

Ramco Industries Limited

ANNUAL REPORT 2019 - 2020



SHRI. P.R. RAMASUBRAHMANEYA RAJHA

Sridharmarakshakar, Ramco Group

*Keep on performing your duties without
Expecting any reward in return and lead a selfless life.*

- Bhagavad Gita



Board of Directors

Shri P.R. Venketrama Raja, B.Tech., MBA
Chairman
 Shri P.V. Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja, B.Sc. (Incl. Engg.)
Managing Director
 Shri S.S. Ramachandra Raja, B.Sc.
 Shri K.T. Ramachandran, B.E.
 Shri N.K. Shrikantan Raja, B.Com.
 Shri R.S. Agarwal, B.Sc., B.E.
 Shri V. Santhanaraman, B.Com., CAIIB
 Smt. Justice Chitra Venkataraman (Retd.), B.A., B.L.

Chief Executive Officer

Shri Prem G Shanker

Chief Financial Officer

Shri K. Sankaranarayanan

Secretary

Shri S. Balamurugasundaram

Registered Office

47, P.S.K. Nagar
 RAJAPALAYAM - 626 108, Tamil Nadu

Corporate Office

“Auras Corporate Centre”, VI Floor
 98-A, Dr. Radhakrishnan Road
 Mylapore, CHENNAI - 600 004
 Tamil Nadu
 CIN: L26943TN1965PLC005297

Website : www.ramcoindltd.com
www.ramcohilux.com

FACTORIES

I. Building Products Division

Arakkonam, Tamil Nadu
 Bihiya, Bihar
 Gangaikondan, Tamil Nadu
 Karur, Karnataka
 Kharagpur, West Bengal
 Kotputli, Rajasthan
 Maksi, Madhya Pradesh
 Sinugra, Gujarat
 Silvassa, Union Territory of Dadra & Nagar Haveli
 Vijayawada, Andhra Pradesh

II. Textile Division (Cotton Yarn)

Sri Ramco Spinners, Rajapalayam, Tamil Nadu

Subsidiary Companies

Sudharsanam Investments Limited, India
 Sri Ramco Lanka (Private) Limited, Sri Lanka
 Sri Ramco Roofings Lanka (Private) Limited, Sri Lanka

Bankers

HDFC Bank Limited
 IDBI Bank Limited
 Kotak Mahindra Bank Limited
 Yes Bank Limited
 The Federal Bank Limited
 Bank of Bahrain & Kuwait
 Axis Bank Limited

Auditors

M/s.Ramakrishna Raja And Co
 Chartered Accountants
 1-D, GD Apartments, 6, Shanthinikethan
 V.P.Rathinasamy Nadar Road
 Bibikulam, Madurai - 625 002.

M/s.SRSV & Associates
 Chartered Accountants
 F2, 1st Floor, B Block, Sivams Padmalaya
 28/25, Neelakanta Metha Street
 T. Nagar, Chennai 600 017.

Cost Auditors

M/s. Geeyes & Co
 Cost Accountants
 A-3, III Floor, 56, Seventh Avenue
 Ashok Nagar, Chennai - 600 083.

Secretarial Auditors

M/s. S. Krishnamurthy & Co
 Company Secretaries “Shreshtam”
 Old No. 17, New No 16, Pattammal Street
 Mandaveli, Chennai - 600 028.

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₹ in Lakhs

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS	AS (Previous IGAAP)				Ind AS				
	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Earnings									
Sales & Other Income	70,676	81,054	69,204	76,095	78,501	78,530	82,542	89,775	82,631
Operating Profit	12,886	12,606	6,212	6,555	7,404	11,646	13,111	13,770	13,161
Cash Generation	10,624	9,787	2,846	3,866	4,660	9,461	12,213	12,264	11,701
Net Profit / Loss [PAT]	6,135	5,449	(600)	2,093	3,333	5,987	7,205	7,319	6,552
Assets Employed									
Net Fixed Assets	27,491	35,174	37,573	37,381	38,976	39,847	39,855	41,494	45,685
Investments	20,262	20,316	20,319	21,316	23,574	24,126	25,150	26,374	28,390
Other Net Assets net off other Liabilities	21,737	38,465	30,780	32,717	26,176	29,880	25,835	25,393	30,103
TOTAL	69,490	93,955	88,672	91,414	88,726	93,853	90,840	93,261	1,04,178
Financed By:									
A. Shareholders' Funds									
Share Capital	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Bonus Shares	767	767	767	767	767	767	767	767	767
Reserves and Surplus	41,531	45,873	45,139	46,808	51,517	58,106	65,551	72,650	77,604
Deferred Tax, Government Grants	2,289	2,019	1,140	958	415	1,267	3,169	1,001	1,939
Total Shareholders, Funds(A)	44,687	48,759	47,146	48,633	52,799	60,240	69,587	74,518	80,410
B. Borrowed Funds									
Short Term and Long Term	24,803	45,196	41,526	42,778	35,927	33,613	21,253	18,743	23,768
Total Borrowings (B)	24,803	45,196	41,526	42,778	35,927	33,613	21,253	18,743	23,768
TOTAL (A) + (B)	69,490	93,955	88,672	91,411	88,726	93,853	90,840	93,261	1,04,178
Book value per share (₹)	47.90	52.91	52.06	53.99	59.42	67.02	75.61	83.79	89.51
Earnings Per Share (₹)	7.08	6.28	(0.69)	2.41	3.84	6.91	8.31	8.44	7.56
Dividend Per Share (₹)(see note)	1.10	1.10	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	1.00
Dividend Payout (₹ in Lacs) (see note)	953	953	217	260	433	433	433	433	867
Dividend Payout Ratio %	16	17	(36)	12	13	7	6	6	13
Operating Profit Ratio %	18.23	15.55	8.98	8.61	9.43	14.83	15.88	15.34	15.93
Gross Fixed Assets Per Share (₹)	60.79	62.24	80.93	83.23	83.90	87.92	88.53	92.33	97.28
Debt - Equity Ratio	0.59	0.97	0.90	0.90	0.69	0.57	0.32	0.25	0.30
Market Price of Share (₹)									
a. As on 31 st March*(Close)	44.75	52.70	37.60	69.65	91.50	239.20	229.95	213.05	114.20
b. high**	46.00	52.90	61.40	72.00	93.95	288.30	325.70	285.50	219.75
c. low**	44.10	50.10	29.00	69.10	90.95	90.50	212.40	172.10	110.00
P/E Ratio as at 31 st March@	6.32	8.39	(54.49)	28.90	23.83	34.62	27.67	25.24	15.11
Market Capitalisation@ (₹ in lacs)	38,782	45,671	32,585	60,360	79,297	2,07,298	1,99,282	1,84,636	98,969

*NSE Quotations

 **High & Low prices during the year ended 31st March at NSE.

 @ Based on the market price as on 31st March at NSE.

From 2009-10, Figures relating to Shares are after Stock-Split(F.V.of each Share:₹1/-w.e.f 16-09-2009) and 1:1

Bonus Issue. Figures have been regrouped for comparison purposes

 Dividend payout includes Dividend of ₹ 0.50 of the year 2018-19 declared in 54th AGM held on 7.08.2019 and interim dividend of ₹ 0.50 declared in March 2020 for the year 2019-20

NOTICE TO THE MEMBERS

Notice is hereby given that the 55th Annual General Meeting of the Company will be held at 11.45 a.m. on Monday the 7th September 2020. This Annual General Meeting is being conducted through Video Conferencing / Other Audio Visual Means (VC), the details of which are provided in the Notes to this Notice. The following are the businesses that would be transacted at this Annual General Meeting:

ORDINARY BUSINESS

1. To consider and pass the following Resolution, as an ORDINARY RESOLUTION:

“RESOLVED that the Company’s Separate and Consolidated Audited Financial Statements for the year ended 31st March 2020 and the Reports of the Board of Directors and Auditors thereon be and are hereby considered and adopted.”

2. To consider and pass the following Resolution, as an ORDINARY RESOLUTION:

“RESOLVED that Shri P R Venketrana Raja (DIN: 00331406) who retires by rotation, be and is hereby re-appointed as a Director of the Company.”

SPECIAL BUSINESS:

3. To consider and pass the following Resolution as an ORDINARY RESOLUTION:

“RESOLVED that pursuant to the provisions of Section 148(3) and other applicable provisions, if any, of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule 14 of Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, the remuneration of ₹ 2,50,000/- (Rupees Two lakh fifty thousand only) exclusive of GST and Out-of-pocket expenses, payable to M/s. N. Sivashankaran & Co., Cost Accountants appointed as the Cost Auditors of the Company by the Board of Directors, for the financial year 2020-21 for auditing the Cost Records relating to manufacture of Fibre Cement Products (FCP & CSB) and Cotton Yarn, be and is hereby ratified.”

By Order of the Board
For RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED
P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
CHAIRMAN

Place : Chennai
Date : 19-06-2020

NOTES :

1. Statement pursuant to Section 102 of the Companies Act, 2013, setting out the material facts concerning each item of Special Business is annexed hereto.
2. The Company has chosen to conduct this Annual General Meeting through Video Conferencing, in view of COVID-19 virus outbreak. The Annual General Meeting would be conducted in accordance with the -

General Circulars No: 14/2020, 17/2020 and 20/2020 dated 8th April 2020, 13th April 2020 and 5th May 2020, respectively, issued by Ministry of Corporate Affairs, Government of India and

Circular No: SEBI/HO/CFD/CMD1/CIR/P/2020/79 dated 12th May 2020, issued by Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) and such other instructions that may be issued by Statutory Authorities.

ATTENDING THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING THROUGH VIDEO CONFERENCE BY THE MEMBERS :

3. The Company would be providing the CDSL system for the members to cast their vote through remote e-voting and participate in the Annual General Meeting through Video Conference. Members may access the same at <https://www.evotingindia.com> under shareholders /members login by using the remote e-voting credentials. The link for Video Conference will be available in shareholder/members login where the EVSN of Company will be displayed.
4. The Members can join the Annual General Meeting in the Video Conference mode 15 minutes before and after the scheduled time of the commencement of the Meeting by following the procedure mentioned in this Notice. The facility of participation at the Annual General Meeting through Video Conference will be made available to at least 1000 members on first come first served basis. This will not include Members holding 2% or more shareholding, Promoters, Institutional Investors, Directors, Key Managerial Personnel, the Chairpersons of the Audit Committee, Nomination and Remuneration Committee and Stakeholders Relationship Committee, Auditors etc. who are allowed to attend the Annual General Meeting.
5. Members are requested to join the Annual General Meeting through Laptops / IPads for better experience and will be required to have webcam and use Internet with a good speed to avoid any disturbance during the meeting.
6. Members are requested to use Stable Wi-Fi or LAN Connection to mitigate Audio/Video loss due to fluctuation in your network. Please avoid connecting through your Mobile Devices or Tablets or through Laptop via Mobile Hotspot.

7. Members who would like to express their views/ask questions during the meeting may register themselves as a speaker by sending their request at least 3 days prior to meeting mentioning your name, demat account number /folio number, email id, mobile number (as registered with the Depository Participant/Company) to the mail id: investors_grievances@ril.co.in. Members who have registered themselves as a speaker will only be allowed to express their views/ask questions during the meeting.
8. Members who do not wish to speak during the AGM but have queries may send your queries at least 3 days prior to meeting mentioning your name, demat account number/folio number, email id, mobile number to the mail id: investors_grievances@ril.co.in. These queries will be replied to by the company suitably by email.
9. Non-Individual shareholders (i.e. other than Individuals, HUF, NRI etc.) and Custodians are required to log on to www.evotingindia.com and register themselves in the “Corporates” module.
 - * A scanned copy of the Registration Form bearing the stamp and sign of the entity should be emailed to helpdesk.evoting@cdslindia.com.
 - * After receiving the login details a Compliance User should be created using the admin login and password. The Compliance User would be able to link the account(s) for which they wish to vote on.
 - * The list of accounts linked in the login should be mailed to helpdesk.evoting@cdslindia.com and on approval of the accounts they would be able to cast their vote.
 - * A scanned copy of the Board Resolution and Power of Attorney (POA) which they have issued in favour of the Custodian, if any, should be uploaded in PDF format in the system for the scrutinizer to verify the same.
 - * Alternatively Non Individual shareholders are required to send the relevant Board Resolution/Authority letter etc. together with attested specimen signature of the duly authorized signatory who are authorized to vote, to the Scrutinizer and to the Company at the above mentioned email address of the Company, if they have voted from individual tab & not uploaded same in the CDSL e-voting system for the scrutinizer to verify the same.
10. The attendance of the Members attending the Annual General Meeting through Video Conference will be counted for the purpose of ascertaining the quorum under Section 103 of the Companies Act, 2013.
11. Proxies are not being sent to shareholders, as the meeting is being conducted through Video Conference.
12. The Company is also releasing a Public Notice by way of advertisement being published in English in Financial Express (All editions) and in Tamil in Makkal Kural (All editions), containing the following information:
 - * Convening of Annual General Meeting through Video Conference in compliance with applicable provisions of the Act.
 - * Date and Time of the Annual General Meeting.
 - * Availability of Notice of the Meeting on the website of the Company and the stock exchanges, viz. BSE Limited and National Stock Exchange of India Limited, where the Company’s shares are listed and at <https://www.evotingindia.com>.
 - * Requesting the members who have not registered their e-mail addresses with the Company, to get the same registered with the Company.
13. The cut-off date will be 31st August, 2020, for determining the eligibility to vote by remote e-voting or in the Annual General Meeting.
14. Pursuant to Finance Act, 2020, with effect from April 1, 2020, dividend declared and paid by the Company is taxable in the hands of shareholders and the Company is required to deduct tax at source (TDS) from dividend paid to the shareholders at the applicable rates (refer Finance Act, 2020 and amendments thereof). However, no withholding of tax is applicable if the dividend payable to resident individual shareholders having valid PAN is less than ₹ 5,000 p.a.

If the dividend paid to resident individual shareholder exceeds ₹ 5000 but the individual gives a declaration in Form 15G/ Form 15H, no TDS will be deducted.

To facilitate this, the Registrar and Share Transfer Agent of the Company, Cameo Corporate Services Limited has enabled a shareholder web portal for submission of tax exemption form 15g/15h. Shareholders can submit their tax exemption form directly on portal by clicking on the link: <https://investors.cameoindia.com>
15. Pursuant to Rule 8 of Investor Education and Protection Fund (Accounting, Audit, Transfer and Refund) Rules, 2016, the Company has uploaded the details of unclaimed/unpaid dividends lying with the Company on the website of the Company (www.ramcoindia.com), as also on the website of the Ministry of Corporate Affairs. The dividends remaining unpaid for a period of over 7 years will be transferred to the Investor Education & Protection Fund of the Central Government. Hence, the members who have not claimed their dividend relating to the earlier years may write to the Company for claiming the amount before it is so transferred to the Fund. The details of due dates for transfer of such unclaimed dividend to the said Fund are:

Financial Year ended	Type of Dividend	Date of Declaration of Dividend	Last Date for Claiming Unpaid Dividend	Due Date for Transfer to IEP Fund
2012-13	Final Dividend	29.07.2013	28.07.2020	26.08.2020
2013-14	Dividend	28.07.2014	27.07.2021	25.08.2021
2014-15	Dividend	23.09.2015	22.09.2022	20.10.2022
2015-16	Dividend	11.03.2016	10.03.2023	08.04.2023
2016-17	Dividend	04.08.2017	03.08.2024	01.09.2024
2017-18	Dividend	03.08.2018	02.08.2025	31.08.2025
2018-19	Dividend	08.08.2019	07.08.2026	06.09.2026
2019-20	Interim Dividend	03.03.2020	02.03.2027	01.04.2027

16. In accordance with Section 125(5) of the Companies Act, 2013, the Company has transferred the unclaimed/unpaid dividends lying with the Company for a period of over 7 years, to the Investor Education and Protection Fund (the IEPF) established by the Central Government.
17. In accordance with Section 124(6) of the Companies Act, 2013, read with the Investor Education and Protection Fund Authority (Accounting, Auditing, Transfer and Refund) Rules, 2016, the shares in respect of which, dividend has not been paid or claimed for 7 consecutive years or more have been transferred by the Company to IEPF. The shareholders / their legal heirs are entitled to claim the said shares and the dividend so transferred from the IEPF by making an online application in Form No: IEPF-5 to the IEPF Authority. The procedure and the form are available at www.ramcoindltd.com and www.iepf.gov.in
18. Despatching of physical copies of the financial statements (including Board's report, Auditor's report or other documents required to be attached therewith), has been dispensed with. Such statements are being sent only by email to the members and to all other persons so entitled. The Annual Report will also be made available on the Company's Website - www.ramcoindltd.com and at the websites of the BSE Limited and National Stock Exchange of India Limited, where the Company's shares are listed.
19. Voting through electronic means:
- I. In compliance with provisions of Section 108 of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule 20 of the Companies (Management and Administration) Rules, 2014 and Regulation 44 of SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, [LODR] the Company is providing members remote e-voting facility to exercise their right to vote at the 55th Annual General Meeting (AGM) and the business may be transacted through such voting, through e-voting services provided by Central Depository Services (India) Limited (CDSL).
 - II. The facility for remote e-voting shall remain open from 9.00 AM on Friday, the 4th September 2020 to 5.00 PM on Sunday, the 6th September 2020. During this period, the members of the Company, holding shares either in physical form or in dematerialised form, as on the cut-off date, viz. Monday, the 31st August 2020, may opt for remote e-voting. Remote e-voting shall not be allowed beyond 5.00 PM on 6th September 2020.
 - III. The facility for voting, through electronic voting system shall be made available at the time of meeting and members attending the meeting through VC and who have not already cast their vote by remote e-voting shall be able to exercise their right during the meeting. If any votes are cast by the members through the e-voting available during the AGM and if the same members have not participated in the meeting through VC, then the votes cast by such members shall be considered invalid as the facility of e-voting during the meeting is available only to the members attending the meeting.
 - IV. The members who have cast their vote by remote e-voting prior to the meeting may also attend the meeting but shall not be entitled to cast their vote again. The instructions for e-voting are as under:
 - i) To log on to the e-voting website www.evotingindia.com
 - ii) To Click on "Shareholders" module.
 - iii) Now enter your User ID as given below:
 - * For CDSL: 16 Digits beneficiary ID,
 - * For NSDL: 8 Character DP ID followed by 8 Digits Client ID,
 - * Members holding shares in Physical Form should enter Folio Number registered with the Company. (or)

Alternatively, if the Member has already registered for CDSL's EASI/EASIEST e-services, he can log-in at <https://www.cdslindia.com> from Login - Myeasi using the login credentials. On successful log-in to CDSL's EASI/EASIEST e-services, the Member should click on e-Voting option and proceed directly to cast the vote electronically.

- iv) Next enter the image verification as displayed and Click on Login.
- v) PASSWORD
 - * If you are holding shares in demat form and had logged on to www.evotingindia.com and voted on an earlier voting of any Company, then your existing password is to be used.
 - * If you are first time user follow the steps given below:
 - a. Enter your 10-digit alpha-numeric PAN issued by Income Tax Department (Applicable for both demat Shareholders as well as physical Shareholders).

Members who have not updated their PAN with the Company/Depository Participant are requested to use the first two letters of their name and the 8 digits of the Folio No./Client ID in the PAN field.

In case the Folio No is less than 8 digits, enter the applicable number of 0's before the Folio No. after the first two characters of the name in CAPITAL letters. Eg. If your name is Krishnan with Folio No. 5 then enter KR00000005 in the PAN Field.
 - b. Please enter any one of the following details in order to login:
 - Date of Birth: Enter the Date of Birth as recorded in your demat account or in the Company records in dd/mm/yyyy format.
 - Dividend Bank Details: Please enter Dividend Bank Details as recorded in your demat account or in the Company records.
 - If both of the above details are not recorded with the depository or Company, please enter the User ID/Folio Number (mentioned above) in the Dividend Bank details field. After entering the required details, click on the "SUBMIT" tab.
- vi) Members holding shares in physical form will then directly reach the Company selection screen. However, Members holding shares in demat form will now reach 'Password Creation' menu wherein they are required to mandatorily enter their login password in the new password field. Kindly note that this password is to be also used by the demat holders for voting for resolutions of any other Company on which they are eligible to vote, provided that Company opts for e-voting through CDSL platform. It is recommended not to share your password with any other person and take utmost care to keep your password confidential.
- vii) For Members holding shares in physical form, the details can be used only for e-voting on the resolution contained in this Notice.
- viii) Click on the relevant EVSN for RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED on which you choose to vote.
- ix) On the voting page, you will see "RESOLUTION DESCRIPTION" and against the same the option "YES/NO" for voting. Select the option YES or NO as desired. The option YES implies that you assent to the Resolution and option NO implies that you dissent to the Resolution.
- x) Click on the "RESOLUTIONS FILE LINK" if you wish to view the entire Resolutions.
- xi) After selecting the resolution you have decided to vote on, click on "SUBMIT". A confirmation box will be displayed. If you wish to confirm your vote, click on "OK", else to change your vote, click on "CANCEL" and accordingly modify your vote.
- xii) Once you "CONFIRM" your vote on the resolution, you will not be allowed to modify your vote.
- xiii) You can also take a print of the voting done by you by clicking on "Click here to Print" option on the Voting page. It need not be sent to the Company.
- xiv) If you have forgotten the changed password then enter the User ID and Image Verification Code & enter the details as prompted by the system.
- xv) Members can also cast their vote using CDSL's Mobile App "m-Voting". This App can be downloaded from the Google Play Store or Apple App Store. Please follow instructions as prompted by the Mobile App while casting your vote through remote e-voting.
- xvi) Process for those shareholders whose email addresses are not registered with the Depositories / Company for obtaining login credentials for e-voting:
- xvii) For Physical shareholders- please provide necessary details like Folio No., Name of shareholder, scanned copy of the share certificate (front and back), PAN (self-attested scanned copy of PAN card), AADHAR (self-attested scanned copy of Aadhar Card) Specimen Signature duly attested by the Bank Manager, where the Member is operating his bank account [the attestation should clearly carry the particulars of the bank manager, viz. his staff serial number, name and branch details], by email to Company.

- xviii) For Demat shareholders - please provide Demat account details (CDSL-16 digit beneficiary ID or NSDL-16 digit DPID + CLID), Name, client master or copy of Consolidated Account statement, PAN (self-attested scanned copy of PAN card), AADHAR (self-attested scanned copy of Aadhar Card) and Specimen Signature duly attested by the Bank Manager, where the Member is operating his bank account [the attestation should clearly carry the particulars of the bank manager, viz. his staff serial number, name and branch details], to Company email id.
- xix) Company shall co-ordinate with CDSL and provide the login credentials to the above mentioned shareholders.
- xx) In case you have any queries or issues regarding attending AGM & e-Voting, you may refer the Frequently Asked Questions (“FAQs”) and e-voting manual available at <http://www.evotingindia.com>, under help section or write an email to helpdesk.evoting@cdslindia.com or contact Mr. Nitin Kunder (022- 23058738) or Mr. Mehboob Lakhani (022-23058543) or Mr. Rakesh Dalvi (022-23058542). Alternatively, members may write to the Company Secretary at email id: investors_grievances@ril.co.in or contact at telephone number: 044-28478585.
- V. The voting rights of shareholders shall be in proportion to the shares held by them in the paid up equity share capital of the Company as on 31.08.2020.
- VI. Shri K. Srinivasan, Chartered Accountant (Membership No. 021510), Partner, M/s.M.S.Jagannathan & N.Krishnaswami, Chartered Accountants has been appointed as the Scrutiniser to scrutinise the e-voting process in a fair and transparent manner.
- VII. The scrutiniser shall, immediately after the conclusion of voting at the Annual General Meeting, unblock the votes cast through e-voting in the presence of at least two witnesses not in the employment of the company and make, not later than three days of conclusion of the meeting, a consolidated scrutiniser’s report of the total votes cast in favour or against, if any, to the Chairman or a person authorised by him in writing who shall countersign the same and the Chairman or a person authorised by him in writing shall declare the result of the voting forthwith.

