downloaded from the Company's website at <https://gandhispecialtubes.com/irdownloads.html>
28. As an ongoing endeavour to enhance Investor experience and leverage new technology, our registrar and transfer agents, KFIN Technologies Limited have been continuously developing new applications. Here is a list of applications that has been developed for our investors. Investor Support Centre: A webpage accessible via any browser enabled system. Investors can use a host of services like Post a Query, Raise a service request, Track the status of their DEMAT and REMAT request, Dividend status, Interest and Redemption status, Upload exemption forms (TDS), Download all ISR and other related forms <https://ris.kfintech.com/clientservices/isc/default.aspx>

eSign Facility: Common and simplified norms for processing investor's service requests by RTAs and norms for furnishing PAN, KYC details and Nomination requires that eSign option be provided to Investors for raising service requests. KFIN is the only RTA which has enabled the option and can be accessed via the <https://ris.kfintech.com/clientservices/isr/isr1.aspx?mode=f3Y5zP9DDN!%3d>

KYC Status: Shareholders can access the KYC status of their folio. The webpage has been created to ensure that shareholders have the requisite information regarding their folios. URL: <https://ris.kfintech.com/clientservices/isc/kycqry.aspx>

KPRISM: A mobile application as well as a webpage which allows users to access Folio details, Interest and Dividend status, FAQs, ISR Forms and full suite of other investor services. URL: <https://kprism.kfintech.com/signin.aspx>

INSTRUCTIONS FOR REMOTE E-VOTING, JOINING THE MEETING THROUGH VC / OAVM AND VOTING AT THE MEETING

29. The remote e-voting period commences on Sunday, 6 August 2023 (9:00 a.m. IST) up to Tuesday, 8 August 2023 (5.00 p.m. IST). During this period, the members of the Company holding shares either in physical form or in demat form, as on the Cut-off Date, i.e. Wednesday, 2 August 2023 may cast their vote by remote e-voting. The remote e-voting module shall be disabled by KFin for voting thereafter. Once the vote on a resolution is cast by a member, the member shall not be allowed to change it subsequently. Members, who cast their vote by remote e-voting, may attend the Meeting through VC / OAVM, but will not be entitled to cast their vote once again on the resolutions
30. The voting rights of members shall be in proportion to their shares in the paid-up equity share capital of the Company as on the cut-off date.
31. Any person holding shares in physical form and non-individual shareholders holding shares as of the Cut-off Date, may obtain the login ID and password by sending a request at evoting@kfintech.com. In case they are already registered with KFin for remote e-voting, they can use their existing User ID and password for voting.
32. Individual members having demat account(s) would be able to cast their vote without having to register again with the e-voting service provider ("ESP"), i.e. KFin, thereby not only facilitating seamless authentication but also ease and convenience of participating in the e-voting process. Members are advised to update their mobile number and e-mail ID with their DPs to access the e-voting facility.

33. In case of joint holder attending the Meeting, only such joint holder who is higher in the order of names will be entitled to vote.
34. Members will be able to attend the Meeting through VC / OAVM or view the live webcast of the Meeting at <https://emeetings.kfintech.com/> by using their remote e-voting login credentials and by clicking on the tab “video conference”. The link for e-AGM will be available in members login, where the EVENT and the name of the Company can be selected.
35. Members attending the Meeting through VC/OAVM will be counted for the purposes of reckoning of Quorum under Section 103 of the Companies Act, 2013.
36. Members are encouraged to join the meeting through devices (Laptops, Desktops, Mobile devices or Tablets) with Google Chrome for seamless experience.
37. Please note that participants connecting from mobile devices or tablets or through laptops connecting via mobile hotspot may experience audio / video loss due to fluctuation in their respective network. It is therefore recommended to use stable Wi-Fi or LAN connection to mitigate any glitches.
38. Voting at e-AGM will be available at the end of the e-AGM and shall be kept open for 15 minutes. Members viewing the e-AGM, shall click on the ‘e-voting’ sign placed on the left-hand bottom corner of the video screen. Members will be required to use the credentials, to login on the e-Meeting webpage, and click on the ‘Thumbs-up’ icon against the unit to vote.
39. Large members (i.e. members holding 2% or more shareholding), promoters, institutional investors, directors, key managerial personnel, the Chairpersons of the Audit Committee, Nomination and Remuneration Committee and Stakeholders Relationship Committee, Auditors, etc. will not be subject to the aforesaid restriction of first-come first-serve basis.
40. Institutional members are encouraged to participate at the Meeting through VC / OAVM and vote thereat. Institutional Members can write to einward.ris@kfintech.com or evoting@kfintech.com or complianceofficer@gandhitubes.com in case of any issues faced by them for participating in the AGM.
41. Members are requested to attend and participate at the Meeting through VC / OAVM and cast their vote either through remote e-voting facility or through e-voting facility to be provided during Meeting. The facility of e-voting during the Meeting will be available to those members who have not cast their vote by remote e-voting. Members, who cast their vote by remote e-voting, may attend the Meeting through VC / OAVM, but will not be entitled to cast their vote once again on the resolutions. If a member casts votes by both modes, i.e. voting at Meeting and remote e-voting, voting done through remote e-voting shall prevail and vote at the Meeting shall be treated as invalid.
42. A video guide assisting the members attending e-AGM either as a speaker or participant is available for quick reference at URL <https://emeetings.kfintech.com/>, under the “How It Works” tab placed on top of the page.
43. Members who need technical assistance before or during the e-AGM can contact KFin at emeetings@kfintech.com or Helpline: 1800 309 4001

PROCEDURE FOR LOGIN FOR E-VOTING AND ATTENDING AGM THROUGH VC/OAVM FOR INDIVIDUAL SHAREHOLDERS HOLDING SECURITIES IN DEMAT MODE.

44. In terms of SEBI e-voting Circular, e-voting process has been enabled for all ‘individual demat account holders’, by way of a single login credential, through their demat accounts / websites of Depositories / Depository Participant(s) (“DP”). The detailed instructions for remote e-voting are given below.

Login method for Individual shareholders holding securities in Demat mode is given below:

<p>Individual shareholders holding securities in Demat mode with National Securities Depository Limited (“NSDL”)</p>	<p>A. User already registered for IDeAS facility:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Open https://eservices.nsdl.com 2. Click on the “Beneficial Owner” icon under ‘IDeAS’ section. 3. On the new page, enter User ID and Password. Post successful authentication, click on “Access to e-Voting” 4. Click on Bank Name or e-Voting service provider and you will be re-directed to e-voting service provider website for casting your vote during the remote e-Voting period. <p>B. User not registered for IDeAS e-Services:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. To register, open https://eservices.nsdl.com either on a Personal Computer or on a mobile. 2. Select “Register Online for IDeAS “Portal or click on https://eservices.nsdl.com/SecureWeb/IdeasDirectReg.jsp. 3. Proceed with completing the required fields <p>C. By visiting the e-Voting website of NSDL:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Open https://www.evoting.nsdl.com/ either on a Personal Computer or on a mobile. 2. Click on the icon “Login” which is available under ‘Shareholder/Member’ section 3. A new screen will open. You will have to enter your User ID (i.e. your sixteen digit Demat account number hold with NSDL), Password/OTP and a Verification Code as shown on the screen. 4. Post successful authentication, you will be redirected to NSDL Depository site wherein you can see e-Voting page. 5. Click on Bank name or e-Voting service provider name and you will be redirected to e-Voting service provider website for casting your vote during the remote e-Voting period.
<p>Individual Shareholders holding securities in Demat mode with Central Depository Services (India) Limited (“CDSL”)</p>	<p>A. Existing user who has opted for Easi/Easiest</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Click at https://web.cdslindia.com/myeasi/home/login or www.cdslindia.com 2. Click on New System Myeasi. 3. Login with user ID and Password 4. After successful login of Easi / Easiest, Option will be made available to reach e-voting page 5. Click on e-voting service provider name to cast your vote <p>B. User not registered for Easi/Easiest</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Option to register is available at https://web.cdslindia.com/myeasi./Registration/ EasiRegistration 2. Proceed with completing the required fields. <p>C. By visiting the e-Voting website of CDSL:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Visit at www.cdslindia.com 2. Provide Demat Account Number and PAN No. 3. System will authenticate user by sending OTP on registered Mobile & Email as recorded in the Demat Account. 4. After successful authentication, user will be provided links for the respective e-voting service provider where the e-voting is in progress.
<p>Individual Shareholders (holding securities in Demat mode) login through their depository participants</p>	<p>You can also login using the login credentials of your Demat account through your Depository Participant registered with NSDL/CDSL for e-Voting facility. Once login, you will be able to see e-Voting option. Once you click on e-Voting option, you will be redirected to NSDL/CDSL Depository site after successful authentication, wherein you can see e-Voting feature. Click on Bank Name or e-Voting service provider name and you will be redirected to e-Voting service provider website for casting your vote during the remote e-Voting period.</p>

Important note: Members who are unable to retrieve User ID/ Password are advised to use Forget User ID and Forget Password option available at abovementioned website.

Helpdesk for Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode for any technical issues related to login through Depository i.e. NSDL and CDSL

Login type	Helpdesk details
Individual Shareholders holding securities in Demat mode with NSDL	Members facing any technical issue in login can contact NSDL helpdesk by sending a request at evoting@nsdl.co.in or call at toll free no.: 1800 1020 990 and 1800 22 44 30
Individual Shareholders holding securities in Demat mode with CDSL	Members facing any technical issue in login can contact CDSL helpdesk by sending a request at helpdesk.evoting@cdslindia.com or contact at 022- 23058738 or 22-23058542-43.

I) Login method for remote e-voting for shareholders other than individual shareholders holding securities in demat mode and shareholders holding securities in physical mode.

- i. Initial password is provided in the body of the e-mail.
- ii. Launch internet browser and type the URL: <https://evoting.kfintech.com> in the address bar.
- iii. Enter the login credentials i.e. User ID and password mentioned in your e-mail. Your Folio No./DP ID Client ID will be your User ID. However, if you are already registered with KFin for e-voting, you can use your existing User ID and password for casting your votes.
- iv. After entering the correct details, click on LOGIN.
- v. You will reach the password change menu wherein you are required to mandatorily change your password. The new password shall comprise minimum 8 characters with at least one upper case (A-Z), one lower case (a-z), one numeric value (0-9) and a special character (@, #, \$, etc.). It is strongly recommended not to share your password with any other person and take utmost care to keep your password confidential.
- vi. You need to login again with the new credentials.
- vii. On successful login, the system will prompt you to select the EVENT no. of the Company.
- viii. On the voting page, the number of shares (which represents the number of votes) held by you as on the cut-off date will appear. If you desire to cast all the votes assenting/dissenting to the resolution, enter all shares and click 'FOR'/'AGAINST' as the case may be or partially in 'FOR' and partially in 'AGAINST', but the total number in 'FOR' and/or 'AGAINST' taken together should not exceed your total shareholding as on the cut-off date. You may also choose the option 'ABSTAIN', in which case, the shares held will not be counted under either head.
- ix. Members holding multiple folios/demat accounts shall choose the voting process separately for each folio/demat account.
- x. Cast your votes by selecting an appropriate option and click on 'SUBMIT'. A confirmation box will be displayed. Click 'OK' to confirm, else 'CANCEL' to modify. Once you confirm, you will not be allowed to modify your vote subsequently. During the voting period, you can login multiple times till you have confirmed that you have voted on the resolution.
- xi. Corporate/institutional members (i.e. other than individuals, HUF, NRI, etc.) are required to send scanned image (PDF/JPG format) of certified true copy of relevant board resolution/authority letter etc. together with attested specimen signature of the duly authorised signatory(ies) who is/are authorised to vote, to the Scrutinizer through email at scrutinizer@dholakia_associates.com and may also upload the same in the e-voting module in their login. The scanned image of the above documents should be in the naming format 'BFL_EVENT No.'
- xii. In case of any queries/grievances, you may refer the Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs) for members and e-voting User Manual available at the 'download' section of <https://evoting.kfintech.com> or call KFin on 1800 309 4001 (toll free).

Voting at e-AGM

- i. Only those members/shareholders, who will be present in the e-AGM and who have not cast their vote through remote e-voting and are otherwise not barred from doing so are eligible to vote.
- ii. Members who have voted through remote e-voting will still be eligible to attend the e-AGM.
- iii. Members attending the e-AGM shall be counted for the purpose of reckoning the quorum under section 103 of the Act.
- iv. Voting at e-AGM will be available at the end of the e-AGM and shall be kept open for 15 minutes. Members viewing the e-AGM, shall click on the 'e-voting' sign placed on the left-hand bottom corner of the video screen. Members will be required to use the credentials, to login on the e-Meeting webpage, and click on the 'Thumbs-up' icon against the unit to vote.

GENERAL INFORMATION:

45. The Company has appointed Mr. Nrupang B Dholakia, Designated Partner FCS 10032 and CP No. 12884 or failing him Mr. Vishvesh Bhagat, Designated Partner ACS 7255 and COP 25387, of M/s Dholakia & Associates LLP, Practicing Company Secretary, to act as the Scrutiniser, to scrutinise the entire e-voting process in a fair and transparent manner.
46. The results of the e-voting shall be declared to the Stock Exchanges after the conclusion of AGM. The results along with the Scrutiniser's Report, shall also be placed on the website of the Company at <https://gandhispecialtubes.com/irgenmeet.html> and on KFin's web link <https://evoting.kfintech.com>

By Order of the Board of Directors

Chaitali Kachalia
Company Secretary and Compliance Officer
Membership No: ACS 54216

Place: Mumbai
Date: 23 May 2023

EXPLANATORY STATEMENT PURSUANT TO SECTION 102(1) OF THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013

Item No. 4 – Ratification of Remuneration of Cost Auditors

The Board of Directors, based on the recommendation of the Audit Committee, approved at its meeting held on 23rd May, 2023, the appointment of Shri. Dakshesh Zaveri, Cost Accountants (Registration No. 8971), as the Cost Auditors of the Company to conduct the audit of the cost records of the Company, at a remuneration of ₹ 75,000/- (Rupees Seventy Five Thousand Only) plus taxes and out-of-pocket expenses at actuals. In accordance with the provisions of Section 148 of the Companies Act, 2013 read with the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, the remuneration payable to the Cost Auditors is required to be ratified by the Members of the Company. Accordingly, consent of the Members is sought for passing an ordinary resolution as set out at Item No. 4 of the Notice, for ratification of remuneration payable to the Cost Auditors for the financial year ending 31st March, 2024. None of the Directors or the Key Managerial Personnel and their relatives are, in any way, concerned or interested, financially or otherwise, in the proposed resolution. The Board recommends passing of the resolution as set out under Item No. 4 as an ordinary resolution for approval by the Members.

By Order of the Board of Directors

Chaitali Kachalia
Company Secretary and Compliance Officer
Membership No: ACS 54216

Place: Mumbai
Date: 23 May 2023

DETAILS OF DIRECTORS SEEKING RE-APPOINTMENT AT THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING (PURSUANT TO REGULATION 36(3) OF THE SEBI (LISTING OBLIGATIONS AND DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS) REGULATIONS, 2015 AND SECRETARIAL STANDARDS – 2)

Agenda Item No	3
Name of Director	Mr. Jayesh M Gandhi
DIN	00041330
Date of Birth	28.11.1965
Age	58
Qualification	B.Com, M.B.A
Date of first appointment on the Board	07.05.1998
Brief Profile including expertise and experience	Over 37 years of rich and extensive experience in Manufacturing, and export of Automobiles and Diesel Engine Spare Parts.
Directorship in other companies in India	Jaishri Engineering Private Limited
Committee Membership in Gandhi Special Tubes Limited as on 31 st March 2023	Audit Committee Stakeholder Relationship Committee Corporate Social Responsibility Committee
Committee Membership in other Companies as on 31 st March 2023	NIL
Shareholding (including shareholding as a beneficial owner) in Gandhi special Tubes Limited as on date	1050821 Equity shares of ₹ 5/- each
Relationship with other Directors, KMPs	Son of Mr. Manhar G Gandhi , Chairman and Managing Director
Number of meetings attended during the year	4
Terms and conditions of appointment / re-appointment and remuneration	Appointed as Non-Executive Non Independent Director, liable to retire by rotation.
Remuneration sought to be paid	NIL

BOARD'S REPORT

Dear Members,

Your Directors are pleased to present their Thirty Eighth Annual Report along with the Audited Financial Statements for the financial year ended on 31 March 2023.

FINANCIAL RESULTS

The Company's financial performance for the year ended 31 March 2023 is summarized below:

Particulars	₹ in Lakhs except Earning Per Share	
	For the year ended 31.03.2023	For the year ended 31.03.2022
Revenue from operations	16747.36	13,699.44
Other Income	544.53	477.95
Total Revenue	17291.89	14,177.39
Profit before Tax	6286.61	5,048.58
Less: Tax Expenses	-	0.00
Current Tax	1518.50	1,202.06
Deferred Tax	34.42	(10.06)
Profit for the year	4733.69	3,856.58
Dividend paid	1,215.20	1,162.68
Amount paid for Buy Back of Equity Shares	-	4,178.06
Tax on Buy Back of Shares	-	973.32
Earnings Per Share of ₹ 5/-	38.95	30.66

RESERVES

Your director does not propose to transfer any amount to the general reserves of the Company.

PERFORMANCE AND AFFAIRS OF THE COMPANY

During the year under review, the Company has earned revenue from the sale of products of ₹16272 lakhs as against ₹13250 lakhs in the Previous Year. This has resulted in an increase of 22.80 % over the Previous Year. Further profit before tax for the year increased by 24.52 %.

The performance of the Company has been discussed in the Management Discussion and Analysis Report, which is forming part of the Annual Report.

SHARE CAPITAL

During the year under review, there was no change in the share capital of the Company. The Paid-up share capital of the Company as on 31 March 2023 is 607.60 lakhs divided into 1,21,52,000 equity shares of ₹ 5/-each.

DIVIDEND

Your Directors are pleased to recommend a dividend of 240 % i.e. ₹12/- per equity share of the face value of ₹ 5/-each, out of Free reserves, for the Financial Year ended March 31, 2023 subject to necessary approval by the Shareholders at the ensuing Annual General Meeting of the Company to be held on Wednesday, 9 August 2023. The total dividend recommended for the financial year 2022-2023 is ₹ 1458.24 lakhs. Payment of Dividend will be made to the members whose names appear in Register

as on 28 July, 2023. This Dividend will be subject to Income Tax in the hands of the Shareholders and also subject to Deduction of Tax at Source as per the provisions of Income Tax Act, 1961. Members are advised to refer to the detailed note stated in the Note to the Notice convening 38th Annual General Meeting.

TRANSFERS TO THE INVESTOR EDUCATION AND PROTECTION FUND

Pursuant to applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 read with the Investor Education and Protection Fund Authority (Accounting, Audit, Transfer and Refund) Rules, 2016 ("IEPF Rules"), all unpaid or unclaimed dividends are required to be transferred by the Company to the Investor Education and Protection Fund ("IEPF" or "Fund") established by the Central Government, after completion of seven years from the date the dividend is transferred to unpaid/unclaimed account. Further, according to the Rules, the shares in respect of which dividend has not been paid or claimed by the Members for seven consecutive years or more shall also be transferred to the demat account of the IEPF Authority.

The Company had sent individual notices and also advertised in the newspapers seeking action from the Members who have not claimed their dividends for seven consecutive years or more. Thereafter, the Company has transferred such unpaid or unclaimed dividends and corresponding shares to IEPF, up to and including the interim dividend for the financial year ended 31 March 2016.

Members/claimants whose shares or unclaimed dividend, have been transferred to the IEPF demat Account or the Fund, as the case may be, may claim the shares or apply for a refund by approaching the company for issue of Entitlement Letter along with all the required documents before making an application to the IEPF Authority in Form IEPF – 5 (available on <http://www.iepf.gov.in>) along with requisite fee as decided by the IEPF Authority from time to time.

The member/claimant can file only one consolidated claim in a financial year as per the IEPF Rules.

The Company will be transferring the interim dividend and corresponding shares for the financial year ended 31 March 2017 within statutory timelines. Members are requested to ensure that they claim the dividends and shares referred above, before they are transferred to the said Fund. The due dates for transfer of unclaimed dividend to IEPF are provided in the report on Corporate Governance.

Details of shares/shareholders in respect of which dividend has not been claimed, are provided on website of the Company. The shareholders are encouraged to verify their records and claim their dividends of all the earlier seven years, if not claimed.

CHANGE IN NATURE OF BUSINESS, IF ANY

There is no change in the nature of business of the Company during the year.

PERFORMANCE OF SUBSIDIARIES, ASSOCIATES AND JOINT VENTURE COMPANIES

Your Company does not have any Subsidiary, Associate and Joint Venture Company.

DIRECTORS AND KEY MANAGERIAL PERSONNEL

The following changes took place in the Directors and Key Managerial Personnel during the financial year ended 31 March 2023

- a. Cessation of Mr. Bhupatrai G Gandhi (DIN: 00041273) as Jt. Managing Director of the Company with effect from end of the day of 31 December 2022. However, Mr. Bhupatrai G Gandhi (DIN: 00041273) continued to be Non-executive, Non-Independent Director of the Company with effect from 1 January 2023.

The Board placed on record their deepest appreciation and gratitude to Mr. Bhupatrai Gandhi who decided to step down, having attained the age of 83 years from his position of Jt. Managing Director of the Company. Mr. Bhupatrai Gandhi, associated with the Company since inception as Jt. Managing Director and under his leadership the Company established long standing relationships across its wide spectrum of stake holders with a reputation for trust, ethical standards and a passion for growth

- b. Mr. Jitendra Khadye resigned as Company Secretary and Compliance Officer with effect from 28 November 2022.
- c. Ms. Chaitali Kachalia has been appointed as Company Secretary and Compliance Officer with effect from 31 January 2023.

In accordance with the provisions of the Act and the Articles of Association of the Company, Mr. Jayesh Gandhi (DIN 00041330) Director of the Company, shall retire by rotation at the ensuing Annual General Meeting, and being eligible have offered himself for re-appointment. Details of the Director proposed to be re-appointed at the ensuing Annual General Meeting, as required by Regulation 36(3) of the SEBI Listing Regulations and SS - 2 (Secretarial Standards on General Meetings) are provided at the end of the Notice convening the 38th Annual General Meeting.

The Independent Directors of your Company have certified their independence to the Board, stating that they meet the criteria for independence as mentioned under Section 149(6) of the Act. There was no change in the composition of the Board of Directors and Key Managerial Personnel during the year under review, except as stated above.

The Board is of the opinion that the Independent Directors of the Company have fulfilled the conditions as specified in SEBI Listing Regulations, are independent of the management, possess requisite qualifications, experience, proficiency and expertise in the fields of finance, auditing, tax and risk advisory services, banking, financial services, investments and they hold highest standards of integrity.

The Independent Directors of the Company have registered themselves with the Indian Institute of Corporate Affairs, Manesar ('IICA') as required under Rule 6 of Companies (Appointment and Qualification of Directors) Rules, 2014.

DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to Section 134 (3) (c) read with Section 134 (5) of the Act, the Board of Directors, to the best of its knowledge and ability, confirm that:

- a) in the preparation of the annual accounts for the year ended 31 March 2023, the applicable accounting standards have been followed and there are no material departures;
- b) the directors have selected such accounting policies and applied them consistently and made judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent so as to give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company as on 31 March 2023 and of the profit of the Company for that period;
- c) the directors have taken proper and sufficient care for the maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of this Act for safeguarding the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting fraud and other irregularities;
- d) the directors have prepared the annual accounts on a going concern basis;
- e) the directors have laid down internal financial controls to be followed by the Company and that such internal financial controls are adequate and were operating effectively; and
- f) the directors have devised proper systems to ensure compliance with the provisions of all applicable laws and that such systems were adequate and operating effectively.

ANNUAL EVALUATION OF THE BOARD

Pursuant to the applicable provisions of the Act and the Listing Regulations, the Board has carried out an annual evaluation of its own performance, performance of the Directors as well as the evaluation of the working of its Committees. The Nomination and Remuneration Committee of the Company ('NRC') has defined the evaluation criteria, procedure and time schedule for the Performance Evaluation process for the Board, its Committees and Directors. The performance of the Board and its functioning were evaluated based on various criteria including expertise and experience of the Board, industry knowledge, diversity, Board

Meeting procedure, Board Development, succession planning etc.

All committees of the Board were evaluated based on various criteria including their function and duties, periodical reporting to the Board along with their suggestions and recommendations and procedure of the Meetings etc.

In a separate meeting of Independent Directors, performance of Non-Independent Directors, the Board as a whole and the Chairman of the Company was evaluated by the Independent Directors. The evaluation of Chairman was done based on criteria which among others included managing relationship with shareholders and employees, board, management and leadership qualities. The performance of all Executive Directors as well as Independent Directors has been evaluated by whole Board based on the criteria which includes participation at Board/Committee Meetings, managing relationships with other fellow members and Senior management, personal attributes like ethics and integrity etc.

NOMINATION AND REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

The Board has in accordance with the provisions of sub-section (3) of Section 178 of the Companies Act, 2013, formulated the policy setting out the criteria for determining qualifications, positive attributes, independence of a Director and policy relating to remuneration for Directors, Key Managerial Personnel and other employees. The text of the policy is available on the website of the Company www.gandhispecialtubes.com. There has been no change in the policy during the year.

BOARD AND COMMITTEES

The Board met four times during the year, details of which are given in the Corporate Governance Report that forms part of this Annual Report. The intervening gap between the meetings was within the period prescribed under the Act and the SEBI Listing Regulations and as per the Circulars issued by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs and SEBI. During the year under review, the Board has accepted the recommendations of the Audit Committee. Details of all the Committees of the Board have been given in the Corporate Governance Report.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

The Company is committed to maintain the highest standards of Corporate Governance and continues to be compliant with the requirements of Corporate Governance as prescribed in the Listing Regulations. In compliance with Regulation 34 and other applicable provisions of the Listing Regulations, a separate report on Corporate Governance along with the Certificate of Compliance from the Secretarial Auditor forms an integral part of this Annual Report..

CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

The key philosophy of all CSR initiatives of the Company is guided by the Company's philosophy of giving back to the society as a responsible corporate citizen.

The Company has identified the following as focus areas of engagement:

- a) Providing financial assistance and scholarships for higher education to underprivileged children who are unable to pursue further studies. Ensure proper education to children.
- b) Company aims at providing financial assistance to the regions affected with natural calamities like floods, draughts, epidemic etc.
- c) Company aims to provide proper and standard health care assistance and financial assistance to underprivileged section of society who are unable to afford proper and standard health care services.

The Corporate Social Responsibility Policy is available on the website of the Company at <https://gandhispecialtubes.com/irprojects.html>

The Annual Report on CSR activities is annexed to this report as **Annexure I**

RISK MANAGEMENT

Risk Management is an integral part of the Company's operations. The Board of Directors identify elements of risk in different areas of operations and develops policy for actions associated to mitigate the risks. Mechanisms for identification and prioritization of risks include scanning the business environment and continuous monitoring of internal risk factors. Major risks identified by the Company's business and functions are systematically addressed through mitigating actions on a continuing basis.

INTERNAL FINANCIAL CONTROL SYSTEM AND THEIR ADEQUACY:

Your Company has an adequate system of internal financial controls that is commensurate with the size, scale and nature of its operations. These have been designed to provide reasonable assurance with regard to recording and providing reliable financial and operational information, complying with applicable accounting standards, safeguarding of its assets, prevention and detection of errors and frauds and timely preparation of reliable financial information.

RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Your Company has adopted a Related Party Transactions Policy. The Audit Committee reviews this policy from time to time and also reviews and approves all related party transactions, to ensure that the same are in line with the provisions of applicable law and the Related Party Transactions Policy. The Committee approves related party transactions and wherever it is not possible to estimate the value, approves limit for the financial year, based on best estimates. All related party transactions entered during the year were in the ordinary course of the business and on arm's length basis, thus disclosure in form AOC-2 is not required as such related party transactions are not material.

Details of the related party transactions are given in notes to the financial statements.

In conformity with the requirements of the Act, read with the SEBI Listing Regulations, the policy to deal with related party transactions is also available on Company's website at <https://gandhispecialtubes.com/irprojects.html>.

PUBLIC DEPOSITS

Your Company has not accepted any deposits under Chapter V of the Act during the financial year and as such, no amount on account of principal or interest on deposits from public is outstanding as on 31 March 2023.

PARTICULARS OF LOANS GIVEN, INVESTMENTS MADE, GUARANTEES GIVEN AND SECURITIES PROVIDED

Pursuant to Section 186 of the Companies Act, 2013 and Schedule V of the Listing Regulations, disclosure on particulars relating to Loans, Guarantees and Investments are provided as part of the financial statements in Note No.5,9,13,35

CONSERVATION OF ENERGY, TECHNOLOGY ABSORPTION, RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT (R&D) AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS AND OUTGO

The particulars relating to conservation of energy, technology absorption, foreign exchange earnings and outgo, as required to be disclosed under the Act, are provided as **Annexure II**.

MATERIAL CHANGES AND COMMITMENTS, IF ANY AFFECTING THE FINANCIAL POSITION OF THE COMPANY OCCURRED BETWEEN THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR TO WHICH THIS FINANCIAL STATEMENTS RELATE AND THE DATE OF THE REPORT:

There are no material changes and commitments affecting the financial position of the Company occurred between the end of the financial year to which these financial statements relate and the date of the report other than those mentioned under any section of this Annual Report.

AUDITORS

a. STATUTORY AUDITORS

The Members at the 37th Annual General Meeting held on 26 July 2022, approved the appointment of M/s. S.V.Doshi & Co., Chartered Accountants, for a period of 5 (five) years to hold office till the conclusion of 42nd Annual General Meeting of the Company. The Statutory Auditors have confirmed their eligibility and submitted the certificate in writing that they are not disqualified to hold the office of the Statutory Auditor. The report given by the Statutory Auditor on the financial statements of the Company forms part of the Annual Report. There is no qualification, reservation, adverse mark or disclaimer given by the statutory auditor in their report.

b. COST AUDITOR

Dakshesh Zaveri, Cost Accountants, carried out the cost audit for the Company for the year under review. They have been re-appointed as cost auditors for the financial year ending 31 March 2024. A remuneration of ₹ 75,000/- (Rupees Seventy Five Thousand only) plus applicable taxes and out of pocket expenses has been fixed for the Cost Auditors subject to the ratification of such fees by the Members at the 38th AGM. Accordingly, the matter relating to ratification of the remuneration payable to the Cost Auditors for the financial year ending 31 March 2024 is placed at the 38th AGM. The Company will maintain cost records as specified under sub-section (1) of section 148 of the Companies Act, 2013 and the same shall be audited by the cost auditor i.e. Dakshesh Zaveri, Cost Accountants for the financial year ending 2024

c. SECRETARIAL AUDITOR

The Board had appointed Dholakia & Associates LLP., Company Secretaries in Whole-time Practice, to carry out secretarial audit under the provisions of Section 204 of the Act, for the financial year ended 31 March 2023. The Secretarial Auditor's report to the shareholders does not contain any qualification and is annexed to this report marked as **Annexure III**

DETAILS IN RESPECT OF FRAUDS REPORTED BY AUDITORS UNDER SUB-SECTION (12) OF SECTION 143 "OTHER THAN THOSE WHICH ARE REPORTABLE TO THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT"

During the year under review, the Statutory Auditors, Cost Auditors and Secretarial Auditors have not reported any instances of frauds committed in the Company by its officers or employees, to the Audit Committee under Section 143(12) of the Act. Therefore, the details of same are not provided herein.

COMPLIANCE WITH SECRETARIAL STANDARDS ON BOARD AND GENERAL MEETINGS

During the financial year, your Company has complied with applicable Secretarial Standards issued by the Institute of Company Secretaries of India.

PARTICULARS OF EMPLOYEES

Disclosures with respect to the remuneration of Directors and employees as required under Section 197 of the Act, and Rule 5(1) of Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014 have been annexed to this report as **Annexure IV**.

Details of employee remuneration as required under provisions of Section 197 of the Act, and Rule 5(1), 5(2) & 5(3) of Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014, form part of this report. As per the provisions of Section 136 of the Act, the Report and Financial Statements are being sent to the Members of your Company and others entitled thereto, excluding the statement on particulars of employees.

Copies of said statement are available at the registered office of the Company during the designated working hours from 21 days before the Annual General Meeting till date of the Annual General Meeting. Any member interested in obtaining such details may also write to the secretarial department at the registered office of the Company.

PREVENTION OF SEXUAL HARASSMENT AT WORKPLACE

The Company has zero tolerance towards sexual harassment at workplace and has adopted policy on Prevention of Sexual Harassment, in line with the provisions of Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013 and the Rules thereunder. The Policy aims to provide protection to the employees at workplace and prevent and redress complaints of sexual harassment and for matters connected or incidental thereto. An Internal Complaints Committee has also been set up to redress complaints received on sexual harassment in compliance with the Act. The Company has not received any complaint of sexual harassment during the financial year 2022-2023.

WHISTLER BLOWER POLICY AND VIGIL MECHANISM

In accordance with the provisions of Section 177 (9) of the Act and requirements of Regulation 22 of the Listing Regulations, your Company has a vigil mechanism which has been incorporated in the Whistle Blower Policy for Directors and Employees to report genuine concerns about unethical behavior, actual or suspected fraud or violation of the Code for Prevention of Insider Trading. The Whistle Blower Policy is uploaded on the website of your Company at <https://gandhispecialtubes.com/irpolicies.html>

ANNUAL RETURN

The annual return of the Company as required under the Companies Act, 2013 will be available on the website of the Company at <https://gandhispecialtubes.com/irresults.php?rType=R>.

BUSINESS RESPONSIBILITY AND SUSTAINABILITY REPORT

Since the Company is not part of Top 1000 Listed Companies based on Market Capitalization as on March 31, 2023, Business Responsibility and Sustainability Report pursuant to Regulation 34(2)(f) of the Listing Regulations is not applicable to the Company

GENERAL DISCLOSURE

Your Directors state that no disclosure or reporting is required in respect of the following matters as there were no such transactions during the year under review:

1. Issue of Equity Shares with differential rights as to dividend, voting or otherwise.
2. Issue of Equity Shares (including Sweat Equity Shares) to employees of your Company, under any scheme.
3. Your Company has not resorted to any buy back of its Equity Shares during the year under review.
4. There is no Employees Stock Option Scheme
5. There were no instances of non-exercising of voting rights in respect of shares purchased directly by employees under a scheme pursuant to Section 67(3) of the Act read with Rule 16(4) of Companies (Share Capital and Debentures) Rules, 2014.
6. No significant or material orders were passed by the Regulators or Courts or Tribunals which impact the going concern status and your Company's operations in future.
7. The details of difference between amount of the valuation done at the time of one-time settlement and the valuation done while taking loan from the Banks or Financial Institutions along with the reasons thereof - Not Applicable

8. The details of application made or any proceeding pending under the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016 (31 of 2016) during the year along with their status as at the end of the financial year- Not Applicable

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The Board wishes to place on record its sincere appreciation of the efforts put in by your Company's employees for achieving encouraging results. The Board also wishes to thank the Members, vendors, customers, bankers, government and all other business associates for their support during the year.

For and On behalf of the Board of Directors

Manhar G. Gandhi
Chairman & Managing Director
DIN: 00041190

Place: Mumbai
Date: 23 May 2023

“ANNEXURE I”

**ANNUAL REPORT ON CSR ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED ON 31 MARCH 2023**

1. A brief outline of the Company’s CSR Policy.

Gandhi Special Tubes Limited (“GSTL”) strongly believes that Society is one of the stakeholders and has been discharging its Corporate Social Responsibility. At GSTL, we are committed and continuously work towards improving quality of life of the communities in its operational areas and to make concerted efforts towards Promotion of Education; Contribution/ Financial Assistance in areas affected with natural calamities; Financial and Medical assistance; etc either its own or through recognized and eligible trusts and social and welfare institutions.

The Company has framed a CSR Policy in compliance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and the same is placed on the Company’s website at www.gandhispecialtubes.com

2. Composition of CSR Committee:

Sr. No.	Name of Director	Designation	Number of meetings of CSR Committee held during the year	Number of meetings of CSR Committee attended during the year
1.	Mr. Manhar G. Gandhi	Chairman/ Managing Director	3	3
2.	Mr. Jayesh M. Gandhi	Member/Non-Executive Director	3	3
3.	Ms. Bhavi J. Koradia	Member/Independent Director	3	3

3. Provide the web-link where Composition of CSR committee, CSR Policy and CSR projects approved by the board are disclosed on the website of the company- <http://www.gandhispecialtubes.com/cg/CSRPolicy.pdf>

4. Provide the executive summary along with web-link(s) of Impact Assessment of CSR Projects carried out in pursuance of sub-rule (3) of rule 8, if applicable.

Not Applicable to the Company, as the average CSR obligation of the Company did not exceed ₹ 10 Crore or more, in the three immediately preceding financial years.

5.a Average net profit of the company as per sub-section (5) of section 135.-

Average net profit of the Company for last three financial years (2020, 2021 and 2022) calculated in accordance with the provisions of the Section 198 of the Companies Act, 2013 is ₹ **41,35,96,734/-**

b. Two percent of average net profit of the company as per section 135(5)- ₹ **82, 71, 935/-**

c. Surplus arising out of the CSR projects or programmes or activities of the previous financial years. **NIL**

d. Amount required to be set off for the financial year, if any- ₹ **1, 72,386 /-**

e. Total CSR obligation for the financial year (b +c -d)- ₹ **80,99,549/-**

6.a.Amount spent on CSR Projects (both Ongoing Project and other than Ongoing Project)-

Ongoing Project : **NIL**

Other Than Ongoing Project : ₹ **88,00,999/-{ Refer Annexure (1)}**

- b. Amount spent in Administrative Overheads : Nil
- c. Amount spent on Impact Assessment, if applicable: NA
- d. Total amount spent for the Financial Year [6(a)+6(b)+6(c)]: ₹ 88,00,999/-
- e. CSR amount spent or unspent for the financial year

Total Amount Spent for the Financial Year. (In ₹)	Amount Unspent (in ₹)				
	Total Amount transferred to Unspent CSR Account as per section 135(6)		Amount transferred to any fund specified under Schedule VII as per second proviso to section 135(5).		
	Amount	Date of Transfer	Name of the Fund	Amount	Date of Transfer
88,00,999	NIL	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

- f. Excess amount for set off, if any

Sr. No.	Particular	Amount (In ₹)
(1)	(2)	(3)
	Two percent of average net profit of the company as per sub-section (5) of section 135	82, 71, 935
	Total CSR Obligation for the Financial Year	80, 99, 549
	Total amount spent for the Financial Year	88,00,999
	Excess amount spent for the financial year [(iii)-(ii)]	7,01,450
	Surplus arising out of the CSR projects or programmes or activities of the previous financial years, if any	-
	Amount available for set off in succeeding financial years [(iv)-(v)]	7,01,450

7. Details of Unspent CSR amount for the preceding three financial years:

Sr. No.	Preceding Financial Year(s)	Amount transferred to Unspent CSR Account under subsection (6) of section 135 (in ₹)	Balance Amount in Unspent CSR Account under subsection (6) of section 135 (in ₹)	Amount Spent in the Financial Year (in ₹)	Amount transferred to a Fund as specified under Schedule VII as per second proviso to subsection (5) of section 135, if any		Amount Remaining to be spent in succeeding Financial Years (in ₹)	Deficiency, if any
					Amount (in ₹)	Date of Transfer		
	2021-22	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	NA	Nil	Nil
	2020-21	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	NA	Nil	Nil
	2019-20	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	NA	Nil	Nil

8. Whether any capital assets have been created or acquired through Corporate Social Responsibility amount spent in the Financial Year: No
9. Specify the reason(s), if the company has failed to spend two per cent of the average net profit as per sub-section (5) of section 135: **Not Applicable**

On behalf of the Board of Director

Manhar G Gandhi
 Managing Director and Chairman of CSR Committee
 DIN: 00041190

Place : Mumbai

Date : 23 May 2023

ANNEXURE - I

Sr. No	Name of the Project	Item from the list of activities in Schedule VII to the Act	Locations Districts (State)		Amount Spent for the Project (₹ Lakh)	Mode of implementation – Direct	Mode of Implementing through implementing Agency	
			State	District			Name	CSR Registration Number
1.	Medical Equipments for providing comprehensive Cancer Care	promoting health care including preventive health care	Maharashtra	Mumbai	88,00,999	Yes	Tata Memorial Trust	CSR00001287

On behalf of the Board of Directors

Manhar G Gandhi
 Managing Director and Chairman of CSR Committee
 DIN: 0004119

Place : Mumbai

Date : 23 May 2023

ANNEXURE - II

PARTICULARS OF CONSERVATION OF ENERGY, TECHNOLOGY ABSORPTION AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNING AND OUTGO REQUIRED UNDER THE COMPANIES (ACCOUNTS) RULES, 2014

A. CONSERVATION OF ENERGY

The Company is constantly striving to have high degree of optimisation, conservation of energy and absorption of technology. Major initiatives taken by the Company during the financial year 2022-23 are listed below:

I. The steps taken or impact on conservation of Energy:

- a. Optimum utilisation of Furnace.
- b. Replaced 250 watt HPMV lamp by 100 watt LED lights
- c. Reduction in the power & fuel consumption across facility by 5% to 7 % due to multiple energy efficiency initiatives

II. The steps taken by the Company for utilising alternate sources of Energy:

- a. Roof Top Solar Plant with a capacity of 2.000 (Two) Mega Watt at Halol Factory and Three Windmill Situated in Gujarat help saves electricity and reduce electricity expenses to approx. to 50% of total Power Consumption
- b. Implementation of Rain Water Harvesting system and Sewage Treatment Plant

III. The Capital Investment on Energy Conservation Equipments:

- a. The Company has made NIL Capital Investment on Energy Conservation Equipments

TECHNOLOGY ABSORPTION:

I. The efforts made towards technology absorption:

The Company is taking steps on a continuous basis to improve product and process technology in an effort to provide quality products to the consumers as listed below

- a. With decrease in Push Pointer Machine length, there is reduction in time cycle and scrap generation
- b. Replacement of DC Drive in Tube mills helps to reduce downtime and increase reliability under production.
- c. Reduction in random length size and uniformity achieved by increasing 10T draw bench Machine Length in-house.
- d. Decoiling machine AC motor and AC drive changed by DC motor and drive, helps speed control over a wide range quick starting, stopping, reversing, and acceleration, linear speed-torque curve and accurate step-less speed with constant

II. Benefit derived like product improvement, cost reduction, product development or import substitute:

The constant efforts are made to improve production efficiency, maximizing revenue and minimizing expenditure and impact on environment. The benefits of ongoing continuous R&D as embedded in the manufacturing process are derived by achieving the desired results.

III. Imported technology:

The Company has not imported any technology

IV. Expenditure incurred on Research and Development:

No expenditure has been allocated under the head "Expenditure on R & D".

V. Foreign Exchange Earnings and Outgo

Total foreign exchange earnings and outgo is as follows:

Foreign Exchange Earnings	₹	11.53 Lakhs
Foreign Exchange Outgo	₹	49.18 Lakhs

For and On behalf of the Board of Directors

Manhar G. Gandhi
Chairman & Managing Director
DIN: 00041190

Place: Mumbai
Date: 23 May 2023

ANNEXURE - III
FORM NO. MR-3
SECRETARIAL AUDIT REPORT
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2023

[Issued in pursuance to section 204(1) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule No.9 of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014 with modifications as deemed necessary, without changing the substance of format given in MR-3]

To,
The Members,
Gandhi Special Tubes Limited
201-204, Plaza, 2nd Floor
55 Hughes Road,
Mumbai-400007

We have conducted the secretarial audit of the compliance of applicable statutory provisions and the adherence to good corporate practices by **Gandhi Special Tubes Limited (CIN L27104MH1985PLC036004)** (hereinafter called 'the Company') for the financial year ended 31st March, 2023 through electronic platform. Secretarial Audit was conducted in a manner that provided us a reasonable basis for evaluating the corporate conducts/statutory compliances and expressing our opinion thereon.

A. In expressing our opinion, it must be noted that-

- i. Maintenance of secretarial record is the responsibility of the management of the Company. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these secretarial records based on our audit.
- ii. We have followed the audit practices and processes as were appropriate to obtain reasonable assurances about the correctness of the contents of the secretarial records. The verification was done on test basis to ensure that correct facts are reflected in secretarial records. We believe that the processes and practices, we followed provide a reasonable basis of our opinion.
- iii. We have not verified correctness and appropriateness of financial records and books of accounts of the Company.
- iv. Wherever required, we have obtained the management representation about the compliance of laws, rules and regulations and happening of events etc.

- v. The compliance of provisions of Corporate and other applicable laws, rules, regulations, standards are the responsibility of the management. Our examination was limited to the verification of procedures on test basis.
 - vi. The Secretarial Audit report is neither an assurance as to the future viability of the Company nor of the efficacy or effectiveness with which the management has conducted the affairs of the Company.
- B. Based on online verification of the Company's books, papers, minute books, forms and returns filed and other records maintained by the Company and made available to us and also the information provided by the Company, its officers, agents and authorized representatives during the conduct of secretarial audit, the explanations and clarifications given to us and the representations made by the Management, We hereby report that in our opinion, the Company has, during the audit period covering the financial year ended on 31st March, 2023 complied with the statutory provisions listed hereunder and also that the Company has proper Board-process (duly evolved) and compliance mechanism in place to the extent and as applicable to the Company in the manner and subject to the reporting made hereinafter:
- C. We have conducted an online examination of the books, papers, minute books, forms and returns filed and other records maintained by the Company for the financial year ended on 31st March, 2023 according to the provisions of:
- i. The Companies Act, 2013 (the Act) and the rules made thereunder;
 - ii. The Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956 ('SCRA') and the rules made thereunder;
 - iii. The Depositories Act, 1996 and the Regulations and Bye-laws framed thereunder;
 - iv. Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999 and the rules and regulations made thereunder to the extent of Foreign Direct Investment, Overseas Direct Investment and External Commercial Borrowings;
- VA. The following Regulations and Guidelines prescribed under the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 ('SEBI Act')
- a. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Substantial Acquisition of Shares and Takeovers) Regulations, 2011;
 - b. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 2015;
 - c. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Registrars to an Issue and Share Transfer Agents) Regulations, 1993 regarding the Companies Act and dealing with client.
- VB. The Company has not undertaken any of the activities during the audit period as envisaged in the following Regulations and Guidelines prescribed under the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 ('SEBI Act') and hence are not relevant for the purpose of audit:
- a. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Buyback of Securities) Regulations, 2018;
 - b. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2018;
 - c. Securities and Exchange Board of India (Share Based Employee Benefits and Sweat Equity) Regulations, 2021;
 - d. Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue and Listing of Non-Convertible Securities) Regulations, 2021;
 - e. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Delisting of Equity Shares) Regulations, 2021
- VI. And the Company being in the business of manufacturing Automobiles Components, Cold Formed Tube Nuts for Fuel Injection Tube Assemblies, Hydraulic and other tube Assemblies, no specific Special Acts are applicable to the Company as envisaged in the format of Audit Report under the Act.

D. We have also examined compliance with the applicable clauses of the following:

- i. Secretarial Standards in respect of Meetings of Board of Directors (SS-1) and General Meetings (SS-2) as issued by the Institute of Company Secretaries of India;
- ii. SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.

During the period under review the Company has complied with the provisions of the Act, Rules, Regulations, Guidelines, Standards etc. mentioned above.

E. We further report that -

- i. The Board of Directors of the Company is duly constituted with proper balance of Executive Directors, Non-Executive Directors and Independent Directors. There were no changes in the composition of the Board of Directors during the period under review except the change in designation of Mr. Bhupatrai Gandhi from Joint Managing Director to Non-Executive, Non-Independent Director
- ii. Adequate notice is given to all directors to schedule the Board Meetings, agenda and detailed notes on agenda were sent well in advance, and a system exists for seeking and obtaining further information and clarifications on the agenda items before the meeting and for meaningful participation at the meeting.
- iii. Majority decision is carried through and there was no instance of any director expressing any dissenting views.

F. We further report that there are adequate systems and processes in the Company commensurate with its size and operations to monitor and ensure compliance with applicable laws, rules, regulations and guidelines.

G. We further report that during the audit period the Company has entered into Business Transfer Agreement dated 15th March, 2023 for sale and transfer of ownership rights of 1.25 MW Wind Power project at Gut No. 969 and 1027 of village Ghatnandre District Sangli to M/s. ISMT Limited for total consideration of ₹ 225.00 Lakhs. Pending approval from Maharashtra State Electricity Distribution Company Limited (MSEDCL) and other compliances, the effect of transfer has not been taken place during the year under review.

Except the above, none of the following events has taken place which has a bearing on the Company's affairs in pursuance of the above referred laws, rules, regulations, guidelines, standards etc. referred to above

- i. Public/Rights/Preferential Issue of Shares/Debentures/Sweat equity etc.
- ii. Redemption of securities.
- iii. Major decision taken by the members in pursuance to Section 180 of the Companies Act, 2013.
- iv. Merger/Amalgamation/Reconstruction, etc.
- v. Foreign Technical Collaborations.

For DHOLAKIA & ASSOCIATES LLP
(Company Secretaries)

ICSI Unique Code : P2014MH034700
Peer Review Certificate No: 2404/2022
Place: Mumbai
Date: 23rd May, 2023
UDIN: F010032E000361944

CS Nrupang B. Dholakia
Designated Partner
FCS-10032 CP No. 12884

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS REPORT

Pursuant to Schedule V to the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, a Management Discussion and Analysis Report covering business performance and outlook (within limits set by Company's competitive position) is provided below:

1. ECONOMIC OVERVIEW

a. Global Economy

A gradual recovery post the pandemic was starting to take shape with unwinding of supply chain disruptions. However, the Russia-Ukraine conflict resulted in further inflationary pressure and slowed the pace of recovery. As a result, aggressive monetary action was taken by various central banks to tame inflation. With strong policy action from various central banks, food and energy prices have come down, but economic growth is likely to remain weak in the short run.

In 2023, global growth is estimated to slow down to 2.8% and improve slightly to 3.0% in 2024. The global economic recovery is showing signs of uncertainty with persistent high debt levels, ongoing geopolitical conflict and financial sector turmoil.

b. Indian Economic Overview and Outlook

National Statistical Office ("NSO"): The growth in the real GDP during FY 2022-23 is estimated at 7.0%, compared to 9.1% in FY 2021-22. This is driven by the accentuated headwinds from prolonged geopolitical tensions, rising inflation, hardening interest rates, fears of El-Nino, tightening global financial conditions and slowing external demand. While commodity prices have been stabilizing in recent months, their future trajectories remain uncertain, given the lingering geopolitical hostilities and the likelihood of a rebound in demand from countries reopening from pandemic-related lockdowns. Global financial markets are exhibiting volatility. On the other hand, adverse weather shocks are becoming more frequent and there is heightened uncertainty about the southwest monsoon rains. CPI inflation is projected to average 5.2% in FY 2023-24, assuming a normal monsoon, a progressive normalization of supply chains, and no further exogenous or policy shocks.