By Order of the Board
For RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED
P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
CHAIRMAN

Place : Chennai
Date : 19-06-2020

STATEMENT PURSUANT TO SECTION 102 OF THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013

Item No: 3

In accordance with the provisions of Section 148 of the Companies Act, 2013 and the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, the Company is required to appoint a cost auditor to audit the cost records of Company, relating to manufacture of Fibre Cement Products (FCP & CSB) and Cotton Yarn.

On the recommendation of the Audit Committee at its meeting held on 19.06.2020, the Board had approved the appointment of M/s.N.Sivashankaran & Co., Cost Accountants as the Cost Auditors of the Company to audit the Company’s Cost Records relating to manufacture of Fibre Cement Products (FCP & CSB) and Cotton Yarn, for the financial year 2020-21. The Board had approved a remuneration of ₹ 2,50,000/- (Rupees Two lakh fifty thousand only) exclusive of GST and Out-of-pocket expenses.

The remuneration to be paid to the cost auditor is required to be ratified by the members, in accordance with the provisions of Section 148(3) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule 14 of Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014.

The Directors recommend the Resolution to the Members for their approval. None of the Directors, Key Managerial Personnel or their relatives are interested in this Resolution.

By Order of the Board
For RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED
P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
CHAIRMAN

Place : Chennai
Date : 19-06-2020

BOARD'S REPORT

Your Directors have pleasure in presenting their 55th Annual Report and the Audited Accounts of the Company for the year ended 31st March 2020.

FINANCIAL RESULTS

	For the Year ended 31.03.2020 ₹ in lakhs Separate	For the Year ended 31.03.2019 ₹ in lakhs Separate
Total Revenue	87,973	93,198
Operating Profit : Profit before Interest, Depreciation and Tax (PBIDT)	12,665	13,770
Less : Interest	1,460	1,506
Profit before Depreciation and Tax (PBDT)	11,195	12,264
Less : Depreciation	2,577	2,461
Add : Exceptional items	506	-
Net Profit/ Loss before Tax (PBT)	9,124	9,803
Less: Provision for Taxation - Current	1,490	1,934
- Deferred	874	2,060
MAT Credit Entitlement	208	(1,510)
Net Profit / Loss after Tax (PAT)	6,552	7,319
Other Comprehensive Income for the year (Net of Tax)	(640)	214
Total Comprehensive Income for the year (TCI)	5,912	7,533
Movement of Retained earnings		
Opening balance of Retained earning	22,059	16,334
Add: Profit for the year	6,552	7,319
Less: Dividend paid during the year	(867)	(433)
Less: Transfer to General Reserve	(900)	(1,100)
Less: Transfer as per Ind AS 116	(92)	-
Add : Transfer from FVTOCI Reserve	(78)	(61)
Closing balance of Retained earnings	26,674	22,059

SHARE CAPITAL

The paid-up capital of the Company is ₹ 8,66,63,060/- consisting of 8,66,63,060 shares of ₹ 1/- each . There has been no change in the capital structure of the Company during the year under review. The Company does not have any scheme for issue of sweat equity to the employees or Directors of the Company.

DIVIDEND

Your Directors at the Board Meeting held on 03-03-2020 have approved payment of Interim Dividend of ₹ 0.50/- per share on the Equity Capital of the Company. Your Directors recommend this to be the total dividend for the year.

For the previous year, the Company had paid a dividend of ₹ 0.50 per share which amounts to ₹ 433.32 lacs. The above recommendation of the dividend by the Directors is in accordance with the "Dividend Distribution Policy" of the company. The Policy is available on the website of the Company under the weblink - <http://www.ramcoindltd.com/policies.html>

The Dividend Distribution Policy forms part of this report.

TAXATION

An amount of ₹ 14.90 crore (P.Y ₹ 19.34 crore) towards Current Tax, ₹ 8.74 crore (P.Y ₹ 20.60 crore) crore towards Deferred tax and ₹ 2.08 crore (P.Y ₹ (15.10) crore) towards MAT credit entitlement has been provided for the year under review.

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS REPORT

Global Economy

The global economy grew by 2.9% in Calendar Year (CY) 2019 as compared to 3.6% in CY 2018. Rising trade barriers, weak manufacturing activity and a slowdown among major EMDEs (Emerging Markets and Developing Economies) especially India contributed to the moderation in growth. The EMDEs grew by 3.7% (4.5% in CY 2018) and advanced economies by 1.7% (2.2% in CY 2018). Moving into CY 2020, with world faced by an unprecedented crisis, COVID-19 pandemic, economies of all countries are likely to degrow leading to 4.9% decline in global economy. The impact would be stronger in countries struggling to contain the infection rate. Beyond the pandemic, global cooperation will be important to resolve trade and technology tensions to ensure faster recovery.¹

Indian Economy

The Indian economy grew by 4.2% in FY 2019-20 as against 6.1% in FY 2018-19. The year started with weakness in financial sector, low investment and consumption confidence and eventually culminated with one of the deadliest pandemics whose impact was greater than anticipated.

Industrial and services sector reported slower growth at 0.9% and 5.5% respectively as compared to 4.9% and 7.7% respectively in the previous year. The automobile sector continued its contraction, while bank credit remained tepid, confirming the weakness of demand.

A sharp decline in oil prices did benefit the economy, however its impact was short lived with prices gradually firming up as oil producing countries agreed to cut production. Also, with the Government hiking duties and VAT, the benefit was not passed to consumers.

The only silver lining has been the agriculture and allied sector which grew by 4% as compared to 2.4% in FY2018-19 led by a 3.7% increase in food grains production. The forecast of a normal monsoon by the India Meteorological Department (IMD) for 2020 sowing season augurs well for agriculture output and farm incomes.

Going into FY 2020-21, the macro economic scenario will continue to be challenging. With uncertainty about the pandemic and extended lockdown, the downside risks to domestic growth remain significant. However, positive measures like rollout of stimulus package and structural reforms by the Government and proactive liquidity management and easing of monetary policy by RBI will provide some support. The economic activity is expected to recover gradually from the second half of the year 2020-21. The IMF expects the country's GDP to contract by 4.5% in 2020 and eventually pick up momentum and grow by 6% in 2021.²

Review of Operations and Current Trends

A. BUILDING PRODUCTS DIVISION:

PRODUCT	PRODUCTION Qty. in M.T.		SALES Qty. in M.T.		TURNOVER ₹ in Lakhs	
	31.03.20	31.03.19	31.03.20	31.03.19	31.03.20	31.03.19
Fibre Cement Sheets	5,66,436	5,99,970	5,44,414	6,07,632	54,097	60,950
Fibre Cement Boards	69,468	63,275	72,770	62,511	13,774	11,714

a) Fibre Cement (FC) Sheets:

During the year under review, the Sales quantity of FC Sheets dropped by around 10% compared to previous year; industry level drop was 13% for the year. The market remained flat in North, low off take in south. New geographical markets for sales are being explored amid stiff competition. Realisation remained flat compared to last year due to stiff pricing policies by competitors. Depreciation of Rupee also affected the raw material's cost. Consistent and Judicious usage of raw materials and supplier negotiations helped to partially mitigate the impact.

Union Government's initiatives on Rural development, good monsoon and Prime Minister's Swachh Bharat Abhiyan scheme and Awas Yojana for providing financial support for housing for the poor, Better minimum support prices to agriculture crop by the Government, resolving farmers issue, firming up of steel and iron prices will be boost for fibre cement products and reverse the trend. Promotional efforts are vigorously taken to explore new potential areas with more customized products.

Greencor, Non-Asbestos roofing sheets have been well accepted in the market and sales has been in encouraging state.

b) Fibre Cement Boards :

Efforts are taken to increase Production and Sales during the year under review. New variants with superior features were well received in the Market. New vertical created for penetration into plywood counters. Marketing initiatives such as Meets and TV Commercials done to create awareness of the various product range. There has been increase in production compared to last year, Sales also have been increased compared to last year.

Sales of Boards has increased by 16% both in Volume & by 18% in Value terms. 5 New Export markets have been added and Export Sales has been very positive during the last financial Year. Further growth is expected in the coming quarters as new markets are being added.

Smart Build Operations offering complete solutions in Green Dry Construction to customers, was started in September 2017 and turnkey projects with an approximate value of ₹ 7 Crores are under execution which is promising venture and approximately ₹ 15 - 20 Crores of business is expected in the year 2020-2021.

New products like G I Frames and Accessories used in Dry wall Partition and False Ceiling, Sandwich Panels, Mineral Fibre Tiles & Shingles are planned to be sourced and launched in the RAMCO brand, adding to the basket of offerings to the customers.

c) Fibre Cement Pressure Pipes:

Operations of Pressure Pipes continued to be under pressure owing to the sluggish market. The Union Government's infrastructure initiatives are expected to increase the sale of this product.

B. WIND MILLS:

During the Financial Year 2019-20, the Wind energy was moderate with decrease of 3% compared to last year, from the existing 15 Wind Mills.

Position regarding Wind Mills was as follows: -

Total Capacity Installed	: 16.73 MW
Total Units generated	: 257 Lakh Units (P.Y: 264 Lakh Units)
Income earned (by generation/sale of power)	: ₹ 1559 Lakhs (P.Y: ₹ 1630 Lakhs)

C. COTTON YARN DIVISION - SRI RAMCO SPINNERS :

Production and Sales :

During the year 2019-20, the Unit had produced 24.49 Lakh Kgs. of Cotton Yarn as compared to 29.42 Lakh Kgs. produced during the previous year. The Unit had sold Yarn at 30.31 Lakh Kgs. (including traded yarn) during the year under review as against 36.18 Lakh Kgs. during 2018-19.

During the year under review, the performance of the Cotton yarn division decreased when compared to previous year. The reduction in yarn selling price, increase in raw material cost and in operating cost affected the performance of the company during the year 2019-20.

With the moderation in cotton prices & stability in yarn prices, your Directors are hopeful in achieving good results during the year 2020-21.

D. OVERSEAS OPERATIONS OF SUBSIDIARIES - SRI RAMCO LANKA (PRIVATE) LIMITED AND SRI RAMCO ROOFINGS LANKA (PRIVATE) LIMITED, SRI LANKA:

There was a drop in volume due to political unrest during last year.

At a Consolidated level of both the Companies, the Net Sales were SLR 41,533 lakhs (INR 16,414 lakhs) as against SLR 37,099 lakhs (INR 15,414 lakhs) during the corresponding previous year.

In accordance with Rule 5 of Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014, a statement containing the salient features of the Financial Statements of the subsidiaries is attached in Form AOC-1 as Annexure -1 to the Board's Report.

The Company proposes to transfer an amount of ₹ 900 lakhs to the General Reserves. An amount of ₹ 26,674 lakhs is proposed to be retained in the statement of Profit and Loss.

The Company has no material subsidiaries.

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS :

The Company has 6 Associate Companies viz. The Ramco Cements Limited, Rajapalayam Mills Limited, Ramco Systems Limited, Ramco Industrial and Technology Services Limited, Madurai Trans Carrier Limited and Lynks Logistics Limited.

As per provisions of Section 129(3) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Regulation 34 of SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 [SEBI(LODR)], Companies are required to prepare Consolidated Financial Statements of its subsidiaries and Associates to be laid before the Annual General Meeting of the Company. Accordingly, the Consolidated financial Statements incorporating the accounts of Subsidiary Companies and Associate Companies along with Auditors' Report thereon, forms part of this Annual Report.

As per Section 136(1) of the Companies Act, 2013 the financial statements including consolidated financial statements are available at the Company's website at the following link at <http://www.ramcoindltd.com/financial-performance.html>

Separate audited accounts in respect of the subsidiary companies are also made available at the Company's website. The Company shall provide a copy of separate audited financial statements in respect of its subsidiary companies to any shareholder of the Company who asks for it.

The consolidated net profit after tax of the Company amounted to ₹ 68.93 crores for the year ended 31st March, 2020 as compared to ₹ 74.51 crores of the previous year.

The Consolidated Total Comprehensive Income for the year under review is ₹ 165.92 crores as against ₹ 175.43 crores of the previous year.

Key Financial Ratios

Pursuant to Schedule V (B) of LODR, the Key Financial Ratios for the year 2019-20 are given below :

Sl. No.	Particulars	Ratios		Formula adopted
		31-03-2020	31-03-2019	
1.	Debtors turnover ratio (days)	38	37	365 days/ (Net Revenue/ Average Trade Receivables)
2.	Inventory turnover ratio (days)	125	98	365 days/ (Net Revenue/ Average Inventories)
3.	Interest coverage ratio	6.90	7.51	(Operating Profit Before Tax+Interest)/ (Interest+ Interest Capitalised)
4.	Current ratio	1.18	1.23	Total Current Assets/ Total Current Liabilities
5.	Debt-equity ratio	0.30	0.25	Total Debt/Total Equity
6.	Operating Profit margin	10%	11%	Operating Profit Before Tax/Net Revenue
7.	Net Profit margin	8%	8%	Net Profit/Net Revenue
8.	Return on Networkth	10%	14%	Total Comprehensive Income + Interest/ Average Networkth
9.	Total Debt/EBITDA	1.88	1.36	Total Debt/EBITDA
10.	Return on Capital Employed	8%	10%	Total Comprehensive Income + Interest/ (Average of Equity plus Total Debt)
11.	Price Earnings Ratio	15.11	25.23	Market Price per share as at 31 st March/ Earning per share

EBITDA denotes Operating Profit Before Tax + Interest + Depreciation

DIRECTORS:

Pursuant to Rule 8 (5) (iii) of Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 it is reported that, there have been no changes in the Directors and Key Managerial Personnel during the year under review.

In accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and the Company's Articles of Association, Shri P.R.Venketrana Raja (DIN 00331406), Director, retires at the ensuing Annual General Meeting and being eligible, has offered himself for re-appointment.

The Independent Directors hold office for a fixed term of 5 years and are not liable to retire by rotation. Shri V. Santhanaraman and Smt. Justice Chitra Venkataraman (retd.), Independent Directors had been re-appointed for another period of 5 years from 1.10.2019 to 30.09.2024 and 24.03.2020 to 23.03.2025, respectively.

The Company has received necessary declarations from all the Independent Directors of the Company under Section 149(7) of the Companies Act, 2013 that they meet the criteria of independence as laid down under Section 149(6) of the Companies Act, 2013.

Independent Directors have complied with the code for Independent Directors prescribed in Schedule IV to the Act.

The Company had formulated a code of conduct for the Directors and Senior Management Personnel and the same has been complied with.

The Audit Committee has four members, out of which three are Independent Directors. Pursuant to Section 177(8) of the Companies Act, 2013 it is reported that there has not been an occasion, where the Board had not accepted any recommendation of the Audit Committee.

In accordance with Section 178(3) of the Companies Act, 2013 and based upon the recommendation of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee, the Board of Directors has approved a policy relating to appointment and remuneration of Directors, Key Managerial Personnel and Other Employees.

As per Provision to Section 178(4), the salient features of the Nomination and Remuneration Policy should be disclosed in the Board's Report. Accordingly, the following disclosures are given:

Salient Features of the Nomination and Remuneration Policy:

The objective of the Policy is to ensure that -

- (a) the level and composition of remuneration is reasonable and sufficient to attract, retain and motivate directors of the quality required to run the company successfully;
- (b) relationship of remuneration to performance is clear and meets appropriate performance benchmarks;
- (c) remuneration to directors, key managerial personnel and senior management shall be appropriate to the working of the company and its goals and
- (d) To carry out any other function as is mandated by the Board from time to time and / or enforced by any statutory notification, amendment or modification, as may be applicable.

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee and this Policy shall be in compliance with the Companies Act, 2013 and LODR. During the year under review, there has been no change in the policy.

The web address of the Policy is - http://www.ramcoindltd.com/files/Nomination_and_Remuneration_Policy.pdf

As required under Regulation 25(7) of SEBI (LODR) Regulations, the Company has programmes for Familiarisation for the Independent Directors about the nature of the Industry, Business model, roles, rights and responsibilities of Independent Directors and other relevant information. As required under Regulation 46(2)(i) of SEBI (LODR) Regulations the details of the Familiarisation Programme for Independent Directors are available at the Company's website, at the following link at http://www.ramcoindltd.com/files/DIRECTORS_FAMILIARISATION_PROGRAMME.pdf

The details of the familiarization programme are explained in the Corporate Governance Report also.

BOARD EVALUATION

Pursuant to Section 134(3)(p) of the Companies Act, 2013, and Regulation 25(4) of SEBI (LODR) Regulations, Independent Directors have evaluated the quality, quantity and timeliness of the flow of information between the Management and the Board, Performance of the Board as a whole and its Members and other required matters.

Pursuant to Schedule II, Part D of SEBI (LODR) Regulations, the Nomination and Remuneration Committee has laid down evaluation criteria for performance evaluation of Independent Directors, which will be based on attendance, expertise and contribution brought in by the Independent Director at the Board and Committee Meetings, which shall be taken into account at the time of reappointment of Independent Director.

Pursuant to Regulation 17(10) of LODR, the Board of Directors have evaluated the performance of Independent Directors and observed the same to be satisfactory and their deliberations beneficial in Board / Committee meetings.

Pursuant to Regulation 4(2)(f)(ii)(9) of LODR, the Board of Directors have reviewed and observed that the evaluation framework of the Board of Directors was adequate and effective.

The Board's observations on the evaluations for the year under review were similar to their observations for the previous year. No specific actions have been warranted based on current year observations. The Company would continue to familiarise its Directors on the industry, technological and statutory developments, which have a bearing on the Company and the industry, so that Directors would be effective in discharging their expected duties.

MEETINGS

During the year, five Board meetings were held. In accordance with Clause 9 of Secretarial Standard 1, the details of number and dates of Meetings of the Board and Committees held during the financial year indicating the number of meetings attended by each Director are given in the Corporate Governance Report.

SECRETARIAL STANDARDS

As required under Clause 9 of Secretarial Standard 1, the Board of Directors confirm that the company has complied with both mandatory as well as non-mandatory Secretarial Standards.

PUBLIC DEPOSITS

The Company had no fixed deposits. The Company has decided not to accept fresh deposits from 01.04.2014 and to avail the option provided under Section 74 of the Companies Act, 2013 and repaid all the existing deposits together with the accrued interest thereon by complying with the formalities required in this regard.

ORDERS PASSED BY THE REGULATORS

Pursuant to Rule 8 (5) (vii) of Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 it is reported that no significant and material orders have been passed by the Regulators or Courts or Tribunals impacting the going concern status and Company's operations in future.

INTERNAL FINANCIAL CONTROLS

In accordance with Section 134(5)(e) of the Companies Act, 2013, the Company has Internal Financial Controls Policy by means of Policies and Procedures commensurate with the size & nature of its operations and pertaining to financial reporting. In accordance with Rule 8(5)(viii) of Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014, it is hereby confirmed that the Internal Financial Controls are adequate with reference to the financial statements.

PARTICULARS OF LOANS, GUARANTEES AND INVESTMENTS

Pursuant to Section 186(4) of the Companies Act, 2013 the details of Loans, Guarantees and Investments along with the purposes are provided under Notes No.08, 09, 40 and 44 of Notes to the separate Financial Statements.

AUDITS

STATUTORY AUDIT

M/s.Ramakrishna Raja And Co., Chartered Accountants, (FRN:0053335) and M/s.SRSV & Associates, Chartered Accountants, (FRN:0150415), who have been appointed as the Statutory Auditors of the company at the 52nd Annual General Meeting would be the Auditors of the Company, till the conclusion of the 57th Annual General Meeting of the Company to be held in the year 2022.

The report of the Statutory Auditors for the year ended 31st March, 2020 does not contain any qualification, reservation or adverse remark. No fraud has been reported by the Company's Auditors.

COST AUDIT

As per Rule 3 of Companies (Cost Records and Audit) Rules, 2014 the company is required to maintain cost records and accordingly such records and accounts are made and maintained.

The Board of Directors at their meeting held on 19.06.2020 , as recommended by Audit Committee, had approved the appointment of M/s N.Sivashankaran & Co, Cost Accountants as the Cost Auditors of the Company to audit the Company's Cost Records relating to manufacture of Fibre Cement Products (FCP & CSB) and Cotton Yarn for the year 2020-21 at a remuneration of ₹ 2,50,000 (Rupees Two lakh fifty thousand only) exclusive of GST and out of pocket expenses. The Board place on record for the services rendered by M/s.Geeyes & Co., Cost Accountants as Cost Auditors upto the financial year 2019-20.

The remuneration of the cost auditor is required to be ratified by the members in accordance with the provisions of Section 148(3) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule 14 of Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014. Accordingly, the matter relating to their remuneration had been included in the Notice convening the 55th Annual General Meeting scheduled to be held on 7th September, 2020, for ratification by the Members.

The Cost Audit Report for the financial year 2018-19 due to be filed with Ministry of Corporate Affairs by 30.09.2019 had been filed on 03.09.2019. The Cost Audit Report for the financial year 2019-20 is due to be filed within 180 days from the closure of the financial year and will be filed within the stipulated period.

SECRETARIAL AUDIT

M/s S. Krishnamurthy & Co., Company Secretaries, has been appointed to conduct the Secretarial Audit of the Company. Pursuant to the provisions of Section 204 (1) of the Companies Act, 2013 the Secretarial Audit Report submitted by the Secretarial Auditors for the year ended 31st March, 2020 is attached as Annexure - 2. The report does not contain any qualification, reservation or adverse remark.

EXTRACT OF ANNUAL RETURN

In accordance with Section 92(3) of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Rule 12(1) of Companies (Management and Administration) Rules 2014, an extract of the Annual Return in Form MGT - 9 for the year ended 31st March, 2020 is attached herewith as Annexure - 3

In accordance with Clause 22 of Secretarial Standard on Report of the Board of Directors (SS 4), a copy of the Annual Return for the year ended 31st March 2019 has been placed on the website of the Company and the web link of such Annual Return is - http://www.ramcoindltd.com/files/Investors/AnnualReturns/Annual_Return_201920.pdf

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

The Company has complied with the requirements regarding Corporate Governance as stipulated in LODR. As required under Schedule V (C) of LODR, a report on Corporate Governance being followed by the Company is attached as Annexure - 4.

No complaints had been received pertaining to sexual harassment, during the year under review. The relevant statutory disclosures pertaining to the Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013, are available at Point No: 10(l) of Corporate Governance Report.

As required under Schedule V (E) of LODR, a Certificate from the Statutory Auditors of the Company confirming the compliance of conditions of Corporate Governance is attached as Annexure - 5.

As required under Regulation 34(3) read with Schedule V Para C (10)(i) of LODR, Certificate from the Secretarial Auditor that none of the Company's Directors have been debarred or disqualified from being appointed or continuing as directors of Companies, is enclosed as Annexure - 5A.

CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY POLICY:

In terms of Section 135 and Schedule VII of the Companies Act, 2013, the Board of Directors have constituted a Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) Committee and adopted a CSR Policy which is based on the philosophy that "As the Organisation grows, the Society and Community around it also grows."

The Company has undertaken various projects in the areas of education, health, rural development, water and sanitation, promotion and development of traditional arts, protection of national heritage, livelihood enhancement projects etc., largely in accordance with Schedule VII of the Companies Act, 2013.

The CSR obligation pursuant to Section 135(5) of the Companies Act, 2013, for the year 2019-20 is ₹ 152.15 lakhs. As against this, the Company has spent ₹ 69.67 lakhs on CSR, leaving a shortfall of ₹ 82.48 lakhs. The COVID-19 situation that had arisen in the month of March 2020 had caused a shortfall in the money to be spent on CSR for the year under review. Further, the Company had spent a sum of ₹ 101.91 lakhs on other social causes which do not qualify under the classifications listed out in Schedule VII of the Companies Act, 2013.

The Annual Report on CSR activities as prescribed under Companies (Corporate Social Responsibility Policy) Rules, 2014 is attached as Annexure - 6.

VIGIL MECHANISM/ WHISTLE BLOWER POLICY

In accordance with Section 177(9) and (10) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Regulation 22 of LODR, the Company has established a Vigil mechanism and has a Whistle Blower Policy. The Policy provides the mechanism for the receipt, retention and treatment of complaints and to protect the confidentiality and anonymity of the stakeholders. The complaints can be made in writing to be dropped into the Whistle Blower Drop Boxes or through E-Mail to dedicated mail IDs. The Corporate Ombudsman shall have the sole access to these. The Policy provides to the complainant access to the Chairman of the Audit Committee. The web link for the Vigil Mechanism is disclosed in the Corporate Governance Report.

RISK MANAGEMENT POLICY

Pursuant to Section 134 (3) (n) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Regulation 17(9) of LODR, the Company has developed and implemented the Risk Management Policy. The policy envisages identification of risk and procedures for assessment and strategies to mitigate/ minimisation of risk thereof. The Risk Management Policy of the Company is available at the Company's website, at the following weblink http://www.ramcoindltd.com/files/RISK_MANAGEMENT_POLICY_RIL.pdf

RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Prior approval / omnibus approval is obtained from the Audit Committee for all Related Party transactions and the transactions are also periodically placed before the Audit Committee for its approval. The particulars of contracts entered into by the Company during the year as per Form AOC 2 is enclosed as Annexure - 7.

No transaction with the related party is material in nature except transaction with Raja Charity Trust which was approved by Shareholders at 51st Annual General Meeting held on 04.08.2016, in accordance with Company's "Related Party Transaction Policy" and Regulation 23 of LODR. In accordance with Ind AS-24, the details of transactions with the related parties are set out in the Disclosures forming part of Financial Statements.

As required under Regulation 46 (2) (g) of LODR, the Related Party Transaction Policy is disclosed in the Company's Website and its weblink is -http://www.ramcoindltd.com/files/RELATED_PARTY_TRANSACTION_POLICY_RIL.pdf

As required under 46(2)(h) of LODR, the Company's Material Subsidiary Policy is disclosed in the Company's website and its weblink is - http://www.ramcoindltd.com/files/MATERIAL_SUBSIDIARY_POLICY_2015.pdf

MATERIAL CHANGES SINCE 1ST APRIL 2020

The outbreak of COVID-19, had an adverse impact with regard to Company's production and sales during the year 2019-2020. Subsequent to the relaxations announced by the Statutory Authorities in 2020-2021, the company's plants have started operations. With the expected revival of demand, the capacity utilisation levels are also expected to increase.

There have been no other material changes affecting the financial position of the company between the end of the financial year and till the date of this report.

FUTURE OUTLOOK

Construction activity had been completely halted in April and May 2020 and all projects were put on hold, lead to collapse of cash flow in the business. Returning of Migrant Labours to home town will create labour scarcity and affect progress of work and completion of projects. All Dealer counters are closed and little demand for goods from them during April 2020. Government has started relaxing the restrictions. Wherever such relaxations are in, economic activities have started resuming.

New construction activity is minimal and is primarily seen in the rural markets. Since we had good monsoons last year, the rural markets look more promising compared to urban markets. As we are well positioned in the rural markets, we expect to reap the benefit of demand growth there. The Union Budget for the year 2020-21 focused on uplifting of the rural economy, strengthening of the agriculture sector, annual cash incentive for small farmers, infrastructure creation and MSME Sector which would augur well for the industry.

Goods and Services Tax (GST), a single tax to replace the erstwhile Central and State multi taxes and levies, is stabilized and moderated.

Your Company is prepared to meet the demand of the products and is taking initiatives to increase the market especially in Boards business. USD-INR volatility could be a dampener for the profitable growth.

CONSERVATION OF ENERGY, TECHNOLOGY ABSORPTION AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS AND OUTGO

Pursuant to Section 134(3) (m) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule 8(3) of Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 the information relating to Conservation of Energy, Technology Absorption and Foreign Exchange Earnings and Outgo is attached as Annexure -8

PARTICULARS OF EMPLOYEES AND RELATED DISCLOSURES

The disclosures in terms of provisions of Section 197(12) of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Rule 5(1), (2) & (3) of Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014, relating to remuneration are provided in Annexure - 9.

INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS & PERSONNEL

Industrial relations continue to be cordial and harmonious at all the Units. Employees at all levels are extending their fullest co-operation for the various cost reduction measures of the Company. There is a special thrust on Human Resources Development with a view to promoting creative and group effort.

CREDIT RATING

The ratings for the Company’s borrowing are available in Corporate Governance Report.

SHARES

The Company’s shares are listed in BSE Limited and National Stock Exchange of India Limited and the Annual Listing Fees have been paid for the F.Y. 2020-21 respectively.

INVESTOR EDUCATION AND PROTECTION FUND (IEPF)

Dividend amount remaining unclaimed/unpaid for a period of over 7 years was transferred to IEPF as detailed below:

Dividend Details	Amount Transferred - ₹	Date of Transfer to IEPF
Interim Dividend for the year 2011-2012	2,96,115	16-04-2019
Final Dividend for the year 2011-2012	82,692	27-08-2019
Interim Dividend for the year 2012-2013	3,25,359	05-03-2020

Shares corresponding to the said dividend were transferred to IEPF, as detailed below:

No. of Shares	Date of Transfer to IEPF
61,608	Oct./Nov. 2019
6,539	March, 2020

Year wise amount of unpaid / unclaimed dividend lying in the unpaid account and corresponding shares, which are liable to be transferred to IEPF and due dates for such transfer, are tabled below:

Year	Type of Dividend	Date of Declaration of Dividend	Last Date for Claiming Unpaid Dividend	Due Date for Transfer to IEP Fund	No. of Shares of ₹ 1/- each	Amount of unclaimed / unpaid Dividend as on 31-03-2020
2012-13	Final Dividend	29-07-2013	28-07-2020	26-08-2020	4,07,208	81,441.60
2013-14	Dividend	28-07-2014	27-07-2021	25-08-2021	5,16,522	1,29,130.50
2014-15	Dividend	23-09-2015	22-09-2022	20-10-2022	4,89,097	1,46,729.10
2015-16	Dividend	11-03-2016	10-03-2023	08-04-2023	4,78,644	2,39,322.00
2016-17	Dividend	04-08-2017	03-08-2024	01-09-2024	4,33,843	2,16,921.50
2017-18	Dividend	03-08-2018	02-08-2025	31-08-2025	3,12,649	1,56,324.50
2018-19	Dividend	08-08-2019	07-08-2026	06-09-2026	2,72,769	1,36,384.50
2019-20	Interim Dividend	03-03-2020	02-03-2027	01-04-2027	1,03,400	51,700

DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to Section 134(5) of the Companies Act, 2013 the Directors confirm that

- They had followed the applicable accounting standards along with proper explanation relating to material departures if any, in the preparation of the annual accounts for the year ended 31st March, 2020;
- They had selected such accounting policies and applied them consistently and made judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent so as to give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company as on 31st March, 2020 and of the profit of Company for the year ended on that date;
- They had taken proper and sufficient care for the maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of this Act for safeguarding the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting fraud and other irregularities;
- They had prepared the annual accounts on a going concern basis;
- They had laid down internal financial controls to be followed by the Company and that such financial controls are adequate and were operating effectively; and
- They had devised proper systems to ensure compliance with the provisions of all applicable laws and that such systems were adequate and operating effectively.

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT EFFORTS

During the year, the company continued with research and development efforts in respect of economical mix and non-conventional fibres in production technology for manufacture of fibre cement sheets, calcium silicate boards, fibre cement boards and non-asbestos roofing sheets.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The Directors are grateful to the various Departments and agencies of the Central and State Governments for their help and co-operation. They are thankful to the Financial Institutions and Banks for their continued help, assistance and guidance. The Directors wish to place on record their appreciation of employees at all levels for their commitment and their contribution.

On behalf of the Board of Directors
For RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED
P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
CHAIRMAN

Place : Chennai
Date : 19th June, 2020

1 Source: World Economic Outlook, June 2020, International Monetary Fund
2 Source: Central Statistics Office, IMF

FORM AOC - 1

[Pursuant to Section 129(3) of the Companies Act, 2013 read with rule 5 of Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014]
Statement containing Salient features of the financial statement of subsidiaries / associate companies

PART A - SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES

₹ In Lakhs
Foreign Currency - in Lakhs

Particulars		1		2
Name of the Subsidiary Company	Currency	Sri Ramco Lanka (Private) Limited	Sri Ramco Roofings Lanka (Private) Limited	Sudharsanam Investments Limited
Company incorporated in		Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	India
Reporting currency and Exchange rate as on the last date of the relevant Financial year in the case of foreign subsidiaries				
Share capital	INR	1,365.32	4,270.29	425.00
	SLR	2,300.02	10,150.43	-
Reserves & surplus	INR	7,574.16	1,663.15	579.38
	SLR	19,948.87	5,518.61	-
Total assets	INR	10,388.05	7,602.08	1,287.09
	SLR	25,867.63	19,837.59	-
Total Liabilities	INR	1,448.57	1,668.64	282.71
	SLR	3,618.74	4,168.55	-
Investments	INR	4,216.02	-	1,286.25
	SLR	10,021.41	-	-
Turnover	INR	9,455.57	8,745.56	164.04
	SLR	23,926.06	22,129.46	-
Profit before taxation	INR	2,700.56	1,551.61	130.03
	SLR	6,812.40	3,918.15	-
Provision for Taxation	INR	263.93	383.60	-
	SLR	667.85	970.63	-
Profit after taxation	INR	2,436.63	1,168.01	130.03
	SLR	6,144.55	2,947.52	-
Proposed Dividend	INR	-	-	-
	SLR	-	-	-
Percentage of Shareholding		99.99%	1.27%	100%
As on 31.03.2020 : 1 SLR = ₹ 0.3952				



PART B - ASSOCIATE COMPANIES

Particulars	2019-20	2019-20	2019-20	2019-20	2019-20	2019-20	2019-20
Name of the Associate Company	The Ramco Cements Limited	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	Ramco Systems Limited	Ramco Industrial and Technology Services Limited	Madurai Trans Carrier Limited	Lynks Logistics Limited	
Latest audited Balance Sheet date	31.03.2020	31.03.2020	31.03.2020	31.03.2020	31.03.2020	31.03.2020	
Number of Shares held as on 31.03.2020	5,25,72,020	1,27,360	54,67,376	50,000	3,09,00,000	17,69,00,000	
Amount of Investment in Associate as on 31.03.2020 - (₹ in Lakhs)	9,095.88	61.79	13,216.19	5.00	309.00	1,769.00	
Extent of Shareholding % as on 31.03.2020	22.56	1.81	21.88	22.07	23.83	30.76	
Description of how there is significant influence	By virtue of Shareholding	By virtue of Shareholding	By virtue of Shareholding	By virtue of Shareholding	By virtue of Shareholding	By virtue of Shareholding	
Reason why the associate is not consolidated	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	
Networth attributable to shareholding (₹ in Lakhs)	5,00,699	1,78,744	60,790	1,264	1,288	2,657	
Profit/Loss for the year (Consolidated) (₹ in lakhs)							
(a) Considered in Consolidation - ₹ in Lakhs	10,413.67	9.48	613.98	15.95	(6.55)	(707.67)	
(b) Not Considered in Consolidation							
Share Holding Includes apart from Direct Holding							
Through Subsidiary							
Sudharsanam Investments Limited	1.27						
Indirect Holding through Associates							
The Ramco Cements Limited		0.08	3.95	21.01	6.66	10.31	
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	0.24		0.04	0.02			
Ramco Systems Limited							
Ramco Industrial and Technology Services Limited			0.02				

As per our Report Annexed

For M/s. SRSV & Associates
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 015041S
G. CHELLA KRISHNA
Partner
Membership No.: 210474
Place : Chennai
Date : 19-06-2020

For and on behalf of the Board

P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
Chairman
PREM G SHANKER
Chief Executive Officer
K. SANKARANARAYANAN
Chief Financial Officer
S. BALAMURUGASUNDARAM
Company Secretary & Legal Head

For M/s. Ramakrishna Raja and Co.
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 005333S
C. KESAVAN
Partner
Membership No. 227833

Form No. MR-3

Secretarial Audit Report for the financial year ended 31st March 2020
[Pursuant to Section 204(1) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule No.9 of the Companies
(Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014]

To,

The Members of,
 RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED [CIN: L26943TN1965PLC005297]
 47, PSK Nagar, Rajapalayam,
 Virudhunagar District - 626 108.

We have conducted a Secretarial Audit of the compliance of applicable statutory provisions and adherence to good corporate practices by RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED (hereinafter called “the Company”) during the financial year from 1st April 2019 to 31st March 2020 (“the year”/ “audit period”/ “period under review”).

We conducted the Secretarial Audit in a manner that provided us a reasonable basis for evaluating the Company’s corporate conducts/ statutory compliances and expressing our opinion thereon.

We are issuing this report based on:

- (i) Our examination / verification of the physical / electronic books, papers, minute books and other records maintained by the Company and furnished to us, forms/ returns filed and compliance related action taken by the Company during the year as well as after 31st March 2020 but before the issue of this audit report;
- (ii) Our observations during our visits to the Corporate office of the Company and one of the factories of the Company;
- (iii) Compliance certificates confirming compliance with all laws applicable to the Company given by the key managerial personnel / senior managerial personnel of the Company and taken on record by the Audit Committee/ Board of Directors; and
- (iv) Representations made, documents shown and information provided by the Company, its officers, agents and authorised representatives during our conduct of the Secretarial Audit.

We hereby report that, in our opinion, during the audit period covering the financial year ended on 31st March 2020, the Company has:

- (i) Complied with the statutory provisions listed hereunder; and
- (ii) Board processes and compliance mechanism in place

to the extent, in the manner and subject to the reporting made hereinafter.

The members are requested to read this report along with our letter of even date annexed to this report as Annexure - A.

1. Compliance with specific statutory provisions

We further report that:

- 0.1. We have examined the books, papers, minute books and other records maintained by the Company and the forms, returns, reports, disclosures and information filed or disseminated during the year according to the applicable provisions/ clauses of:
 - (i) The Companies Act, 2013 and the rules made thereunder (the Act).
 - (ii) The Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956 and the rules made thereunder.
 - (iii) The Depositories Act, 1996 and the regulations and bye-laws framed thereunder.
 - (iv) Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999 and the rules/ regulations made thereunder to the extent of Overseas Direct Investment (FEMA);
 - (v) The following Regulations prescribed under the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 (“SEBI Regulations”):-
 - (a) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Substantial Acquisition of Shares and Takeovers) Regulations, 2011;
 - (b) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 2015;
 - (c) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 (LODR); and
 - (vi) The listing agreements entered into by the Company with the National Stock Exchange of India Limited (NSE) and BSE Limited (BSE) (Agreements).
 - (vii) Secretarial Standards issued by The Institute of Company Secretaries of India (Secretarial Standards).
- 0.2 During the period under review, and also considering the compliance related action taken by the Company after 31st March 2020 but before the issue of this report, the Company has, to the best of our knowledge and belief, and based on the records, information, explanations and representations furnished to us:
 - (i) Complied with the applicable provisions/ clauses of the Acts, Rules, SEBI Regulations and Agreements mentioned under sub-paragraphs (i) to (vi) of paragraph 1.1 above.

- (ii) Complied with the Secretarial Standards on Meetings of the Board of Directors (SS-1) and Secretarial Standards on General Meetings (SS-2) mentioned under paragraph 1.1(vii) above, to the extent applicable to Board meetings and General meetings. The Secretarial Standards on Dividend (SS-3) and Secretarial Standards on Report of the Board of Directors (SS-4), being non-mandatory have not been adopted by the Company.
- 0.3 We are informed that, during/ in respect of the financial year, the Company was not required to comply with the following laws/ rules/ regulations and was consequently not required to maintain any books, papers, minute books or other records or file any forms/ returns under:
- (i) Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999 and the rules and regulations made thereunder to the extent of Foreign Direct Investment and External Commercial Borrowings;
 - (ii) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Registrars to an Issue and Share Transfer Agents) Regulations, 1993, regarding the Companies Act, 2013 and dealing with the client;
 - (iii) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue and Listing of Debt Securities) Regulations, 2008;
 - (iv) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Delisting of Equity Shares) Regulations, 2009;
 - (v) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Share Based Employee Benefits) Regulations, 2014;
 - (vi) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Buyback of Securities) Regulations, 2018; and
 - (vii) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2018.
- 0.4 There was no other law that was specifically applicable to the Company, considering the nature of its business. Hence the requirement to report on compliance with specific laws under paragraphs 1.1 and 1.2 above did not arise.
- 1. Board processes:**
- We further report that:**
- 1.1 The Board of Directors of the Company as on 31st March 2020 comprised of:
- (i) One Executive Director
 - (ii) Three Non-Executive Non Independent Directors; and
 - (iii) Four Non-Executive Independent Directors, including a Woman Independent Director.
- 1.2 The processes relating to the following changes in the composition of the Board of Directors during the year were carried out in compliance with the provisions of the Act and LODR:
- (i) Re-appointment Sri. N. K. Shrikantan Raja (DIN 00350693) as Director retiring by rotation at the 54th Annual General Meeting (AGM) held on 8th August 2019 (54th AGM);
 - (ii) Re-appointment of Independent Director, Sri. V. Santhanaraman (DIN 00212334), for a second tenure of five consecutive years from 1st October 2019 to 30th September 2024, approved by a special resolution passed at the 54th AGM; and
 - (iii) Re-appointment of Independent Woman Director, Smt. Chitra Venkatraman (DIN 07044099), for a second tenure of five consecutive years from 24th March 2020 to 23rd March 2025, approved by a special resolution passed at the 54th AGM.
- 1.3 Adequate notice was given to all the directors to enable them to plan their schedule for the Board meetings. Notices of Board meetings were sent to the directors atleast seven days in advance.
- 1.4 Agenda and detailed notes on agenda were sent to the directors atleast seven days before the Board meetings except in respect of following items, for which they were either circulated separately less than seven days before or at the Board meetings and consent of the Board for so circulating them was duly obtained as required under SS-1:
- (i) Supplementary agenda notes and annexures in respect of unpublished price sensitive information such as audited financial statement/ results, unaudited financial results and connected papers; and
 - (ii) Additional subjects/ information/ presentations and supplementary notes.
- 1.5 The Company has a system which facilitates directors to seek and obtain further information and clarifications on the agenda items before the meetings and for their meaningful participation at the meetings.
- 1.6 We were informed that, at the Board meetings held during the year:
- (i) Majority decisions were carried through; and
 - (ii) No dissenting views were expressed by any Board member on any of the subject matters discussed, that were required to be captured and recorded as part of the minutes.
- 2 Compliance mechanism**
- We further report that:**
- 2.1 There are reasonably adequate systems and processes in the Company, commensurate with the Company's size and operations, to monitor and ensure compliance with applicable laws, rules, regulations and guidelines. There is scope for further improvement in the compliance systems and processes, keeping pace with the growth in operations and increasing statutory requirements.

3 Specific events/ actions

3.1 During the year, the following specific events/ actions having a major bearing on the Company's affairs took place, in pursuance of the above referred laws, rules, regulations and standards:

- (i) The members accorded their approval to the Board of Directors by way of a Special Resolution passed at the 54th AGM, to make offers/ invitations to subscribe to Secured Non-Convertible Debentures on a private placement basis, listed or unlisted, in one or more tranches, on or before 7th August 2020 upto a limit of ₹ 250 Crores, within their overall outstanding borrowing limits.

For S Krishnamurthy & Co.
Company Secretaries

K. Sriram
Partner
Membership No: F6312
Certificate of Practice No: 2215
UDIN: F006312B000356783

Date : 19th June 2020
Place: Chennai

Annexure - A to Secretarial Audit Report of even date

To,

The Members,

RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED, [CIN: L26943TN1965PLC005297]
47, PSK Nagar, Rajapalayam,
Virudhunagar District - 626 108.

Our Secretarial Audit Report (Form MR-3) of even date for the financial year ended 31st March 2020 is to be read along with this letter.

1. The Company's management is responsible for maintenance of secretarial records and compliance with the provisions of corporate and other applicable laws, rules, regulations and standards. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the secretarial records produced for our audit.
2. We have followed such audit practices and processes as we considered appropriate to obtain reasonable assurance about the correctness of the contents of the secretarial records.
3. While forming an opinion on compliance and issuing this report, we have also considered compliance related action taken by the Company after 31st March 2020 but before the issue of this report.
4. We have considered compliance related actions taken by the Company based on independent legal/ professional opinion obtained as being in compliance with law.
5. We have verified the secretarial records furnished to us on a test basis to see whether the correct facts are reflected therein. We also examined the compliance procedures followed by the Company on a test basis. We believe that the processes and practices we followed provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.
6. We have not verified the correctness and appropriateness of financial records and books of accounts of the Company.
7. We have obtained the Management's representation about compliance of laws, rules and regulations and happening of events, wherever required.
8. Our Secretarial Audit report is neither an assurance as to the future viability of the Company nor of the efficacy or effectiveness with which the management has conducted the affairs of the Company.