The Passenger Vehicle segment posted its highest ever domestic sales, while Commercial Vehicles are yet to scale their previous peak. Commercial Vehicle Sector will continue to benefit from Government spending on infrastructure, Production Linked Incentives (PLI), rising finance penetration, continued growth in e-commerce and improving rural incomes.

2. COMPANY OVERVIEW AND BUSINESS DESCRIPTION

The Company is specialized in the manufacturing of welded tubes, cold – formed coupling nuts and seamless tubes in various sizes and specifications.

These products are mainly supplied to the Original Equipment Manufacturers (OEMs) of the automotive sector, Farm Equipment manufacturers, Construction equipment manufacturers and other Engineering Industries.

3. STRENGTH, OPPORTUNITIES AND THREAT

Strengths

- Rich legacy of three decades helps us in consistently delivering high quality small diameter tubes.
- Only integrated facility in India for small diameter cold drawn seamless steel tubes
- Only local player of scale and quality approved by majority of the leading local and global OEMs
- Capability to service orders faster than local peers, providing better operational flexibility to customers
- Strong financials of Gandhi Special Tube Limited reflect its potential to generate long-term value for its shareholders, customers, and other stakeholders.

Opportunities

- Allocation of INR 10 tn for infrastructure sector in FY23 Union Budget with a funding outlay of INR 200 bn for expansion of national highways
- PLI Scheme: The scheme will increase localisation of auto components and has the potential to make India an export hub in the global auto supply chain

- With implementation of Vehicle Scrappage Policy significant boost in demand for new vehicles expected in the Indian automotive industry over the coming years.
- Finance Penetration has been increasing in Automotive Sector creating demand for the Company's products.

Threat

- Fluctuation in the price of raw materials such crude oil and gas price will have impact on production and consequently on profit.
- Inflationary challenges and rising interest rate is reducing consumer spending power
- Fear of Global Recession, shortage of Semiconductor and geo-political challenges may impact the production and profitability of the Company.
- Fear of El - Nino would potentially impact monsoon dependent agricultural sector and rural demand.

4. PRODUCT WISE PERFORMANCE

More than 80% of the Revenue of the Company is generated from the production of Seamless Tubes and balance revenue is generated from other products viz; Welded Tubes, Cold Formed Nuts and generation of wind power.

5. BUSINESS OUTLOOK

Robust demand witnessed in Passenger Vehicles ('PV') due to pent-up demand driven by easing of semiconductor supply situation and new model launches. Strong growth of Commercial Vehicles ('CV') continued for FY2022-23 supported by replacement demand, improvement in the overall macroeconomic environment and pick-up in infrastructure propelled the demand of Seamless and Welded Tubes and Pipes.

However, the global recessionary strength and uncertainty geo-political environment has brought down the Domestic GDP slightly. Inflation, hardening interest rates and the threat of El-Nino are also likely to soften demand in the marketplace.

Nevertheless, your Company continues to focus on cost optimization, improving supply chain management and increasing labour productivity.

6. RISK AND MITIGATION

- Industry and macroeconomic risks

Because the Business operates in a volatile industry, its investments and performance are shaped by megatrends in the operating environment. The Company's operations and future performance depend on how these prevalent patterns affect its capacity to deliver on its commitments. Adverse regulatory or economic conditions in the worldwide market, can directly and negatively influence the company's revenue, earnings, cash position, and outlook.

- Foreign exchange risks

As the Company operates internationally, the Company undertakes transactions denominated in foreign currencies. The import of steel and its related consumable, and the export of finished tubes involve dealings in foreign currency. Therefore, any fluctuation in forex and interest rates will have a direct impact on the Company's operations.

- Risks to direct costs

Volatility in costing and/or utilisation of steel products, raw materials, energy, equipment or any other direct cost will have an impact on the Company's margins. The Company keenly monitors the price movements and undertakes the necessary strategy or adopts remedial measures to offset this risk.

- Legal risks related to tax structure

As an Indian entity, the Company is liable to various kinds of direct and indirect taxation applicable at various stages of the business. In light of this, the Company has in place a competent process and mechanism to deal with the constantly evolving tax environment that includes control framework for existing tax risks, the process for identifying and reporting new risks as well compliance to the same.

- Environmental law risks

Due its reliance on natural resources, the Company's business operations are subject to local environmental laws, especially at its manufacturing sites. The cost and compliance that is associated with such regulations can directly impact the Company's daily operations. As a responsible organisation, the Company follows all mandated guidelines and laws and adhere to norms with respect to the environment.

- Information technology risks

Access to information and data pertaining to operations and strategy is available through the inter-connected IT platforms the Company uses. Without adequate safeguards, this can be potentially harmful. The Company has (a) made significant investment towards ensuring robustness of security in addition to minimum cybersecurity protocols and (b) company has incorporated safeguards for hardware, software and has developed a highly competent in-house team to ensure trainings, developments, improvements etc.

Some additional external risk factors that your Company might be exposed to are:

Volatile in Cost of Raw Material due to Global Events – The Local and Global Uncertainty caused due to uncertain global events has resulted disruption in supply chain and distribution and which has resulted into increase in cost of Raw Material.

Gas Price Volatility – Fluctuation in gas price can impact cost of production.

Cyber Threats – Risk of Cyber Attacks are an ever growing threat that could lead to the loss of confidential information, impact business operation and potentially damage the Company reputation.

7. INTERNAL CONTROL SYSTEMS

Your Company has a well-established internal control system in place which is commensurate with the size and nature of its business. The internal control system ensures that all the assets of the Company are safeguarded from loss, damage or disposition. Checks and controls are in place to ensure that transactions are adequately authorized and recorded and that they are reported correctly. The internal control system is supplemented by an internal audit by a firm of independent Chartered Accountants and statutory audit which is periodically reviewed by the management and Audit Committee.

No material issues in relation to the adequacy of Company's control systems were reported during the year.

The Audit Committee of the Board regularly reviews compliance with the Company's policies, procedures and statutory requirements in consultation with the Statutory Auditors and the Internal Auditors, who also attend the Audit Committee meetings.

8. FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE WITH RESPECT TO OPERATIONAL PERFORMANCE

During the year, Net Sales escalated by approximately 18.50 % and Net Profit escalated by 22.80 %.

Major Financial Ratios:

Sr. No.	Ratio Description	FY 2023	FY 2022	Change (%)
1	Debtors Turnover (in days)*	39	44	-12%
2	Inventory Turnover Ratio* (in days)	53	65	-19%
3	Interest Coverage Ratio	Not Applicable in the absence of interest payment		
4	Current Ratio	8.46	8.33	2%
5	Debt Equity Ratio	Not Applicable in the absence of any debt		
6	Operating Profit Margin (%)	36.36	35.61	2%
7	Net Profit Margin (%)	27.38	27.20	1%
8	Return on Net Worth	25.86	26.33	-2%

- **Debtors Turnover:** The above ratio is used to quantify a Company's effectiveness in collecting its receivables or money owed by customers. The ratio shows how well a Company uses and manages the credit it extends to customers and how quickly that short-term debt is collected or is paid. It is calculated by dividing turnover by average trade receivables.

- **Inventory Turnover:** Inventory Turnover is the number of times a Company sells and replaces its inventory during a period. It is calculated by dividing turnover by average inventory.
- **Current Ratio:** The Current Ratio is a liquidity ratio that measures a Company's ability to pay short-term obligations or those due within one year. It is calculated by dividing the current assets by current liabilities.
- **Operating Profit Margin (%):** Operating Profit Margin is a profitability or performance ratio used to calculate the percentage of profit a Company produces from its operations. It is calculated by dividing the EBIT by turnover.
- **Net Profit Margin (%):** The net profit margin is equal to how much net income or profit is generated as a percentage of revenue. It is calculated by dividing the profit for the year by turnover.
- **Return on Net Worth:** Return on Net Worth (RoNW) is a measure of profitability of a Company expressed in percentage. It is calculated by dividing total comprehensive income for the year by capital employed during the year.

Capital Investment of ₹ 65.93 Lakhs was made during the year. The entire capital investment has been made out of the Company's internal cash accruals.

9. HUMAN RESOURCES AND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

The Company believes that nurturing and strengthening the human resource is vital in creating a unique organizational structure consisting of harmonious relationships. The Company also considers its human capital a critical factor to its success. The Company also provides suitable environment for development of leadership skills which enables it to recruit and retain quality professionals in all the fields. The attrition rate is lower than the rate prevailing in the automotive sector. The Company has drawn up a comprehensive human resource strategy, which addresses key aspects of human resource development such as:

The code of conduct and fair business practices;

Evolution of performance based compensation packages to attract and retain talent.

Skill development of all Blue collared workforce to enable them to effectively meet the productivity and quality deliverables.

There were total 385 number of employees (including contractual employees) under the payroll of the Company.

10. SAFETY, HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENT (SHE) MANAGEMENT

Your Company continues to adopt the best safety practices that have reduced the accident and severity rate. The initiation of new personnel in Safety, Health and Environment (SHE) Management practices, before their deployment to the shop floor, contributed to a significant reduction in unsafe practices. Constant upgradations in technology, safety equipment provisions and regular safety inspections of the plant and machinery are also carried out to mitigate any hazards. This is progressively taking the Company towards achieving the target of Zero Accidents.

11. CAUTIONARY STATEMENT

Statements made in this Management Discussion and Analysis describing your Company's objectives, projections, estimates and expectations are "forward looking statements" within the meaning of applicable laws and regulations. Actual results might differ materially from those either expressed or implied.

The Management is confident that your Company with its quality products, enduring relations with OEM and commitment of staff will continue to sustain its growth and pay out by way of dividend to the shareholders in the year 2023-2024

For GANDHI SPECIAL TUBES LTD.

Manhar G. Gandhi
Chairman and Managing Director
DIN: 00041190

REPORT ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

(Pursuant to Part C of Schedule V of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015)

1. COMPANY PHILOSOPHY ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Your Company's philosophy on Corporate Governance is for promoting fairness, transparency, accountability and integrity in conducting the business of the Company to achieve sustained growth and maximum value for all its stakeholders. The rights of the shareholders are honoured, their grievances are redressed well in time and important information is shared with them. The Company follows principles governing disclosures and obligations as enshrined in the Regulation 4 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.

Your Company is fully compliant with the Regulatory Guidelines relating to the Corporate Governance under SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 and the Companies Act, 2013 ('The Act').

In compliance with the disclosure requirements of Schedule V to the Regulation 34 (3) of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 ("Listing Regulations") the details are set out below.

2. BOARD OF DIRECTORS

(A) Composition and Category of Directors

The Board of Directors of the Company comprises of an optimum combination of Executive and Non-Executive Directors, including one (1) woman Director which is in conformity with the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") and the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 ("SEBI Listing Regulations") as amended from time to time. As of the year ended 31 March 2023, the Board consisted of six (6) Directors comprising one (1) Executive Director, two (2) Non-Executive Directors and three (3) Independent Directors. The Chairman of the Board is an Executive Director.

During the year under review, the following changes took place in the composition of the Board of Directors:

- a. cessation of Mr. Bhupatrai Gandhi (DIN: 00041273) as a Jt. Managing Director of the Company with effect from close of business hours of 31 December 2022
- b. continuation of Mr. Bhupatrai Gandhi (DIN: DIN: 00041273) as Non-Executive Director on the Board of the Company with effect from 1 January 2023

(B) Board Process and Board Meeting

The Board meets at regular intervals to discuss and decide on the business policy and strategy of the Company apart from other Board business. A tentative date of the Board and committee meetings is circulated to the directors well in advance to facilitate them to plan their schedule and to ensure meaningful participation in the meetings. However, in case of a special and urgent business need, the Board's approval is taken by passing resolutions by circulation, as permitted by law, which are noted and confirmed in the subsequent Board meeting.

The notice of Board meeting is given well in advance to all Directors. Usually, meetings of the Board are held at Registered Office of the Company. The agenda and pre-reads are circulated well in advance before each meeting, to all Directors, for facilitating effective discussion and decision making. Considerable time is spent by the Directors on discussions and deliberations at the Board meetings.

The Company Secretary & Compliance Officer is responsible for preparation of the agenda including the background papers and convening of the Board and Committee meetings. The Company Secretary & Compliance Officer attends all meetings of the Board and its Committees, advises/assures the Board on compliance and governance principles and ensures appropriate recording of minutes of the meetings.

In addition to the formal meetings, interactions outside the Board meetings also take place between the Chairman and the Independent Directors and with other Directors.

During the financial year ended on 31 March 2023, four Board Meetings were held on 27 May 2022, 5 August 2022, 3 November 2022 and 31 January 2023

The maximum interval between any two meetings was well within the maximum allowed gap of one hundred and twenty days. The 37th Annual General Meeting (AGM) of the Company was held on 26 July 2022 through Video Conferencing (VC) / Other Audio Visual Means (OAVM) in accordance with the relevant circulars issued by the MCA and SEBI.

The names and categories of the Directors on the Board, their attendance at the Board Meetings held during the year under review and at the last AGM, name of other listed entities in which the Director is a director and the number of Directorships and Committee Chairpersonships / Memberships held by them in other public limited companies as on 31 March 2023 are given herein below.

Name of Director	Designation	Category of Directorship	Board Meeting during the year		Attendance at the last AGM	Directorship in Companies (including Gandhi Special Tubes Limited)*	Membership of the Board Committees (including Gandhi Special Tubes Limited)		Directorship in other listed entity (Category of Directorship)	
			Held	Attended			Members	Chairman	Name of the Company	Category of directorship
Mr. Manhar G. Gandhi,	Chairman and Managing Director	Promoter - Executive Director	4	4	Yes	1	1	1	None	-
Mr. Bhupatrai G. Gandhi**	Director	Promoter-Non-Executive	4	4	Yes	1	1	0	None	-
Mr. Jayesh M. Gandhi	Director	Promoter - Non Executive	4	4	Yes	2	3	1	None	-
Mr. Kavas N. Warden	Independent Director	Non Executive	4	4	Yes	1	3	0	None	-
Mr. Dharmen B. Shah	Independent Director	Non Executive	4	4	Yes	2	2	2	None	-
Mrs. Bhavi J. Koradia	Independent Director	Non Executive	4	3	Yes	1	3	0	None	-

* Directorship includes Directorship in Private Limited Company

** Mr. Bhupatrai Gandhi (DIN 00041273) ceased to be Jt. Managing Director of the Company with effect from close of business hour of 31 December 2022 and continued to be on the Board of Directors as Non-Executive Non Independent Director of the Company with effect from 1 January 2023

(C) Board Evaluation

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee of the Company ('NRC') has defined the evaluation criteria, procedure and time schedule for the Performance Evaluation process for the Board, its Committees and Directors. The performance of the Board and its functioning were evaluated based on various criteria including expertise and experience of the Board, industry knowledge, diversity, Board Meeting procedure, Board Development, succession planning etc. The details of Annual Board evaluation process for Directors have been provided in the Board Report.

(D) Inter - Se Relationship Between Directors:

Mr. Manhar Gandhi, Mr. Bhupatrai Gandhi and Mr. Jayesh Gandhi are related to each other. Other than them, no other Directors are related to each other.

(E) Details of equity shares of the Company held by the Directors as on 31 March 2023 are given below:

The number of equity shares of face value of ₹ 5/- each of the Company held by the Directors as on 31 March 2023 is as under:

Name of the Director	Category	No. of Equity Shares
Mr. Manhar Gandhi	Promoter Executive Director	17,14,564
Mr. Bhupatrai Gandhi	Promoter- Non executive Director	16,08,745
Mr. Jayesh Gandhi	Non-Executive Director	10,50,821
Mr. Dharmen Shah	Non-Executive, Independent Director	3,000
Mr. Kavas N Warden	Non-Executive, Independent Director	24,600

(F) Code of Conduct:

The Company has a defined code of conduct for its Directors and Senior Management Personnel and the same is uploaded on the website, web-link of which is <https://gandhispecialtubes.com/irpolicies.html>

As on 31 March 2023, all the Board Members and Senior Management of the Company have affirmed compliance with their respective Codes of Conduct. A declaration to this effect duly signed by the Managing Director forms part of this Report.

(G) Independent Directors

During the year, the Independent Directors of the Company met separately on 31 January 2023 without the presence of other Directors or management representatives, to review the performance of Non- Independent Directors, the Board and the Chairman of the Company and to assess the quality, quantity and timeliness of flow of information between the management and the Board.

The Company affirms that it has received a declaration from the Independent Directors confirming that they meet the criteria of independence as prescribed under Section 149(6) of the Act read with Regulation 16(1)(b) of the Listing Regulations. In the opinion of the Board, the Independent Directors fulfil the conditions of independence specified in the Act and the Listing Regulations and are independent of the management. Further, the Board is of the opinion that the Independent Directors of the Company possess requisite qualifications, experience and expertise and they hold highest standards of integrity.

Further, the Independent Directors have in terms of Section 150 of the Act read with Rule 6 of the Companies (Appointment & Qualification of Directors) Rules, 2014, confirmed that they have enrolled themselves in the Independent Directors' Databank maintained with the Indian Institute of Corporate Affairs ('IICA').

(H) Familiarization program to Independent Director

Pursuant to Regulation 25(7) of the Listing Regulations, the Company conducts familiarization programme for the Independent Directors to provide them an opportunity to be familiar with the Company, its management and its operations so as to gain a clear understanding of their roles and responsibilities and contribute significantly towards the growth of the Company. The web link for details of familiarization program to Independent Directors is at <https://gandhispecialtubes.com/irpolicies.html>

(I) Matrix of skills/expertise/competencies of the Board of Directors

The table below highlights the core areas of expertise/skills/competencies of the Board members. However, absence of mention of a skill/expertise/competency against a Director's name does not indicate that the Director does not possess that expertise or competency or skill:

Skill/Expertise/Competency	Manhar Gandhi	Bhupatrai Gandhi	Jayesh Gandhi	Kavas N Warden	Dharmen Shah	Bhavi Koradia
Understanding of the Company's business, policies, and culture (including its mission, vision, values, goals, current strategic plan, governance structure, major risks and threats and potential opportunities) and knowledge of the industry in which the Company operates.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Significant leadership experience to think strategically and develop effective strategies to drive change and growth in context of the Company's overall objectives.	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
Qualification and / or experience in accounting and/or finance coupled with ability to analyse the key financial statements; critically assess financial viability and performance; contribute to financial planning; assess financial controls and oversee capital management and funding Arrangements.			✓		✓	✓
Product development, Process technology, Leading research and development, developing applications for existing and new products.	✓	✓		✓		
Experience in developing and implementing good corporate governance practices, maintaining board and management accountability, managing stakeholders' interests	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Attributes and the competencies to use their knowledge and skills to function well as team members and to interact with key stakeholders	✓		✓			

COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD

The Board Committees are set up to carry out clearly defined roles which are considered to be performed by members of the Board, as a part of good governance practice. Minutes of the proceedings of Committee meetings are circulated to the directors and placed before Board meetings for noting. The Board has currently established the following Committees:

3. AUDIT COMMITTEE

Members of the Audit Committee have wide exposure and knowledge in areas of finance and accounting. The terms of reference of the Audit Committee have been drawn up in line with Regulation 18 of the SEBI Listing Regulations and Section 177 of the Companies Act, 2013

The extract of terms of reference of the Audit Committee are briefly described below

- Oversight of the company's financial reporting process and the disclosure of its financial information to ensure that the financial statement is correct, sufficient and credible.
- Recommending the appointment and removal of external auditor, fixation of audit fee and also approval for payment for any other services.
- Reviewing with management the annual financial statements before submission to the board, focusing primarily on;
 - Any changes in accounting policies and practices
 - Major accounting entries based on exercise of judgement by management

- Qualifications in draft audit report
- Significant adjustments arising out of audit
- The going concern assumption
- Compliance with accounting standards
- Compliance with stock exchange and legal requirements concerning financial statements
- Any related party transactions i.e. transactions of the company of material nature, with promoters or the management, their subsidiaries or relatives etc. that may have potential conflict with the interests of company at large.
- Reviewing with the management, external and internal auditors, the adequacy of internal control systems.
- Reviewing the adequacy of internal audit function, including the structure of the internal audit department, staffing and seniority of the official heading the department, reporting structure coverage and frequency of internal audit.
- Discussion with internal auditors any significant findings and follow up thereon.
- Reviewing the findings of any internal investigations by the internal auditors into matters where there is suspected fraud or irregularity or a failure of internal control systems of a material nature and reporting the matter to the board.
- Discussion with external auditors before the audit commences nature and scope of audit as well as has post-audit discussion to ascertain any area of concern.
- Reviewing the company's financial and risk management policies.
- To look into the reasons for substantial defaults in the payment to the depositors, debenture holders, shareholders (in case of nonpayment of declared dividends) and creditors.
- Approval or any subsequent modifications of transactions of the Company with the related parties;
- Establishing a vigil mechanism for directors and employees to report their genuine concerns or grievances;

As on 31 March 2023 the Audit Committee comprises four (4) members viz. Mr. Dharmen Shah, Mr. Kavas Warden Ms. Bhavi Koradia, and Mr. Jayesh Gandhi. Mr. Dharmen Shah is the Chairman of the Committee.

Meetings of Audit Committee are also attended by the Managing Director, the Chief Financial Officer, the Statutory Auditors, Secretarial Auditors and the Internal Auditors as permanent invitees. The Cost Auditors attend the Audit Committee meeting where cost audit reports are discussed.

The Company Secretary & Compliance Officer acts as the Secretary to the Audit Committee. The Chairman of the Audit Committee attended the Annual General Meeting for the year ended 31 March 2022. Four (4) meetings of the Audit Committee were held during the financial year ended 31 March 2023 i.e. on 27 May 2022, 5 August 2022, 3 November 2022 and 31 January 2023.

The attendance of each member of the Committee is given below

Name of Director	Director Category	Designation	Number of meetings	
			Held	Attended
Mr. Dharmen Shah	Independent	Chairman	4	4
Mr. Kavas Warden	Independent	Member	4	4
Mrs. Bhavi Koradia	Independent	Member	4	3
Mr. Jayesh Gandhi	Non – Executive	Member	4	4

4. NOMINATION AND REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

In terms of Section 178(1) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Regulation 19 of the SEBI Listing Regulations, the Nomination and Remuneration Committee (“NRC”) has been constituted.

The terms of reference of the NRC are briefly described below:

1. Identify persons who are qualified to become Directors and who may be appointed in senior management in accordance with the criteria laid down and recommend to the Board their appointment / removal;
2. Carry out evaluation of every Director’s performance;
3. Devising a policy on Board diversity;
4. formulate criteria for determining qualifications, positive attributes and independence of a Director and recommend to the Board a policy relating to the remuneration for the Directors, Key Managerial Personnel and other employees;
5. Formulation of criteria for evaluation of performance of Independent Directors and the Board of Directors;
6. to decide whether to extend or continue the term of appointment of the Independent Director, on the basis of the report of performance evaluation of independent directors; and
7. Recommend to the Board, all remuneration, in whatever form, payable to senior management.

As on 31 March 2023 The NRC comprises Three (3) members viz. Mr. Dharmen B. Shah, Mr. Kavas N. Warden and Mrs. Bhavi J. Koradia. The NRC is chaired by Mr. Dharmen Shah. During the year under review there were no changes in the NRC.

Two (2) Meeting of the NRC were held during the financial year ended 31 March 2023 i.e. on 27 May 2022, and 31 January 2023.

The attendance of each member of the Committee is given below

Name of Director	Director Category	Designation	Number of meetings	
			Held	Attended
Mr. Dharmen Shah	Independent	Chairman	2	2
Mr. Kavas Warden	Independent	Member	2	2
Ms. Bhavi Koradia	Independent	Member	2	2

Mr. Dharmen Shah, as Chairman of the NRC was present at the Annual General Meeting of the Company held 26 July 2022.

The Company has in place a Nomination and Remuneration Policy for the Directors, KMP and other employees pursuant to the provisions of the Act and the Listing Regulations which is available on website of the Company www.gandhispecialtubes.com.

The performance evaluation of Independent Directors is based on various criteria, inter alia, including attendance at Board and Committee meetings, skill, experience, ability to challenge views of others in a constructive manner, knowledge acquired with regard to the Company’s business, understanding of industry and global trends, etc.

5. REMUNERATION OF DIRECTORS

Pecuniary relationships or transactions:

During the year under review, there was no pecuniary relationship or transactions between the Company and any of its Non-Executive Directors apart from sitting fees.

Details of remuneration paid to Directors

Remuneration payable to the Executive Directors is recommended by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee within the limits prescribed by the Act approved by the Board and is subject to the overall limits approved by the shareholders.

Details of remuneration of the Executive Directors approved by the Board and paid during the financial year 2022-23 are given below:

(₹ in Lakhs)				
Name	Designation	Salary	Commission	Total
Mr. Manharlal G Gandhi	Chairman & Managing Director	97.50	209.00	306.50
Mr. Bhupatrai G Gandhi*	Jt. Managing Director	67.50	162.00	229.50

*Ceased to be Jt. Managing Director with effect from close of business hours of 31 December 2022 and continued to be Non-Executive, Non-Independent Director W.e.f 1 January 2023.

- ❖ The agreement with Managing Director is made for a period of 5 year(s).
- ❖ Further, either party to the agreement is entitled to terminate the agreement by giving not less than three months' notice in writing to the other party.
- ❖ Presently, the Company does not have a scheme for grant of stock options to its employees.
- ❖ The Managing Director and Joint Managing Director are entitled to commission within the overall limit prescribed under sections 197 of the Companies Act, 2013.
- ❖ The Independent Directors and Non-Executive Directors are paid sitting fees as determined by the Board from time to time. Sitting fees to the Independent Directors and Non-Executive Directors are being paid as permissible under Rule 4 of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014.