For S Krishnamurthy & Co.
Company Secretaries

K. Sriram
Partner
Membership No: F6312
Certificate of Practice No: 2215
UDIN: F006312B000356783

Date : 19th June 2020
Place: Chennai

Form No. MGT-9
EXTRACT OF ANNUAL RETURN
as on the financial year ended on 31st March 2020

[Pursuant to section 92(3) of the Companies Act, 2013 and rule 12(1) of the Companies (Management and Administration) Rules, 2014]

I. REGISTRATION AND OTHER DETAILS

i	CIN	L26943TN1965PLC005297
ii	Registration Date	27.01.1965
iii	Name of the Company	RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED
iv	Category/Sub-Category of the Company	Public Limited Company
v	Address of the Registered Office and contact details	47,P.S.K.NAGAR RAJAPALAYAM - 626 108
vi	Whether listed Company	Yes
vii	Name, Address and Contact details of Registrar and Transfer Agent, if any	M/s. Cameo Corporate Services Limited, Subramanian Building, No: 1, Club House Road, CHENNAI - 600 002 Tel. : 044-2846 0390

II. PRINCIPAL BUSINESS ACTIVITIES OF THE COMPANY

All the business activities contributing 10% or more of the total turnover of the company :

No	Name and Description of main products / services	NIC Code of the Product / service	% to total turnover of the Company
1	Building Products*	23959	82.78
2	Cotton Yarn	13111	15.03

* comprise of Fibre Cement Sheets and Calcium Silicate Boards

III. PARTICULARS OF HOLDING, SUBSIDIARY AND ASSOCIATE COMPANIES

No.	Name and Address of the Company	CIN/GLN	Holding / Subsidiary/ Associate	% of shares held	Applicable section
1.	Sudharsanam Investments Limited	U 65993TN1998PLC040821	Subsidiary	100.00	2(87)(ii)
2.	Sri Ramco Lanka (Private) Limited, Srilanka	P V 4683	Subsidiary	99.99	2(87)(ii)
3.	Sri Ramco Roofings Lanka (Private) Limited	P V 75389	Subsidiary	1.27	2(87)(ii)
4.	The Ramco Cements Limited	L26941TN1957PLC003566	Associate	21.05	2(6)
5.	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	L17111TN1936PLC002298	Associate	1.73	2(6)
6.	Ramco Systems Limited	L72300TN1997PLC037550	Associate	17.87	2(6)
7.	Ramco Industrial and Technology Services Limited	U74999TN2002PLC048773	Associate	1.05	2(6)
8.	Madurai Trans Carrier Limited	U62100TN2013PLC094059	Associate	17.17	2(6)
9.	Lynks Logistics Limited	U60200TN2015PLC103367	Associate	20.44	2(6)

IV. SHAREHOLDING PATTERN (Equity Share Capital Breakup as percentage of Total Equity)

i) Category-wise Shareholding

Category of Shareholders	No. of Shares held at the beginning of the year				No. of Shares held at the end of the year				% Change during the year
	Demat	Physical	Total	% of Total Shares	Demat	Physical	Total	% of Total Shares	
A. Promoters									
(1) Indian									
a) Individual / HUF	22726161	0	22726161	26.22	22816161	0	22816161	26.33	0.11
b) Central Govt)	0	0	0	0.00					0.00
c) State Govt(s)	0	0	0	0.00					0.00
d) Bodies Corporate	24003660	0	24003660	27.70	24003660	0	24003660	27.70	0.00
e) Banks / FI	0	0	0	0.00					0.00
f) Any other	0	0	0	0.00					0.00
Sub-total (A)(1)	46729821	0	46729821	53.92	46819821	0	46819821	54.03	0.11
(2) Foreign									
a) NRIs - Individuals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
b) Other Individuals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
c) Bodies Corporate	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
d) Banks / FI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
e) Any other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Sub-total (A)(2)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Total shareholding of Promoter (A) = A(1) + A(2)	46729821	0	46729821	53.92	46819821	0	46819821	54.03	0.11
B. Public Shareholding									
1. Institutions									
a) Mutual Funds	2476621	2000	2478621	2.86	3174703	0	3174703	3.66	0.80
b) Banks / FI	1460267	4000	1464267	1.69	1454887	1000	1455887	1.68	-0.01
c) Central Govt/ State Government(s)	65180	0	651800	0.08	133327	0	133327	0.16	0.08
d. Venture Capital Funds	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00
e) Insurance Companies	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00
f) FIs	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	-0.01
g) Foreign Venture Capital Investors	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00
h) Qualified Foreign Investor	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00
i) Other (specify)									
Alternate Investment Funds	160000	0	160000	0.19	0	0	0	0	-0.19
Foreign Portfolio Investor (Corporate) Category I	11713	0	11713	0.01	648036	0	648036	0.75	0.74
Foreign Portfolio Investor (Corporate) Category II	620189	0	620189	0.72	0	0	0	0.0000	-0.72
	791902	0	791902	0.91	648036	0	648036	0.75	-0.16
Sub-total (B)(1)	4793970	6000	4799970	5.54	5410953	1000	5411953	6.25	0.71

Category of Shareholders	No. of Shares held at the beginning of the year				No. of Shares held at the end of the year				% Change during the year
	Demat	Physical	Total	% of Total Shares	Demat	Physical	Total	% of Total Shares	
2. Non-Institutions									
a) Bodies Corporate	2269522	5000	2274522	2.63	2028076	4000	2032076	2.35	-0.28
b) Individuals									
i) Individual shareholders holding nominal share capital upto ₹ 1 lakh	14801984	776160	15578144	17.98	13848279	690080	14538359	16.78	-1.20
ii) Individual shareholders holding nominal share capital in excess of ₹ 1 lakh	13007668	1290520	14298188	16.50	13635282	1290520	14925802	17.22	0.72
c) Qualified Foreign Investor	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00
d) Others (specify)									
Clearing Members	16923	0	16923	0.02	19547	0	19547	0.02	0.00
Foreign Portfolio Investor (individual) Category III	3900	0	3900	0.01	12700	0	12700	0.02	0.01
Hindu Undivided Families	1583855	0	1583855	1.83	1562618	0	1562618	1.80	-0.03
Non Resident Indians	1327613	0	1327613	1.53	1297637	0	1297637	1.50	-0.03
Trusts	50124	0	50124	0.06	42547	0	42547	0.05	-0.01
Others	2982415	0	2982415	3.44	2935049	0	2935049	3.39	-0.05
Sub-total (B)(2)	33061589	2071680	35133269	40.54	32446686	1984600	34431286	39.73	-0.81
Total Public Shareholding (B) = (B)(1) + (B)(2)	37855559	2077680	39933239	46.07	37857639	1985600	39843239	45.97	-0.10
TOTAL (A)+(B)	84585380	2077680	86663060	100.00	84677460	1985600	86663060	100.00	0.00
C. Shares held by Custodians and against which Depository Receipts have been issued									
Promoter and Promoter Group	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00
Public	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00
TOTAL CUSTODIAN (C)	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00
Grand Total (A+B+C)	84585380	2077680	86663060	100.00	84677460	1985600	86663060	100.00	0.00

ii) Shareholding of Promoters

Sl. No	Shareholder's Name	Shareholding at the beginning of the year			Shareholding at the end of the year			% change in shareholding during the year
		No. of Shares	% of total Shares of the Company	% of Shares Pledged / encumbered to total shares	No. of Shares	% of total Shares of the Company	% of Shares Pledged / encumbered to total shares	
1.	The Ramco Cements Ltd.	13372500	15.43	0	13372500	15.43	0	0.00
2.	Ramco Management Pvt. Ltd.	1898800	2.19	0	1898800	2.19	0	0.00
3.	The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Ltd.	135880	0.16	0	135880	0.16	0	0.00
4.	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	8401680	9.69	0	8401680	9.69	0	0.00

Sl. No	Shareholder's Name	Shareholding at the beginning of the year			Shareholding at the end of the year			% change in shareholding during the year
		No. of Shares	% of total Shares of the Company	% of Shares Pledged / encumbered to total shares	No. of Shares	% of total Shares of the Company	% of Shares Pledged / encumbered to total shares	
5.	Ramco Agencies Pvt. Ltd.	22200	0.03	0	22200	0.03	0	0.00
6.	Ramco Pvt. Ltd.	39600	0.05	0	39600	0.05	0	0.00
7.	RCDC Securities and Investments Pvt. Ltd.	43,000	0.05	0	43,000	0.05	0	0.00
8.	Ramco Industrial and Technology Services Ltd.	90,000	0.10	0	90,000	0.10	0	0.00
9.	Smt. Ramachandra Raja Chittammal	1053880	1.22	0	1053880	1.22	0	0.00
10.	Smt. P.V. Srisandhya	42400	0.05	0	42400	0.05	0	0.00
11.	P.V. Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja	40000	0.05	0	40000	0.05	0	0.00
12.	Smt. Saradha Deepa	5513655	6.36	0.96	5263655	6.07	0.96	(0.29)
13.	Shri P.R. Venketrama Raja	6220655	7.18	3.46	6220655	7.18	3.46	0.00
14.	Smt. P.V. Nirmala	60000	0.07	0	400000	0.46	0	0.39
15.	Shri N.R.K.Ramkumar Raja	174640	0.20	0	174640	0.20	0	0.00
16.	Smt. Nalina Ramalakshmi	6300655	7.27	0	6300655	7.27	0	0.00
17.	Shri S.R. Srirama Raja	243000	0.28	0	243000	0.28	0	0.00
18.	Smt. R Sudarsanam	3077276	3.55	0	3077276	3.55	0	0.00
	Total	46729821	53.92	4.42	46819821	54.03	4.42	0.11

iii) Change in Promoters' Shareholding :

Sl No	Shareholding	Shareholding at the beginning of the year		Cumulative Shareholding during the year	
		No. of Shares	% of total shares of the Company	No. of Shares	% of total shares of the Company
	At the beginning of the year (01.04.2019)	46729821	53.92	90,000	0.11
	At the end of the year (31.03.2020)	46819821	54.03	46819821	54.03

Note for Table IV(ii) :

- (i) Changes in Sl. Nos.12 and 14 - Inter se transfer of 2,50,000 shares from Smt. Saradha Deepa to Smt. P.V. Nirmala and purchase of 90,000 Shares by Smt. P.V. Nirmala from Market.

iv) Shareholding Pattern of top ten Shareholders (other than Directors, Promoters and Holders of GDRs & ADRs)

Sl No	Name	Shareholding		Date	Increase/ Decrease in shareholding	Reason	Cumulative Shareholding during the year (01-04-2019 to 31-03-2020)	
		No. of Shares at the beginning (01-04-2019)/ end of the year (31-03-2020)	% of total shares of the Company				No. of Shares	% of total shares of the Company
1	Govindlal M Parikh/ Chinmay G Parikh	3443003	3.97	01.04.2019				
				26.07.2019	7620	Purchase	3450623	3.98
				01.08.2019	178335	Purchase	3628958	4.19
				02.08.2019	2500	Purchase	3631458	4.19

Sl No	Name	Shareholding		Date	Increase/ Decrease in shareholding	Reason	Cumulative Shareholding during the year (01-04-2019 to 31-03-2020)	
		No. of Shares at the beginning (01-04-2019)/ end of the year (31-03-2020)	% of total shares of the Company				No. of Shares	% of total shares of the Company
				09.08.2019	9028	Purchase	3640486	4.20
				30.08.2019	1939	Purchase	3642425	4.20
				06.09.2019	23941	Purchase	3666366	4.23
				18.10.2019	28032	Purchase	3694398	4.26
				21.02.2020	20661	Purchase	3715059	4.29
				06.03.2020	81756	Purchase	3796815	4.38
				12.03.2020	116913	Purchase	3913728	4.52
				20.03.2020	25000	Purchase	3938728	4.55
		3942996	4.55	27.03.2020	4268	Purchase	3942996	4.55
2	General Insurance Corporation of India	1400000	1.62	01.04.2019	-	-	1400000	1.62
3	Sundaram Mutual Fund A/c Sundaram Small Cap Fund	1245500	1.44	01.04.2019	-	-	1245500	1.44
	Sundaram Mutual Fund A/c Sundaram Select Micro Cap Series XIV	116255	0.13	01.04.2019	-	-	116255	0.13
	Sundaram Mutual Fund A/c Sundaram Select Micro Cap Series XV	100000	0.12	01.04.2019	-	-	100000	0.12
	Sundaram Mutual Fund A/c Sundaram Select Micro Cap Series XVI	72429	0.08	01.04.2019	-	-	72429	0.08
	Sundaram Mutual Fund A/c Sundaram Value Fund Series-IX	63000	0.07	01.04.2019	-	-	63000	0.07
	Sundaram Mutual Fund A/c Sundaram Select Micro Cap Series XVII	58791	0.07	01.04.2019	-	-	58791	0.07
	Sundaram Mutual Fund A/c Sundaram Long Term Micro Cap Tax Advantage Fund Series IV	44231	0.05	01.04.2019	-	-	44231	0.05
	Sundaram Mutual Fund A/c Sundaram Long Term Micro Cap Tax Advantage Fund Series V	41761	0.05	01.04.2019	-	-	41761	0.05
	Sundaram Mutual Fund A/c Sundaram Long Term Micro Cap Tax Advantage Fund Series VI	38196	0.04	01.04.2019	-	-	38196	0.04
	Sundaram Mutual Fund A/c Sundaram Value Fund Series-X	35630	0.04	01.04.2019	-	-	35630	0.04

Sl No	Name	Shareholding		Date	Increase/ Decrease in shareholding	Reason	Cumulative Shareholding during the year (01-04-2019 to 31-03-2020)	
		No. of Shares at the beginning (01-04-2019)/ end of the year (31-03-2020)	% of total shares of the Company				No. of Shares	% of total shares of the Company
4	Shailesh Manoharlal Shah/ Kalpana Shailesh Shah	750000	0.87	01.04.2019				
		739549	0.85	27.03.2020	10451	Sale	739549	0.85
5	Govindlal M Parikh	696000	0.80	01.04.2019	-	-	696000	0.80
6	Tata Mutual Fund - Tata Small Cap Fund	646915	0.75	01.04.2019				
				12.04.2019	11600	Purchase	658515	0.76
				19.04.2019	10000	Purchase	668515	0.77
				26.04.2019	9848	Purchase	678363	0.78
				03.05.2019	152	Purchase	678515	0.78
				17.05.2019	17000	Purchase	695515	0.80
				24.05.2019	10000	Purchase	705515	0.81
				31.05.2019	10000	Purchase	715515	0.83
				07.06.2019	5000	Purchase	720515	0.83
				14.06.2019	5000	Purchase	725515	0.84
				21.06.2019	5000	Purchase	730515	0.84
				28.06.2019	25000	Purchase	755515	0.87
				05.07.2019	10000	Purchase	765515	0.88
				19.07.2019	30000	Purchase	795515	0.91
				26.07.2019	20000	Purchase	815515	0.94
				01.08.2019	20000	Purchase	835515	0.96
				02.08.2019	5000	Purchase	840515	0.97
				09.08.2019	16000	Purchase	856515	0.99
				16.08.2019	5000	Purchase	861515	0.99
				30.08.2019	6500	Purchase	868015	1.00
		20.09.2019	34000	Purchase	902015	1.04		
		27.09.2019	9100	Purchase	911115	1.05		
		11.10.2019	10000	Purchase	921115	1.06		
		18.10.2019	10000	Purchase	931115	1.07		
		01.11.2019	15300	Purchase	946415	1.09		
		22.11.2019	85000	Purchase	1031415	1.19		
		27.12.2019	7500	Purchase	1038915	1.20		

Sl No	Name	Shareholding		Date	Increase/ Decrease in shareholding	Reason	Cumulative Shareholding during the year (01-04-2019 to 31-03-2020)	
		No. of Shares at the beginning (01-04-2019)/ end of the year (31-03-2020)	% of total shares of the Company				No. of Shares	% of total shares of the Company
				03.01.2020	25000	Purchase	1063915	1.23
				17.01.2020	25000	Purchase	1088915	1.26
				31.01.2020	10000	Purchase	1098915	1.27
				14.02.2020	25000	Purchase	1123915	1.30
				21.02.2020	25000	Purchase	1148915	1.33
				06.03.2020	22000	Purchase	1170915	1.35
				12.03.2020	24500	Purchase	1195415	1.38
				13.03.2020	16000	Purchase	1211415	1.40
				20.03.2020	11130	Purchase	1222545	1.41
			1336545	27.03.2020	114000	Purchase	1336545	1.54
7	Krishnasamy Kamaya Naicker S	556500	0.64	01.04.2019	-	-	556500	0.64
8	Krishnamurthy V	493200	0.57	01.04.2019	-	-	493200	0.57
9	Ramasubramania Raja S S	465240	0.54	01.04.2019	-	-	465240	0.54
10	Krishnasamy Kumaran	452110	0.52	0.1.04.2019	-	-	452110	0.52

Note :

The top 10 shareholders are based on the shareholding as on 01-04-2019 and the information relating to increase/decrease in their shareholding is provided based on the weekly Beneficiary Position received from Depositories.

v) Shareholding of Directors and Key Managerial Personnel

Sl No	Name	Shareholding		Date	Increase/ Decrease in shareholding	Reason	Cumulative Shareholding during the year (01-04- 2019 to 31-03-2020)	
		No. of Shares at the beginning (01-04-2019) / end of the year (31-03-2020)	% of total shares of the Company				No. of Shares	% of total shares of the Company
1	Shri P.R. Venketrama Raja	6220655	7.18	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.		
		6220655	7.18	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	6220655	7.18
2	Shri P.V.Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja	40000	0.05	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.		
		40000	0.05	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	40000	0.05
3	Shri S.S. Ramachandra Raja	407680	0.47	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.		
		407680	0.47	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	407680	0.47
4	Shri N.K. Shrikantan Raja	120140	0.14					
		55140	0.06	17.06.2019	65000	Sale	55140	0.06

Sl No	Name	Shareholding		Date	Increase/ Decrease in shareholding	Reason	Cumulative Shareholding during the year (01-04-2019 to 31-03-2020)	
		No. of Shares at the beginning (01-04-2019) / end of the year (31-03-2020)	% of total shares of the Company				No. of Shares	% of total shares of the Company
5	Shri K.T. Ramachandran	447171	0.52	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.		
		447171	0.52	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	447171	0.52
6	Shri R.S. Agarwal	NIL	NIL	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	NIL	NIL
7	Shri V. Santhanaraman	NIL	NIL	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	NIL	NIL
8	Smt. Justice Chitra Venkataraman (Retd.)	NIL	NIL	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	NIL	NIL
	Key Managerial Personnel							
1	Shri Prem G Shanker	10893	0.01	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.		
		10893	0.01	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	10893	0.01
2	Shri K. Sankaranarayanan	NIL	NIL	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	NIL	NIL
3	Shri S. Balamurugasundaram	NIL	NIL	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	NIL	NIL

V. INDEBTEDNESS

Indebtedness of the Company including interest outstanding/accrued but not due for payment

₹ in lakhs

	Secured Loan excluding Deposits	Unsecured Loans	Deposits	Total Indebtedness
Indebtedness at the beginning of the Financial year				
(i) Principal Amount	8,210.33	10,536.33	-	18,746.66
(ii) Interest Due but not paid	-	-	-	-
(iii) Interest accrued but not due	26.42	-	-	26.42
Total of (i+ii+iii)	8,236.75	10,536.33	-	18,773.08
Change in Indebtedness during the Financial year				
Addition	3,036.54	5,952.57	-	8,989.11
Reduction	4,002.94	-	-	4,002.94
Net change	-966.40	5,952.57	-	4,986.17
Indebtedness at the end of the Financial year				
(i) Principal Amount	7,243.94	16,488.90	-	23,732.83
(ii) Interest Due but not paid		-	-	-
(iii) Interest accrued but not due	32.17	-	-	32.17
Total of (i+ii+iii)	7,276.11	16,488.90	-	23,765.00

VI. REMUNERATION OF DIRECTORS AND KEY MANAGERIAL PERSONNEL
A. Remuneration to Managing Director, Whole-time Directors and/or Manager :

(In Rupees)

Sl.No.	Particulars of remuneration	Name of MD	Name of WTD	Name of Manager	Total Amount
		Shri P.V. Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja	-	-	
1	Gross Salary				
	(a) Salary as per provisions contained in Section 17(1) of the Income Tax Act, 1961	2,16,00,000			2,16,00,000
	(b) Value of Perquisites u/s 17(2) of the Income Tax Act, 1961				
	(c) Profits in lieu of salary u/s 17(3) of the Income Tax Act, 1961				
2	Others - Commission	1,69,48,998			1,69,48,998
3	Contribution towards Provident Fund	15,55,200			15,55,200
4	Sitting Fee	Refer Item (B) below			
	Total (A)	4,01,04,198			4,01,04,198
	Ceiling as per the Act	See Note below			

Notes :

Shri P.V. Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja, had been appointed as Managing Director of the Company for a period of five years with effect from 4.6.2017 by the Shareholders at their AGM held on 4.8.2017 at a remuneration equivalent to 5% of the net profits of the Company or M/s. Ramco Systems Limited (RSL) whichever is higher, by way of monthly salary, allowances, other perquisites / benefits and commission or in any other combination as recommended by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee and approved by the Board of Directors of the Company and fixed the maximum remuneration payable to Shri P.V. Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja which shall not exceed 3% of net profits of either RIL or RSL whichever is higher, for first 2 years.

B. Remuneration to other Directors :

(In ₹)

Sl. No.	Particulars of Remuneration	Name of the Directors								Total Amount
		Shri P.R. Venketrama Raja	Shri P.V. Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja	Shri S.S.Rama-chandra Raja	Shri N.K. Shrikantan Raja	Shri K.T. Ramachandran	Shri R.S. Agarwal	Shri V. Santhanaraman	Smt. Justice Chitra Venkataraman (Retd.)	
1		Independent Directors								
	Fee for attending Board/ Committee Meetings	-	-	-	-	480000	520000	240000	240000	1480000
	Commission	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Others, please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total (1)	-	-	-	-	480000	520000	240000	240000	1480000
2		Other Non Executive Directors								
	Fee for attending Board/ Committee Meetings	480000	-	200000	280000	-	-	-	-	960000
	Commission	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Others, please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total (2)	480000	-	200000	280000	-	-	-	-	960000

Sl. No.	Particulars of Remuneration	Name of the Directors								Total Amount
		Shri P.R. Venketrama Raja	Shri P.V. Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja	Shri S.S. Rama-chandra Raja	Shri N.K. Shrikantan Raja	Shri K.T. Ramachandran	Shri R.S. Agarwal	Shri V. Santhanaraman	Smt. Justice Chitra Venkataraman (Retd.)	
3		Executive Director								
	Fee for attending Board/ Committee Meetings	-	200000	-	-	-	-	-	-	200000
	Commission	Refer Item (A) above								
	Others, please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total (3)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200000
	Total (B) = (1+2+3)	480000	200000	200000	280000	480000	520000	240000	240000	2640000
	Overall Ceiling as per the Act	Only Sitting fees is being paid to Directors which is not included in the ceiling as per Section 197(2) of the Act.								
	Total Managerial Remuneration (A+B)									

C. Remuneration to Key Managerial Personnel other than MD/Manager/WTD

(In ₹)

Sl.No.	Particulars of remuneration	Key Managerial Personnel		
		Shri Prem G Shanker, Chief Executive Officer	Shri K. Sankaranarayanan, Chief Financial Officer	Shri S. Balamurugasundaram, Company Secretary & Legal Head
1.	Gross Salary			
	(a) Salary as per provisions contained in Section 17(1) of the Income Tax Act, 1961	2,38,35,875	69,26,621	30,84,682
	(b) Value of perquisites u/s 17(2) of the Income Tax Act, 1961	-	-	-
	(c) Profits in lieu of salary u/s 17(3) of the Income Tax Act, 1961	-	-	-
2.	Stock Option	-	-	-
3.	Sweat Equity	-	-	-
4.	Commission - As % of profit - Others, specify...	-	-	-
5.	Others, please specify	-	-	-
	Total	2,38,35,875	69,26,621	30,84,682

VII. PENALTIES/PUNISHMENT/COMPOUNDING OF OFFENCES

There were no penalties/punishments/compounding of offences for the year 31st March, 2020.

On behalf of the Board of Directors
For RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED

P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
Chairman

Place : Chennai
Date : 19-06-2020

REPORT ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Pursuant to Schedule V C of SEBI (LODR) Regulations, 2015

1. COMPANY'S PHILOSOPHY ON CODE OF GOVERNANCE

Since inception, Ramco Industries Limited assiduously follows its self-determined goals on Corporate Governance. It strives to achieve these objectives through set of systems procedures, Policies, Practices and high standards in dealings and following business ethics in all its activities. The objective of the Company is to protect and enhance the value of all stakeholders of the Company viz. Shareholders, Creditors, Customers and employees.

The Company believes in continuous up-gradation of technology to improve the quality of its production and productivity to achieve newer and better products for total customer satisfaction. The Company lays great emphasis on team building and motivation. The Company has strong faith in innate and infinite potential of human resources. It believes in the creative abilities of the people who work for the Company and believes in investing in their development and growth as foundation for strong and qualitative growth of the Organization.

If there is no customer, there is no business. Customers' continued satisfaction and sensitivity to their needs are the Company's source of strength and security.

The Company also believes that as the Organization grows, the society and the community around it should also grow.

2. BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The Board of Directors of the Company is headed by the Chairman, Shri P.R. Venketrama Raja. Shri P.V. Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja is the Managing Director. The Board consists of eminent persons with considerable professional expertise in various fields such as Administration, Banking, Law, Finance, Engineering, Information Technology etc. The Board had 8 Directors out of which 7 Directors were Non-Executive, including 4 Independent Directors. Independent Directors constitute 50% of the total strength of the Board of Directors as required under the Code of Corporate Governance. There are no pecuniary relationship or transaction of the Non-Executive Directors vis-à-vis the Company. The Board reviews and approves strategy and oversees the actions and performance of the Management periodically for enhancing the stakeholders' value.