The details of sitting fees of Non-Executive, Independent Directors for the financial year ended 31 March 2023 is as under:

(Amount in Rupees)		
Name	Designation	Sitting Fees
Mr. Jayesh Gandhi	Non-Executive Director	2,60,000
Mr. Bhupatrai Gandhi*	Non-Executive Director	55,000
Mr. Dharmen B. Shah	Independent Director	2,50,000
Mr. Kavas N Warden	Independent Director	2,55,000
Mrs. Bhavi J. Koradia	Independent Director	2,05,000

*Ceased to be Jt. Managing Director with effect from close of business hours of 31 December 2022 and continued to be Non-Executive, Non-Independent Director W.e.f 1 January 2023

6. STAKEHOLDERS RELATIONSHIP COMMITTEE

Stakeholders' Relationship Committee ("SRC") has been constituted to monitor and review investors' grievances. As on 31 March 2023, it comprises Mr. Jayesh Gandhi, Mr. Kavas N Warden, and Mr. Bhupatrai Gandhi. Mr. Jayesh Gandhi is the Chairman of the Committee. The Company Secretary & Compliance Officer acts as the Secretary to the Committee.

Ms. Chaitali Kachalia, Company Secretary & Compliance Officer of the Company, is the Compliance Officer for redressal of shareholders'/investors' complaints. During the year under review there were no changes in the SRC.

One (1) meeting of the Committee was held during the year ended 31 March 2023 on 31 January 2023 and all members attended the said meeting. The Chairman of the Committee attended the Annual General Meeting for the year ended 31 March 2022.

During the Financial Year ended 31 March 2023, 7 complaints were received from the shareholders. The complaints relate to non-receipt of annual report, dividend, share transfers, etc.

Opening as on 1 April 2022	0
Received during the year	7
Disposed off during the year	7
Closing as on 31 March 2023	0

As per Regulation 46 of SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 the exclusive E-mail Id of the Investor Grievance Department of the Company is complianceofficer@gandhitubes.com

7. CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY COMMITTEE (CSR COMMITTEE)

As on 31 March 2023, the Corporate Social Responsibility ("CSR") Committee comprises Mr. Manhar Gandhi, Mr. Jayesh Gandhi and Mrs. Bhavi Koradia. Mr. Manhar Gandhi is the Chairman of the Committee. During the year under review there were no changes in the CSR Committee.

Three (3) meetings of the Committee were held during the year ended 31 March 2023 viz. on 27 May 2022, 15 September 2022 and 3 November 2022. The Company Secretary & Compliance Officer acts as the Secretary to the Committee.

The Board has adopted the CSR Policy as formulated and recommended by the Committee. The CSR Policy is available on the website of the Company at the web link <https://www.gandhispecialtubes.com/irprojects.html> The Annual Report on CSR activities for the Financial Year 2022-23 forms part of the Board's Report.

The attendance of each member of the CSR Committee is given below:

Name of Director	Director Category	Designation	Number of meetings	
			Held	Attended
Mr. Manhar Gandhi	Chairman and Managing Director	Chairman	3	3
Mr. Jayesh Gandhi	Non-Executive Director	Member	3	3
Mrs. Bhavi Koradia	Independent Director	Member	3	3

8. RISK MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

The Company is not required to have the Risk Management Committee as it does not fall under the Top 1000 Companies as required by the Listing Regulations.

9. GENERAL BODY MEETINGS

Location and time of the last three AGMs of the Company

Financial Year ended	Date & Time of AGM	Venue	Details of Special Resolutions
31 March 2020	22.09.2020 at 11.00 am	Meeting held through Video Conferencing (“VC”)/other Audio- Visual Means(“OAVM”) at Registered Office of the Company	1) Re-appointment of Mrs. Bhavi J. Koradia as an Independent Director for second term of 5 years with effect from July 29, 2020
31 March 2021	10.08.2021 at 11.00 am	Meeting held through Video Conferencing (“VC”)/other Audio- Visual Means(“OAVM”) at Registered Office of the Company	1) To approve Buyback of Equity Shares through Tender offer Route
31 March 2022	26.07.2022 at 11.00 am	Meeting held through Video Conferencing (“VC”)/other Audio- Visual Means(“OAVM”) at Registered Office of the Company	1. Re- appointment of Mr. Manharlal G Gandhi as Managing Director and Payment of Remuneration with effect from 01.01.2023 Re- appointment of Mr. Bhupatrai G Gandhi as Jt. Managing Director and Payment of Remuneration with effect from 01.01.2023

No Extraordinary General Meeting of the Members was held during the last three years.

No resolution was required to be passed by means of a postal ballot during the year

10. MEANS OF COMMUNICATION WITH SHAREHOLDERS

All the material events or information as per Regulation 30 of the Listing Regulations and other intimations as required are disseminated to the Stock Exchanges by filing them with the National Stock Exchange of India Limited (‘NSE’) and BSE Limited (‘BSE’) through their respective online portals. They are also displayed on the website of the Company <https://gandhispecialtubes.com/irnews.php>

The unaudited quarterly results are announced within forty- five days of the close of each quarter, other than the last quarter. The audited annual results are announced within sixty days from the end of the financial year as required under the Listing Regulations. The aforesaid financial results are announced to the Stock Exchanges within the statutory time period from the conclusion of the Board Meeting(s) at which these are considered and approved.

The results are usually published in Free Press Journal (English), Business Standard (English) and Navshakti Marathi newspaper where the registered office of the Company is situated.

All the information and disclosures required to be disseminated as per Regulation 46(2) of the Listing Regulations and Companies Act, 2013 are being posted at Company’s website <https://gandhispecialtubes.com/iroverview.html>

The Company has not made any presentation to institutional investors or equity analyst.

The Annual Report of the Company for the financial year 2022-23 is being emailed to the members whose email addresses are available with the depositories as per section 136 of the Act and Regulation 36 of the Listing Regulations. For other members, who have not registered their email addresses, are requested to register their Email ID at the earliest and ask for the soft copy of the Annual Report.

The Company issues various reminder letters to Shareholders whose dividends are outstanding and those whose shares are liable to transfer to IEPF. The Company has issued letters to the shareholders asking to update their KYC.

11. GENERAL SHAREHOLDER INFORMATION

Thirty Eight (38th) Annual General Meeting

Date: Wednesday, 9th August 2023

Time: 11:00 A.M. IST

Meeting Format: Annual General Meeting through Video Conferencing/Other Audio- Visual Means (VC/OAVM facility)

Meeting Venue: Registered Office: 201-204, Plaza, 2nd Floor, 55 Hughes Road, Mumbai 400007.

Last date for receipt of proxy forms: Not Applicable

Record Date: Friday , 28 July 2023

Dividend Payment Date: 28 August 2023

Financial Year 1 April to 31 March

Due Dates for Transfer of Unclaimed Dividend to the Investor Education and Protection Fund (“IEPF”)

Year	Dividend	Date of Declaration	Due date for Transfer to IEPF
2016-17	Interim	24.01.2017	29.02.2024
2017-18	Final	13.08.2018	17.09.2025
2018-19	Final	31.07.2019	05.09.2026
2019-20	Final	22.09.2020	27.10.2027
2020-21	Final	10.08.2021	15.09.2028
2021-22	Final	26.07.2022	05.09.2029

During the Financial Year 2022-23, the Company has transferred following amounts and shares to Investor Education and Protection Fund Authority (IEPF):

Financial year	Amount of unclaimed Dividend (Rs)	Number of shares transferred
2015-16	22, 23,029 /-	60,643

Listing on Stock Exchange

BSE Ltd

Phiroze Jeejeeboy Towers,

Dalal Street, Mumbai-400001

National Stock Exchange of India Ltd.

Exchange Plaza, Plot no C/1, G block,

Bandra Kurla complex, Bandra (E)

Mumbai-400 051.

Payment of Listing Fees

Annual listing fees for the financial year 2023-2024 have been paid by the Company to BSE and NSE

Stock Code

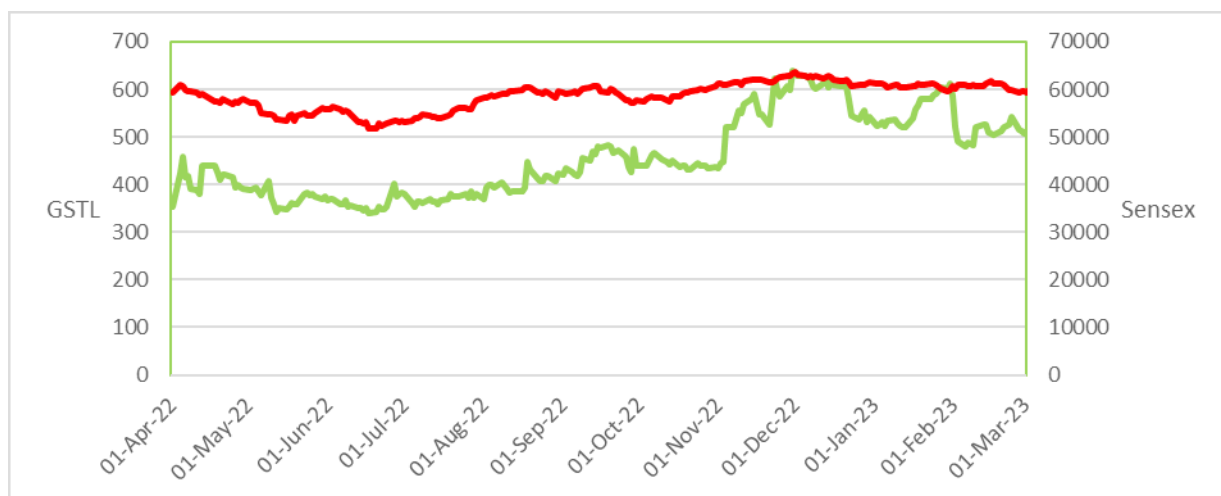
BSE Limited	513108
National Stock Exchange of India Limited	GANDHITUBE
ISIN	INE524B01027

Market Price Data: high, low during each month in the last financial year.

Monthly high and low quotation of the equity shares of the Company traded on the BSE and the NSE during the year ended 31 March 2023

Month	BSE		NSE	
	High Price(₹)	Low Price (₹)	High Price(₹)	Low Price (₹)
April 2022	457.40	349.35	450.00	348
May 2022	407.90	333.00	410.00	333.05
June 2022	401.30	314.30	412.80	311.60
July 2022	385.70	346.45	384.70	345.50
August 2022	447.00	353.20	447.00	355.00
September 2022	483.00	400.15	484.85	400.35
October 2022	466.75	416.30	466.95	412.35
November 2022	638.00	412.25	637.55	415.60
December 2022	636.00	490.00	636.45	462.35
January 2023	613.00	505.00	615.00	505.00
February 2023	585.15	457.05	588.70	456.15
March 2023	524.05	464.65	529.00	466.00

Stock Performance in comparison to the BSE Sensex and NSE Nifty 50 indices



Sensex



GSTL



NSE NIFTY



GSTL

During the financial year ended 31 March 2023, securities of the Company have not been suspended from trading on any of the stock exchanges where they are listed

The Registrar and Share Transfer Agent of the Company

KFin Technologies Limited is the Registrar and Share Transfer Agent of the Company as on 31 March 2023

Address for Correspondence:

KFin Technologies Limited

(Registrar and Share Transfer Agent)

Address: Selenium Building, Tower-B Plot No. 31 & 32,
Financial District Nanakramguda, Hyderabad – 500 032,
Telangana, India

Toll free number: 1800-3094-001

Email: einward.ris@kfintech.com

Share Transfer System

Transfers of equity shares in electronic form are effected through the depositories with no involvement of the Company. Shareholders holding shares in physical form may please note that instructions regarding change of address, bank details, email ids, nomination and power of attorney should be given to the Company's RTA i.e., KFin Technologies Limited.

In accordance with SEBI vide its circular no. SEBI/HO/ MIRSD/RTAMB/CIR/P/2020/166 dated September 7, 2020, all share transfers needs to be carried out in the dematerialised form with effect from April 1, 2021 compulsorily. Hence, no transfer of shares in physical form is allowed. Further, in compliance with SEBI vide its circular SEBI/HO/MIRSD/MIRSD_RTAMB/P/CIR/2022/8 dated January 25, 2022, the following requests received by the Company from the shareholders holding shares in physical form will be processed and the Letter of Confirmation in lieu of the share certificate will be issued

- i. Issue of duplicate share certificate
- ii. Claim from unclaimed suspense account

- iii. Renewal/Exchange of securities certificate
- iv. Endorsement
- v. Sub-division / splitting of securities certificate
- vi. Consolidation of securities certificates/folios
- vii. Transmission
- viii. Transposition

For this purpose, the securities holder/claimant shall submit a duly filled-up Form ISR-4 which is hosted on the website of the Company as well as on the website of RTA

The Company has appointed S.Anand. S S Roa, Practicing Company Secretary firm to conduct the audit on yearly basis to ensure that the requests for the transmission of shares, issue of duplicate shares, dematerialization, rematerialization of shares of the Company are processed within the stipulated time period subject to lodgement of all the necessary documents by the concerned shareholders. The Report is filed with the Stock Exchanges and placed before the Board of Directors.

Members holding shares in physical form are requested to dematerialise their holdings at the earliest.

Nomination facility for shareholding

SEBI vide its Circular no. SEBI/HO/MIRSD/MIRSD_RTAMB/P/CIR/2021/655 dated November 3, 2021, has made it mandatory for all shareholders holding shares in physical form to furnish nomination details to the Company / RTA.

Shareholders can register their nomination details in Form SH-13 or they can choose to give declaration to opt out of Nomination by filing Form ISR-3. In case the shareholder holding shares in physical form wishes to change the nominee or cancel the nomination then Form SH-14 needs to be filled. The aforementioned forms are available on the website of the Company as well as the RTA and which shall be furnished in hard copy form or through electronic mode to the Company / RTA.

Permanent Account Number (PAN) and KYC details

SEBI vide its Circular no. SEBI/HO/MIRSD/MIRSD_RTAMB/P/CIR/2021/655 dated November 3, 2021, has made it mandatory for all holders of physical securities to furnish the following documents / details to the Registrar and Transfer Agent:

- a) PAN
- b) Contact details, Postal address with PIN, Mobile number, E-mail address
- c) Bank account details (bank name and branch, bank account number, IFS code)
- d) Specimen signature

For furnishing the above-mentioned details, shareholder shall send the hard copy of Form ISR-1 and/or ISR-2, available on the website of the Company as well as on the website of RTA.

Share Capital Audit: The issued and paid up share capital is reconciled on a quarterly basis with the details of share capital admitted on National Securities Depository Limited ("NSDL"), Central Depository Services (India) Limited ("CDSL") and held in physical form by the shareholders. The quarterly audit of the Company's share capital is carried out by a Practicing Company Secretary with the object of reconciling the total share capital admitted with NSDL and CDSL and held in physical form, with the total issued and listed capital of the Company. The certificate of share capital audit received from the concerned Practicing Company Secretary is submitted to BSE and NSE and is also placed at the meetings of the Board of Directors on a quarterly basis.

Distribution of Share Holding as on 31 March 2023

Category	No. of shareholder	Number of Shares	% of Shareholders	% Amount
1-5000	8586	1117358	95.20	9.19
5001- 10000	230	352552	2.55	2.90
10001- 20000	111	314174	1.23	2.59
20001- 30000	27	132357	0.30	1.09
30001- 40000	12	82670	0.13	0.68
40001- 50000	6	54095	0.07	0.45
50001- 100000	14	186175	0.16	1.53
100001 & Above	33	9912619	0.37	81.57
Total:	9019	1,21,52,000	100.00	100.00

Distribution of shareholding according to categories of shareholders as on 31 March 2023

Sr.No	Category of Shareholder	No. of Shareholders	No. of Shares	% Equity
1	Promoters	16	8092556	66.59
2	Indian Promoter Companies	2	842701	6.93
3	Foreign Portfolio - Corp	3	154269	1.27
4	Banks	1	1200	0.01
5	Directors And Their Relatives	2	27600	0.23
6	I E P F	1	237232	1.95
7	Resident Individuals	8376	2261438	18.61
8	Non Resident Indians	181	145981	1.20
9	Non Resident Indian Non Repatriable	69	46862	0.39
10	Foreign Nationals	1	1000	0.01
11	Bodies Corporates	81	223594	1.84
12	Clearing Members	8	368	0.00
13	H U F	278	117199	0.96
	Total:	9019	12152000	100

For the purpose of SEBI (Substantial Acquisition of Shares & Takeover) Regulation 2011, the following LLPs are to be considered as Indian Promoter Companies belonging to Promoters Group.

Sr. No.	Name	Shareholding as on 31/03/2023
1.	Gandhi Finance Co. LLP	4,02,090
2	B.M. Gandhi Investment Co. LLP	4,40,611

Details of Dematerialization and its liquidity

Sr. No.	Name of Depository	Shares	% To Equity
1	NSDL	9966479	82.02
2	CDSL	1867776	15.37
	Sub Total	11834255	97.39
3	PHYSICAL	317745	2.61
	Total:	1,21,52,000	100.00

Outstanding global depository receipts or American depository receipts or warrants or any convertible instruments, conversion date and likely impact on equity:

The Company has not issued any GDRs/ADRs/ Warrants or any convertible instruments.

Plant Locations

The Company's Plant is located at Halol in Gujarat.

Windmill : (Gujarat) - 1. Bhogat 2. Navadara 3. Kutch

(Maharashtra) – 1. Sangli

Address for Correspondence

Registrar and Share Transfer Agent:

KFin Technologies Limited

Selenium, Tower B, Plot No - 31 and 32, Financial District, Nanakramguda, Serilingampally Hyderabad Rangareddi, Telangana - 500032, India

Contact Person: Mr. Ganesh Patro

Toll free No.: 1-800-309-4001

Email: einward.ris@kfintech.com

Website: <https://www.kfintech.com>

Registered & Corporate Office:

Gandhi Special Tubes Limited

201-204 Plaza, 2nd Floor

55 Hughes Road,

Next to Dharam Palace

Mumbai 400 007

Tel: 022-23634179

Email: complianceofficer@gandhitubes.com

Website: www.gandhispecialtubes.com

Credit Rating

Since the Company does not have issued any debt instrument or is not accepting any deposits or any credit exposure it is not required to obtain any credit rating and hence there is no disclosure.

Commodity price risks/Foreign exchange risk and hedging activities

During the year under review, the Company does not possess any commodity price risks and commodity Hedging activities.

12. OTHER DISCLOSURES

Related Party Transactions

During the year under review, besides the transactions reported elsewhere in the Annual Report, there were no other related party transactions with the promoters, directors and management that had a potential conflict with the interest of the Company at large.

All the transactions with related parties are periodically placed before the Audit Committee and pre-approval is also obtained wherever required. In fact the price charged to the related party is the same what is charged to third party wherever comparison is possible and otherwise the transactions are at Arm's length and in the ordinary course of business. The Register of Contracts detailing transactions in which Directors are interested is placed before the Board at every meeting for its approval. Transactions with related parties, as per requirements of Ind AS 24, are disclosed in Note No. 41 to the Accounts in the Annual Report and they are not in conflict with the interest of the Company at large.

Declaration of Compliances by the Company

There have been no instances of non-compliance on any matter with the rules and regulations prescribed by the Stock Exchanges, Securities and Exchange Board of India or any other statutory authority relating to the capital market during the last three years except that full year's Auditor's Report as received from Statutory Auditors in place of Limited Review

Report was inadvertently filed with BSE and NSE for the quarter ended June 30, 2021 due to which fine was imposed by BSE and NSE and same was paid within the timeline specified by the BSE and NSE.

Whistle Blower Policy / Vigil Mechanism

The Company has adopted a Whistle Blower Policy and has established necessary Vigil Mechanism as required under Regulation 22 of the Listing Regulations for Directors and employees to report concerns about any unethical behavior. No person has been denied access to the Chairman of the Audit Committee. The said policy has also been disclosed on the website of the Company at <https://gandhispecialtubes.com/irpolicies.html>

Web link where policy for determining material subsidiaries is disclosed

The Company has no subsidiary and hence there is no need to frame any policy for determining “material” subsidiary

Web link where policy on dealing of with related party transactions:

The web link for policy dealing with related party transactions is at www.gandhispecialtubes.com

Disclosure of commodity price risks and commodity hedging activities

Not Applicable

Details of utilization of funds raised through preferential allotment or qualified institutions placement as specified under Regulation 32 (7A).

The Company has not raised any fund through preferential allotment or qualified institutions placement as specified under Regulation 32 (7A) of Listing Regulations.

Certificate on Directors:

All the Directors of the Company have submitted a declaration stating that they are not debarred or disqualified by the Securities and Exchange Board of India / Ministry of Corporate Affairs or any such Statutory Authority from being appointed or continuing as Directors of Companies. Mr. Nrupang B Dholakia (FCS 10032, CP 12884), Practicing Company Secretary, has submitted a certificate to this effect. The said certificate has been annexed to this Report.

Acceptance of recommendations of Committees by the Board of Directors.

In terms of the Listing Regulations, there have been no instances during the year under review, when the recommendations of any of the Committees were not accepted by the Board.

Auditors Fees

During financial year 2022-23, a total remuneration of ₹ 13,00,000/- was paid by the Company on a consolidated basis, for all services to M/s. S. V. Doshi & Co., Chartered Accountants (Firm Registration No. 102752W) –Statutory Auditors .

Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace:

The Company has zero tolerance towards sexual harassment at workplace and has adopted policy on Prevention of Sexual Harassment, in line with the provisions of Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013 and the Rules thereunder. The Policy aims to provide protection to the employees at workplace and prevent and redress complaints of sexual harassment and for matters connected or incidental thereto. An Internal Complaints Committee has also been set up to redress complaints received on sexual harassment in compliance with the Act. The Company has not received any complaint of sexual harassment during the financial year 2022-2023

Affirmation and Disclosure

- There were no material financial or commercial transaction, between the Company and members of the management that may have a potential conflict with the interest of the Company at large.
- All details relating to financial and commercial transactions where Directors may have a pecuniary interest are provided to the Board and the interested directors neither participate in the discussion nor vote on such matters
- Disclosure by listed entity and its subsidiaries of ‘Loans and advances in the nature of loans to firms/companies in which Directors are interested by name and amount: None

- As required by Regulation 17(8) of the Listing Regulations, the Managing Director and the Chief Financial Officer have submitted a Certificate to the Board in the prescribed format for the Financial Year ended 31 March 2023. The Certificate has been reviewed by the Audit Committee and taken on record by the Board.
- The disclosures with respect to demat suspense account / unclaimed suspense account is not applicable to the Company for financial year 2022-2023.

Compliance with mandatory requirements

The Company has complied with all the mandatory requirements relating to Corporate Governance under the Listing Regulations.

The Company has complied with requirement of Corporate Governance Report of sub-paras (2) to (10) of Schedule V of the Listing Regulations.

The Company has complied with the requirement specified in Regulation 17 to 27 and clauses (b) to (i) and (t) of sub-regulation (2) of Regulation 46 and para C, D and E of Schedule V of the Listing Regulations.

Discretionary Requirements

The discretionary requirements under the Listing Regulations as adopted by the Company are as under:

Shareholder Right

As the Company's quarterly yearly results are published in an English newspapers and in a Marathi newspaper having circulation in Mumbai, the same are not sent separately to the shareholders of the Company, but hosted on the website of the Company.

Audit Qualification

There are no qualifications contained in the audit report

Separate positions of the Chairman and the CEO/ Managing Director

The positions of the Chairman and the Managing Director is same.

Reporting of Internal Auditor

The internal auditors of the Company report to the audit committee and make detailed presentation at quarterly meetings

DECLARATION FOR COMPLIANCE WITH CODE OF CONDUCT OF THE COMPANY

In accordance with requirements under the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, I, Manhar Gandhi in my capacity as the Managing Director of the Company hereby confirm that all members of the Board of Directors and the Senior Management Personnel of the Company have affirmed their compliance with the Company's Code of Conduct of the Company for the Board of Directors and the Senior Management, for the Financial Year ended 31 March 2023.

Manhar Gandhi
Managing Director
DIN: 00041330
Place: Mumbai
Date: 23 May 2023

MD/ CFO Certification

The Board of Directors Gandhi Special Tubes Limited

(a) We have reviewed the financial statements and the cash flow statement of Gandhi Special Tubes Limited for the Financial year ended 31 March 2023 and that to the best of our knowledge and belief, we state that;

- (i) these statements do not contain any materially untrue statement or omit any material fact or contain statements that may be misleading;
- (ii) these statements present a true and fair view of the Company's affairs and are in compliance with current accounting standards, applicable laws and regulations.

(b) there are, to the best of our knowledge and belief, no transactions entered into by the Company during the year which are fraudulent, illegal or in violation of the Company's code of conduct.

(c) we accept responsibility for establishing and maintaining internal controls for financial reporting. We have evaluated the effectiveness of internal control systems of the Company pertaining to financial reporting and have disclosed to the Auditors and the Audit Committee, deficiencies in the design or operation of such internal controls, if any, of which we are aware and steps taken or proposed to be taken for rectifying these deficiencies.

(d) we have indicated to the Auditors and the Audit Committee:

- (i) significant changes, if any, in the internal control over financial reporting during the year.
- (ii) significant changes, if any, in accounting policies made during the year and that the same have been disclosed in the notes to the financial statements; and
- (iii) instances of significant fraud of which we have become aware and the involvement therein, if any, of the management or an employee having a significant role in the Company's internal control system over financial reporting.

Yours sincerely

Manhar G. Gandhi
Managing Director
DIN: 00041190

Shobhana R. Vartak
Chief Financial Officer

Place: Mumbai
Date: 23 May 2023

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' CERTIFICATE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

The Board of Directors, GANDHI SPECIAL TUBES LIMITED

1. This certificate is issued in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 26 July 2022
2. We have examined the compliance of conditions of Corporate Governance by Gandhi Special Tubes Limited ("the Company") for the year ended 31 March 2023, as stipulated in Regulation 17 - 27, Clause (b) to (i) of Regulation 46 (2) and Paragraphs C, D and E of Schedule V of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulation, 2015) as amended from time to time ("Listing Regulations").

Managements' Responsibility

3. The compliance of conditions of Corporate Governance as stipulated under the listing regulations is the responsibility of the Company's Management, including the preparation and maintenance of all relevant supporting and records. This responsibility also includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control and procedures to ensure the compliance with the conditions of the Corporate Governance stipulated in the Listing Regulations.

Auditor's Responsibility

4. Our responsibility is limited to examining the procedures and implementation thereof, adopted by the Company for ensuring compliance with the conditions of Corporate Governance. It is neither an audit nor an expression of opinion on the financial statements of the Company.
5. Pursuant to the requirement of the Listing Regulations, it is our responsibility to provide a reasonable assurance whether the Company has complied with the conditions of Corporate Governance as stipulated in Listing Regulations for the year ended 31 March 2023.
6. We have conducted our examination of the above Corporate Governance compliance by the Company in accordance with the Guidance Note on Reports or Certificates for Special Purposes and Guidance Note on Certification of Corporate Governance both issued by the Institute of the Chartered Accountants of India ("ICAI") and the Standards on Auditing specified under Section 143(10) of the Companies Act, 2013, in so far as applicable for the purpose of this certificate. The Guidance Note on Reports or Certificates for Special Purposes requires that we comply with the ethical requirements of the Code of Ethics issued by the ICAI.
7. We have complied with the relevant applicable requirements of the Standard on Quality Control (SQC) 1, Quality Control for Firms that Perform Audits and Reviews of Historical Financial Information, and Other Assurance and Related Services Engagements.

Opinion

8. In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us and the representation provided by the Management, we certify that the Company has complied with the conditions of Corporate Governance as stipulated in the above-mentioned Listing Regulations.
9. We state that such compliance is neither an assurance as to the future viability of the Company nor the efficiency or effectiveness with which the Management has conducted the affairs of the Company.

Restriction on use

10. The Certificate is addressed and provided to the member of the Company solely for the purpose of enabling the Company to comply with the requirement of the Listing Regulations and it should not be used by any other person or for any other purpose. Accordingly, we do not accept or assume any liability or any duty of care for any other purpose or any other person to whom this certificate is shown or into whose hands it may come without our prior consent in writing.

For S. V. DOSHI & CO.
Chartered Accountants
Firm Reg. No.: 102752W

SUNIL DOSHI
Partner
Membership No.: 35037
UDIN:23035037BGWMVP2268

Place : Mumbai
Date : 23 May 2023

No Disqualification Certificate from Company Secretary in Practice

(Pursuant to Regulation 34(3) read with Schedule V Para – C Clause 10(i) of the SEBI
(Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015)

To
The Members,
Gandhi Special Tubes Limited
201-204, Plaza, 2nd Floor
55 Hughes Road,
Mumbai-400007

1. We have been engaged to issue certificate that none of the Directors on the Board of the **Gandhi Special Tubes Limited** (“Company”) having CIN **L27104MH1985PLC036004** have been debarred or disqualified from being appointed or continuing as directors of companies by the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) /Ministry of Corporate Affairs or any such statutory authority in terms of Para C Clause 10 (i) of Schedule V read with Regulation 34(3) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 (Listing Regulations):
2. Pursuant to the aforesaid Listing Regulations we have examined the following records:
 - a. The declaration pursuant to Section 184 of the Companies Act, 2013 (“the Act”) given by each of the Directors of the Company with respect to his/her interest in other entities as Director or otherwise along with his/her relatives in Form MBP-1 and taken on record by the Company,
 - b. The declaration pursuant to Section 164 of the Act, given by the each of the Directors of the Company confirming that he/she is not disqualified to hold the Office of Director as on 31st March, 2023 in Form No DIR-8 and taken on record by the Company,
 - c. The particulars of Directors of the Company as displayed on the web portal of the Ministry of Corporate Affairs; and
 - d. General Search on the website of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (“SEBI”).
3. Based on the above verification, and to the best of our information and according to the explanations provided to us, we are of the opinion that none of the Directors on the Board of the Company, as listed hereunder, have been debarred or disqualified from being appointed or continuing as Directors of the Company by SEBI/Ministry of Corporate Affairs or any such statutory authority as on 31st March, 2023.

Sr No	Name of the Director	Designation/Category	Director Identification Number
1.	Mr. Manharlal Gordhandas Gandhi	Chairman & Managing Director/Promoter	00041190
2.	Mr. Bhupatrai Gordhandas Gandhi	Non-Executive/Non-Independent Director/ Promoter	00041273
3.	Mr. Jayesh Manharlal Gandhi	Non-Executive/Non-Independent Director/ Promoter	00041330
4.	Mr. Kavass Nariman Warden	Non-Executive/Independent Director	00045840
5.	Mr. Dharmen Bhaskarraai Shah	Non-Executive/Independent Director	01834884
6.	Ms. Bhavi Jatin Koradia	Non-Executive/Independent Director	07004836

4. It should be noted that our responsibility is to express a reasonable assurance in the form of an opinion as to the qualification/eligibility of each of the Directors of the Company to hold the office as Director in the Companies in accordance with the generally accepted procedure and the process of due-diligence followed based on the available information on best efforts basis as on 31st March, 2023 and it is neither an audit nor an expression of opinion on the personal credentials of the Directors of the Company.
5. This certificate is issued to the Company solely for the purpose of complying with the aforesaid Listing Regulations and may not be used for any other purpose.

ICSI Unique Code : P2014MH034700
Peer Review Certificate No: 2404/2022

Place: Mumbai
Date: 23rd May, 2023
UDIN: F010032E000362087

For DHOLAKIA & ASSOCIATES LLP
(Company Secretaries)

CS Nrupang B. Dholakia
Designated Partner
FCS-10032 CP No. 12884

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Members of
GANDHI SPECIAL TUBES LIMITED

Report on the Audit of Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying Financial Statements of GANDHI SPECIAL TUBES LIMITED ("the Company"), which comprise the Balance Sheet as at 31 March 2023, the Statement of Profit and Loss (including Other Comprehensive Income), Statement of Changes in Equity and the Cash Flow Statement for the year then ended and notes to the Financial Statements, including a summary of the significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the aforesaid Financial Statements give the information required by the Companies Act, 2013, as amended ("the Act") in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the Indian Accounting Standards prescribed under Section 133 of the Act read with the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015, as amended ("Ind AS") and other accounting principles generally accepted in India, of the state of affairs of the Company as at 31 March, 2023, its Profit and total comprehensive income, changes in equity and its cash flow for the year ended on that date.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit of the Financial Statements in accordance with the Standards on Auditing (SAs) specified under Section 143(10) of the Act. Our responsibilities under those Standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ("ICAI") together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the Financial Statements under the provisions of the Act and the Rules thereunder, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on the Financial Statements.

Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgment, were of most significance in our audit of the financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

We have determined that there are no key audit matters to communicate in our Report.

Information other than Financial Statements and Auditor's Report thereon

The Company's Board of Directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Company's annual report, but does not include the Financial Statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the Financial Statements, does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the Financial Statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the Financial Statements or our knowledge obtained during the course of our audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

The Company's Board of Directors are responsible for the matters stated in Section 134(5) of the Act with respect to the preparation of these Financial Statements that give a true and fair view of the financial position, financial performance, total comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows of the Company in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in India, including the Ind AS specified under Section 133 of the Act read with the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015, as amended. This responsibility also includes maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding of the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities; selection and application of appropriate accounting policies; making judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the Financial Statement that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the Financial Statements, the Board of Directors are responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing as applicable matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those Board of Directors are also responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Financial Statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these Financial Statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the Financial Statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. Under Section 143(3)(i) of the Act, we are also responsible for expressing our opinion on whether the Company has adequate internal financial controls system with reference to Financial Statements in place and the operating effectiveness of such controls.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures in the Financial Statements made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the Financial Statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.

- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the Financial Statements, including the disclosures, and whether the Financial Statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

Materiality is the magnitude of misstatements in the Financial Statements that, individually or in aggregate, makes it probable that the economic decisions of a reasonably knowledgeable user of the Financial Statements may be influenced. We consider quantitative materiality and qualitative factors in (i) planning the scope of our audit work and in evaluating the results of our work; and (ii) to evaluate the effect of any identified misstatements in the Financial Statements.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the Financial Statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our Auditors' Report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our Report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

1. As required by the Companies (Auditor's Report) Order, 2020 ("the Order") issued by the Government of India in terms of Section 143(11) of the Act and on the basis of such checks of the books and records of the Company as we consider appropriate and according to the information and explanation given to us; we give in the Annexure "A" a statement on the matters specified in Paragraphs 3 and 4 of the Order, to the extent applicable.
2. With respect to the matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with requirement of Section 197(16) of the Act, as amended,

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the remuneration paid during the current year by the Company to its directors is in accordance with the provisions of Section 197 of the Act.

3. As required by Section 143(3) of the Act, we report that:
 - (a) We have sought and obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit;
 - (b) In our opinion, proper books of account as required by law have been kept by the Company so far as it appears from our examination of those books;
 - (c) The Balance Sheet, Statement of Profit and Loss (including Other Comprehensive Income), Statement of Changes in Equity, the Statement of Cash Flow and notes to the Financial Statements dealt with by this Report are in agreement with the books of account;
 - (d) In our opinion, the aforesaid Financial Statements comply with Ind AS specified under Section 133 of the Act, read with the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015, as amended;
 - (e) On the basis of the written representations received from the Directors as on 31 March, 2023 and taken on record by the Board of Directors, none of the Directors is disqualified as on 31 March, 2023 from being appointed as a Director in terms of Section 164(2) of the Act;

- (f) With respect to the adequacy of the internal financial controls over financial reporting of the Company and the operating effectiveness of such controls, refer to our separate report in Annexure "B". Our report expresses an unmodified opinion on the adequacy and operating effectiveness of the Company's internal financial controls over financial reporting.
- (g) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us:
- i. The Company has disclosed the impact of pending litigations on its financial position in its Financial Statements - Refer Note 35 to the Financial Statements;
 - ii. The Company has not entered into any long-term contracts including derivative contracts for which there were any material foreseeable losses as required under the applicable law or accounting standards;
 - iii. There has been no delay in transferring the amounts, required to be transferred, to the Investor Education and Protection Fund by the Company.
 - iv. (a) The Management has represented that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, no funds have been advanced or loaned or invested (either from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds) by the Company to or in any other persons or entities, including foreign entities ("Intermediaries"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall, directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") by or on behalf of the Company or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.

(b) The Management has represented that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, no funds have been received by the Company from any persons or entities, including foreign entities ("Funding Parties"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Company shall directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") by or on behalf of the Funding Parties or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.

(c) Based on the audit procedures performed that have been considered reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances, nothing has come to our notice that has caused us to believe that the representations under sub-clause (i) and (ii) of Rule 11(e) as provided in (a) and (b) above, contain any material misstatement.
 - v. The dividend declared or paid during the year by the Company, is in compliance with Section 123 of the Act.
 - vi. As proviso to Rule 3(1) of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 is applicable for the Company only with effect from 1st April, 2023, reporting under Rule 11(g) of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 is not applicable.

For S. V. DOSHI & CO.
Chartered Accountants
Firm Reg. No.: 102752W

SUNIL DOSHI
Partner
Membership No.: 35037
UDIN: 23035037BGWMVP2268

Place : Mumbai
Date : 23 May 2023

Annexure “A” to The Independent Auditor’s Report

(Referred to in Paragraph 19 under the heading of “Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements” of our report of even date)

- (i) a) A) The Company has maintained proper records showing full particulars, including quantitative details and situation of its Property, Plant and Equipment;
B) The Company has maintained proper records showing full particulars of Intangible Assets.
- b) The Company has programme of verification of Property, Plant and Equipments so as to cover all the items over a period of three years which in our opinion, is at reasonable interval having regard to the size of the Company and the nature of its assets. Pursuant to the programme, certain items of Property, Plant and Equipments were physically verified by the management during the year. According to the information and explanation given to us, no material discrepancies were noticed on such verification.
- c) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of records examined by us, the title deeds of immovable properties (other than immovable properties where Company is the lessee and the lease agreements are duly executed in favour of the lessee) disclosed in the financial Statement are held in the name of the Company.
- d) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of records examined by us, the Company has neither revalued any of its Property, Plant and Equipment (including Right-of-use Assets) nor its Intangible Assets during the year. Accordingly, reporting under Clause 3(i)(d) of the Order is not applicable.
- e) According to the information and explanation given to us, no proceedings have been initiated or are pending against the Company for holding any benami property under the Benami Transactions (Prohibition) Act, 1988, as amended and rules made thereunder. Accordingly, reporting under Clause 3(i)(e) of the Order is not applicable.
- (ii) a) Physical verification of the inventories has been conducted by the Management during the year which, in our opinion, is at reasonable intervals. In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the coverage and procedure of such verification by the Management is appropriate having regard to the size of the Company and the nature of its operations. No discrepancies of 10% or more in the aggregate for each class of inventories were noticed on such physical verification of inventories, when compared with books records.
- b) According to the information and explanations given to us, at any point of time of the year, the Company has not been sanctioned any working capital facility from banks or financial institutions and hence reporting under Clause 3(ii)(b) of the Order is not applicable.
- (iii) a) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of books and records examined by us, during the year, the Company has not provided loans or advances in the nature of loans, stood guarantee or provided security to Companies, Firms, Limited Liability Partnerships or any other parties during the year. The Company does not have any Subsidiaries, Joint Ventures or Associates. Accordingly, reporting under Clause 3(iii)(a) (A), (B), (b), (c), (d), (e) and (f) of the Order are not applicable in respect thereof. The Company has made Investment in a Company during the year.
- b) According to the information and explanations given to us and audit procedure conducted by us, in our opinion, the Investment made, during the year is, prima facie, not prejudicial to the Company’s interest.
- (iv) In our opinion and according to information and explanations given to us and based on the audit procedures performed, the Company has complied with the provisions of Section 186 of the Companies Act, 2013 in respect of investments. The Company has not granted any loans, made investments or provided guarantees or securities to parties covered under Sections 185 and 186 of the Companies Act, 2013.
- (v) The Company has not accepted any deposit or amounts which are deemed to be deposits. Accordingly, reporting under Clause 3(v) of the Order is not applicable.

(vi) The maintenance of cost records for the Company has been specified by the Central Government under Section 148(1) of the Companies Act, 2013 for the manufacturing activities as also in respect of generation of power through Windmills. We have broadly reviewed the cost records maintained by the Company pursuant to the Companies (Cost Records and Audit) Rules, 2014, as amended, prescribed by the Central Government under sub-section (1) of Section 148 of the Companies Act, 2013, and are of the opinion that prima facie, the prescribed cost records have been made and maintained. We have, however, not made a detailed examination of the cost records with a view to determine whether they are accurate or complete.

(vii) a) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of the records examined by us, in our opinion, the Company is generally regular in depositing undisputed statutory dues including Provident Fund, Investor Education & Protection Fund, Employees' State Insurance, Income Tax, Goods and Service Tax, Cess and other material statutory dues as applicable with the appropriate authorities. There were no Statutory Dues in arrears as at 31/03/23 for the period of more than 6 months from the date they become payable.

b) The disputed statutory dues aggregating to ₹.188.23 Lakhs, that have not been deposited on account of disputed matters pending before appropriate authorities are as under:

(₹. in Lakhs)

Name of the Statute	Nature of Dues	Amount under dispute not yet deposited	Period to which the amount relates	Forum where the dispute is pending
Service Tax Laws	Service Tax	161.89	01-09-04 to 30-09-13	Before Customs, Excise & Service Tax Appellate Tribunal
Service Tax Laws	Service Tax	1.11	01-03-12 to 31-12-12	Before Commissioner (Appeal) Customs, Excise & Service Tax
Sales Tax Laws	Sales Tax	25.23	01-04-02 to 31-03-03	Before Joint Commissioner of Sales Tax (Appeal)
	Total	188.23		

(viii) According to the information and explanation given to us and on the basis of records examined by us, the Company has not surrendered or disclosed any transactions, previously unrecorded as income in the books of accounts, in the tax assessment under the Income Tax Act, 1961 as income during the year.

(ix) (a) According to the information and explanation given to us and on the basis of records examined by us, the Company has not taken any loans or other borrowings from any lenders. Accordingly, reporting under Clause 3(ix)(a) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.

(b) Based on the information and explanations given to us, the Company has not been declared wilful defaulter by any bank or financial institutions or government or any government authority.

(c) According to the information and explanation given to us and on the basis of records examined by us, the Company has not taken any term loan during the year and there are no outstanding term loans at the beginning of the year. Accordingly, reporting under Clause 3(ix)(c) of the Order is not applicable.

(d) According to the information and explanation given to us and on the basis of records examined by us, the Company has not taken any loan on short term basis during the year. Accordingly, reporting under Clause 3(ix)(d) of the Order is not applicable.

(e) The Company did not have any subsidiary or associate or joint venture. Accordingly, reporting under Clause 3(ix)(e) of the Order is not applicable.

- (f) According to the information and explanation given to us and on the basis of records examined by us, the Company has not raised any loans during the year. Accordingly, reporting under Clause 3(ix)(f) of the Order is not applicable.
- (x) (a) The Company has not raised any money by way of initial public offer or further public offer (including debt instruments) during the year. Accordingly, reporting under Clause 3(x)(a) of the Order is not applicable.
- (b) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of records examined by us, the Company has not made any preferential allotment or private placement of shares or convertible debentures (fully, partially or optionally convertible) during the year. Accordingly, reporting under Clause 3(x)(b) of the Order is not applicable.
- (xi) (a) On the basis of books and records of the Company examined by us and according to the information and explanation given to us, considering the principal of materiality outlined in the Standard on Auditing, we report that no fraud by the Company or on Company has been noticed or reported during the course of audit.
- (b) According to the information and explanations given to us, no Report under sub-section 12 of Section 143 of the Act has been filed by the Auditor's in Form ADT-4 as prescribed under Rule 13 of Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules 2014, with the Central Government during the year and up to the date of Report.
- (c) As represented to us by the management, no whistle blower complaint has been received by the Company during the year.
- (xii) The Company is not a Nidhi Company. Accordingly, reporting under Clause 3(xii) of the Order is not applicable.
- (xiii) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of the records examined by us, transactions with the related parties are in compliance with Sections 177 and 188 of the Act, wherever applicable and the details of such transactions have been disclosed in the Financial Statements as required by the applicable accounting standards.
- (xiv) (a) Based on the information and explanation provided to us and our Audit Procedures, in our opinion, the Company has an Internal Audit System commensurate with the size and nature of its business.
- (b) We have considered the internal auditor reports issued to the Company during the year and till date for the period under audit.
- (xv) According to the information and explanations given to us and based on records examined by us, the Company has not entered into any non-cash transactions with directors or persons connected with him. Accordingly, reporting under Clause 3(xv) of the Order is not applicable.
- (xvi) According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company is not required to be registered under section 45-IA of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934. Accordingly, reporting under Clause 3(xvi) of the Order is not applicable.
- (xvii) The Company has not incurred cash losses during the financial year covered by our audit and in the immediately preceding financial year.
- (xviii) There has been no resignation of the Statutory Auditors of the Company during the year. Accordingly, reporting under Clause 3(xviii) of the Order is not applicable.
- (xix) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of the financial ratios, ageing and expected dates of realisation of financial assets and payment of financial liabilities, other information accompanying the Financial Statements, our knowledge of the Board of Directors and management plans and based on our examination of the evidence

supporting the assumptions, nothing has come to our attention, which causes us to believe that any material uncertainty exists as on the date of the audit report that the Company is not capable of meeting its liabilities existing at the date of balance sheet as and when they fall due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date. We, however, state that this is not an assurance as to the future viability of the Company. We further state that our reporting is based on the facts up to the date of the audit report and we neither give any guarantee nor any assurance that all liabilities falling due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date, will get discharged by the Company as and when they fall due.

(xx) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company does not have any unspent amount which is required to be transferred to the fund specified in Schedule VII of the Act in compliance with second proviso to sub section (5) of Section 135 of the Act. Further, the Company does not have any ongoing project. Accordingly, reporting under Clause 3(xx)(a) and (b) of the Order are not applicable.

(xxi) The Company did not have any subsidiary or associate or joint venture. Accordingly, reporting under Clause 3(xxi) of the Order is not applicable.

For S. V. DOSHI & CO.
Chartered Accountants
Firm Reg. No.: 102752W

SUNIL DOSHI
Partner
Membership No.: 35037
UDIN: 23035037BGWMVP2268

Place : Mumbai
Date : 23 May 2023

Annexure “B” to The Independent Auditor’s Report (Referred to in Paragraph 20(f) under the heading of “Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements” of our report of even date)

Report on the Internal Financial Controls under Clause (i) of Sub-section 3 of Section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013 (“the Act”). We have audited the internal financial controls with reference to Financial Statements of GANDHI SPECIAL TUBES LIMITED (“the Company”) as of March 31, 2023 in conjunction with our audit of the Financial Statements of the Company for the year ended on that date.

Management’s Responsibility for Internal Financial Controls

The Company’s Management is responsible for establishing and maintaining internal financial controls with reference to Financial Statements based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls over Financial Reporting (the “Guiding Note”) issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India (“ICAI”). These responsibilities include the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of its business, including adherence to the Company’s policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information, as required under the Act.

Auditors’ Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Company’s internal financial controls with reference to Financial Statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Guidance Note issued by ICAI and the Standards on Auditing prescribed under Section 143(10) of the Act to the extent applicable to an audit of internal financial controls with reference to Financial Statements. Those Standards and the Guidance Note require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether adequate internal financial controls with reference to Financial Statements was established and maintained and if such controls operated effectively in all material respects.

Our audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the adequacy of the internal financial controls with reference to Financial Statements and their operating effectiveness. Our audit of internal financial controls with reference to Financial Statements included obtaining an understanding of internal financial controls with reference to Financial Statements, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. The procedures selected depend on the auditor’s judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Financial Statements, whether due to fraud or error.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Company’s internal financial controls with reference to Financial Statements.

Meaning of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting

A Company’s internal financial control with reference to Financial Statements is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of Financial Statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

A Company’s internal financial control with reference to Financial Statements includes those policies and procedures that (i) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the Company; (ii) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of Financial Statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the Company are being made only in accordance with authorizations of management and directors of the Company; and (iii) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of the Company’s assets that could have a material effect on the Financial Statements.

Inherent Limitations of Internal Financial Controls over Financial Reporting

Because of the inherent limitations of internal financial controls with reference to Financial Statements, including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projections of any evaluation of the internal financial controls with reference to Financial Statements to future periods are subject to the risk that the internal financial control with reference to Financial Statements may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

Opinion

In our opinion, to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the Company has, in all material respects, an adequate internal financial controls with reference to Financial Statements and such internal financial controls with reference to Financial Statements were operating effectively as at March 31, 2023 based on the criteria for internal financial control with reference to Financial Statements established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note issued by ICAI.