In accordance with Clause C(h)(i) and (ii) of Schedule V read with Regulation 34(3) of SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 [LODR], the Board of Directors have identified the following Core Skills/Expertise/Competencies, required for Board Members in the context of Company's business and sectors, to function effectively.

- * Building Products Processing Technology
- * Textile Technology
- * Information Technology
- * Strategy Management
- * Business Management
- * Banking and Financial Management
- * Project Management
- * Risk Management including Foreign Exchange Management
- * Industrial Relationship Management, including Environment, Health and Safety
- * Legal Knowledge
- * Tax Planning and Management
- * General Administration
- * Knowledge on Economic Affairs
- * Knowledge on Environmental Laws

The Skills/Expertise/Competencies available with the Directors have been furnished under the individual Director's profile.

DIRECTORS' PROFILE

SHRI P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA

Shri P.R.Venketrama Raja, aged 61 years, holds a Bachelor's Degree in Chemical Engineering from University of Madras and Masters in Business Administration from the University of Michigan, USA. He has been on the Board of the Company since 1992. He has more than 3 decades of Industrial Experience with specific knowledge in Textiles, Cement and Information Technology sectors. As a Member of the Board, he is responsible for guiding the Company in establishment of new units, selection of process and equipments and adoption of latest technologies since 1992.

Skill/Expertise/Competency	Building Products Processing Technology, Textile Technology, Expert knowledge in Information Technology, Strategy Management, Business Management and Industrial Relationship Management
----------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Names of the listed entities in which Shri P.R. Venketrama Raja is a Director and his category of Directorship :

Name of the Company	Category of Directorship
The Ramco Cements Limited	Executive & Non-Independent
Ramco Systems Limited	Non-Executive & Non-Independent
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	Non-Executive & Non-Independent
The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	Non-Executive & Non-Independent

SHRI P.V. ABINAV RAMASUBRAMANIAM RAJA

Shri P.V. Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja (DIN 07273249) aged 26 years, Managing Director, has Bachelor's degree in Science - Industrial Engineering from Northwestern University, Evanston, USA. He has been on the Board of the Company since June, 2017.

Skill / Expertise / Competency	Industrial Engineering, Strategy Management, Business Management and Information Technology
--------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Names of the listed entities in which Shri P.V. Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja is a Director and his category of Directorship:

Name of the Company	Category of Directorship
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	Non Executive & Non Independent
Ramco Systems Limited	Whole Time Director & Non Independent

SHRI.R.S.AGARWAL

Shri.R.S.Agarwal, B.Sc., B.E. (Chemical Engineering) started his career in 1965 and after serving in various capacities with a leading paper mill of Northern India for 9 years and with Industrial Development Bank of India (IDBI) for 28 years, retired as Executive Director of IDBI.

While in service with IDBI, he had dealt with many subjects and projects including -

- * Member of "Satyam Committee" set up by Government of India in 1999-2000 for formulation of policy for textile industry and involvement in preparation of policy notes, detailed guidelines and implementation of "Technology Upgradation Fund (TUF)" introduced by the Ministry of Textiles, Government of India in April 1999.
- * Preparation of policy paper and guidelines on development of "Special Economic Zone" in the country for the Ministry of Commerce, Government of India in January 2002.
- * Head of the Infrastructure Finance Department and Project Appraisal Department of IDBI from February 1999 to March 2002, during which period about 30 large size power projects in the range of 250 MW to 500 MW were evaluated and sanctioned assistance by IDBI.

He has been on the Board of Ramco Industries Limited since 2008.

Skill / Expertise / Competency	Banking and Financial Management, Project Management
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Names of the listed entities in which Shri.R.S.Agarwal is a Director and his category of Directorship:

Name of the Company	Category of Directorship
The Ramco Cements Limited	Non-Executive & Independent
Ramco Systems Limited	Non-Executive & Independent
Suryalakshmi Cotton Mills Limited	Non-Executive & Independent

SHRI S.S. RAMACHANDRA RAJA

Shri. S.S. Ramachandra Raja, a Science Graduate and has been Director of the Company since 1992 extending valuable guidance.

Skill / Expertise / Competency	Textile Technology Business Management
--------------------------------	-------------------------------------------

Name of the listed entity in which Shri S.S. Ramachandra Raja is a Director and his category of Directorship:

Name of the Company	Category of Directorship
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	Non-Executive & Non-Independent

SHRI K.T. RAMACHANDRAN

Shri K.T. Ramachandran, is B.E in Civil Engineering from Madras University. He was first appointed as a Director of the Company in 1986 and since then he continues to be a Director extending valuable guidance.

Skill / Expertise / Competency	Project Management
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SHRI N.K. SHRIKANTAN RAJA

Shri N.K. Shrikantan Raja, a Commerce graduate, has been Director of the Company since 1986 extending valuable guidance.

Skill / Expertise / Competency	Textile Technology Business Management
--------------------------------	-------------------------------------------

Names of the listed entity in which Shri N.K. Shrikantan Raja is a Director and his category of Directorship:

Name of the Company	Category of Directorship
The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Ltd.	Non-Executive & Non-Independent

SHRI V. SANTHANARAMAN

Shri V. Santhanaraman holds degree in Commerce and completed CAIIB. He has served in the Banking Sector for the past four decades from 1970 to 2009. He was appointed as Probationary Officer in the year 1970 in Indian Bank and held various positions and appointed as General Manager in the year 1998 and held that position till 2006. He was appointed as Executive Director of Bank of Baroda in October, 2006 and retired in August 2009. He has been on the Board of Ramco Industries since 2014.

Skill / Expertise / Competency	Banking and Financial Management, Risk Management including Foreign Exchange Management
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Names of the listed entities in which Shri V. Santhanaraman is a Director and his category of Directorship:

Name of the Company	Category of Directorship
Rajapalayam Mills Ltd.	Non-Executive & Independent Director
The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Ltd.	Non-Executive & Independent Director

SMT. JUSTICE CHITRA VENKATARAMAN (RETD.)

Smt. Justice Chitra Venkataraman (Retd.), a graduate in Economics from Ethiraj College, Chennai, and B.L. from Law College, Chennai, started her practice at Madras High Court. She specialised in Direct and Indirect tax laws. She was appointed as Government Pleader during the period 1991 to 1995 and thereafter as the standing counsel for Income Tax for about 10 years. She was elevated as Judge of Madras High Court in the year 2005 and retired in April 2014.

She has been on the Board of Ramco Industries since 2015.

Skill / Expertise / Competency	Legal Knowledge, Tax Planning and Management
--------------------------------	----------------------------------------------

Names of the listed entities in which Smt. Justice Chitra Venkataraman (Retd.) is a Director and her category of Directorship:

Name of the Company	Category of Directorship
The Ramco Cements Limited	Non-Executive & Independent
Lakshmi Machine Works Limited	Non-Executive & Independent

The Board of Directors have confirmed at the Meeting held on 19.6.2020 that all the above Independent Directors fulfil the conditions specified in LODR and are independent of the management.

During the year under review, no Independent Director has resigned.

During the year under review, five Board Meetings were held, one each on 23.05.2019, 07.08.2019, 30.10.2019, 29.1.2020 and 03.03.2020.

Details of attendance of each Director at the Board Meetings held during the year are as follows:

Sl. No	Name of the Director	Directorship*	No. of Board Meetings attended	Attendance at last AGM
1.	Shri P.R. Venketrama Raja (Chairman from 4-06-2017) (VCMD upto 03-06-2017) DIN : 00331406	P & NE	5	Yes
2.	Shri.P.V.Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja Managing Director (from 04-06-2017) DIN : 07273249	P&E	4	Yes
3.	Shri S.S. Ramachandra Raja DIN : 00331491	NE	5	No
4.	Shri N.K. Shrikantan Raja DIN : 00350693	NE	5	Yes
5.	Shri K.T. Ramachandran DIN : 00351334	NE & ID	5	No
6.	Shri R.S. Agarwal DIN : 00012594	NE & ID	5	Yes
7.	Shri V. Santhanaraman DIN : 00212334	NE & ID	5	No
8.	Smt. Justice Chitra Venkataraman DIN : 07044099	NE & ID	2	No

* P- Promoter; E- Executive ; NE - Non-Executive; ID - Independent Director

Other Directorships

The Number of other Boards or Board Committees in which the Director is a Member or Chairperson as on 31-03-2020 is given below :

No	Name of the Director	Other Directorships *	Committee Positions **	
			Chairperson	Member
1.	Shri P.R. Venketrama Raja	8	4	1
2.	Shri.P.V.Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja	3	-	1
3.	Shri S.S. Ramachandra Raja	3	-	1
4.	Shri N.K. Shrikantan Raja	6	3	2
5.	Shri R.S. Agarwal	3	1	2
6.	Shri K.T. Ramachandran	-	-	-
7.	Shri V. Santhanaraman	2	0	0
8.	Smt Justice Chitra Venkataraman (Retd.)	2	0	3

* Public Limited Companies, other than Ramco Industries Limited.

** Audit Committee and Stakeholders' Relationship Committee of Public Limited Companies, other than Ramco Industries Limited.

Disclosure of relationships between directors inter-se

Shri P.R. Venketrama Raja, Chairman is the father of Shri P.V. Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja, Managing Director.

Details of familiarisation programme for Independent Directors

The details of the Familiarisation Programme for Independent Directors are available at the Company’s website, at the following link at http://www.ramcoindltd.com/boards_of_directors.html

The Board of Directors periodically reviews Compliance Reports pertaining to all Laws applicable to the Company. No non-compliance was reported during the year under review. The Board is also satisfied that plans are in place for orderly succession for appointment of Board of Directors and Senior Management.

A Code of Conduct has been laid out for all Members of the Board and Senior Management suitably incorporating the duties of Independent Directors as laid down in the Companies Act, 2013. The Code is available at the Company’s website at the following link at <http://www.ramcoindltd.com/Policies.html>

The minimum information to be placed before the Board of Directors at their meeting, as specified in Part A of Schedule II of SEBI (LODR) Regulations, 2015 have been adequately complied with.

3. AUDIT COMMITTEE

The terms of reference of the Audit Committee include:

- i) To review the reports of Internal Audit Department;
- ii) To review the Auditors’ Report on the financial statements;
- iii) To review and approve the Related Party Transactions;
- iv) To review the Annual Cost Audit Report of the Cost Auditor;
- v) To review the Annual Secretarial Audit Report of the Secretarial Auditor;
- vi) To review the strength and weakness of the internal controls and to provide recommendations relating thereto;
- vii) To generally assist the Board to discharge their functions more effectively.
- (viii) To review the financial statements and any investments made by the Company/Subsidiary Company.

In addition, the Audit Committee would discharge the roles and responsibilities as prescribed by LODR and Companies Act, 2013.

Composition :

The Audit Committee consists of the following Directors:

Sl. No.	Name of the Director	No. of Meetings attended
1.	Shri R.S. Agarwal, Chairman of the Committee	5
2.	Shri P.R. Venketrama Raja	5
3.	Shri K.T. Ramachandran	5
4.	Smt. Justice Chitra Venkataraman (Retd.)	2

No. of Meetings held during the year : Five

Date of Meetings : 23.05.2019, 07.08.2019, 30.10.2019, 29.01.2020 and 03.03.2020

The Statutory Auditors, Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer and Head of Internal Audit Department are invitees to the Audit Committee Meetings. The Company Secretary is the Secretary to the Committee.

The representatives of the Cost Auditor and Secretarial Auditor are invited to attend the meeting of the Audit Committee when their reports are tabled for discussion.

Out of four members, three members of the Audit Committee are Independent Directors in compliance with the requirement of 2/3rd as stipulated in Regulation 18 (1) (b) of LODR.

4. NOMINATION AND REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee discharges the functions as envisaged for it by the Companies Act, 2013, LODR and functions as mandated by the Board of Directors from time to time. Based on the recommendation of Nomination and Remuneration Committee, the Board of Directors have approved a Nomination and Remuneration Policy for the Company. The Nomination and Remuneration Policy is to ensure that the level and composition of remuneration is reasonable, the relationship of remuneration to performance is clear and appropriate to the long term goals of the company.

The complete details about the terms of reference for Nomination and Remuneration Committee and Nomination and Remuneration Policy are available at Company's website at the following link at <http://www.ramcoindltd.com/Policies.html>

Composition :

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee consists of the following Directors :

Sl. No.	Name of the Director	No. of Meeting attended
1.	Shri R.S. Agarwal, Chairman of the Committee	1
2.	Shri K.T. Ramachandran	1
3.	Shri N.K. Shrikantan Raja	1

No. of Meetings held during the year : one

Date of the Meeting : 23.5.2019

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee has laid down evaluation criteria for performance evaluation of Independent Directors, which will be based on attendance, expertise and contribution brought in by the Independent Director at the Board and Committee Meetings, which shall be taken into account at the time of reappointment of respective Independent Director.

5. REMUNERATION OF DIRECTORS

The Directors are paid Sitting Fee of ₹ 40,000/- per meeting for attending the Board and Committees thereof.

There are no other pecuniary relationship or transactions of Non-Executive Directors vis-a-vis the Company, other than fees for attending Meetings of the Board and its Committees.

Shri P.V. Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja, had been appointed as Managing Director of the Company for a period of five years with effect from 4.6.2017 by the Shareholders at their AGM held on 4.8.2017 at a remuneration equivalent to 5% of the net profits of the Company or M/s. Ramco Systems Limited (RSL) whichever is higher, by way of monthly salary, allowances, other perquisites / benefits and commission or in any other combination as recommended by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee and approved by the Board of Directors of the Company and fixed the maximum remuneration payable to Shri P.V. Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja which shall not exceed 3% of net profits of either RIL or RSL whichever is higher, for first 2 years.

The details of remuneration paid for the Financial Year 2019-20 are as follows :-

Name of the Director	₹ In lacs			No. of Shares held
	Sitting Fee	Remuneration	Commission	
Shri P.R. Venketrama Raja	4.80	Nil	Nil	62,20,655
Shri.P.V.Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja	2.00	401.04		40,000
Shri S.S. Ramachandra Raja	2.00	Nil	Nil	4,07,680
Shri N.K. Shrikantan Raja	2.80	Nil	Nil	55,140
Shri K.T. Ramachandran	4.80	Nil	Nil	4,47,171
Shri R.S. Agarwal	5.20	Nil	Nil	Nil
Shri V. Santhanaraman	2.40	Nil	Nil	Nil
Smt. Justice Chitra Venkataraman (Retd.)	2.40	Nil	Nil	Nil

The complete details of remuneration paid to Directors are given in Form MGT-9, forming part of annexure to Board's Report.

6. STAKEHOLDERS RELATIONSHIP COMMITTEE

The Stakeholders Relationship Committee consists of the following Directors:

Sl. No.	Name of the Director	No. of Meeting attended
1.	Shri P.R. Venketrama Raja Chairman of the Committee	1
2.	Shri N.K. Shrikantan Raja	1
3.	Smt. Justice Chitra Venkataraman (Retd.)	1

Name of Non-Executive Director heading the Committee	Shri P.R. Venketrana Raja
Name and Designation of Compliance Officer	Shri S. Balamurugasundaram Company Secretary & Legal Head
No. of complaint received during the year	0
Number not solved to the Satisfaction of shareholders	0
Number of pending complaints	Nil

No. of Meeting held during the year : One

Date of the Meeting : 28.01.2020

7. GENERAL BODY MEETINGS

i. Location and time, where last three AGMs held :

Year ended	Date	Time	Venue
31.03.2017	04.08.2017	11.00 A.M.	P.A.C.R.Centenary Community Hall Sudarsan Gardens P.A.C.Ramasamy Raja Salai Rajapalayam 626 108 (Tamil Nadu)
31.03.2018	03.08.2018	11.00 A.M.	- do -
31.03.2019	08.08.2019	11.00 A.M.	-do-

ii. Details of Special Resolutions passed in the previous three Annual General Meetings

Date of the AGM	Subject Matter of the Special Resolution
08.08.2019	Reappointment of Shri V. Santhanaraman (DIN : 00212334) as an Independent Director from 01.10.2019 to 30.09.2024
	Reappointment of Smt. Justice Chitra Venkataraman (Retd.) (DIN : 07044099) as an Independent Director from 24.03.2020 to 23.03.2025
	Invitation to subscribe for Secured Non-Convertible Debenture
12.03.2019	Continuation of Directorship of Shri S.S. Ramachandra Raja (DIN 00331491) in the category of Non-Executive Director, of the Company after 31.3.2019, as per Regulation 17(1A) of SEBI (LODR) 2015, through Postal Ballot under Section 110 of the Companies Act, 2013.
03.08.2018	Reappointment of Shri R.S. Agarwal (DIN : 00012594) as an Independent Director from 01.04.2019 to 31.03.2024
	Reappointment of Shri K.T. Ramachandran (DIN : 00351334) as an Independent Director from 01.04.2019 to 31.03.2024
	Invitation to subscribe for Secured Non-Convertible Debenture
04.08.2017	Appointment of Shri P.V. Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja (DIN : 07273249) as Managing Director of the Company

iii. No Special Resolution on matters requiring postal ballot was passed during the year under review.

iv. No Special Resolution is proposed to be conducted through Postal Ballot.

8. MEANS OF COMMUNICATION

The Un-audited Quarterly and Half yearly Financial Results and Audited Annual Results were published in English in Financial Express (All editions) and in Tamil in Makkal Kural (All editions in TN). The results were also displayed on the Company's website www.ramcoindltd.com.

All the financial results are provided to the Stock Exchanges. Official News Releases whenever issued, will be displayed in Company's website.

9. GENERAL SHAREHOLDER INFORMATION

A	Annual General Meeting	On Monday the 7 th September, 2020 at 11.45 A.M. through Video Conference or other Audio visual means
B	Financial Year	1 st April 2019 to 31 st March 2020
C	Dividend Payment date	16-03-2020 (Interim Dividend - Already paid)
D	Name and Address of Stock Exchanges where the Company's Securities are Listed	BSE Limited P J Towers, Dalal Street, Mumbai 400001 National Stock Exchange of India Limited Exchange Plaza, Bandra Kurla Complex, Bandra, Mumbai - 400 051 The Annual Listing fees for the year 2020-21 had been paid to the Stock Exchanges
E	Stock Code BSE Limited National Stock Exchange of India Limited	532369 RAMCOIND EQ
F	Market Price Data	Enclosed as Annexure - A
G	Performance in Comparison to broad based indices	
H	Whether the securities are suspended from trading	No
I	Registrar and Transfer Agents	M/s. Cameo Corporate Services Limited Subramanian Building No: 1, Club House Road, CHENNAI 600 002. (Telephone No. : 044-2846 0390; Fax No.: 044-28460129)
J	Share Transfer System	For shares held in electronic mode, transfers are effected under the depository system of NSDL and CDSL. For shares held in physical mode, the transfers have been effected by Cameo till 31.3.2019. Vide Press Release No:51/2018 dt. 3.12.2018 of SEBI, only transmission or transposition of securities are eligible for processing in physical form with effect from 1.4.2019.
K	Distribution of Shareholding	Enclosed as Annexure - B
L	Dematerialisation of Shares & liquidity	As on 31 st March, 2020, 97.71% of the Company's Shares have been dematerialized. Regarding liquidity of our Company's shares, the details are available in Annexure - A
M	Outstanding GDRs/ ADRs/ Warrants or any convertible instruments, conversion date and likely impact on equity	Nil
N	Commodity Price Risk or Foreign Exchange Risk and Hedging Activities	With respect to Buyers' Credit in foreign currencies, forward contracts are booked taking in to account, the cost of hedging and the foreign currency receivables. The currency rate movements are monitored closely for taking covers with respect to unhedged portions, if any.

O. PLANT LOCATIONS :

(a) Building Products Division :	
(i) Fibre Cement Sheet Units :	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Karur, Karnataka 2. Maksi, Madhya Pradesh 3. Silvassa, U.T of Dadra & Nagar Haveli 4. Kharagpur, West Bengal 5. Ibrahimpatnam, Vijayawada, A.P. 6. Sinugra Village, Anjar Taluk, Gujarat 7. Gangaikondan, Tirunelveli Dist., Tamil Nadu 8. Bihiya, Bhojpur District, Bihar
(ii) Fibre Cement Pressure Pipes unit:	Maksi, Madhya Pradesh
(iii) Calcium Silicate Board unit :	Arakkonam, Tamil Nadu/ Kotputli, Rajasthan
(b) Textile Division : Cotton Yarn Spinning unit	Rajapalayam, Tamil Nadu
(c) Wind farm Division :	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Tirunelveli and Coimbatore Districts, Tamil Nadu 2. Chitradurga and Hassan Districts, Karnataka 3. Kutch District, Gujarat

P. Address of Corporate Office for Shareholders' Correspondence/ enquires

S. BALAMURUGASUNDARAM
Company Secretary (Compliance Officer) & Legal Head
Ramco Industries Limited
"Auras Corporate Centre", VI Floor
98-A, Dr.Radhakrishnan Road
Mylapore, Chennai - 600 004
Phone: 044-2847 8585; Fax: 044-28478597; e-mail : bms@ril.co.in

Q. Credit Rating :

The Company's Credit Rating agencies viz. ICRA and CRISIL have rated our borrowing programmes as follows : ₹ in Lacs

Security	Outstanding as on 31.03.2020	Limit Amount	Rating	Rating Agency
Commercial Papers	-	10000	A 1 +	CRISIL
Fund Based Facilities				
* Cash Credit/Short Term Loans/BC and other Facilities	18,131	35000	A1 +	ICRA
Non-Fund Based Facilities	3,543			
Long Term Loans from Banks	5,602	15000	AA -	

* There is no change in rating in the current year

10. OTHER DISCLOSURES

- a. There are no materially significantly related party transactions made by the Company that may have potential conflict with the interests of the Company at large.
- b. There are no instances of non-compliance by the Company and no penalties or strictures were imposed on the Company by Stock Exchanges or SEBI or any Statutory Authority, on any matter related to Capital Markets, during the last three years.
- c. The Company has a Whistle Blower Policy, available at the Company's website and it is affirmed that no personnel has been denied access to the Audit Committee. The Policy is available at the following weblink : <http://www.ramcoindltd.com/Policies.html>

- d. The Company has complied with the Mandatory requirements. The status of adoption of the Non-Mandatory requirements is given below:
- i. The Company's financial statements are with unmodified audit opinion for the year 2019-20.
- e. The Material Subsidiary Policy is disclosed in the Company's website and its weblink is -
http://www.ramcoindltd.com/files/MATERIAL_SUBSIDIARY_POLICY_2015.pdf
- f. The Related Party Transaction Policy is disclosed in the Company's website and its weblink is -
http://www.ramcoindltd.com/files/RELATED_PARTY_TRANSACTION_POLICY_RIL.pdf
- g. Commodity Price Risks and Commodity Hedging Activities :
 The Company has not undertaken any transaction in this regard.
 The details relating to commodity price risks and commodity hedging activities are not applicable.
- h. The Company has not raised any funds through Preferential Allotment or Qualified Institutions Placement.
- i. M/s. S. Krishnamurthy & Co., Company Secretaries, have certified that none of the Directors of the Company have been debarred or disqualified from being appointed or continuing of Directors of Companies by the Board/Ministry of Corporate Affairs or any such statutory authority.
- j. There has not been an occasion, where the Board had not accepted any recommendation of any Committee of the Board.
- k. Total fee paid to Statutory Auditors including subsidiaries.
 The total fees for all the services paid by the Company on a consolidated basis to the Statutory Auditor is ₹ 8.74 lakhs.
 M/s. Ramakrishna Raja And Co., Chartered Accountants, one of the Statutory Auditors of the Company, are the Statutory Auditors for M/s. Sudharsanam Investments Limited, Company's Wholly Owned Subsidiary. No other entity in the network firm or network entity of which the Statutory Audit is a part has been hired for any services by our subsidiaries , apart from above.
- l. Disclosure in relation to Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013.
 Pursuant to Rule 8(5)(x) of Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014, the Company has complied with the provisions relating to the constitution of Internal Complaints Committee under Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013.