For S. V. DOSHI & CO.
Chartered Accountants
Firm Reg. No.: 102752W

SUNIL DOSHI
Partner
Membership No.: 35037
UDIN: 23035037BGWMVP2268

Place : Mumbai
Date : 23 May 2023

GANDHI SPECIAL TUBES LIMITED

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 MARCH 2023

(₹ in Lakhs)

	Particulars	Note No.	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
A	ASSETS			
1	Non-Current Assets			
	a) Property Plant and Equipment	2	4,398.04	4,641.77
	b) Right of use Assets	3	21.77	31.44
	c) Other Intangible Assets	4	-	0.67
	d) Financial Assets			
	i) Investments	5	6,164.08	3,852.41
	ii) Other Financial Assets	6	2.81	2.81
	e) Other Non-current Assets	7	94.09	67.01
	Total Non-Current Assets		10,680.79	8,596.11
2	Current Assets			
	a) Inventories	8	2,369.95	2,377.72
	b) Financial Assets			
	i) Investments	9	2,324.12	3,401.95
	ii) Trade Receivables	10	1,788.66	1,668.91
	iii) Cash and Cash Equivalents	11	167.74	99.69
	iv) Other Bank Balances	12	2,630.24	139.23
	v) Loans	13	-	50.00
	vi) Other Financial Assets	14	95.07	52.33
	c) Current Tax Assets (Net)	15	6.47	-
	d) Other Current Assets	16	171.82	250.47
	Total Current Assets		9,554.07	8,040.30
	TOTAL ASSETS	TOTAL	20,234.86	16,636.41
B	EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
1	Equity			
	a) Equity Share Capital	17	607.60	607.60
	b) Other Equity	18	17,602.46	14,109.11
	Total Equity		18,210.06	14,716.71
2	Liabilities			
	Non-Current Liabilities			
	a) Financial Liabilities			
	i) Lease Liabilities	19	26.91	30.68
	b) Provisions	20	175.00	256.43
	c) Deferred Tax Liabilities (net)	21	693.27	667.31
	Total Non-Current Liabilities		895.18	954.42
	Current Liabilities			
	a) Financial Liabilities			
	i) Lease Liabilities	22	4.52	9.17
	ii) Trade Payables			
	Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises	23	36.75	4.30
	Others	23	119.42	132.52
	iii) Other Financial Liabilities	24	530.42	478.04
	b) Other Current Liabilities	25	396.11	268.87
	c) Provisions	26	42.40	49.26
	d) Current Tax Liabilities (Net)	27	-	23.12
	Total Current Liabilities		1,129.62	965.28
	Total Liabilities		2,024.80	1,919.70
	TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	TOTAL	20,234.86	16,636.41
	Significant Accounting Policies	1		
	See accompanying notes to the financial statements	1 to 46		

As per our attached report of even date

For S. V. DOSHI & CO.
Chartered Accountants
Firm Reg. No. : 102752W

SUNIL DOSHI
Partner
Membership No. 35037

Mumbai, 23 May 2023

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

M. G. GANDHI (Chairman & Managing Director) [DIN : 00041190]
D. B. SHAH (Director) [DIN : 01834884]

SHOBHANA RAJAN VARTAK (CFO)
CHAITALI KIRTI KACHALIA (Company Secretary)

STATEMENT OF PROFIT & LOSS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

(₹ in Lakhs except earning per share)

	Particulars	Note No.	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
	INCOME			
1	Revenue from Operations	28	16,747.36	13,699.44
2	Other Income	29	544.53	477.95
	Total Income		17,291.89	14,177.39
3	EXPENSES			
	a) Cost of Materials Consumed	-	6,420.07	4,856.55
	b) Changes in Inventories of Finished Goods and Work-in-Progress and Stock in Trade	30	(165.98)	(10.27)
	c) Employee Benefits Expense	31	985.83	873.33
	d) Depreciation and Amortization Expense	2, 3, 4	313.28	324.69
	e) Financial Charges	32	12.33	22.09
	f) Other Expenses	33	3,439.75	3,062.42
	Total Expenses		11,005.28	9,128.81
4	Profit before Tax		6,286.61	5,048.58
5	Tax Expense			
	a) Current Tax	34	1,518.50	1,202.06
	b) Deferred Tax	34	34.42	(10.06)
	Total Tax Expenses		1,552.92	1,192.00
6	Profit for the year		4,733.69	3,856.58
7	Other Comprehensive Income			
	Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss			
	a) Remeasurement [gain/(loss)] of net Defined Benefit Plan		(33.59)	23.93
	b) Income tax on above		8.45	(6.02)
	Total Other Comprehensive Income		(25.14)	17.91
8	Total Comprehensive Income for the year		4,708.55	3,874.49
9	Earning per share (of ₹ 5/- each)			
	Basic and Diluted (₹)	40	38.95	30.66
	Significant Accounting Policies	1		
	See accompanying notes to the financial statements	1 to 46		

As per our attached report of even date

For S. V. DOSHI & CO.
Chartered Accountants
Firm Reg. No. : 102752W

SUNIL DOSHI
Partner
Membership No. 35037

Mumbai, 23 May 2023

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

M. G. GANDHI (Chairman & Managing Director) [DIN : 00041190]

D. B. SHAH (Director) [DIN : 01834884]

SHOBHANA RAJAN VARTAK (CFO)

CHAITALI KIRTI KACHALIA (Company Secretary)

GANDHI SPECIAL TUBES LIMITED

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

A. EQUITY SHARE CAPITAL

Particulars	Note No.	Number of Shares	Amount ₹ in Lakhs
Balance as at 1 April 2021		1,29,18,616	645.93
Add / (Less) : Changes due to Buy back during the year		(7,66,616)	(38.33)
Balance as at 31 March 2022		1,21,52,000	607.60
Add / (Less) : Changes during the year		-	-
Balance as at 31 March 2023	17	1,21,52,000	607.60

B. OTHER EQUITY

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Reserves and Surplus			
	Capital Reserve	Capital Redemption Reserve	Retained Earnings	Total
Balance as at 1 April 2021	5.39	298.99	16,244.30	16,548.68
Profit for the year	-	-	3,856.58	3,856.58
Other Comprehensive Income for the year				
- Remeasurement gain/(loss) on Defined Benefit Plan (Net of tax)	-	-	17.91	17.91
Transfer to Capital Redemption Reserve (7,66,616 shares of ₹ 5/- each)	-	38.33	(38.33)	-
Dividend	-	-	(1,162.68)	(1,162.68)
Premium paid on Buy Back of Equity shares (including Buy Back Tax)	-	-	(5,151.38)	(5,151.38)
Balance as at 31 March 2022	5.39	337.32	13,766.40	14,109.11
Profit for the year	-	-	4,733.69	4,733.69
Other Comprehensive Income for the year				
- Remeasurement gain/(loss) on Defined Benefit Plan (Net of tax)	-	-	(25.14)	(25.14)
Dividend	-	-	(1,215.20)	(1,215.20)
Balance as at 31 March 2023	5.39	337.32	17,259.75	17,602.46

As per our attached report of even date

For S. V. DOSHI & CO.
Chartered Accountants
Firm Reg. No. : 102752W

SUNIL DOSHI
Partner
Membership No. 35037

Mumbai, 23 May 2023

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

M. G. GANDHI (Chairman & Managing Director) [DIN : 00041190]

D. B. SHAH (Director) [DIN : 01834884]

SHOBHANA RAJAN VARTAK (CFO)

CHAITALI KIRTI KACHALIA (Company Secretary)

CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
A CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Profit before Tax	6,286.61	5,048.58
Add / (Less):- Adjustments for Non-Cash / Non-Operating Items :		
Depreciation and amortisation	313.28	324.69
Interest income	(163.22)	(129.61)
Interest Expenses	12.33	22.09
Net Gain on Sale of Non-current Investments	(11.13)	(31.24)
Gain on Sale of Current Investments	(145.17)	(134.85)
Gain on Fair Valuation of Investments	(222.56)	(176.16)
(Profit)/Loss on Property, Plant and Equipment sold/scrapped/written off (Net)	3.03	0.06
Other Adjustments	(33.59)	23.93
Operating profit before working capital changes	6,039.58	4,947.49
Adjusted for :		
(Increase) / Decrease in Trade Receivables	(119.75)	877.72
(Increase) / Decrease in Inventories	7.77	(279.32)
(Increase) / Decrease in Other Financial Assets	(32.27)	9.46
(Increase) / Decrease in Other Current Assets	78.65	(67.18)
Increase/(Decrease) in Trade Payables, Other Current, Financial Liabilities & Short-term Provisions	192.11	(76.34)
Increase / (Decrease) in other Liabilities and Provisions	(89.85)	12.56
	36.66	476.90
Cash generated from Operations	6,076.24	5,424.39
Taxes paid	(1,544.30)	(1,260.71)
NET CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES (A)	4,531.94	4,163.68
B CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Interest received	163.22	129.61
Purchase of Property, Plant and Equipment	(93.13)	(383.62)
Sale of Property, Plant and Equipment	0.01	0.03
Loans	50.00	(50.00)
Purchase of investments during the year	(9,397.78)	(6,427.29)
Sale of investments during the year	8,532.33	8,897.60
NET CASH FROM (USED IN) INVESTING ACTIVITIES (B)	(745.35)	2,166.33

CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
C CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Interest Expenses	(12.33)	(22.09)
Payment for Buy-Back of Equity Shares :		
against Equity Share Capital	-	(38.33)
against Security Premium Account	-	(4,178.06)
tax on Buy Back of Shares	-	(973.32)
Corporate Dividend	(1,215.20)	(1,162.68)
NET CASH (USED IN) FINANCING ACTIVITIES (C)	(1,227.53)	(6,374.48)
NET INCREASE / (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS (A+B+C)	2,559.06	(44.47)
Opening Balance of Cash and Cash Equivalents and Other Bank Balances	238.92	283.39
CLOSING BALANCE OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND OTHER BANK BALANCES	2,797.98	238.92
Significant Accounting Policies	1	
See accompanying notes to the financial statements	1 to 46	

As per our attached report of even date

For S. V. DOSHI & CO.
Chartered Accountants
Firm Reg. No. : 102752W

SUNIL DOSHI
Partner
Membership No. 35037

Mumbai, 23 May 2023

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

M. G. GANDHI (Chairman & Managing Director) [DIN : 00041190]

D. B. SHAH (Director) [DIN : 01834884]

SHOBHANA RAJAN VARTAK (CFO)

CHAITALI KIRTI KACHALIA (Company Secretary)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

Notes forming Part of the Financial Statements

Corporate Information

Gandhi Special Tubes Limited (“the Company”) is engaged in manufacture of Seamless and Welded Steel Tubes, Nuts and generation of Wind Power.

The Company is a public limited company incorporated and domiciled in India and has its registered office at 201-204, Plaza, 2nd Floor. Near Dharam Palace, 55 Hughes Road, Mumbai - 400004. The equity shares of the Company are listed on Bombay Stock Exchange Limited (BSE) and National Stock Exchange of India Limited (NSE).

The financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2023 are approved by the Company’s Board of Directors on 23 May, 2023

1 Significant Accounting Policies

1.1 Basis of Preparation

These financial statements of the Company have been prepared in accordance with Indian Accounting Standards (Ind AS) as per the Companies Act as amended and notified under Section 133 of the Companies Act, 2013 (the ‘Act’) and accounting principle generally accepted in India.

These financial Statements are prepared on an accrual basis under the historical cost convention or amortised cost, except for the following assets and liabilities, which have been measured at fair value:

- i) Certain financial assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value
- ii) Defined Benefit Obligations – as per actuarial valuation

These financial statements are presented in Indian Rupees (INR), which is also the Company’s functional currency and all amounts are rounded off, except when otherwise indicated.

1.2 Property, Plant and Equipment (PPE)

PPE is recognised when it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the item will flow to the Company and the cost of the item can be measured reliably. PPE (other than Freehold Land) are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses, if any. The initial cost of an asset comprises its purchase price, non- refundable purchase taxes and any costs directly attributable to bringing the asset into the location and condition necessary for it to be capable of operating in the manner intended by management, the initial estimate of any decommissioning obligation, if any.

Freehold land is carried at historical cost.

The carrying amount of an item of PPE is derecognised upon disposal or when no future economic benefit is expected to arise from its continued use. Any gain or loss arising on the derecognition of an item of PPE is determined as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the item and is recognised in Statement of Profit and Loss.

Depreciation :

Depreciation on Property, Plant and Equipment, Leasehold Assets (other than freehold land) is provided on the Straight-Line Method as per the useful life prescribed under Schedule II to the Companies Act, 2013, except for Wind Mill, which is provided on Written Down value Method.

The estimated useful lives, residual values and depreciation method are reviewed at the end of each reporting period, with the effect of any change in estimate accounted for on a prospective basis.

1.3 Leases

The Company’s lease asset classes primarily consist of lease for Land on which windmill has been installed for power generation and godown at Mumbai. The Company assesses whether a contract is or contains a lease, at inception of a

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

contract. A contract is, or contains, a lease if the contract conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration. At the date of commencement of the lease, the Company recognises a right-of-use asset ("ROU") and a corresponding lease liability for all lease arrangements in which it is a lessee, except for leases with a term of twelve months or less (short term leases) and leases of low value assets. For these short term and leases of low value assets, the Company recognises the lease payments as an operating expense on a straight line basis over the term of the lease. The right-of-use assets are initially recognised at cost, which comprises the initial amount of the lease liability adjusted for any lease payments made at or prior to the commencement date of the lease plus any initial direct costs less any lease incentives. They are subsequently measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses, if any. Right-of-use assets are depreciated from the commencement date on a straight-line basis over the shorter of the lease term and useful life of the underlying asset. The lease liability is initially measured at the present value of the future lease payments. The lease liability is subsequently remeasured by increasing the carrying amount to reflect interest on the lease liability, reducing the carrying amount to reflect the lease payments made. A lease liability is remeasured upon the occurrence of certain events such as a change in the lease term or a change in an index or rate used to determine lease payments. The remeasurement normally also adjusts the leased assets. Lease liability and ROU asset have been separately presented in the Balance Sheet and lease payments have been classified as financing cash flows.

1.4 Intangible Assets

Intangible assets are initially recognised at cost. Intangible assets are amortised over estimated useful life of three years on straight- line basis.

1.5 Impairment of non-financial assets

At the end of each reporting period, the Company reviews the carrying amounts of its tangible and intangible assets to determine whether there is any indication that those assets have suffered an impairment loss. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount, which is the higher of the value in use or fair value less cost to sell, of the asset or cash-generating unit, as the case may be, is estimated and impairment loss (if any) is recognised and the carrying amount is reduced to its recoverable amount.

In assessing the value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset for which the estimates of future cash flows have not been adjusted. When it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, the Company estimates the recoverable amount of the cash generating unit to which the asset belongs.

An impairment loss is recognised immediately in the Statement of Profit and Loss. When an impairment subsequently reverses, the carrying amount of the asset is increased to the revised estimate of its recoverable amount, but upto the amount that would have been determined, had no impairment loss been recognized for that asset or cash generating unit. A reversal of an impairment loss is recognised immediately in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

1.6 Current versus Non-current classification

The Company presents assets and liabilities in the Balance Sheet based on current / non-current classification. An asset is treated as current when it is:

- i) Expected to be realised or intended to be sold or consumed in normal operating cycle
- ii) Held primarily for the purpose of trading
- iii) Expected to be realised within twelve months after the reporting period, or
- iv) Cash or cash equivalent unless restricted from being exchanged or used to settle a liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period

All other assets are classified as non-current.

All liability is current when :

- i) It is expected to be settled in normal operating cycle
- ii) It held primarily for the purpose of trading
- iii) It is due to be settled within twelve months after the reporting period, or

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

iv) There is no unconditional right to defer the settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period

The company classifies all other liabilities as non-current.

Based on the nature of products and the time between the acquisition of assets for processing and their realization in cash and cash equivalents, the Company has ascertained its operating cycle as twelve months for the purpose of current / non-current classification of assets and liabilities.

1.7 Inventories

Inventories comprise all costs of purchase, conversion and other costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition.

Raw materials, fuels, stores and spares are valued at lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is determined on the basis of the FIFO method. However, materials and other items held for use in the production of inventories are not written down below cost if the finished products in which they will be incorporated are expected to be sold at or above cost.

Work-in-progress and finished goods are valued at lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost includes direct materials, labour, other direct cost and a proportion of manufacturing overheads based on normal operating capacity.

Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business, less estimated costs of completion and estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

1.8 Statement of Cash Flows

Cash flows are reported using the indirect method, whereby profit / loss before extraordinary items and tax for the period is adjusted for the effects of transactions of non-cash nature, any deferrals or accruals of past or future operating cash receipts or payments. Cash flows from operating, investing and financing activities of the Company are segregated. Cash and cash equivalents for the purpose of cash flow statement comprise of cash at bank, cash in hand and short-term deposits with an original maturity of three months or less, as reduced by bank overdrafts.

1.9 Provisions, Contingent liabilities and Contingent Assets

Provision is recognised when the Company has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event, it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of obligation. Provision is not recognised for future operating losses.

Provision is measured at the present value of management's best estimate of the expenditure required to settle the present obligation at the end of the reporting period. If the effect of the time value of money is material, the amount of provision is discounted using an appropriate pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and, when appropriate, the risks specific to the liability. When discounting is used, the increase in the provision due to the passage of time is recognised as a finance cost.

A Contingent liability is disclosed in case of a present obligation arising from past events, when it is either not probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation, or a reliable estimate of the amount cannot be made. A Contingent Liability is also disclosed when there is a possible obligation arising from past events, the existence of which will be confirmed only by occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more uncertain future events not wholly within the control of the Company.

Contingent Assets are not recognised but where an inflow of economic benefits is probable, contingent assets are disclosed in the financial statements.

1.10 Revenue Recognition

Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the revenue can be reliably measured. Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, taking into account contractually defined terms of payment and excluding taxes or duties collected on behalf of the government.

a) Sale of Goods

Revenue from sale of goods is recognised upon transfer of significant risk and rewards of ownership of the goods to

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

the customer which generally coincides with dispatch of goods to customer. Sales exclude Goods and Service Tax (GST). It is measured at fair value of consideration received or receivable, net of returns, rebates and discounts.

Income from Wind Power is recognised at the point of generation.

b) Rendering of Services

Revenue from services are recognised as and when the services are rendered on stage of completion method.

c) Interest Income

Interest income from a financial asset is recognised when it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the amount of income can be measured reliably. Interest income is accrued on a time basis, by reference to the principal outstanding and at the effective interest rate applicable. The effective interest rate is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash receipts through the expected life of the financial asset to the gross carrying amount of that financial asset.

d) Dividends

Dividend income from investments is recognised when the Company's right to receive dividend is established, which is generally when the shareholders approve the dividend.

e) Export incentives

Export incentives are recognised when there is reasonable assurance that the Company will comply with the conditions and the incentive will be received.

1.11 Employee Benefits

Employee benefits include Provident Fund, Employee State Insurance Scheme, Gratuity Fund, Leave Encashment.

a) Short-Term and Other Long-term Employee Benefits

A liability is recognised for benefits accruing to employees in respect of short-term employee benefits in the period the related service is rendered at the undiscounted amount of the benefits expected to be paid in exchange for that service. A liability is recognised for benefits accruing to employees in respect of other long-term employee benefits are measured at the present value of the estimated future cash outflows expected to be made by the Company in respect of services provided by the employees up to the reporting date.

b) Defined Contribution Plan

The Company's contribution to Provident Fund and Employee State Insurance Scheme are considered as defined contribution plans and are charged as an expense based on the amount of contribution required to be made and when services are rendered by the employees.

c) Defined Benefit Plan

i) Gratuity

In accordance with applicable Indian laws, the Company provides for gratuity, a defined benefit retirement plan ("Gratuity Plan") covering all employees. The Gratuity Plan provides a lump sum payment to vested employees, at retirement or termination of employment, an amount based on the respective employee's last drawn salary and the years of employment with the Company. Liability with regard to Gratuity Plan is accrued based on actuarial valuation at the Balance Sheet date, carried out by an independent actuary.

Payment for present liabilities of future payment of gratuity for all employees other than Managing Director and Joint Managing Director is being made to approved gratuity fund managed by Life Insurance Corporation of India (LIC).

Re-measurement, comprising actuarial gains and losses, is reflected immediately in the Balance Sheet with a charge or credit recognised in Other Comprehensive Income in the period in which they occur. Re-measurement

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

recognised in Other Comprehensive Income is reflected immediately in retained earnings and is not reclassified to Profit and Loss. Past service cost is recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss immediately for both vested and the non-vested portion.

ii) **Compensated Absences**

The Company provides for the encashment of absence or absence with pay based on policy of the Company in this regard. The employees are entitled to accumulate such absences subject to certain limits, for the future encashment or absence. The Company records an obligation for compensated absences in the period in which the employee renders the services that increases this entitlement. The Company measures the expected cost of compensated absences as the additional amount that the Company expects to pay as a result of the unused entitlement that has accumulated at the Balance Sheet date on the basis of an independent actuarial valuation.

1.12 Taxes on Income

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax.

a) Current Tax

The tax currently payable is based on taxable profit for the year. Taxable profit differs from 'profit before tax' as reported in the Statement of Profit and Loss because of items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years and items that are never taxable or deductible. The Company's current tax is calculated using applicable tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period and the provisions of the Income Tax Act, 1961 and other tax laws, as applicable.

b) Deferred Tax

Deferred tax is recognised on temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding tax bases used in the computation of taxable profit. Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognised for all taxable temporary differences. Deferred tax assets are generally recognised for all deductible temporary differences to the extent that it is probable that taxable profits will be available against which those deductible temporary differences can be utilised.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at the end of each reporting period and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available to allow all or part of the asset to be recovered.

Deferred tax liabilities and assets are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period in which the liability is settled or the asset realised, based on tax rates (and tax laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period.

The measurement of deferred tax liabilities and assets reflects the tax consequences that would follow from the manner in which the Company expects, at the end of the reporting period, to recover or settle the carrying amount of its assets and liabilities.

MAT Credits are in the form of unused tax credits that are carried forward by the Company for a specified period of time and hence, it is grouped with Deferred Tax Asset.

c) Current and deferred tax for the year

Current and deferred tax are recognised in profit or loss, except when they relate to items that are recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity, in which case, the current and deferred tax are also recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity respectively.

1.13 Earnings Per Share

Basic earnings per share are calculated by dividing the net profit or loss for the period attributable to equity shareholders (after deducting preference dividends, if any, and attributable taxes) by the weighted average number of equity shares outstanding during the period.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

For the purpose of calculating diluted earnings per share, the net profit or loss for the period attributable to equity shareholders is adjusted for after income tax effect of interest and other financing costs associated with dilutive potential equity shares and the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the period are adjusted for the effects of all dilutive potential equity shares.

1.14 Foreign Currency Transactions

Transaction in foreign currencies are initially recorded in the functional currency, using the spot exchange rate at the date of the transaction first qualifies for recognition. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the functional currency spot rates of exchange at the reporting date. Exchange differences that arise on settlement of monetary items recognised in statement of Profit and Loss. Non monetary items that are measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rate at the date of the initial transactions.

1.15 Financial Instruments

a) Initial Recognition and Measurement

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised when the Company becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instruments.

At initial recognition, financial assets and financial liabilities are initially measured at fair value or at amortised cost. Transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition or issue of financial assets and financial liabilities (other than financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss) are added to or deducted from the value of the financial assets or financial liabilities, as appropriate, on initial recognition. Transaction costs directly attributable to the acquisition of financial assets or financial liabilities at Fair Value through Profit or Loss are recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

b) Financial Assets

i) Subsequent measurement

All recognised financial assets are subsequently measured in its entirety at either amortised cost or fair value, depending on the classification of the financial assets.

ii) Impairment of financial assets

For Trade Receivables, the Company computes expected credit loss allowance based on a provision matrix which takes into account historical credit loss experience and adjusted for forward-looking information.

c) Financial Liabilities and Equity Instruments

i) Equity Instruments

An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of an entity after deducting all of its liabilities. Equity instruments issued by the Company are recognised at the proceeds received.

ii) Financial Liabilities

All financial liabilities (other than derivative financial instruments) are measured at amortised cost using effective interest method at the end of reporting periods.

d) Derecognition of Financial Assets and Liabilities

The Company derecognises a financial asset when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the financial asset expire or when the Company transfers the contractual rights to receive the cash flows of the financial asset in which substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the financial asset are transferred or in which the Company neither transfers nor retains substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the financial asset and does not retain control of the financial asset. The Company derecognises a financial liability (or a part of financial liability) when the contractual obligation is discharged, cancelled or expires.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

1.16 Critical Accounting Judgements and Key Sources of Estimation Uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires the management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions in the application of accounting policies and that have the most significant effect on reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses, and accompanying disclosures, and the disclosure of contingent liabilities. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates. The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

1.17 Key estimates, assumptions and judgements

The key assumptions concerning the future and other major sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year, are described below:

a) Property, Plant and Equipment/Intangible Assets

Property, Plant and Equipment/ Other Intangible Assets are depreciated/amortised over their estimated useful lives, after taking into account estimated residual value. The useful lives and residual values are based on the Company's historical experience with similar assets and taking into account anticipated technological changes or commercial obsolescence. Management reviews the estimated useful lives and residual values of the assets annually in order to determine the amount of depreciation/amortisation to be recorded during any reporting period. The depreciation/amortisation for future periods is revised, if there are significant changes from previous estimates and accordingly, the unamortised/depreciable amount is charged over the remaining useful life of the assets.

b) Leased Assets

Identification of a lease requires significant judgment in assessing the lease term (including anticipated renewals) and the applicable discount rate. The Company determines the lease term as the non-cancellable period of a lease, together with both periods covered by an option to extend the lease if the Company is reasonably certain to exercise that option; and periods covered by an option to terminate the lease if the Company is reasonably certain not to exercise that option. In assessing whether the Company is reasonably certain to exercise an option to extend a lease, or not to exercise an option to terminate a lease, it considers all relevant facts and circumstances that create an economic incentive for the Company to exercise the option to extend the lease, or not to exercise the option to terminate the lease. The Company revises the lease term if there is a change in the non-cancellable period of a lease. The lease payments are discounted using the interest rate implicit in the lease or, if not readily determinable, using the RBI lending rates increased by 2%.

c) Fair Value measurements of Financial Instruments

When the fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities recorded in the balance sheet cannot be measured based on quoted prices in active markets (Net Assets Value in case of units of Mutual Funds), their fair value is measured using valuation techniques including the Discounted Cash Flow (DCF) model. The inputs to these models are taken from observable markets where possible, but where this is not feasible, a degree of judgement is required in establishing fair values. Judgements include considerations of inputs such as liquidity risk, credit risk and volatility. Changes in assumptions about these factors could affect the reported fair value of financial instruments.

d) Employee Benefit Plans

The cost of the defined benefit gratuity plan and other-post employment benefits and the present value of gratuity obligations and compensated absences is/ are determined based on actuarial valuations. An actuarial valuation involves making various assumptions that may differ from actual developments in the future. These include the determination of the discount rate, future salary increases, attrition and mortality rates. Due to the complexities

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

involved in the valuation and its long-term nature, these liabilities are highly sensitive to changes in these assumptions. All assumptions are reviewed at each reporting date.

The mortality rate is based on publicly available mortality tables. Those mortality tables tend to change only at interval in response to demographic changes. Further salary increases and gratuity increases are based on expected future inflation rates.

e) Impairment of Assets

The Company has used certain judgements and estimates to work out future projections and discount rates to compute value in use of cash generating unit and to access impairment. In case of certain assets independent external valuation has been carried out to compute recoverable values of these assets.

f) Impairment of Financial Assets

The impairment provisions for financial assets are based on assumptions about risk of default and expected cash loss rates. The Company uses judgement in making these assumptions and selecting the inputs to the impairment calculation, based on the Company's past history, existing market conditions as well as forward looking estimates at the end of each reporting period.

The Company reviews its carrying value of investments carried at amortised cost annually, or more frequently when there is indication for impairment. If the recoverable amount is less than its carrying amount, the impairment loss is accounted for.

g) Income taxes

Significant judgements are involved in determining the provision for income taxes, including amount expected to be paid/recovered for uncertain tax positions as also to determine the amount of deferred tax that can be recognised, based upon the likely timing and the level of future taxable profits. Also refer Note No. 33.

1.18 Recent Accounting Pronouncement

Ministry of Corporate Affairs ("MCA") notifies new standards or amendments to the existing standards under Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules as issued from time to time. On March 31, 2023, MCA amended the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Amendment Rules, 2023, as below:

a) Ind AS 1 - Presentation of Financial Statements

This amendment requires the entities to disclose their material accounting policies rather than their significant accounting policies. The effective date for adoption of this amendment is annual periods beginning on or after April 1, 2023. The Company has evaluated the amendment and the impact of the amendment is insignificant in the standalone financial statements

b) Ind AS 8 - Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors

This amendment has introduced a definition of 'accounting estimates' and included amendments to Ind AS 8 to help entities distinguish changes in accounting policies from changes in accounting estimates. The effective date for adoption of this amendment is annual periods beginning on or after April 1, 2023. The Company has evaluated the amendment and there is no impact on its standalone financial statements.

c) Ind AS 12 - Income Taxes

This amendment has narrowed the scope of the initial recognition exemption so that it does not apply to transactions that give rise to equal and offsetting temporary differences. The effective date for adoption of this amendment is annual periods beginning on or after April 1, 2023. The Company has evaluated the amendment and there is no impact on its standalone financial statement.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023
2 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT
Owned Assets as at 31st March 2023

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Freehold Land and Site Development	Building - Factory	Building - Others	Plant and Machinery	Furniture and Fixtures	Office Equipment's	Vehicles	Wind Mills	Total
	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹
(I) Gross Carrying Value									
Balance as at 1 April 2022	71.80	899.04	1,188.11	3,879.69	49.26	20.95	40.18	492.30	6,641.33
Additions during the year	-	-	-	55.30	8.91	1.72	-	-	65.93
Deductions/Adjustments during the year	-	-	-	(59.28)	-	(1.53)	-	-	(60.81)
Balance as at 31 March 2023	71.80	899.04	1,188.11	3,875.71	58.17	21.14	40.18	492.30	6,646.45
(II) Accumulated Depreciation									
Balance as at 1 April 2022	-	226.73	160.25	1,313.79	38.54	12.95	(11.13)	258.43	1,999.56
Depreciation expense for the year	-	34.14	26.51	199.79	1.63	3.48	13.92	27.26	306.73
Deductions/Adjustments during the year	-	-	-	(56.43)	-	(1.45)	-	-	(57.88)
Balance as at 31 March 2023	-	260.87	186.76	1,457.15	40.17	14.98	2.79	285.69	2,248.41
(III) Net Carrying Value (I-II)									
Balance as at 31 March 2023	71.80	638.18	1,001.35	2,418.55	18.00	6.16	37.39	206.60	4,398.04

Owned Assets as at 31st March 2022

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Freehold Land and Site Development	Building Factory	Building Others	Plant and Machinery	Furniture and Fixtures	Office Equipment's	Vehicles	Wind Mills	Total
	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹
(I) Gross Carrying Value									
Balance as at 1 April 2021	71.80	899.04	1,188.11	3,442.27	44.03	17.60	40.18	492.30	6,195.33
Additions during the year	-	-	-	437.76	5.23	4.39	-	-	447.38
Deductions/Adjustments during the year	-	-	-	(0.34)	-	(1.04)	-	-	(1.38)
Balance as at 31 March 2022	71.80	899.04	1,188.11	3,879.69	49.26	20.95	40.18	492.30	6,641.33
(II) Accumulated Depreciation									
Balance as at 1 April 2021	-	192.59	133.74	1,112.01	32.44	11.19	(25.05)	227.57	1,684.49
Depreciation expense for the year	-	34.14	26.51	202.11	6.10	2.74	13.92	30.86	316.38
Deductions/Adjustments during the year	-	-	-	(0.33)	-	(0.98)	-	-	(1.31)
Balance as at 31 March 2022	-	226.73	160.25	1,313.79	38.54	12.95	(11.13)	258.43	1,999.56
(III) Net Carrying Value (I-II)									
Balance as at 31 March 2022	71.80	672.31	1,027.86	2,565.90	10.72	8.00	51.31	233.87	4,641.77

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023
3 Right of use Assets as at 31st March 2023

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Leasehold Land	Building - Others	Total
(I) Gross Carrying Value			
Balance as at 1 April 2022	29.15	19.87	49.02
Additions during the year	-	-	-
Deductions/Adjustments during the year	-	(3.67)	(3.67)
Balance as at 31 March 2023	29.15	16.20	45.35
(II) Accumulated Amortization			
Balance as at 1 April 2022	5.83	11.76	17.59
Depreciation expense for the year	1.92	3.97	5.89
Deductions/Adjustments during the year	-	0.11	0.11
Balance as at 31 March 2023	7.75	15.84	23.59
(III) Net Carrying Value (I-II)			
Balance as at 31 March 2023	21.40	0.37	21.77

Right of use Assets as at 31st March 2022

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Leasehold Land	Building - Others	Total
(I) Gross Carrying Value			
Balance as at 1 April 2021	29.15	8.63	37.78
Additions during the year	-	11.24	11.24
Deductions/Adjustments during the year	-	-	-
Balance as at 31 March 2022	29.15	19.87	49.02
(II) Accumulated Amortization			
Balance as at 1 April 2021	3.89	7.97	11.86
Depreciation expense for the year	1.94	3.79	5.73
Deductions/Adjustments during the year	-	-	-
Balance as at 31 March 2022	5.83	11.76	17.59
(III) Net Carrying Value (I-II)			
Balance as at 31 March 2022	23.32	8.12	31.44

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

4 OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS as at 31st March 2023

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Software Licences	Total
(I) Gross Carrying Value		
Balance as at 1 April 2022	10.94	10.94
Additions during the year	-	-
Deductions/Adjustments during the year	-	-
Balance as at 31 March 2023	10.94	10.94
(II) Accumulated Amortization		
Balance as at 1 April 2022	10.27	10.27
Depreciation expense for the year	0.67	0.67
Deductions/Adjustments during the year	-	-
Balance as at 31 March 2023	10.94	10.94
(iii) Net Carrying Value (I-II)		
Balance as at 31 March 2023	-	-

OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS as at 31st March 2022

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Software Licences	Total
(I) Gross Carrying Value		
Balance as at 1 April 2021	10.94	10.94
Additions during the year	-	-
Deductions/Adjustments during the year	-	-
Balance as at 31 March 2022	10.94	10.94
(II) Accumulated Amortization		
Balance as at 1 April 2021	7.69	7.69
Depreciation expense for the year	2.58	2.58
Deductions/Adjustments during the year	-	-
Balance as at 31 March 2022	10.27	10.27
(iii) Net Carrying Value (I-II)		
Balance as at 31 March 2022	0.67	0.67

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023
5 NON-CURRENT INVESTMENTS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars		As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Investments measured at amortised cost	Number of units		
In bonds (Quoted, fully paid up)			
7.28%-Indian Railway Finance Corporation Ltd. (Tax Free)	12,080 (12,080)	120.80	120.80
7.35%-NABARD (Tax Free)	2,004 (2,004)	20.04	20.04
7.35%-Indian Railway Finance Corporation Ltd. (Tax Free)	3,527 (3,527)	35.27	35.27
7.35%-NHAI Limited (Tax Free)	14,285 (14,285)	142.85	142.85
7.39%-NHAI Limited (Tax Free)	6,167 (6,167)	61.67	61.67
7.39%-HUDCO Ltd. (Tax Free)	8,408 (8,408)	84.08	84.08
8.30%-NHAI Limited (Tax Free)	23,736 (23,736)	245.80	245.80
8.30%-Power Finance Corporation Ltd. (Tax Free)	27,500 (27,500)	283.72	283.72
8.41%-NTPC Limited (Tax Free)	- (9,499)	-	94.99
8.41%-India Infrastructure Finance Co. Ltd. (Tax Free)	- (30,000)	-	300.00
8.46%-Rural Electrification Corporation Ltd. (Tax Free)	10,000 (10,000)	120.75	120.75
6.75%-Piramal Capital and Housing Finance Limited	12,000 (12,000)	93.60	99.60
	Total	1,208.58	1,609.57
Investments measured at amortised cost	Number of units		
In Non Convertible Debentures (Unquoted, fully paid up)			
NDX Financial Services Private Limited	- (100)	-	100.00
		-	100.00
Investments measured at Fair Value through Profit & Loss			
In Mutual Funds (Unquoted, fully paid up)			
Long-term Mutual Funds :	Number of units		
AXIS Equity Saver Fund - Direct - Growth	13,56,055 (13,56,055)	249.92	245.72
HDFC Asset Allocator Fund of Fund-Direct-Growth	29,99,850 (29,99,850)	378.88	347.98
HDFC Medium Term Debt Fund - Direct plan-Growth option	8,45,069 (-)	428.00	-
HDFC Equity Saving Fund - Direct plan-Growth option	10,96,243 (10,96,243)	605.00	574.60
HDFC Nifty G-Sec Jun 2027 Index Fund-Direct-Growth	9,99,950 (-)	102.17	-
HDFC Arbitrage Fund-Wholesale Plan-Growth-Direct Plan	60,16,184 (-)	1,022.15	-
IDFC GILT 2027 Index Fund - Direct - Growth	38,93,090 (-)	425.14	-
IDFC GILT 2027 Index Fund - Regular - Growth	9,76,247 (-)	106.08	-
KOTAK Equity Arbitrage Fund - Direct - Growth	31,27,076 (12,69,930)	1,049.08	402.17

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars		As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
KOTAK Equity Saving Fund - Regular Plan - Growth	4,02,898 (4,02,898)	78.93	74.93
MIRAE Asset Equity Savings Fund - Direct - Growth	13,14,058 (13,14,058)	205.84	198.66
MIRAE Asset Equity Savings Fund - Regular - Growth	3,39,081 (3,39,081)	50.74	49.46
SBI Equity Savings Fund - Direct Plan - Growth	13,23,515 (13,23,515)	253.57	249.32
	Total	4,955.50	2,142.84
	Total	6,164.08	3,852.41

 Aggregate amount of quoted investments 1,208.58 1,609.57

 Aggregate market value of quoted investments 1,323.01 1,852.51

 Aggregate amount of Unquoted investments 4,955.50 2,242.84
6 OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Deposits	2.81	2.81
Total	2.81	2.81

7 OTHER NON-CURRENT ASSETS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Security Deposits	66.89	67.01
Capital Advances	27.20	-
Total	94.09	67.01

8 INVENTORIES

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Raw Materials	1,406.89	1,615.85
Work-in-progress	389.69	329.01
Finished goods	213.51	108.21
Stores and spares	359.86	324.65
Total	2,369.95	2,377.72

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023
9 CURRENT INVESTMENTS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars		As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Investments measured at amortised cost			
In bonds (Quoted, fully paid up)			
	<i>Number of units</i>		
8.41%-NTPC Limited (Tax Free)	9,499 (-)	94.99	-
8.41%-India Infrastructure Finance Co. Ltd. (Tax Free)	30,000 (-)	300.00	-
12.90%-Cholamandalam Investment & Finance Co. Ltd.	37 (-)	193.03	-
	Total	588.02	-
Investments measured at amortised cost			
In Non Convertible Debentures (Unquoted, fully paid up)			
	<i>Number of units</i>		
NDX Financial Services Private Limited	100 (-)	100.00	-
		100.00	-
Investments measured at Fair Value through Profit & Loss			
In Mutual Funds (Unquoted, fully paid up)			
Short-term Mutual Funds :			
	<i>Number of units</i>		
HDFC Ultra Short Term Fund - Direct plan-Growth Plan	1,09,43,433 (1,93,76,631)	1,434.24	2,405.18
	Total	1,434.24	2,405.18
Fixed Maturity Plans :			
	<i>Number of units</i>		
HDFC FMP (1344D October-2018-1)-Direct Plan-Growth Option-Series-43	- (30,00,000)	-	401.29
HDFC FMP (1232D November-2018-1)-Direct Plan-Growth Option-Series-43	- (20,00,000)	-	260.85
HDFC FMP (1190D January-2019-1)-Direct Plan-Growth Option-Series-43	- (4,99,990)	-	63.66
Kotak FMP (1063D)-Direct plan-Growth Option-Series 239	- (20,00,000)	-	270.97
MIRAE Asset Fixed Maturity Plan-Series-V-Plan 90 days-Direct-Growth	19,99,900 (-)	201.86	-
	Total	201.86	996.77
	Total	2,324.12	3,401.95

Aggregate amount of quoted investments	588.02	-
Aggregate market value of quoted investments	591.95	-
Aggregate amount of Unquoted investments	1,736.10	3,401.95

10 TRADE RECEIVABLES

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Trade Receivables :		
Considered Good - Secured	11.85	-
Considered Good - Unsecured	1,776.81	1,668.91
Trade Receivables which have significant increase in Credit Risk	-	-
Trade Receivables - Credit Impaired	-	-
Total	1,788.66	1,668.91

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023
Trade Receivables ageing schedule as at 31 March 2023

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment					
	Less than 6 months	6 months to 1 year	1 to 2 years	2 to 3 years	More than 3 years	Total
Undisputed trade receivables - considered good	1,788.66	-	-	-	-	1,788.66
Undisputed trade receivables - credit impaired	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disputed trade receivables - considered good	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disputed trade receivables - credit impaired	-	-	-	-	-	-

Trade Receivables ageing schedule as at 31 March 2022

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment					
	Less than 6 months	6 months to 1 year	1 to 2 years	2 to 3 years	More than 3 years	Total
Undisputed trade receivables - considered good	1,668.91	-	-	-	-	1,668.91
Undisputed trade receivables - credit impaired	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disputed trade receivables - considered good	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disputed trade receivables - credit impaired	-	-	-	-	-	-

11 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Balances with Banks		
- In Current Accounts	166.22	97.89
Cash on hand	1.52	1.80
Total	167.74	99.69

12 OTHER BANK BALANCES

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Earmarked Balances with Bank		
- In Dividend Accounts	117.16	126.73
- In Fixed Deposit [Includes Pledged with the Bank against Bank Guarantee ₹ 13.08 Lakhs (PY ₹ 12.50 Lakhs)]	2,513.08	12.50
Total	2630.24	139.23

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023
13 LOANS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Other Loans (Through NBFC - P2P Platform Registered with RBI for borrowers Personal or Business Purpose)		
Considered Good - Secured	-	-
Considered Good - Unsecured	-	50.00
Loan Receivables which have significant increase in Credit Risk	-	-
Loan Receivables - Credit Impaired	-	-
Less : Loss Allowance	-	-
Total	-	50.00

14 OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Other Short-term advances	10.69	0.02
Interest accrued on deposits	15.86	2.60
Interest accrued on Non-current Investments-Bonds	68.52	49.53
Total	95.07	52.33

15 CURRENT TAX ASSETS (Net)

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Current Taxation (Net of provisions)	6.47	-
Total	6.47	-

16 OTHER CURRENT ASSETS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Security Deposits	2.05	18.52
Prepaid Expenses	31.48	30.13
Balances with Government authorities	130.78	184.42
Advances to Suppliers	2.92	0.10
Other Current Assets	4.59	17.30
Total	171.82	250.47

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023
17 SHARE CAPITAL

Particulars		As at 31 March 2023		As at 31 March 2022	
		Numbers	Amount (₹ in Lakhs)	Numbers	Amount (₹ in Lakhs)
AUTHORISED					
Equity Shares of ₹ 5/- each		2,40,00,000	1,200.00	2,40,00,000	1,200.00
	Total	2,40,00,000	1,200.00	2,40,00,000	1,200.00
ISSUED, SUBSCRIBED AND PAID UP					
Equity Shares of ₹ 5/- each fully paid up		1,21,52,000	607.60	1,21,52,000	607.60
	Total	1,21,52,000	607.60	1,21,52,000	607.60

a) Details of shares held by each shareholder holding more than 5% shares:

Name of Shareholders	As at 31 March 2023		As at 31 March 2022	
	No. of Shares	%	No. of Shares	%
1) Manhar G. Gandhi	18,23,413	15.01	18,98,290	15.62
2) Bhupatrai G. Gandhi	17,12,239	14.09	17,12,239	14.09
3) Jayesh M. Gandhi	10,50,821	8.65	9,75,944	8.03
4) Manoj B. Gandhi	10,16,833	8.37	10,16,833	8.37
5) Bharti M. Gandhi	6,53,760	5.38	6,53,760	5.38

b) Reconciliation of number of shares

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
	No. of Shares	No. of Shares
Shares at the beginning	1,21,52,000	1,29,18,616
Less: Buy back of shares	-	(7,66,616)
	1,21,52,000	1,21,52,000

c) Rights, preferences and restrictions attached to equity shares:

The Company has one class of equity shares having a par value of ₹ 5/- per share. Each shareholder is eligible for one vote per share held. The dividend proposed by the Board of Directors is subject to the approval of the shareholders in the ensuing Annual General Meeting, except in case of interim dividend. In the event of liquidation, the equity shareholders are eligible to receive the remaining assets of the Company after distribution of all preferential amounts, in proportion to their shareholding.

d) Equity shares movement during 5 years preceding 31 March 2023

Equity shares extinguished on buy-back;

Equity Shares	As at 31 March 2022		As at 31 March 2020		As at 31 March 2018	
	No. of Shares	Amount (₹ in Lakhs)	No. of Shares	Amount (₹ in Lakhs)	No. of Shares	Amount (₹ in Lakhs)
Opening balance	1,29,18,616	645.93	1,38,18,616	690.93	1,46,98,616	734.93
Shares extinguished on buy back	7,66,616	38.33	9,00,000	45.00	8,80,000	44.00
Closing balance	1,21,52,000	607.60	1,29,18,616	645.93	1,38,18,616	690.93

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

- i) The Company bought back 7.66.616 equity shares for an aggregate amount of ₹ 42.16 crore being 5.93% of the total paid up equity share capital at ₹ 550 per equity share. The equity shares bought back were extinguished on 20 October 2021.
- ii) The Company bought back 9.00.000 equity shares for an aggregate amount of ₹ 49.50 crore being 6.51% of the total paid up equity share capital at ₹ 550 per equity share. The equity shares bought back were extinguished on October 24, 2019.
- iii) The Company bought back 8,80,000 equity shares for an aggregate amount of ₹ 44 crore being 5.99% of the total paid up equity share capital at ₹ 500 per equity share. The equity shares bought back were extinguished on April 2, 2018.

e) Shareholding of Promoters*

Shares held by promoters at the end of the year 31 March 2023

Sr. No.	Promoter Name	As at 31 March 2023		As at 1 April 2022		% Change during the year
		No. of Shares	% of total shares	No. of Shares	% of total shares	
1	MANHAR G. GANDHI	17,14,564	14.11%	17,14,564	14.11%	-
2	BHUPATRAI G. GANDHI	16,08,745	13.24%	16,08,745	13.24%	-
3	JAYESH M GANDHI	10,50,821	8.65%	9,75,944	8.03%	0.62%
4	MANOJ B GANDHI	10,16,833	8.37%	10,16,833	8.37%	-
5	BHARTI M GANDHI	6,53,760	5.38%	6,53,760	5.38%	-
6	B. M. GANDHI INVESTMENT CO. LLP	4,40,611	3.63%	4,40,611	3.63%	-
7	GANDHI FINANCE CO. LLP	4,02,090	3.31%	4,02,090	3.31%	-
8	CHANDRA B GANDHI	3,94,076	3.24%	3,94,076	3.24%	-
9	GOPI J GANDHI	3,95,460	3.25%	3,95,460	3.25%	-
10	JIGNA M GANDHI	3,75,573	3.09%	3,75,573	3.09%	-
11	KARAN MANOJ GANDHI	2,89,293	2.38%	2,89,293	2.38%	-
12	KARISHMA V. KOTHARI	1,99,872	1.64%	1,99,872	1.64%	-
13	MANHAR G. GANDHI(SMALL HUF)	1,08,849	0.90%	1,08,849	0.90%	-
14	BHUPATRAI G. GANDHI (SMALL HUF)	1,03,494	0.85%	1,03,494	0.85%	-
15	RAHUL JAYESH GANDHI	1,00,649	0.83%	1,00,649	0.83%	-
16	MANHAR G. GANDHI(HUF)	-	0.00%	74,877	0.62%	(0.62%)
17	JIGNA NILESH MEHTA	40,257	0.33%	40,257	0.33%	-
18	BINA TUSHAR SHAH	32,800	0.27%	32,800	0.27%	-
19	NILESH VINODRAI MEHTA	7,510	0.06%	7,510	0.06%	-

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023
18 OTHER EQUITY

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
CAPITAL RESERVE		
Surplus (Gain) on Forfeited Shares		
Balance as per last Balance Sheet	5.39	5.39
Closing balance	5.39	5.39
CAPITAL REDEMPTION RESERVE		
Balance as per last Balance Sheet	337.32	298.99
Add : Additions during the year	-	38.33
Closing balance	337.32	337.32
RETAINED EARNINGS		
Balances as at the beginning of the Year	13,766.40	16,244.29
Add : Profit for the year	4,733.69	3,856.58
Other Comprehensive Income for the year	(25.14)	17.91
Less : Dividend on Equity shares	1,215.20	1,162.68
Less : Transferred to Capital Redemption Reserve	-	38.33
Premium paid on Buy Back of Shares	-	4,178.05
Tax on Buy Back of Shares	-	973.32
Closing balance	17,259.75	13,766.40
Total	17,602.46	14,109.11

18.1 Description of the nature and purpose of each reserve within equity is as follows:
a) Capital Reserve

It represents the gains of capital nature on forfeiture of shares.

b) Capital Redemption Reserve

It represents reserve created during buy back of Equity Shares and it is a non-distributable reserve.

c) Retained Earnings

Retained earnings are the profits that the Company has earned till date and is net of amount transferred to other reserves such as general reserves etc., amount distributed as dividend and adjustments on account of transition to Ind AS.