a.	Number of complaints filed during the financial year	NIL
b.	Number of complaints disposed of during the financial year	NIL
c.	Number of complaints pending as on end of the financial year	NIL

11. The Company has complied with the requirements of Corporate Governance Report of sub-para (2) to (10) of Schedule V of SEBI (LODR) Regulations.
12. The extent to which the discretionary requirements specified in Part E of Schedule II have been adopted is given against Clause 10(d) above.
13. The Company has complied with the corporate governance requirements specified in regulation 17 to 27 of LODR.
 As required under Regulation 46(2)(b) to (i) of LODR, the following information have been duly disseminated in the Company's website.
- * Terms and conditions of appointment of Independent Directors
 - * Composition of various committees of Board of Directors
 - * Code of Conduct of Board of Directors and Senior Management Personnel
 - * Details of establishment of Vigil Mechanism/Whistle Blower Policy
 - * Criteria of making payments to Non-Executive Directors
 - * Policy on dealing with Related Party Transactions
 - * Policy for determining 'Material Subsidiaries'
 - * Details of familiarization Programmes imparted to Independent Directors

14. The Company has no material subsidiary.
15. The Minutes of the Meeting of the Board of Directors of the unlisted subsidiaries are being placed before the Board of Directors of the Company.
16. The Management of the unlisted subsidiaries periodically brings to the notice of the Board, a statement on significant transactions and arrangements entered into by them.
17. Senior Management Personnel discloses to the Board of Directors all material, financial and commercial transactions where they have personal interest that may have a potential conflict with the Company's interest, if any.
18. The Company submits quarterly compliance report on Corporate Governance to the Stock Exchanges, in the prescribed format within 15 days from the close of the quarter or within such time limit as extended by Securities and Exchange Board of India.
19. The various disclosures made in the Board's Report, may be considered as disclosures made under this report.
20. The Company has also the following Committees of Board of Directors :

a. CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY COMMITTEE

Sl. No.	Name of the Director
1	Shri P.R. Venketrama Raja Chairman of the Committee
2	Shri R.S. Agarwal
3	Shri P.V. Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja

No. of Meetings held during the year : One

Date of the Meetings : 23.05.2019

b. RISK MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

MEMBERS

Sl. No.	Name of the Director
1	Shri.P.R.Venketrama Raja Chairman of the Committee
2	Shri Prem G Shanker, CEO

21. DISCLOSURES WITH RESPECT TO UNCLAIMED SUSPENSE ACCOUNT (pursuant to Schedule V(F) of LODR)

No.	Details	No. of Shareholders	No. of Shares of ₹ 1/- each
(1)	Aggregate number of shareholders and the outstanding shares in the suspense account lying at the beginning of the year;	8	12,480
(2)	Number of shareholders who approached listed entity for transfer of shares from suspense account during the year;	2	2,000
(3)	(i) Number of shareholders to whom shares were transferred from suspense account during the year;	2	2,000
	(ii) Shares transferred to IEPF during the year	93	68,147
(4)	Aggregate number of shareholders and the outstanding shares in the suspense account lying at the end of the year;	6	10,480
(5)	That the voting rights on these shares shall remain frozen till the rightful owner of such shares claims the shares.		

22. Declaration signed by the Chief Executive Officer of the Company as per Schedule V(D) of LODR, on compliance with the Code of Conduct is annexed.
23. Compliance Certificate as per Regulation 17(8) read with Part B of Schedule II of LODR, provided by the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer is annexed.

DECLARATION

As provided under Schedule V (D) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, the Members of the Board of Directors and Senior Management Personnel have affirmed compliance with the Company's Code of Conduct for the year ended 31st March 2020.

Place : Chennai
Date : June 19, 2020

For Ramco Industries Limited
Prem G Shanker
Chief Executive Officer

To

The Board of Directors
Ramco Industries Limited
Rajapalayam

Certification under Regulation 17(8) of SEBI (LODR) Regulations

We hereby certify that -

- A. We have reviewed the financial statements and the cash flow statement for the year 2019-20 and that to the best of our knowledge and belief :
 - i. these statements do not contain any materially untrue statement or omit any material fact or contain statements that might be misleading;
 - ii. these statements together present a true and fair view of the company's affairs and are in compliance with existing accounting standards, applicable laws and regulations.
- B. There are, to the best of our knowledge and belief, no transactions entered into by the company during the year which are fraudulent, illegal or violative of the company's code of conduct.
- C. We accept responsibility for establishing and maintaining internal controls for financial reporting and that we have evaluated the effectiveness of internal control systems of the company pertaining to financial reporting and we have disclosed to the Auditors and the Audit Committee, deficiencies in the design or operation of such internal controls, if any, of which we are aware and the steps we have taken or propose to take to rectify these deficiencies.
- D. We have indicated to the Auditors and Audit Committee that-
 - i. there are no Significant changes in the internal control over the financial reporting during the year;
 - ii. there are no significant changes in Accounting Policies, during the year;
 - iii. there are no instances of significant fraud of which we have become aware.

K.Sankaranarayanan
Chief Financial Officer

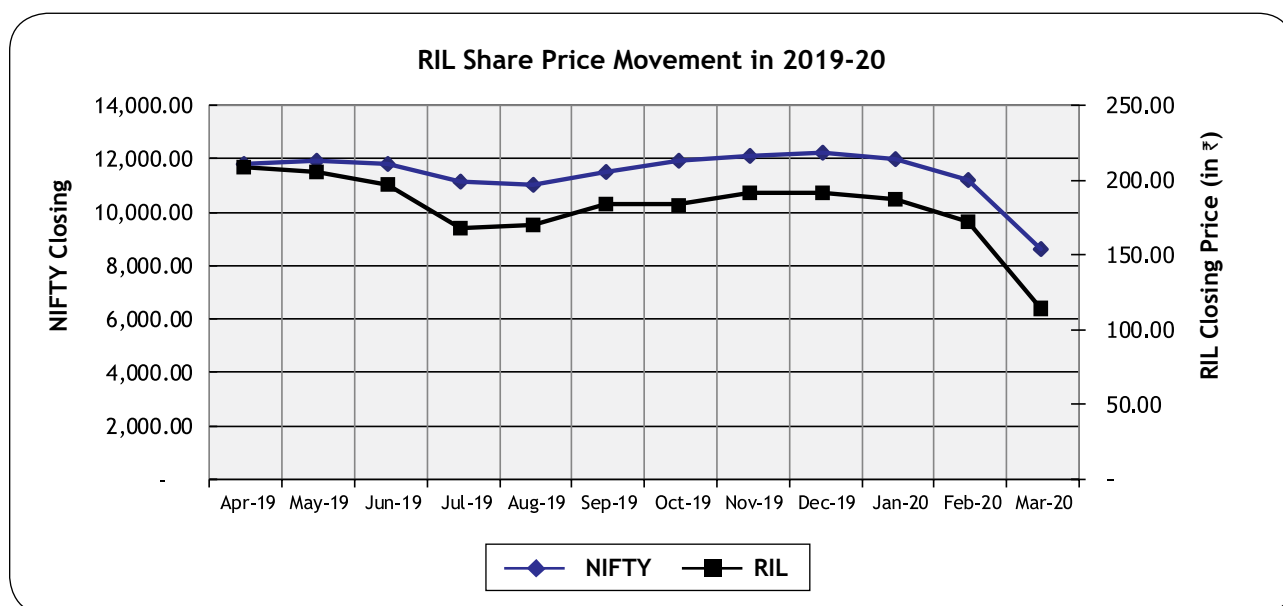
Place : Chennai
Date : 19-06-2020

Prem G Shanker
Chief Executive Officer

STATISTICAL DATA - Share Price - High & Low - Traded Volume (During April, 2019 to March, 2020 in NSE and BSE)

Month	NSE			BSE		
	High Price	Low Price	Qty. Traded	High Price	Low Price	Qty. Traded
April, 2019	218.65	202.95	5,53,127	218.00	202.95	62,859
May, 2019	219.75	192.00	7,29,390	220.15	187.00	85,467
June, 2019	211.00	195.40	6,33,810	211.40	195.00	62,480
July, 2019	208.40	160.00	6,53,065	207.10	161.00	76,320
August, 2019	181.00	160.50	2,96,700	180.00	160.00	26,541
September, 2019	197.75	165.10	5,61,784	197.95	166.10	43,161
October, 2019	196.30	166.10	5,63,464	193.40	165.95	40,787
November, 2019	198.00	182.25	7,52,499	197.50	180.00	45,961
December, 2019	194.40	177.05	4,48,712	192.60	176.60	50,728
January, 2020	213.75	185.05	9,79,281	213.80	186.00	65,086
February, 2020	194.20	169.55	5,72,265	193.95	169.85	36,305
March, 2020	180.80	110.00	8,16,425	176.25	110.00	60,543

Share Price Movement - RIL vis-à-vis NSE's NIFTY



Annexure - B

Pattern of Shareholding as on 31.03.2020

Description	No. of Share-holders	%	No. of Shares (₹ 1/- each)	% to Capital
A. PROMOTERS HOLDING				
Promoter & Promoter Group	18	0.12	4,68,19,821	54.03
B. NON-PROMOTERS HOLDING				
1. Mutual Funds & UTI	3	0.02	31,74,703	3.66
2. Foreign Portfolio Investors (Corporate)	17	0.12	6,48,036	0.75
3. F.Is / Banks	3	0.02	14,55,887	1.68
4. Central/State Govt/s;	1	0.01	1,33,327	0.15
5. Foreign Portfolio Investor (Category-III)	4	0.03	12,700	0.01
6. Bodies Corporate	212	1.45	20,32,076	2.34
7. Individual Shareholders holding nominal Share Capital :				
a. Up to ₹ 2.00 Lakhs	13,271	90.52	1,69,94,179	19.61
b. In excess of ₹ 2.00 Lakhs	24	0.16	1,24,58,079	14.38
8. Others-HUF/NRI/Clearing Members etc.	1,108	7.55	29,34,252	3.39
Grand Total	14,661*	100.00	8,66,63,060	100.00

* Based on PAN for Stock Exchange disclosures

Distribution of Shareholding as on 31.03.2020

Range (No. of Shares of ₹ 1 each)	No. of Share holders	%	No: of Shares (₹ 1/- each)	%
Upto - 500	11,092	73.79	14,48,153	1.67
501 to 1000	1,366	9.09	11,57,478	1.34
1001 to 2000	1,280	8.52	20,65,508	2.38
2001 to 3000	299	1.99	7,71,903	0.89
3001 to 4000	196	1.30	7,25,189	0.84
4001 to 5000	126	0.84	5,91,549	0.68
5001 to 10000	263	1.75	19,67,228	2.27
10001 & above	409	2.72	7,79,36,052	89.93
Total	15,031	100.00	8,66,63,060	100.00

Category of Shareholding as on 31.03.2020

Category	No. of Share Holders	%	No. of Shares held	%
Dematerialised Form :				
NSDL	8,721	58.02	6,21,79,656	71.75
CDSL	6,190	41.18	2,24,97,804	25.96
Physical Form	120	0.80	19,85,600	2.29
Total	15,031	100.00	8,66,63,060	100.00

Total Shareholders - 14,661 (after merging of 1st Holder PAN)

AUDITORS' CERTIFICATE

(under Schedule V(E) of LODR 2015)

This is to certify that we, the Auditors of M/s. RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED, Rajapalayam, have reviewed the compliance by the Company of the conditions of Corporate Governance as stipulated in Schedule II of LODR 2015 and report that all the conditions contained therein have been complied with by the Company.

For M/s. SRSV & Associates
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 015041S

G. CHELLA KRISHNA
Partner
Membership No.: 210474
3rd Floor, Anmol Palani Building
88, G.N. Chetty Road
T.Nagar, Chennai - 600 017

Place: Chennai
Date : 19-06-2020

For M/s. Ramakrishna Raja and Co.,
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 005333S

C. KESAVAN
Partner
Membership No.: 227833
1D, Shanthi Nikethan,
Rathinasamy Nadar Road,
Bibikulam, Madurai-625 002

CERTIFICATE FROM COMPANY SECRETARY IN PRACTICE

[In terms of Regulation 34 (3) read with Schedule V Para C (10) (i) to the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015]

To,

The Members,
Ramco Industries Limited
[CIN: L26943TN1965PLC005297]
47, PSK Nagar, Rajapalayam,
Virudhunagar District - 626 108.

We hereby certify that, in our opinion, none of the Directors on the Board of RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED ('the Company') as on 31st March 2020, as listed below, have been debarred or disqualified from being appointed or continuing as directors of Companies by the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) or the Ministry of Corporate Affairs, Government of India (MCA):

S. NO.	NAME OF THE DIRECTOR	NATURE OF DIRECTORSHIP	DIRECTOR IDENTIFICATION NUMBER
1.	Poosapadi Ramasubrahmaneya Rajha Venketrama Raja	Chairman	00331406
2.	Poosapadi Venketrama Raja Abinavramasubramaniamraja	Managing Director (KMP)	07273249
3.	Sinthalapadi Srirenga Raja Ramachandra Raja	Non - Independent Director	00331491
4.	Ramachandran Kottur Tiruvengadam	Independent Director	00351334
5.	Nambur Krishnama Raja Shrikantan Raja	Non - Independent Director	00350693
6.	Radhey Shyam Agarwal	Independent Director	00012594
7.	Vaidyanathan Santhanaraman	Independent Director	00212334
8.	Chitra Venkataraman	Independent Director	07044099

We are issuing this certificate based on the following, which to the best of our knowledge and belief were considered necessary in this regard:

1. Our verification of the information relating to the directors available in the official website of MCA.
2. Our verification of the disclosures / declarations / confirmations provided by the said directors to the Company and other relevant information, explanation and representations provided by the Company, its officers and agents.

We wish to state that the management of the Company is responsible to ensure the eligibility of a person for appointment / continuation as a Director on the Board of the Company. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these based on our verification. This certificate is neither an assurance as to the future viability of the Company nor of the efficacy or effectiveness of the Corporate Governance process followed by the management of the Company.

For S Krishnamurthy & Co.
Company Secretaries

K. Sriram
Partner
Membership No: F6312
Certificate of Practice No: 2215
UDIN: F006312B000356783

Date : 19th June 2020
Place: Chennai

Annexure - 6

ANNUAL REPORT ON CSR ACTIVITIES

1 A brief outline of the Company's CSR Policy

The objective of the CSR Policy is to

- a. Ensure an increased commitment at all levels in the organisation, to operate its business in an economically, socially & environmentally sustainable manner, while recognising the interests of all its stakeholders.
- b. To directly or indirectly take up programmes that benefit the communities in & around its work locations and results, over a period of time, in enhancing the quality of life & economic well being of the local populace.
- c. To generate, through its CSR initiatives, a community goodwill for the Company and help reinforce a positive & socially responsible image of the Company as a corporate entity.

Web link to the CSR Policy: <http://www.ramcoindltd.com/shareholders/policies>

2 The Composition of the CSR Committee:

1. Shri.P.R.Ventetrama Raja, Chairman of the Committee
2. Shri.P.V.Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja, Member
3. Shri.R.S.Agarwal, Member

3 Average net profit of the Company for last three financial years - ₹ 7607.03 Lakhs

4 Prescribed CSR Expenditure - ₹ 152.15 lakhs (2% of the amount as in item 3 above)

5 Details of CSR spent during the financial year

- a. Total amount spent for the financial year - ₹ 69.67 lakhs
- b. Amount unspent, if any - ₹ 82.48 lakhs
- c. Manner in which the amount spent during the financial year is detailed below:

(₹ in lakhs)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
S. No	CSR project or activity identified & Sector in which the project is covered	Projects or Programs	Amount outlay (budget) project or programs wise	Amount spent on the projects or programs	Cumulative Expenditure upto the reporting period	Amount spent: Directly	Amount spent: through implementing agency
1	Ensuring Environmental sustainability, ecological balance, protection of flora and fauna, animal welfare etc	Substantial amount has been spent in most of the districts in the States where our plants are situated	3.83	9.23	9.23	9.23	-
2	Eradication of Hunger, poverty, malnutrition making available safe drinking water, promotion of healthcare, including preventive healthcare	-- do --	25.55	3.46	3.46	3.46	-

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
S. No	CSR project or activity identified & Sector in which the project is covered	Projects or Programs	Amount outlay (budget) project or programs wise	Amount spent on the projects or programs	Cumulative Expenditure upto the reporting period	Amount spent: Directly	Amount spent: through implementing agency
3	Promoting education, including Special Education and employment enhancing vocational skills especially among children, women, elderly and differently abled and livelihood enhancement projects	-- do --	40.70	14.36	14.36	14.36	-
4	Promoting Gender equality, empowering women, setting up homes and hostels for women and orphans etc.,	-- do --	-	15.22	15.22	15.22	-
5	Protection of national Heritage, Art and Culture, promotion and development of traditional arts, restoration of building and sites of historical importances	-- do --	37.18	19.19	19.19	19.19	-
6	Rural Development Projects	-- do --	0.46	1.31	1.31	1.31	-
7	Training to promote rural sports, national recognised sports, paraolympic sports etc.,	-- do --	44.52	6.90	6.90	6.90	-
8	Contribution to Chief Minister / Prime Minister Relief Fund	-- do --	0.76	-	-	-	-
	Total		153.00	69.67	69.67	69.67	-

The CSR Committee Confirms that the implementation and monitoring of CSR Policy is in compliance with CSR objectives and policy of the Company.

Place : Chennai
Date : 19-06-2020

Sd/-
P.R.VENKETRAMA RAJA
CHAIRMAN

Sd/-
PREM G SHANKER
CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

Annexure - 7

Form AOC-2

[Pursuant to Clause (h) of Sub-Section (3) of Section 134 of the Act and Rule 8(2) of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014]

1. Details of contracts or arrangements or transactions not at arm's length basis - NIL
2. Details of material contracts or arrangement or transactions at arm's length basis -

M/s. Raja Charity Trust who has been appointed as Sole Selling Agent by the Company has received commission of ₹ 668.86 lakhs for the sales made through them of ₹ 66886 lakhs during the year 2019-20 (as approved by Shareholders in the EGM held on 19.03.2012 for the period upto 2.05.2017 and AGM held on 4.08.2016 for the period from 3.05.2017).

Place : Chennai
Date : 19-06-2020

On behalf of the Board of Directors
For RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED
P.R.VENKETRAMA RAJA
CHAIRMAN

**CONSERVATION OF ENERGY, TECHNOLOGY ABSORPTION
AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS AND OUTGO**

In terms of Section 134(3)(m) of The Companies Act, 2013 read with Rule 8(3) of The Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014, the following information is furnished for the year ended 31.03.2020.

A. CONSERVATION OF ENERGY (Pertaining to Building Products Division)		
(a)	The Steps taken or impact on conservation of energy	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Automatic switching off section wise machinery during breakdown time. 2. Dip curing system replaced with in house curing system for saving water. 3. Automatic batch feeding system for additional RM introduced for saving man power. 4. Rain water harvesting done at all factories 5. CGWA approval for water consumption arranged. 6. By replacing LED lights in place MHLV & sodium lights, eg. 100Nos of 100W LED lights in replacement of 250W lights, we save 65000 units per year 7. Power cost saved through overall Factory lighting controlled by a digital programmable timer, to switch ON & OFF on daily basis, 8. Agitator VFD and Roots blower at bulker unloading replaced with a saving of 35000 units per year 9. In Kotputli & AKM Autoclave condensate line insulation done to avoid heat energy loss. 10. AKM autoclave section revamped to avoid energy loss. After completion of Autoclave process, we started reusing those vent out steam to another Autoclave by this Boiler fuel energy consumption shall be reduced 11. 30 HP Liquid ring Vacuum pumps has been replaced with 15 HP Root blower pumps in 3 factories at a cost of 6.9 Lacs. Steps taken to replace the same in remaining factories. 12. Hot air generators used in Primary drying process, were suction line taken from outlet line to reduce diesel consumption.(in house modification) 13. IN all FCP units EDGE runner mills were scheduled and stopped during EB Peak hours 14. Soft starters being installed for frequently operated higher HP motors 15. Pumps and Conveyors which require dual speed operation are controlled with VFD
(b)	The steps taken by the Company for utilizing alternate sources of energy	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Wind energy has been efficiently utilized. 2. Study on pyroil consumption for replacement of Furnace oil / Diesel started.
(c)	The capital investment on energy conservation equipment's	₹ 30 Lakhs (Approx.)
B. TECHNOLOGY ABSORPTION		
(i)	Efforts made in Technology Absorption	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Addition of synthetic Fibre as replacement for Asbestos.
(ii)	the benefits derived like product improvement, cost reduction, product development or import substitution	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Consistency meter installed to achieve uniform thickness boards. 2. Online moisture meter installed for quality improvement. 3. AKM Line-2 Cone tank height increased for process improvement. 4. Automatic weighing system introduced for consumption of recycled material. 5. At Kotpuli, MS pallet fabrication for sheet stacking and Sand blasting machine arranged for quality improvement at a total cost of 21 Lacs.
(iii)	In case of imported technology (imported during the last 3 years reckoned from the beginning of the financial year)	NIL
(a)	The details of technology imported	NIL
(b)	The year of Import	NIL
(c)	Whether the technology been fully absorbed	NIL
(d)	If not fully absorbed, areas where absorption has not taken place , and the reasons thereof; and	NIL
(iv)	The expenditure incurred on Research and Development	₹ 50.61 Lakhs

**CONSERVATION OF ENERGY, TECHNOLOGY ABSORPTION
AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS AND OUTGO**

In terms of Section 134(3)(m) of The Companies Act, 2013 read with Rule 8(3) of The Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014, the following information is furnished for the year ended 31.03.2020.

A. CONSERVATION OF ENERGY (pertaining to Cotton Yarn Division)		
(a)	Steps taken to reduce energy losses and save the power	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Provided inverter for All Compressor main motor to avoid the energy loss while idle time. 2. Provided the inverter for B unit KTTM RX300G Ring frame Pnemofil motor and change the frequency as per the machine performance 3. In A-Humidification Plant old motors and fans have been replaced by Energy efficient Motor and energy efficient fans. 4. In Spinning frame HS-5 type of spindle Tape replaced by latest energy saving Spindle Tape (W8 Tape) 5. Travelling overhead Blowers in all machines 2 minutes parking provided during every travel 6. Entire units audited and found air leakages arrested immediately.
(b)	the steps taken by the Company for utilising alternate sources of energy	Already the Company had invested on windmills to generate green energy for their captive consumption.
(c)	The capital Investment on energy conservation equipments	Nil
B. TECHNOLOGY ABSORPTION		
(i)	Efforts made in Technology Absorption	We have installed Air Flow Meter in Autoconer for monitoring Air Consumption.
(ii)	the benefits derived like product improvement, costreduction, product development or import substitution	There is saving in energy and improved product being offered for Indian and International Yarn Market.
(iii)	Incase of Imported technology (imported during the last 3 years reckoned from the beginning of the financial year)	Nil
	a. The details of technology imported	Nil
	b. The year of Import	Nil
	c. Whether the technology been fully absorbed	Not Applicable
	d. If not fully absorbed, areas where absorption has not taken place, and the reasons thereof; and	Not Applicable
(iv)	The expenditure incurred on Research and Development	Not Applicable
C. FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS AND OUTGO (pertaining to Cotton Yarn Division)		
(a)	Foreign exchange earned in terms of actual inflows during the year	₹ 5050.94 Lakhs
(b)	Foreign exchange out go during the year in the term of actual outflows	₹ 3414.47 in Lakhs

I. Disclosures relating to remuneration under Section 197(12) of the Companies Act, 2013, read with Rule 5(1), (2) and (3) of Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014

- i. & ii. The ratio of the remuneration of each director to the median remuneration of the employees of the company and the percentage increase in remuneration of each Director, Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer, Company Secretary or Manager, if any, in the Financial Year 2019-20.