19 FINANCIAL LIABILITIES (Non-Current)

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Lease Liabilities	26.91	30.68
Total	26.91	30.68

20 NON-CURRENT PROVISIONS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Provision for employee benefits	175.00	256.43
Total	175.00	256.43

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023
21 DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES (Net)

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
The movement on the Deferred Tax Account as follows :		
At the start of the year	667.31	671.35
Charge/(Credit) to the Statement of Profit and Loss	25.96	(4.04)
At the end of the year	693.27	667.31
Component of Deferred Tax Liabilities / (Assets) :		
Depreciation on Property, Plant and Equipment	679.54	677.17
Fair Valuation of Mutual Funds	68.10	66.56
Impact on adoption of Ind AS 116	(2.43)	(2.12)
Provision for Gratuity	(44.70)	(66.01)
Provision for Leave Encashment	(6.88)	(5.89)
Provision for Sales Returns	(0.36)	(2.40)
Total	693.27	667.31

22 FINANCIAL LIABILITIES (Current)

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Lease Liabilities - Current Maturities of Lease liability	4.52	9.17
Total	4.52	9.17

23 TRADE PAYABLES

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises	36.75	4.30
Others	119.42	132.52
Total	156.17	136.82

There are no overdue amount for which disclosure requirements under Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Development Act., 2006 are applicable

Trade Payables ageing schedule: As at 31st March, 2023

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment				
	Less than 1 Year	1 to 2 years	2 to 3 years	More than 3 years	Total
MSME	36.75	-	-	-	36.75
Others	119.42	-	-	-	119.42
Disputed dues- MSME	-	-	-	-	-
Disputed dues - Others	-	-	-	-	-

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

Trade Payables ageing schedule: As at 31st March, 2022

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment				
	Less than 1 Year	1 to 2 years	2 to 3 years	More than 3 years	Total
MSME	4.30	-	-	-	4.30
Others	132.52	-	-	-	132.52
Disputed dues- MSME	-	-	-	-	-
Disputed dues - Others	-	-	-	-	-

24 OTHER CURRENT FINANCIAL LIABILITIES

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Due to Directors	371.00	314.00
Deposits from Customers	3.00	3.00
Unpaid dividends *	117.16	126.73
Other liabilities	39.26	34.31
Total	530.42	478.04

* There are no amounts due and outstanding to be credited to Investor Education and Protection Fund

25 OTHER CURRENT LIABILITIES

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Advances from Customers	51.66	57.49
Advances against Sale of Wind Mills (Refer Note No. 45)	112.50	-
Statutory Remittances	231.95	211.38
Total	396.11	268.87

26 CURRENT PROVISIONS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
For Employee Benefits Plan	40.96	39.72
Other Provisions	1.44	9.54
Total	42.40	49.26

27 CURRENT TAX LIABILITIES (Net)

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Current Taxation (Net of payments)	-	23.12
Total	-	23.12

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023
28 REVENUE FROM OPERATIONS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Sale of products		
Manufactured Goods	16,181.77	13,154.72
Wind Power sold	90.26	96.00
	16,272.03	13,250.72
Other Operating Revenue		
Export Benefits	0.29	11.00
Wind Power, captively consumed	231.31	214.01
Job work charges	16.71	21.58
Sale of scrap	227.02	202.13
	475.33	448.72
Total	16,747.36	13,699.44

29 OTHER INCOME

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Interest Income		
Non-Current Investments	136.98	126.73
Current Investments	7.98	-
Others	18.26	2.88
	163.22	129.61
Other Non operating Income :		
Exchange Gain on Foreign Currency	-	4.57
Net Gain/(Loss) on sale of Non-current Investments	11.12	31.24
Net Gain on sale of Current Investments	145.17	134.86
Net gain on measuring investments in Mutual Fund at FVTPL	222.56	176.16
Net Gain on sale of Property Plant and Equipment - ₹ 13/- (PY ₹ 65/-)	-	-
Others	2.46	1.51
	381.31	348.34
Total	544.53	477.95

30 CHANGES IN INVENTORIES OF FINISHED GOODS, WORK-IN-PROGRESS AND STOCK-IN-TRADE

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Inventories at close		
Finished Goods	213.51	108.21
Work-in-progress	389.69	329.01
	603.20	437.22
Inventories at commencement		
Finished Goods	108.21	62.15
Work-in-progress	329.01	64.80
	437.22	426.95
Total	(165.98)	(10.27)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

31 EMPLOYEE BENEFITS EXPENSE

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Salaries and Wages	917.64	810.75
Contributions to Provident and Other Funds	32.44	31.44
Gratuity	15.14	14.51
Staff Welfare Expense	20.61	16.63
Total	985.83	873.33

32 FINANCIAL CHARGES

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Interest Expenses - Gratuity	8.47	16.75
Interest Expenses - Lease	3.86	5.34
Total	12.33	22.09

33 OTHER EXPENSES

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Stores, Spares and Packing Materials consumed	587.60	480.10
Power and Fuel	1,573.18	1,312.07
Labour Charges	606.51	547.56
Factory Expenses	14.96	10.29
Repairs and Maintenance - Plant and Machinery	158.33	139.92
Repairs and Maintenance - Building	56.31	45.84
Repairs and Maintenance - Others	6.89	4.86
Insurance	29.73	29.87
Wind Mill Operating Expenses	112.41	85.90
Inward Freight	1.27	1.36
Rates & Taxes	8.85	13.29
Electricity Charges	2.06	1.81
Printing and Stationery	5.01	4.45
Communication Expenses	3.55	5.67
Travelling Expenses - Directors	1.28	0.58
Travelling Expenses - Others	3.82	1.26
Security Charges	20.00	19.31
Professional Charges	56.19	87.72
Directors' Sitting Fees	12.10	11.39
Advertising and sales Promotion Expenses	10.92	6.93
Outward Freight	0.99	3.92
Commission on Sales	4.09	4.18
Bank charges and commission	1.90	2.30
Donation	0.10	-
CSR Expenses	88.01	167.50
Auditors' Remuneration	13.00	7.27
Assets Discards / written off	3.03	0.06
Exchange Loss on Foreign Currency	0.54	-
Other Expenses	57.12	67.01
Total	3,439.75	3,062.42

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023
32.1 Auditors' Remuneration *

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
As auditors		
(i) Statutory audit fees	8.00	6.75
(ii) For other Services	5.00	0.52
* Excluding Goods and Service Tax		
Total	13.00	7.27

34 DISCLOSURE PURSUANT TO IND AS 12 ON "INCOME TAXES"
A Components of Tax Expense/(Income)

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Year ended As at 31 March 2023	Year ended As at 31 March 2022
a) Profit or Loss Section		
i) Current Tax		
Tax Expense for the year	1,520.00	1,270.00
Adjustment recognised of prior periods	(1.50)	(67.94)
ii) Deferred tax	34.42	(10.06)
Income Tax Expense reported in the Statement of Profit or Loss	1,552.92	1,192.00
b) Other Comprehensive Income Section		
Net loss/(gain) on remeasurements of defined benefit plan	8.45	(6.02)
Income Tax Expense reported in Other Comprehensive Income	8.45	(6.02)

B Reconciliation of Income Tax Expense/(Income) and Accounting Profit multiplied by domestic tax rate applicable in India

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Year ended As at 31 March 2023	Year ended As at 31 March 2022
Profit before tax	6,286.61	5,048.58
Corporate tax rate as per Income Tax Act, 1961	25.168%	25.168%
Tax on Accounting Profit	1,582.21	1,270.63
Tax effect of :		
Exempted income	(29.78)	(29.99)
Profit / Loss on Fair Value of Investments	(56.01)	(44.34)
Expenses disallowed / claimed	(6.32)	28.04
Tax effect on income which is chargeable at different rate/income	23.98	39.51
Others	5.92	6.15
Tax expenses relating to prior year	(1.50)	(67.94)
Current Tax Provision (A)	1,518.50	1,202.06
Deferred Tax Liability recognised	22.05	24.73
Deferred Tax Asset recognised	12.37	(34.79)
Deferred tax Provision (B)	34.42	(10.06)
Tax expense recognised during the year (A+B)	1,552.92	1,192.00
Effective tax rate	24.70%	23.61%

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023
35 CONTINGENT LIABILITIES AND COMMITMENTS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
A Contingent Liabilities		
a) Claims against the Company not acknowledged as debt :		
i) Excise / Service Tax matters under disputes	177.68	177.68
ii) Sales Tax demand under disputes	25.23	25.23
iii) Disputed Expenses	-	9.60
b) Counter Guarantees given by the Company to the bankers for Bank Guarantees	125.00	125.00
c) The Code on Social Security 2020 has been notified in the Official Gazette on 29 th September 2020, which may impact the contributions by the company towards certain employment benefits. The effective date from which the changes are applicable is yet to be notified, and the rules are yet to be framed. Impact if any of the changes will be assessed and accounted for in the period of notification of the relevant provisions		
B Commitments		
a) Estimated amount of contracts (net of advances) remaining to be executed on capital account and not provided for on Tangible assets.	108.80	-
b) Operating Lease commitments :		
Lease future obligation/rights as at Balance Sheet date for Lease arrangements amount to :		
Within one year	5.17	9.17
After one year but not more than five years	25.22	29.41
More than five years	31.49	37.27

36 ADDITIONAL REGULATORY INFORMATION
a) Ratios

Ratio Analysis	Numerator	Denominator	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022	Variance
(a) Current Ratio	Current Assets	Current Liabilities	8.5	8.3	2.41%
(b) Debt Equity Ratio	Total Debt (1)	Shareholder's Equity	0.2%	0.3%	(0.1%)
(c) Debt Service Coverage Ratio	Net Operating Income (2)	Debt Service (3)	588.3	488.8	20.4%
(d) Return on Equity Ratio	Profit for the period	Avg. Shareholders Equity	28.8%	24.2%	4.6%
(e) Inventory Turnover Ratio (a)	Cost of Goods sold	Average Inventory	4.4	3.5	(a) 25.7%
(f) Trade Receivables Turnover Ratio	Net Credit Sales	Average Trade Receivables	9.7	6.5	(b) 49.2%
(g) Trade Payables Turnover Ratio (b)	Total Purchases	Average Trade Payables	55.0	42.4	(c) 29.7%
(h) Net Capital Turnover Ratio (c)	Net Sales	Average Working Capital	2.0	1.9	5.26%
(i) Net Profit Ratio	Net Profit	Net Sales	28.3%	28.2%	0.10%
(j) Return on Capital employed	Earning before interest and taxes	Capital Employed (4)	33.3%	32.9%	0.4%
(k) Return on Investment	Income generated from investments	Average invested fund	6.7%	5.6%	1.10%

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

- (1) Debt represents only lease liabilities
- (2) Net Profit after tax + Non-cash operating expenses + Interest + other adjustments like loss on sale of fixed assets, etc.
- (3) Lease payment for the current year
- (4) Tangible net worth + Deferred tax Liabilities + Lease Liabilities
- (a) Inventory Turnover Ratio - Due to increase sales consequential cost of goods sold with more or less same inventory
- (b) Trade Receivables Turnover Ratio - Payment received on or before due date from customers and consequential low receivables
- (c) Trade Payables Turnover Ratio - Payment to supplier on or before due date and consequential low outstanding liability

b) Other Information

- (i) The Company does not have any Benami property, where any proceeding has been initiated or pending against the Company for holding any Benami property.
- (ii) The Company does not have any transaction with companies struck off under section 248 of the Companies Act, 2013 or section 560 of the Companies Act, 1956.
- (iii) The Company does not have any such transactions which is not recorded in the books of account that has been surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessments under the income tax act, 1961 (such as search or survey or any other relevant provisions of the Income Tax Act 1961).
- (iv) The Company do not have any charges or satisfaction which is yet to be registered with ROC beyond the statutory period.
- (v) The Company has not traded or invested in Crypto currency or Virtual Currency during the financial year.
- (vi) The Company has not been declared as a wilful defaulter by any bank or financial institution (as defined under Companies Act, 2013) or consortium thereof, in accordance with the guidance on wilful defaulters issued by Reserve Bank of India.
- (vii) The Company has complied with the number of layers prescribed under the Companies Act, 2013.
- (viii) The Company has not revalued its Property, Plant and Equipment's or Intangible Assets or both during the current year or previous year.
- (ix) The Company has not advanced or loaned or invested funds to any other person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities (Intermediaries) with the understanding that the Intermediary shall :
 - (a) directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the company (Ultimate Beneficiaries) or
 - (b) provide any guarantee, security or the like to or on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries
- (x) The Company has not received any fund from any person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities (Funding Party) with the Understanding (whether recorded in writing or otherwise) that the Group shall:
 - (a) directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party (Ultimate Beneficiaries) or
 - (b) provided any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023
37 EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

As required by Ind AS 19 'Employee Benefits' the disclosures are as under:

a) Defined Contribution Plans

Company offers its employees defined contribution plans in the form of Provident Fund (PF) and Employees' Pension Scheme (EPS) with the government, and certain state plans such as Employees' State Insurance (ESI). PF and EPS cover substantially all regular employees and the ESI covers certain employees. Contributions are made to the Government's funds. While both the employees and Company pay predetermined contributions into the Provident Fund and the ESI Scheme, contributions into the Pension fund is made only by Company. The contributions are normally based on a certain proportion of the employee's salary. During the year, Company has recognised the following amounts in the Accounts:

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Provident Fund and Employee's Pension Scheme	32.27	31.29
Employees State Insurance	0.17	0.15

b) Defined Benefit Plans

Gratuity : Company makes annual contributions to Employees' Group Gratuity-cum Life Assurance (Cash Accumulation) Scheme of LIC, a funded defined benefit plan for qualifying employees. The scheme provides for payment to vested employees as under :

On normal retirement / early retirement / withdrawal / resignation :

As per the provisions of Payments of Gratuity Act, 1972 with vesting period of 10 years of service.

On the death in service :

As per the provisions of Payments of Gratuity Act, 1972 without any vesting period.

Death Benefit : Company provides for death benefit, a defined benefit plan (death benefit plan) to certain categories of employees. The death benefit plan provides a lump sum payment to vested employees on death being compensation received from the insurance company and restricted to limits set forth in the said plan. The death benefit plan is non-funded.

c) Disclosures for defined benefit plans based on actuarial reports as on 31 March 2023

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023		As at 31 March 2022	
	Gratuity Funded	Gratuity Non Funded	Gratuity Funded	Gratuity Non Funded
I) Changes in Defined Benefit Obligation :				
Opening defined benefit obligation	101.82	256.43	97.12	251.86
Current service cost	6.82	8.06	6.15	8.13
Past service cost	-	-	-	-
Interest cost	6.61	8.24	6.08	16.22

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023		As at 31 March 2022	
	Gratuity Funded	Gratuity Non Funded	Gratuity Funded	Gratuity Non Funded
Actuarial loss/(gain) arising from changes in financial assumptions	(2.84)	-	(1.98)	(0.84)
Actuarial loss/(gain) arising from changes in demographic assumptions	-	-	-	-
Actuarial loss/(gain) arising on account of experience changes	3.71	33.52	(1.27)	(18.94)
Benefit (paid)	(3.09)	(131.25)	(4.29)	-
Closing defined benefit obligation	113.03	175.00	101.81	256.43
(ii) Changes in Value of Plan Assets :				
Opening value of plan assets	95.98	-	86.57	-
Expenses deducted from fund	-	-	-	-
Adjustment to the opening fund	-	-	-	-
Interest Income	6.38	-	5.56	-
Actual return on plan assets less interest on plan assets	0.80	-	0.90	-
Contributions by Employer	10.38	131.25	7.24	-
Benefits Paid	(3.09)	(131.25)	(4.29)	-
Closing value of plan assets	110.45	-	95.98	-
(iii) Amount recognised in the Balance Sheet :				
Present value of funded obligations as at the year end	113.03	175.00	101.81	256.43
Fair value of plan assets as at year end	110.45	-	95.98	-
Net (Asset) /Liability recognised as at the year end	2.58	175.00	5.83	256.43
(iv) Expenses recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss :				
Current service cost	6.82	8.06	6.15	8.13
Past service cost	-	-	-	-
Interest on net defined benefit liability / (asset)	0.23	8.24	0.53	16.22
(Gains) / loss on settlement	-	-	-	-
Total Expenses charged to Profit & Loss	7.05	16.30	6.68	24.35
Expenses recognised in the Statement of Other Comprehensive Income :				
Net actuarial loss/(gain) recognized in the current year				
Changes in financial assumptions	(2.84)	-	(1.98)	(0.84)
Changes in demographic assumptions	-	-	-	-
Experience adjustments	3.71	33.52	(1.27)	(18.94)
Actual return on plan assets less interest on plan assets	(0.80)	-	(0.90)	-
Total amount recognized in the Statement of Other Comprehensive Income	0.07	33.52	(4.15)	(19.78)
(v) Asset information				
Others - Policy of Insurance	100%	-	100%	-
(vi) Principal actuarial assumptions used				
Mortality Table (LIC Administered Trust)	Indian Assured Lives Mortality (2006-08) Ult Table		Indian Assured Lives Mortality (2006-08) Ult Table	
Retirement Age	58 Years		58 Years	
Discount rate (p.a)	7.40%		6.90%	
Salary growth rate (p.a)	7.50%		7.50%	

d) Sensitivity Analysis

Reasonably possible changes at the reporting date to one of the relevant actuarial assumptions, holding other assumptions constant, would have affected the defined benefit obligation by the amounts shown below.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023				As at 31 March 2022			
	Gratuity Funded		Gratuity Non Funded		Gratuity Funded		Gratuity Non Funded	
	Increase	Decrease	Increase	Decrease	Increase	Decrease	Increase	Decrease
Discount rate (0.5% movement)	(2.38%)	2.52%	0.00%	0.00%	(2.65%)	2.80%	(0.47%)	0.47%
Salary growth rate (0.5% movement)	2.50%	(2.39%)	0.00%	0.00%	2.77%	(2.65%)	0.47%	(0.47%)

Although the analysis does not take into account full distribution of cash flows expected under the plan, it does provide an approximation of sensitivity of assumptions. The estimated of future increase in compensation levels, considered in the actuarial valuation, have been taken on account of inflation, seniority, promotion and other relevant factors such as supply and demand in the employment market.

The expected contributions for Defined Benefit plan for the next financial year will be in line with FY 2022-23.

e) Leave Encashment:

Company's employees are entitled for compensated absences which are allowed to be accumulated and encashed as per Company's rule. The liability of compensated absences, which is non-funded, has been provided based on report of independent actuary using "Projected Unit Credit Method".

Accordingly ₹ 27.35 Lakhs (Previous Year ₹ 23.41 Lakhs) being liability as at the year end for compensated absences as per actuarial valuation has been provided in the accounts.

38 SEGMENT REPORTING

Operating Segment are those components of the business whose operating results are regularly reviewed by the chief operating decision making body in the Company to make decisions for performance assessment and resource allocation. Accordingly, the Company operates in manufacturing of Steel Tubes / Nuts and generation of Wind Power. However, the operating segment in respect of Nuts and generation of Wind Power do not meet the quantitative thresholds for disclosure under Ind AS 108 "Operating Segments" and hence aggregated.

39 EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

The Board of Directors have recommended dividend of ₹ 12.00 [240%] (Previous Year ₹ 10.00 [200%]) for equity share for the financial year ended 31 March 2023. The dividend is subject to the approval by the shareholders in the ensuing Annual General Meeting of the Company and therefore, has not been recognized as a liability as at the Balance Sheet date in line with Ind AS 10 on "Events after reporting period"

40 EARNING PER SHARE

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Net Profit after Tax as per Statement of Profit and Loss attributable to Equity Shareholders (₹ in Lakhs)	4,733.69	3,856.58
Weighted Average number of Equity Shares used as denominator for calculating Basic EPS	1,21,52,000	1,25,78,365
Add : Weighted Average Potential Equity Shares	-	-
Total Weighted Average number of Equity Shares used as denominator for calculating Diluted EPS	1,21,52,000	1,25,78,365
Face Value per Equity Share (₹)	5.00	5.00
Basic & Diluted Earnings per Share (₹)	38.95	30.66

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

41 DISCLOSURES OF TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES REQUIRED UNDER IND AS 24 ON “RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES”

Key Managerial Personnel (KMP)

Chairman and Managing Director	-	Mr. Manhar G. Gandhi
Director (Joint Managing Director upto 31/12/2022)	-	Mr. Bhupatrai G. Gandhi
Director	-	Mr. Jayesh M. Gandhi
Independent Director	-	Mr. Kavas N. Warden
Independent Director	-	Mr. Dharmen B. Shah
Independent Director	-	Mrs. Bhavi Jatin Koradia

Relative of KMP

Director	-	Mr. Jayesh M. Gandhi
Manager - Finance (w.e.f 01/02/2023)	-	Mr. Rahul J. Gandhi

Entities over which KMP / Relative of KMP have control

Randeep Automobiles

Transactions (In Aggregate) with Related Parties

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Sales :		
Randeep Automobiles	201.62	289.25
Job Work Charges received		
Randeep Automobiles	19.72	25.47
Directors Remuneration *		
Manhar G. Gandhi	306.50	247.00
Bhupatrai G. Gandhi	229.50	247.00
Salaries *		
Rahul J. Gandhi	3.03	-
* Excluding Provision for Gratuity and Contribution to Provident Fund.		
Sitting Fees :		
Bhupatrai G. Gandhi	0.55	-
Kavas N. Warden	2.55	2.28
Jayesh M. Gandhi	2.60	2.57
Dharmen B. Shah	2.50	2.43
Bhavi Jatin Koradia	2.05	2.37
Outstanding Balances with Related Parties:		
Remuneration Payable :		
(i) Manhar G. Gandhi	209.00	157.00
(ii) Bhupatrai G. Gandhi	162.00	157.00
Salary Payable :		
Rahul J. Gandhi	0.03	-

Notes :

Related parties relationship is as identified by the Company on the basis of information available with them and accepted by the Auditors. The Sales to / Job work charges received from related parties are at arms length price. The outstanding balances represents remuneration payable as on date.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

42 CONTRIBUTION TOWARDS CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY (CSR)

The particulars of CSR expenditure are as follows :

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
i) Amount required to be spent by the company during the year	81.00	82.23
ii) Amount of expenditure incurred	88.01	167.50
iii) Shortfall at the end of the year	-	-
iv) Total of previous years shortfall	-	-
v) Reason for shortfall	-	-
vi) Nature of CSR activities	Promoting education and providing medical assistance	
vii) Details of related party transactions, e.g. contribution to a trust controlled by the company in relation to CSR expenditure as per relevant Accounting Standard.	NA	NA
viii) Where a provision is made with respect to a liability incurred by entering into a contractual obligation, the movements in the provision	NA	NA

43 CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

For the purpose of the Company's Capital Management, Capital includes issued Equity Capital and all Other Reserves (including Capital Redemption Reserve created on buy back of Equity Shares) attributable to the Equity shareholders of the Company. The Primary objective of the Company's Capital Management is to maximise the shareholders' value. The Company's Capital Management objectives are to maintain equity including all reserves to protect economic viability and to finance any growth opportunities that may be available in future so as to maximise shareholder's value.

44 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS - FAIR VALUES AND RISK MANAGEMENT

A Fair value measurements

i) Fair value of financial assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis

Fair value of the financial assets and liabilities are defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between the market participants at the measurement date.

Valuation

The Fair values of investments in units of mutual fund units is based on the net asset value ('NAV') as stated by the issuers of these mutual fund units in the published statements as at the Balance Sheet date. NAV represents the price at which the issuer will issue further units of mutual fund and the price at which issuers will redeem such units from the investors.

The Fair values of investments in Bonds which are quoted, are based on the quoted price of those bonds on the measurement date.

Fair Value measurement hierarchy

The fair value of financial instruments as referred below have been classified into three categories depending on the method used in the valuation technique.

The hierarchy gives the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements).

The categories used are as follows:

Level 1: Quoted prices for identical instruments in an active market;

Level 2: Directly or indirectly observable market inputs, other than Level 1 inputs; and

Level 3: Inputs which are not based on observable market data.

The following table gives information about how the fair values of these financial assets and financial liabilities are determined (in particular, the valuation technique(s) and input used)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Fair Value		Fair Value Hierarchy	Valuation technique(s) and key input(s)
	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022		
Investments in				
- Long Term Mutual Funds	4955.50	2142.84	Level 1	Level 1 hierarchy includes financial instruments measured using quoted prices. This includes mutual funds that have quoted price. The mutual funds are valued using the closing NAV.
- Short Term Mutual Funds	1434.24	2405.18		
- Fixed Maturity Plans	201.86	996.77		

ii) Financial Instruments measured at amortised cost:

The carrying amount of financial assets and financial liabilities measured at amortised cost in the financial statements are a reasonable approximation of their fair value since the Company does not anticipate that the carrying amounts would be significantly different from the values that would eventually be received or settled.

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Amortised Cost	
	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Investments in		
- Non Convertible Debentures	100.00	100.00

B Financial Risk Management and Policies

The Company's financial risk management is an integral part of how to plan and execute its business strategies. The risk management policy is approved by the Company's Board. The Company's principal financial liabilities comprise of trade and other payables. These financial liabilities form part of the Company's working capital. The Company's principal financial assets include trade and other receivables, and cash and cash equivalents that derive directly from its operations and investments. The Company is exposed to market risk, credit risk, liquidity risk, etc. The objective of the Company's financing policy are to secure solvency, limit financial risks and optimise the cost of capital, if any. The Company's capital structure is managed using only equity as part of the Company's financial planning.

Company has exposure to following risk arising from financial instruments:

Credit risk
Liquidity risk
Market risk

a) Credit Risk

Credit risk refers to risk that a counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Company. Credit risk arises primarily from financial assets such as trade receivables, investments in units of mutual funds, other balances with banks, deposits and other receivables.

i) Trade Receivable

Customer credit risk managed by Company's established policy, procedure and control relating to customer credit risk management. Outstanding customer receivables are regularly monitored.

ii) Financial instruments

The Company limits its exposure to credit risk by investing mainly in units of debt funds issued by mutual funds and that too have higher credit rating. The Company monitors changes in credit risk by tracking published external credit ranking.

b) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that Company may not be able to meet its present and future cash and collateral obligations without

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

incurring unacceptable losses. Company's objective is to, at all times maintain optimum levels of liquidity to meet its cash and collateral requirements. Company closely monitors its liquidity position and deploys a robust cash management system. Working capital requirements are adequately addressed by internally generated funds. Trade receivables are kept within manageable levels. The Company has no outstanding bank borrowings. The Company believes that the working capital is sufficient to meet its current requirements.

The Company aims to maintain the level of its cash and cash equivalents and other highly marketable debt investments at an amount in excess of expected cash outflows on financial liabilities. The ratio of cash and cash equivalents and other investments to outflow is 3.63 times as at 31 March 2023 and 5.70 times as at 31 March 2022.

The maturity of all financial liabilities of the Company is less than one year or on demand.

c) Market Risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. Market risk comprises three types of risk: interest rate risk, currency risk and other price risk, such as equity price risk. Financial instruments affected by market risk include loans and borrowings, deposits, investments and derivative financial instruments. The Company does not have any loan or borrowing. The Company has designed risk management frame work to control various risks effectively to achieve the business objectives. This includes identification of risk, its assessment, control and monitoring at timely intervals.

C Foreign Currency Risk:

The Company is subject to the risk that changes in foreign currency values impact the exports and other payables. The Company is exposed to foreign exchange risk arising from various currency exposures, primarily with respect to Us Dollar.

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023		As at 31 March 2022	
	Amount in Foreign currency	₹ in Lakhs	Amount in Foreign currency	₹ in Lakhs
Receivable USD	-	-	60736.44	46.04

- 45 The Company has entered into Business Transfer Agreement dated 15/03/2023 for sale and transfer of ownership rights of 1.25 MW Wind Power project at Gut No. 969 and 1027 of village Ghatnandre District Sangli to M/s. ISMT Limited for total consideration of ₹ 225.00 Lakhs. Pending approval from Maharashtra State Electricity Distribution Company Limited (MSEDCL) and other compliances, the effect of transfer has not been given during the year under review.

46 PREVIOUS YEAR FIGURES

Previous year figures have been regrouped, rearranged and reclassified, wherever necessary to correspond with the current year's classification / disclosure.

As per our attached report of even date

For S. V. DOSHI & CO.
Chartered Accountants
Firm Reg. No. : 102752W

SUNIL DOSHI
Partner
Membership No. 35037

Mumbai, 23 May 2023

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

M. G. GANDHI (Chairman & Managing Director) [DIN : 00041190]

D. B. SHAH (Director) [DIN : 01834884]

SHOBHANA RAJAN VARTAK (CFO)

CHAITALI KIRTI KACHALIA (Company Secretary)

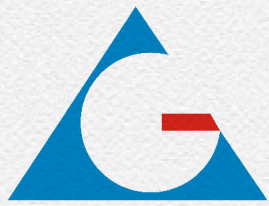
Halol Manufacturing Facility, Gujarat



Bright Annealing Furnace



Solar Panel Installation



Gandhi

Special Tubes Ltd.



GANDHI SPECIAL TUBES LTD.
CIN : L27104MH1985PLC036004

Registered office

201-204, Plaza, 2nd floor, 55 Hughes Road,
Next to Dharam Palace, Mumbai-400 007 Tel.: +91 22 23634179
Fax: +91 22 23634392 Website: www.gandhitubes.com