Name of the Director / KMP and Designation	Remuneration of the Director / KMP for financial year 2019-20 ₹ in lakhs	% increase in remuneration in the financial year 2019-20	Ratio of Remuneration of each Director / to median remuneration of employees	Comparison of remuneration of the KMP against the performance of the Company
Shri P.R. Venketrama Raja	4.80	10	1.56:1	The Operating Profit Before Tax decreased by 12% and Profit After Tax by 10% in 2019-20
Shri P.V.Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja	403.04	40	131:1	The Operating Profit Before Tax decreased by 12% and Profit After Tax by 10% in 2019-20
Shri S.S. Ramachandra Raja	2.00	0	0.65:1	
Shri K.T. Ramachandran	4.80	33	1.56:1	
Shri N.K. Shrikantan Raja	2.80	-15	0.91:1	
Shri R.S. Agarwal	5.20	9	1.69:1	
Shri V. Santhanaraman	2.40	0	0.78:1	
Smt. Justice Chitra Venkataraman (Retd.)	2.40	-44	0.78:1	
Shri Prem G Shanker (Chief Executive Officer)	238.36	9	77:1	The Operating Profit Before Tax decreased by 12% and Profit After Tax by 10% in 2019-20
Shri K. Sankaranarayanan (Chief Financial Officer)	69.27	8	22:1	
Shri S. Balamurugasundaram (Company Secretary)	30.85	8	10:1	

- iii. The median remuneration of the employees during the financial year was ₹ 3,08,304/- and the percentage increase in the median remuneration was 7%.
- iv. There were 1,293 permanent employees on the rolls of the Company, as on 31st March 2020.
- v. Explanation on the relationship between average increase in remuneration and the company's performance:
There was no relationship between the average increase in remuneration and the Company's performance, as except Bonus and Incentives the rest of the components of the remuneration are not directly linked to the performance of the Company.
- vi. Comparison of the remuneration of the Key Managerial Personnel against the performance of the Company:
The total remuneration of Key Managerial Personnel increased by 24.17% (i.e.) from ₹ 6.01 Crores in 2018-19 to ₹ 7.46 Crores in 2019-20.
- vii. a. Variations in the market capitalisation of the Company: The market capitalisation of ₹ 1,846.36 Crores as on 31st March, 2019 had decreased to ₹ 989.69 Crores as on 31st March 2020, showing a decrease of 46%.

- b. Price earning ratio: The price earning ratio of the Company was 15.11 as at 31st March 2020 and was 25.24 as at 31st March, 2019.
- c. Percentage increase or decrease in the market quotations of the shares of the company as compared to the rate at which the company came out with the last public offer in the year: The Company has not come out with public issue. However, a Shareholder investing ₹ 10/- in the share capital of the Company at the time of incorporation, would have received ₹ 2118.39 as dividend. The said investment of ₹ 10/- would have risen to a value of ₹ 15417.00 as on 31-03-2020.
- viii. Average percentage increase made in the salaries of employees other than the managerial personnel in the financial year i.e. 2018-19 was 6.83% and the increase in the managerial remuneration of KMP for the same financial year was 24.17%.
- ix. Comparison of each remuneration of the Key Managerial Personnel against the performance of the Company - Provided under i & ii above.
- x. MD's remuneration is 3% of the profits of the Company for first 2 years and 5% for remaining period of 5 years, calculated in accordance with Section 198 of the Companies Act, 2013 and in case of inadequate profits, remuneration is based on Section II Part II of Schedule V of the Companies Act, 2013.
- xi. The ratio of the remuneration of the highest paid director to that of the employees who are not directors but receive remuneration in excess of the highest paid director during the year - Not applicable.
- xii. It is hereby affirmed that the remuneration paid is as per the remuneration policy for Directors, Key Managerial Personnel and other employees.

II. Disclosures relating to remuneration under Section 197(12) of the Companies Act, 2013, read with Rule 5(2) and (3) of Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014

- (i) Employed throughout the financial year 2019-20 and was in receipt of remuneration, in the aggregate, not less than ₹ 1.02 Crores

Sl. No	Name	Designation	Remuneration (in lakhs)	Qualification And Experience	Date of commencement of employment	Age	Last employment
1	P V ABINAV RAMASUBRAMANIAM RAJA	MANAGING DIRECTOR	403.04	International Baccalaureate, Bachelors of Science in Industrial Eng	04-06-2017	26.8	N.A.
2	PREM G SHANKER	Chief Executive Officer	238.36	B.TECH, MS IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING, DIPLOMA IN MANAGEMENT	09-10-2008	56.8	TEXMO INSUTRIES, COIMBATORE
3	K SANKARANARAYANAN	Chief Financial Officer	69.27	BCOM,ACA, ICWA,ACS	05-09-2013	53.3	RANE ENGINE VALVES LTD.
4	SAMBASIVAM SRINIVAS	Vice President Marketing & Sales	61.88	BSc ZOOLOGY, PGDBA - MARKETING	05-06-2013	53.9	ACO SYSTEMS AND SOLUTIONS PVT. LTD., BANGALORE
5	BHATT NARAYAN SHANKER	Vice President Marketing	61.63	MBA	04-10-2018	50.1	HINDUSTAN COCACOLA
6	P NARAYANSWAMY	Vice President Marketing	50.57	BCom,M B A	21-12-2015	51.3	Allied Blenders & Distillers P Ltd
7	K S NAGENDRAN	Vice President Production	47.37	B E MECHANICAL ENGG.,M B A GENERAL MARKETING	25-08-2014	55	HIL LTD., BALASORE & SATHARIYA
8	T A RAVICHANDRAN	Assistant Vice President Taxation & Accounts	36.42	BCOM,ACA	09-09-2015	48.9	L&T SHIPBUILDING LTD.
9	SRIRAM GOPALAN IYENGAR	Vice President Audit and Analytics	32.63	ACA	18-01-2019	54.7	RELIANCE INDUSTRIES LTD.
10	S BALAMURUGASUNDARAM	Company Secretary & Head Legal	30.85	B.com., BL., ACS, JAIIB, ICMA	02-01-2013	51.8	THE LAKSHMI MILLS LTD

- (ii) Employed for a part of the financial year 2019-20 and was in receipt of remuneration, at a rate which, in the aggregate, not less than ₹ 8.5 lakhs per month - NIL

NOTES :

1. All appointments are contractual.
2. None of the employees mentioned above is related to any director of the Company except Shri P.V.Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja Managing Director who is related to Shri P.R. Venketrana Raja, Chairman.
3. No employee was in receipt of remuneration in excess of that drawn by Managing Director.
4. MD's remuneration includes contribution to PF and after deduction of salary paid by M/s. Ramco Systems Limited, as approved by Shareholders on 04.08.2017.
5. Remuneration to others include salary, variable performance pay, allowances, contribution to Provident Fund and Superannuation Fund, taxable value of perks and leave encashment but excludes gratuity.

On behalf of the Board of Directors
For RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED

P.R.VENKETRAMA RAJA
CHAIRMAN

Place : Chennai
Date : 19-06-2020

BUSINESS RESPONSIBILITY REPORT

[Pursuant to Regulation 34(2)(f) of LODR]

SECTION A: GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE COMPANY

1	Corporate Identity Number (CIN) of the Company	L26943TN1965PLC005297																								
2	Name of the Company	RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED																								
3	Registered address	47, P.S.K. NAGAR, RAJAPALAYAM 626108																								
4	Website	www.ramcoindltd.com																								
5	E-mail id	bms@ril.co.in																								
6	Financial Year reported	1 st April 2019 to 31 st March 2020																								
7	Sector(s) that the Company is engaged in (industrial activity code-wise)	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="4" style="text-align: center;">Codes as per NIC – 2008</th> </tr> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">Group</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Class</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Sub class</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">131</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1311</td> <td style="text-align: center;">13111</td> <td>Preparation and Spinning of cotton fibre including blended cotton.</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">239</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2395</td> <td style="text-align: center;">23953</td> <td>Manufacture of asbestos sheet.</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">239</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2395</td> <td style="text-align: center;">23956</td> <td>Manufacture of insulation boards of vegetable fibre, straw or wood waste, agglomerated with cement & other mineral binders.</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">351</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3510</td> <td style="text-align: center;">35106</td> <td>Electric power generation using other non-conventional sources</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Codes as per NIC – 2008				Group	Class	Sub class	Description	131	1311	13111	Preparation and Spinning of cotton fibre including blended cotton.	239	2395	23953	Manufacture of asbestos sheet.	239	2395	23956	Manufacture of insulation boards of vegetable fibre, straw or wood waste, agglomerated with cement & other mineral binders.	351	3510	35106	Electric power generation using other non-conventional sources
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351	3510	35106	Electric power generation using other non-conventional sources																							
8	List three key products/services that the Company manufactures/provides (as in balance sheet)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Fibre cement sheet 2. Fibre Cement Board 3. Cotton Yarn 																								
9	Total number of locations where business activity is undertaken by the Company	(a) Number of International Locations : 2 locations in Sri Lanka (b) Number of National Locations : 10 locations in India																								
10	Markets served by the Company	Domestic - All India ; Exports - 30 Countries Principle Markets served by the company : <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Tamil Nadu, AP, Telangana, Karnataka, Kerala, Select Markets of Chhattisgarh, Orissa, West Bengal, Jharkhand, Gujarat, Parts of Maharashtra, Madhya Pradesh, Select Markets of Rajasthan, Bihar, Select Markets of Uttar Pradesh - for Fibre Cement Sheets & Boards. 2. Haryana, Punjab, Himachal are the markets where we have recently entered thru Niche Marketing Channel . 																								

SECTION B: FINANCIAL DETAILS OF THE COMPANY

1	Paid up Capital - ₹ In crores	8.66
2	Total Turnover - ₹ In crores	807.76 (Net of duties and taxes)
3	Total Comprehensive Income - ₹ In crores	59.72
4	Total Spending on Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) as percentage of Total Comprehensive Income (%)	The Company has spent ₹ 0.70 crores on CSR, which is 1% of Total Comprehensive Income for the year 2019-20

5	List of activities in which expenditure in 4 above has been incurred	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Promotion of Education, Enhancing Vocational Skills, Livelihood Enhancement Projects, etc. 2. Eradication of Hunger, Providing of Safe Drinking Water, Health Care, etc. 3. Protection of National Heritage, Sites of Historical Importance, etc. 4. Rural Development Projects 5. Ensuring Environmental Sustainability, Ecological Balance, Protection of Flora and Fauna, etc.
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SECTION C: OTHER DETAILS

1	Does the Company have any Subsidiary Company/ Companies?	<p>Yes. The Company has three Subsidiaries.</p> <p>Name :</p> <p>Sudharsanam Investments Limited, India</p> <p>Sri Ramco Lanka (Pvt.) Limited, Sri Lanka</p> <p>Sri Ramco Roofings Lanka (Pvt.) Limited, Sri Lanka</p>
2	Do the Subsidiary Company/ Companies participate in the BR Initiatives of the parent company? If yes, then indicate the number of such subsidiary company(s)	The Business Responsibility initiatives of the holding company are applicable to the Subsidiary Company as well.
3	Do any other entity/entities (e.g. suppliers, distributors etc.) that the Company does business with, participate in the BR initiatives of the Company? If yes, then indicate the percentage of such entity/entities? [Less than 30%, 30-60%, More than 60%]	The Company involves its Business Associates, such as Dealers, Logistics Partners, etc. in its Business Responsibility initiatives. However, their extent of participation in terms of percentage cannot be quantified.

SECTION D: BR INFORMATION

1. Details of Director/Directors responsible for BR

(a) Details of the Director/Director responsible for implementation of the BR policy/policies

1	DIN Number	07273249
2	Name	Shri.P.V.Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja
3	Designation	Managing Director

(b) Details of the BR head

1	DIN Number	02582914
2	Name	Shri Prem G Shanker
3	Designation	Chief Executive Officer
4	Telephone Number	044 - 2847 8585
5	E-Mail ID	pgs@ril.co.in

The National Voluntary Guidelines (NVGs) on Social, Environmental and Economic Responsibilities of Business released by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs has adopted nine areas of Business Responsibility. They are:

P1	Businesses should conduct and govern themselves with Ethics, Transparency and Accountability.
P2	Businesses should provide goods and services that are safe and contribute to sustainability throughout their life cycle.
P3	Businesses should promote the well-being of all employees.
P4	Businesses should respect the interests of and be responsive towards all stakeholders, especially those who are disadvantaged, vulnerable and marginalized.
P5	Businesses should respect and promote human rights.
P6	Businesses should respect, protect and make efforts to restore the environment.
P7	Businesses, when engaged in influencing public and regulatory policy, should do so in a responsible manner.
P8	Businesses should support inclusive growth and equitable development.
P9	Businesses should engage with and provide value to their customers and consumers in a responsible manner.

No	Questions	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	P8	P9
1	Do you have a policy/policies for BR Principles?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
2	Has the policy being formulated in consultation with the relevant stakeholders?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
3	Does the policy conform to any national/ international standards? If yes, specify? (50 words)	The policies conform to the guidelines / standards of Companies Act, 2013 and other statutory acts, regulations, notifications, etc. The policies / standards are at par with generally accepted practices for the respective principles.								
4	Has the policy being approved by the Board? If yes, has it been signed by MD/ owner/ CEO/ appropriate Board Director?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
5	Does the company have a specified committee of the Board/ Director/ Official to oversee the implementation of the policy?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
6	Indicate the link for the policy to be viewed online?	http://www.ramcoindltd.com/policies.aspx								
7	Has the policy been formally communicated to all relevant internal and external stakeholders?	The Company's website contains the policies for information of all internal and external stakeholders. Further, relevant communication is provided to stakeholders through appropriate mediums, such as, Circulars, Notice Boards, etc.								
8	Does the company have in-house structure to implement the policy/ policies.	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
9	Does the Company have a grievance redressal mechanism related to the policy/ policies to address stakeholders' grievances related to the policy/ policies?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
10	Has the company carried out independent audit/ evaluation of the working of this policy by an internal or external agency?	The ISO Standards and other standards adopted by the Company are subject to routine monitoring / evaluation / review by their concerned external agencies on periodical basis. The internal audit team reviews the SOP of the various functions of the company and reviews the compliance of the said policies followed by the various functions in line with the SOP's established by the company. Any variations is reported to the Management								

(b) If answer to the question at serial number 1 against any principle, is 'No', please explain why: (Tick up to 2 options)

No	Questions	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	P8	P9
1	The company has not understood the Principles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	The company is not at a stage where it finds itself in a position to formulate and implement the policies on specified principles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	The company does not have financial or manpower resources available for the task	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	It is planned to be done within next 6 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	It is planned to be done within the next 1 year	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Any other reason (please specify)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

3. Governance related to BR

(a) Indicate the frequency with which the Board of Directors, Committee of the Board or CEO assess the Business Responsibility performance of the Company. Within 3 months, 3-6 months, Annually, More than 1 year.

The CSR Committee consisting of 3 Directors is responsible to assess the Business Responsibility performance of the Company and to oversee the implementation of the various policies. It is reviewed on annual basis or as and when the need arises. The CSR Committee at its meeting held on 19-06-2020 had reviewed and approved the Business Responsibility Report for the year 2019-20.

(b) Does the Company publish a BR or a Sustainability Report? What is the hyperlink for viewing this report? How frequently it is published?

The Business Responsibility Report is published in the Annual Report and also placed on the

Website of the Company under the weblink - http://www.ramcoindltd.com/file/Investors/Policies/BR_Policy.pdf

SECTION E: PRINCIPLE-WISE PERFORMANCE

Principle 1

1. Does the policy relating to ethics, bribery and corruption cover only the company? Yes/ No. Does it extend to the Group/Joint Ventures/Suppliers/Contractors/NGOs/Others?

The Company's policies viz. Code of Conduct for Board of Directors and Senior Management Personnel and Whistle Blower Policy lay down the rules and procedures by which any stakeholder can report the actual or suspected improper activities of any kind, fraud and violation of company's code of conduct. The whistle blower policy extends to individuals who are in full time or part time employment with the company or its subsidiaries including those serving as consultants and contract / third party employees.

2. How many stakeholder complaints have been received in the past financial year and what percentage was satisfactorily resolved by the management? If so, provide details thereof, in about 50 words or so.

No complaint has been received under Whistle Blower Policy. During the year under review no complaint has been received from Shareholders relating to non-receipt of dividends / annual report.

Principle 2

1. List up to 3 of your products or services whose design has incorporated social or environmental concerns, risks and/or opportunities.

A. Fibre Cement Sheet

The Company is producing Fibre Cement roofing sheets which utilises Fly ash and Slag as raw materials. Fly ash is an Industrial waste from Thermal power plants and Slag is an Industrial waste from Steel plants as green strategy. Also the company utilises Cotton rag pulp as one of the raw material which is processed from waste cloths/hosieries. Utilisation of these materials in the company's manufacturing process protect environment

B. Power Generation - Wind Energy

Company invested in Wind Mill Generators for non-conventional pollution free power generation in three states viz., Tamilnadu, Karnataka and Gujarat.

2. For each such product, provide the following details in respect of resource use (energy, water, raw material etc.) per unit of product (optional):

(a) Reduction during sourcing/production/distribution achieved since the previous year throughout the value chain?

Resources	Units of Measurement	2019-2020	2018-2019
Fly Ash	% per ton of RM Mix	34.0	34.0
Slag	% per ton of RM Mix	8.0	5.0
Cotton Rag Pulp	% per ton of RM Mix	2.0	1.8
Power	Kwh/Ton of Sheet	44	45

(b) Reduction during usage by consumers (energy, water) has been achieved since the previous year?

The consumption of water is greatly reduced by using company's Hicem Board and Hilux board instead of conventional brick and Mortar system promoting dry green construction

3. Does the company have procedures in place for sustainable sourcing (including transportation)?

(a) If yes, what percentage of your inputs was sourced sustainably? Also, provide details thereof, in about 50 words or so.

The manufacturing Units are situated nearby Cement plants/Thermal Power plants to enable bulk transportation of Cement and Fly ash to reduce cost and pollution.

Pulp is being purchased from local vendors replacing maximum quantity of pulp imports.

4. Has the company taken any steps to procure goods and services from local & small producers, including communities surrounding their place of work?

(a) If yes, what steps have been taken to improve their capacity and capability of local and small vendors?

The company is developing the local vendors for the cotton rag pulp production. Technical Inputs given to manufacture pulp for our process requirement. Testing methods shared and training on testing given to the local vendors to improve their process capability

5. Does the company have a mechanism to recycle products and waste? If yes what is the percentage of recycling of products and waste (separately as <5%, 5-10%, >10%). Also, provide details thereof, in about 50 words or so.

The Company operates on Zero discharge policy and all wastes are 100% recycled through Clarifiers, Pulverisers and Ball mills.

Principle 3

1. Please indicate the Total number of employees. - 1875

2. Please indicate the Total number of employees hired on temporary/contractual/casual basis. - 1075.

3. Please indicate the Number of permanent women employees - 323

4. Please indicate the Number of permanent employees with disabilities - 0.

5. Do you have an employee association that is recognized by management:

The plants at Arakkonam, Maksi, Karur and Kharagpur have employee unions recognized by the management.

6. What percentage of your permanent employees is members of this recognized employee association?

Arakkonam Plant - 43% and 57%

Maksi Plant - 100%

Karur Plant - 100%

Kharagpur Plant - 100%

7. Please indicate the Number of complaints relating to child labour, forced labour, involuntary labour, sexual harassment in the last financial year and pending, as on the end of the financial year.

No	Category	No of complaints filed during the financial year	No of complaints pending as on end of the financial year
1	Child labour/forced labour/involuntary labour	NIL	NA
2	Sexual harassment	NIL	NA
3	Discriminatory employment	NIL	NA

8. What percentage of your under mentioned employees were given safety & skill up-gradation training in the last year?

(a)	Permanent Employees	71%
(b)	Permanent Women Employees	80%
(c)	Casual/Temporary/Contractual Employees	67%
(d)	Employees with Disabilities	--

The Company emphasises on Safety practises across the units. The company had implemented Standard Safety Management System which provides guidelines to employees in their daily activities with the best Safety, Health and Environmental Standards. All new entrants (Permanent/ Contract/ etc.), have been imparted with Safety Induction Training programme covering all the Safety aspects. The main objective of Safety Department of the Company is to establish health and safety culture across the plant through awareness training and promotional activities. It is mandatory to undergo Safety Training for all the employees.

An important part of the Company's mission is to invest in people development and growth as the Company believes that only people development is the foundation for strong and qualitative growth of the organization. Hence skill up-gradation training is being provided to all the employees based on their individual /departmental needs.

Principle 4

1. Has the company mapped its internal and external stakeholders? Yes/No

Yes.

2. Out of the above, has the company identified the disadvantaged, vulnerable & marginalized stakeholders.

There is stigma about the exposure of Asbestos fibre and cement dust emission.

There are many controls and the equipment are modernised to ensure zero emission of Asbestos fibre inside and also outside the premises.

Some Media are notoriously spreading false information to the public.

3. Are there any special initiatives taken by the company to engage with the disadvantaged, vulnerable and marginalized stakeholders. If so, provide details thereof, in about 50 words or so.

The fibre emission test is being monitored frequently by the Government Lab and also by the third party testing to ensure the zero emission of fibre.

More CSR activities are in line to improve the socio- economic status of the people who are residing near to the factory .

Principle 5

1. Does the policy of the company on human rights cover only the company or extend to the Group/Joint Ventures/Suppliers/ Contractors/NGOs/Others?

The Company's Code of Conduct and HR practices have been developed to respect and protect human rights. It extends only to the Company and its Subsidiary.

2. How many stakeholder complaints have been received in the past financial year and what percent was satisfactorily resolved by the management?

During the year under review, the Company did not receive any complaint in respect of violation of human rights.

Principle 6

1. Does the policy related to Principle 6 cover only the company or extends to the Group/Joint Ventures/Suppliers/Contractors/NGOs/others.

The Policy on environment covers the Company and its Subsidiary.

2. Does the company have strategies/initiatives to address global environmental issues such as climate change, global warming, etc? Y/N. If yes, please give hyperlink for webpage etc.

Yes. The Company strives to have minimal carbon foot print and to reduce its impact with regard to climate change, global warming, etc. The Company's Safety, Health and Environment Policy gives utmost importance to the environmental impact of the practices it follows and the product it creates. The weblink for the same is : <http://www.ramcoindltd.com/policies.html>

3. Does the company identify and assess potential environmental risks? Y/N

Yes. The Company has a mechanism in place to identify and assess potential environmental risk. The Company's ISO systems and procedures covers Environmental Risk and the process for managing it.

4. Does the company have any project related to Clean Development Mechanism? If so, provide details thereof, in about 50 words or so. Also, if Yes, whether any environmental compliance report is filed?

The Company is having wind farm project to generate clean electricity from renewable energy source (wind).

5. Has the company undertaken any other initiatives on - clean technology, energy efficiency, renewable energy, etc. Y/N. If yes, please give hyperlink for web page etc.

The Company pays attention at all levels to reduce energy consumption, by continuous monitoring, maintenances and improvements. Some of the steps taken for conservation of energy include

- EPD, Greenpro and ISO 14001 certifications
- Installation of Variable frequency drive (VFD) for process equipment to reduce electrical energy.

6. Are the Emissions/Waste generated by the company within the permissible limits given by CPCB/SPCB for the financial year being reported?

Yes, the emissions/waste generated by the Company are within the permissible limits prescribed by CPCB/SPCB.

7. Number of show cause/legal notices received from CPCB/SPCB which are pending (i.e. not resolved to satisfaction) as on end of Financial Year.

None.

Principle 7

1. Is your company a member of any trade and chamber or association? If Yes, Name only those major ones that your business deals with:

- a. Fibre Cement Product Manufacturers Association
- b. IGBC CII
- c. USGBC
- d. BIS

2. Have you advocated/lobbied through above associations for the advancement or improvement of public good? Yes/No; if yes specify the broad areas (drop box: Governance and Administration, Economic Reforms, Inclusive Development Policies, Energy security, Water, Food Security, Sustainable Business Principles, Others)

Yes. Following are the areas.

- a. Promotion of Fibre cement products
- b. Recommendation for change in fly ash specification
- c. Promotion of our Green products
- d. Promotion of affordable green buildings

Principle 8

1. Does the company have specified programmes/initiatives/projects in pursuit of the policy related to Principle 8? If yes details thereof.

Yes. The Company believes that as the Organisation grows, the society and the community around it should also grow. For this, the company undertakes various initiatives/projects in and around the places where its manufacturing facilities are located. These include,

Rural Industry and Skill Development

Conducted Skill trainings for ITI students / Architects for entrepreneurship

Employed youth through job placement

CSR

Conducted various CSR activities

2. Are the programmes/projects undertaken through in-house team/own foundation/external NGO/government structures/any other organization?

The Company's CSR initiatives are implemented by internal teams through / coordination with external agencies, like Government Institutions, Academic Organisations, etc.

3. Have you done any impact assessment of your initiative?

The Company reviews and assess its CSR initiatives through qualitative feedbacks, received from beneficiaries of the activities undertaken. Based upon such reviews, the initiatives are structured.

4. What is your company's direct contribution to community development projects- Amount in INR and the details of the projects undertaken.

During the year ended 31st March 2020, the Company has spent ₹ 0.70 Crores towards Health, Education, Infrastructure Development and other various community development projects, towards its CSR commitment. The details are available in Board's Report. The company had also spent on other social causes and projects, which do not qualify under the classifications listed out in Schedule VII of the Companies Act, 2013.

5. Have you taken steps to ensure that this community development initiative is successfully adopted by the community? Please explain in 50 words, or so.

The CSR initiatives are carried out on a need based approach. The Company adopts participatory approach with communities / beneficiaries. With regard to project development and major asset creations, Company participates in mutual beneficiary contribution. These strategies ensure that the relevant beneficiaries successfully adopt and maintain them.

Principle 9

1. What percentage of customer complaints/consumer cases are pending as on the end of financial year.

There were 150 customer complaints received during the year. The complaints received pertained to incorrect usages / product quality which were resolved during the year and no customer complaints were pending at the end of the year.

2. Does the company display product information on the product label, over and above what is mandated as per local laws? Yes/ No/N.A. /Remarks (additional information)

The Company displays information as mandated by the local laws on the product label. No other additional information is provided.

3. Is there any case filed by any stakeholder against the company regarding unfair trade practices, irresponsible advertising and/or anti-competitive behaviour during the last five years and pending as on end of financial year. If so, provide details thereof, in about 50 words or so.

None

4. Did your company carry out any consumer survey/ consumer satisfaction trends?

Yes. The Company carries out consumer surveys / consumer satisfaction trends, through interaction with end users and the information is utilised to improve the business operations / services. Particularly, Company has conducted consumer satisfaction survey in Kerala for Hilux campaign pertaining to Hilux . For FCP conducts retailer satisfaction survey monthly.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Members of RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED

Report on the Audit of the Standalone Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the Standalone financial statements of RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED ("the Company"), which comprise the Balance Sheet as at 31st March 2020, and the Statement of Profit and Loss, the Statement of changes in Equity and the Statement of cash flows for the year ended on that date, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information (herein after referred to as "the Standalone Financial Statements")

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the aforesaid Standalone financial statements give the information required by the Companies Act 2013 ("the Act") in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the accounting principles generally accepted in India, of the state of affairs of the Company as at March 31, 2020, and the profit and total comprehensive income, changes in equity and its cash flows for the year ended on that date.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with the Standards on Auditing (SAs) specified under section 143(10) of the Companies Act, 2013. Our responsibilities under those Standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Standalone Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the Standalone financial statements under the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and the Rules there under, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Emphasis of Matter

We draw attention to Note No. 49 to the Standalone financial statement, which describes the uncertainties and the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on the company's operations and results as assessed by the management. The Management has assessed that there is no material impact on the financial statements due to lockdown and related restrictions imposed towards controlling the COVID 19 pandemic. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgment, were of most significance in our audit of the Standalone financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the Standalone financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters. We have determined the matters described below to be the key audit matters to be communicated in our report.

S. No.	Key Audit Matter	Auditor's Response
1	<p>Adoption of Ind AS 116 Leases</p> <p>The Company has adopted Ind As 116 with effect from 1st April 2019 using Modified Retrospective Approach. The application and transition to this new accounting standard is complex and involves significant judgment and estimates made by the management which includes measuring of liability for all leases.</p> <p>The company has adopted the Modified Retrospective Approach method for transition to Ind AS 116, consequently comparative figures for the previous years have not been restated and continue to report under Ind AS 17.</p> <p>(Refer to Note No. 4.6 to the Standalone Financial Statements)</p>	<p>Principal Audit Procedures</p> <p>Our Audit procedures involved review of the company's Ind AS 116 implementation process, and key judgments made by management evaluation of lease agreements/arrangements on sample basis and comparison of the same with management's evaluation and assessment. We also evaluated the computation of lease liabilities and the discount rates adopted.</p> <p>Our tests on sample basis focused on reviewing the key terms and conditions of the lease agreements and obtaining evidence for the estimated useful live of right of use assets.</p> <p>Furthermore we assessed the adequacy and appropriateness of the disclosures the Standalone financial statements.</p>
2	<p>Recognition and measurement of deferred taxes</p> <p>The recognition and measurement of deferred tax items requires determination of differences between the recognition and the measurement of assets, liabilities, income and expenses in accordance with the Income Tax Act and other applicable tax laws including application of ICDS and financial reporting in accordance with Ind AS.</p>	<p>Principal Audit Procedures</p> <p>The key matter was addressed by performing audit procedures which involved assessment of underlying process and evaluation of internal financial controls with respect to measurement of deferred tax and assessment of the items leading to recognition of deferred tax in light of prevailing tax laws and applicable financial reporting standards.</p>

S. No.	Key Audit Matter	Auditor's Response
	<p>Assessment of Deferred Tax Assets is done by the management at the close of each financial year taking into account forecasts of future taxable results.</p> <p>We have considered the assessment of deferred tax liabilities and assets as a key matter due to the importance of management's estimation and judgment and the materiality of amounts.</p> <p>(Refer to Note No. 4.4.4, 4.4.5 and 4.4.6 to the Standalone Financial Statements)</p>	<p>Furthermore we assessed the adequacy and appropriateness of the disclosures in the Standalone financial statements.</p>
3	<p>Evaluation of uncertain Tax Position/ Other contingent liabilities</p> <p>The Company has material uncertain tax position in respect of possible or actual taxation disputes, litigations and claims. The provisions are estimated using a significant degree of management judgment in interpreting the various relevant rules, regulations and practices and in considering precedents in various legal forums.</p> <p>(Refer to Note No. 39 to the Standalone Financial Statements)</p>	<p>Principal Audit Procedures</p> <p>The Audit addressed this Key Audit Matter by assessing the adequacy of tax Provisions by reviewing the management's underlying assumptions in estimating the tax provisions and the possible outcome of the disputes.</p> <p>We reviewed the significant litigations and claims and discussed with the Company's legal counsel, external advisors about their views regarding the likely outcome and magnitude of and exposure to relevant litigation and claims.</p> <p>We also reviewed the relevant judgements and the opinions given by the company's advisers, which were relied on by the management for such claims.</p> <p>Furthermore we assessed the adequacy and appropriateness of the disclosures in the Standalone financial statements.</p>
4	<p>Existence and impairment of Trade Receivables</p> <p>Trade Receivables are significant to the Company's financial statements. The Collectability of trade receivables is a key element of the company's working capital management, which is managed on an ongoing basis by its management. Due to the nature of the Business, the requirements of customers and various contract terms are in place, there is a risk that the carrying values may not reflective of their recoverable amounts as at the reporting date, which would require an impairment provision. Where there are indicators of impairment, the company undertakes assessment of the recoverability of the amounts. Given the magnitude and inherent uncertainty involved in the judgement, in estimating impairment assessment of trade receivables, we have identified this as a key audit matter.</p> <p>(Refer to Note No. 12 to the Standalone Financial Statements)</p>	<p>Principal Audit Procedures</p> <p>We performed audit procedures on the assessment of trade receivables, which included substantive testing of revenue transactions, obtaining trade receivable external confirmations and testing the subsequent payments received. Assessing the impact of impairment on trade receivables requires judgement and we evaluated management's assumptions in determining the provision for impairment of trade receivables, by analyzing the ageing of receivables, assessing significant overdue individual trade receivables and specific local risks, combined with the legal documentations, where applicable.</p> <p>We also reviewed the system of obtaining monthly confirmation from the customers, which are kept in electronic mode by the company. We tested the timing of revenue and trade receivables recognition based on the terms agreed with the customers. We also reviewed, on a sample basis, terms of the contract with the customers, invoices raised, etc., as a part of our audit procedures.</p> <p>Furthermore we assessed the adequacy and appropriateness of the disclosures in the Standalone financial statements.</p>

Information Other than the Standalone Financial Statements and Auditors' Report Thereon

The Company's Management and Board of Directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Company's annual report, Board's Report including Annexure to Board's Report, Business Responsibility Report, Corporate Governance and Report on CSR activities, and Shareholders information but does not include the Standalone financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the Standalone financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the Standalone financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the Standalone financial statements or our knowledge obtained during the course of our audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Management's Responsibility for the Standalone Financial Statements

The Company's Management and Board of Directors are responsible for the matters stated in section 134(5) of the Act with respect to the preparation of these Standalone financial statements that give a true and fair view of the state of affairs, profit or loss including other comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows of the Company in accordance with the Indian Accounting Standards (Ind AS) prescribed under Section 133 of Companies Act 2013 read with relevant rules issued there under and accounting principles generally accepted in India. This responsibility also includes maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding of the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities; selection and application of appropriate accounting policies; making judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the Standalone financial statements that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the Standalone financial statements, Management and Board of Directors are responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those Board of Directors are also responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Standalone Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Standalone financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these Standalone financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the Standalone financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal controls relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. Under section 143(3)(i) of the Companies Act, 2013, we are also responsible for expressing our opinion on whether the company has adequate internal financial controls with reference to Standalone financial statements in place and the operating effectiveness of such controls.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the Standalone financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the Standalone financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the Standalone financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

Materiality is the magnitude of misstatements in the Standalone financial statements that, individually or in aggregate, makes it probable that the economic decisions of a reasonably knowledgeable user of the Standalone financial statements may be influenced. We consider quantitative materiality and qualitative factors in (i) planning the scope of our audit work and in evaluating the results of our work; and (ii) to evaluate the effect of any identified misstatements in the Standalone financial statements.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the Standalone financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare

circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

Other Matters

The Standalone Financial Statements includes financial performance of a foreign branch which reflects total assets of ₹ 200.01 Lakhs, total revenue of ₹ 112.89 Lakhs and net cash inflow amounting to ₹ 21.21 Lakhs for the year ended on 31st March 2020, which was audited by independent auditors in accordance with the regulations of that country and whose report has been furnished to us and has been considered in the Standalone financial statements solely based on such audited financial statements.

Our attendance at the physical inventory verification done by the management was impracticable under the current lockdown restrictions imposed by the government. Consequently, we have performed alternative procedures to audit on the existence and condition of inventory at year end as per the guidance provided in SA-501 “Audit Evidence - Specific considerations for selected items” and have obtained sufficient audit evidence to issue our un-modified opinion on these Standalone financial results.

Our opinion is not modified in respect of these matters.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

As required by the Companies (Auditor’s Report) Order, 2016 (“the Order”), issued by the Central Government of India in terms of sub-section (11) of section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013, we give in the Annexure A, a statement on the matters specified in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the Order, to the extent applicable.

As required by Section 143(3) of the Act, we report that:

- (a) We have sought and obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit.
- (b) In our opinion, proper books of account as required by law have been kept by the Company so far as it appears from our examination of those books
- (c) The reports on the accounts of the branch offices of the Company audited under Section 143(8) of the Act by branch auditors have been sent to us and have been properly dealt with by us in preparing this report.
- (d) The Balance Sheet, the Statement of Profit and Loss including Other Comprehensive Income, the Statement of changes in equity and the statement of Cash Flow dealt with by this Report are in agreement with the books of account.
- (e) In our opinion, the aforesaid Standalone financial statements comply with the Indian Accounting Standards specified under Section 133 of the Act, read with Rule 7 of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014.
- (f) On the basis of the written representations received from the directors as on 31st March, 2020 taken on record by the Board of Directors, none of the directors is disqualified as on 31st March, 2020 from being appointed as a director in terms of Section 164 (2) of the Act.
- (g) With respect to the adequacy of the internal financial controls over financial reporting of the Company and the operating effectiveness of such controls, refer to our Separate Report in “Annexure B”. Our report expresses an unmodified opinion on the adequacy and operating effectiveness of the company’s internal financial control over financial reporting.
- (h) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor’s Report in accordance with the requirements of Section 197(16) of the Act, as amended:
In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the remuneration paid by the Company to its directors during the year is in accordance with the provisions of section 197 of the Act.
- (i) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor’s Report in accordance with Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us:
 - i. The Company has disclosed the details of the pending litigations and its impact on the financial position in its Standalone financial statements have been disclosed in Note No. 39.2.1 to 39.2.10 of the Disclosures forming part of the Standalone Financial Statements for the year ended 31st March 2020;
 - ii. The Company did not have any long-term contracts including derivative contracts for which there were any material foreseeable losses.
 - iii. There has been no delay in transferring amounts, required to be transferred, to the Investor Education and Protection Fund by the Company.

For M/s. S.R.S.V. & Associates
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 0150415

G. CHELLA KRISHNA
Partner
Membership No.: 210474

Place: Chennai
Date: 19th June, 2020

For M/s. Ramakrishna Raja and Co.,
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 0053335

C. KESAVAN
Partner
Membership No.: 227833

“ANNEXURE A” TO THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR’S REPORT

With reference to the Annexure A referred to in the Independent Auditor’s Report to the members of company on the Standalone financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2020, we report the following:

i. Fixed Assets

- a) The company has maintained proper records showing full particulars, including quantitative details and situation of fixed assets.
- b) As explained to us, all the fixed assets have been physically verified by the management in a phased periodical manner, which in our opinion is reasonable, having regard to the size of the Company and nature of its assets. According to the information and explanations given to us, no material discrepancies were noticed on such physical verification.
- c) According to the information and explanation given to us and on the basis of the verification of the records of the company the title deeds of immovable properties of the Company are held in the name of the Company.

In respect of immovable properties taken on lease and disclosed as right of use assets in the Standalone financial statements, the lease agreements are in the name of company.

ii. Inventory

- a) The management has conducted the physical verification of inventory at reasonable intervals.
- b) The discrepancies noticed on verification between the physical stocks and the books records were properly dealt with in the books of accounts and were not material.

iii. The company has granted loan to a party listed in the register maintained under Section 189 of the Act. The maximum outstanding at any time during the year was ₹ 421.99 Lakhs (Previous year ₹ 471.15 Lakhs) and the amount outstanding as on 31st March 2020 is ₹ 281.77 Lakhs (Previous year ₹ 411.57 Lakhs)

- a) In our opinion, the terms and conditions on which the loan has been granted to the party listed in the register maintained under section 189 of the Act are not prejudicial to the interest of the Company.
- b) The payment of the principal and the interest wherever applicable are regular.
- c) There are no overdue amounts in respect of the loan granted to a party listed in the register maintained under section 189 of the Act.

iv. In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has complied with the provisions of Section 185 and 186 of the Companies Act 2013 in respect of loans, investments, guarantees and security.

v. In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us the company has not accepted any deposits during the year. Accordingly, reporting under this clause does not arise.

vi. The Company is maintaining the cost records which have been specified by the Central Government under section 148 (1) of the Companies Act 2013.

vii. Undisputed and disputed taxes and duties

- a) According to the records of the Company and information and explanations given to us, the company is regular in depositing undisputed statutory dues including provident fund, employees’ state insurance, income-tax, duty of customs, goods and services tax, cess and any other statutory dues with the appropriate authorities. No undisputed amounts payable in respect of the above were in arrear as at 31st March 2020 for a period of more than six months from the date they become payable.
- b) As at 31st March 2020 according to the records of the Company, the following are the particulars of the disputed dues on account of sales tax, income tax, customs duty, wealth tax, service tax and cess, which have not been deposited on account of dispute:

(₹ In Lakhs)

Sl. No	Name of the Statute	Forum where dispute is pending	As at 31-03-2020	As at 31-03-2019
1	Income Tax Act	Deputy Commissioner	372.47	313.72
		Commissioner Appeal	803.88	657.71
		High Court	944.06	1026.71
		Appellate Tribunal	-	19.07

2	Sales Tax			
	CST	Appellate Authority	-	14.16
		Assistant/Deputy/Joint Commissioner Appeal	11.31	11.22
	Entry Tax	Assistant/Deputy/Joint Commissioner Appeal	9.41	9.51
	Sales Tax Act	Appellate Authority	175.46	72.45
VAT Act	Assistant/Deputy/Joint Commissioner Appeal	59.87	102.69	
3	Central Excise Act and Cenvat Credit Rules	Appellate Authority	-	61.43
		Commissioner Appeal	-	73.03
4	Electricity Act	High Court	491.92	414.33
Total			2,868.37	2,776.03

- viii. Based on our audit procedures and according to the information and explanations given to us by the management, we are of the opinion that the company has not defaulted in repayment of loans or borrowings to a financial institution, bank, Government or debenture holders.
- ix. The company has not raised money by way of initial public offer or further public offer during the Current year. The Company has raised term loans from banks/institutions during the year and the proceeds have been applied for the purposes for which they were raised. The Company has not issued any debenture during the year.
- x. In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, we report that no fraud by the company or on the company by its officers or employees has been noticed or reported during the year.
- xi. In our opinion, the managerial remuneration has been paid or provided in accordance with the requisite approvals mandated by the provisions of Section 197 read with Schedule V to the Companies Act, 2013.
- xii. In our opinion, the Company is not a Nidhi Company. Accordingly, clause (xii) of Para 3 of the Order 2016 is not applicable to the Company.
- xiii. In our opinion and according to the information and explanation given to us, all transactions with the related parties are in compliance with sections 177 and 188 of Companies Act, 2013 where applicable and the details have been disclosed in the Standalone Financial Statements, as required by the applicable accounting standards.
- xiv. According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has not made a preferential allotment or private placement shares or fully or partly convertible debentures during the year under review. Accordingly, the provisions of clause (xiv) of Para 3 of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
- xv. In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has not entered into any non - cash transactions with directors or persons connected with the Directors. Accordingly, provisions of clause (xv) of Para 3 of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
- xvi. In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company is not required to be registered under Section 45-IA of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934. Accordingly, the provision of clause (xvi) of Para 3 of the Order 2016 is not applicable to the Company

For M/s. S.R.S.V. & Associates
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 015041S

G. CHELLA KRISHNA
Partner
Membership No.: 210474

Place: Chennai
Date: 19th June, 2020

For M/s. Ramakrishna Raja and Co.,
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 005333S

C. KESAVAN
Partner
Membership No.: 227833

“ANNEXURE B” TO THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR’S REPORT OF EVEN DATE ON THE STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PREPARED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE INDIAN ACCOUNTING STANDARDS OF RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED.

Report on the Internal Financial Controls under Clause (i) of Sub-section 3 of Section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013 (“the Act”)

We have audited the internal financial controls over financial reporting of M/s. RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED (“the Company”) as of March 31, 2020 in conjunction with our audit of the Standalone financial statements of the Company for the year ended on that date.

Management’s Responsibility for Internal Financial Controls

The Company’s management is responsible for establishing and maintaining internal financial controls based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India (ICAI). These responsibilities include the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of its business, including adherence to company’s policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information, as required under the Companies Act, 2013.

Auditors’ Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Company’s internal financial controls over financial reporting based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting (the “Guidance Note”) and the Standards on Auditing, issued by ICAI and deemed to be prescribed under section 143(10) of the Companies Act, 2013, to the extent applicable to an audit of internal financial controls, both applicable to an audit of Internal Financial Controls and, both issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India. Those Standards and the Guidance Note require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether adequate internal financial controls over financial reporting was established and maintained and if such controls operated effectively in all material respects.

Our audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the adequacy of the internal financial controls system over financial reporting and their operating effectiveness. Our audit of internal financial controls over financial reporting included obtaining an understanding of internal financial controls over financial reporting, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. The procedures selected depend on the auditor’s judgement, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Company’s internal financial controls system over financial reporting.

Meaning of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting

A company’s internal financial control over financial reporting is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A company’s internal financial control over financial reporting includes those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the company are being made only in accordance with authorizations of management and directors of the company; and (3) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of the company’s assets that could have a material effect on the financial statements.

Inherent Limitations of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting

Because of the inherent limitations of internal financial controls over financial reporting, including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projections of any evaluation of the internal financial controls over financial reporting to future periods are subject to the risk that the internal financial control over financial reporting may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

Opinion

In our opinion, and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the Company has, in all material respects, an adequate internal financial controls system over financial reporting and such internal financial controls over financial reporting were operating effectively as at March 31st, 2020, based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India.

For M/s. S.R.S.V. & Associates
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 015041S

G. CHELLA KRISHNA
Partner
Membership No.: 210474

Place: Chennai
Date: 19th June, 2020

For M/s. Ramakrishna Raja and Co.,
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 005333S

C. KESAVAN
Partner
Membership No.: 227833

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31ST MARCH 2020

	Note No	As at 31-Mar-2020 ₹ in Lakhs	As at 31-Mar-2019 ₹ in Lakhs
I ASSETS			
NON-CURRENT ASSETS			
Property, Plant and Equipments	6	43,232.21	40,651.68
Capital Work -in- Progress	6	1,877.88	91.21
Intangible Assets	6	575.04	750.61
Investment Property	7	65.16	66.35
Investment in Subsidiaries and Associates	8-A	25,015.20	22,271.90
Financial Assets			
Other investment	8-B	3,042.85	3,690.46
Loans	9	331.77	411.57
Other Financial Assets	9	767.19	654.67
Other Non - Current Assets	10	512.31	204.17
		<u>75,419.61</u>	<u>68,792.62</u>
CURRENT ASSETS			
Inventories	11	31,710.27	25,111.22
Financial Assets			
Trade Receivables	12	7,818.20	9,324.64
Cash and Cash Equivalents	13	1,706.01	989.48
Other Financial Assets	14	188.95	244.92
Current Tax Assets		5,964.28	6,188.39
Other Current Assets	15	3,356.33	1,957.92
		<u>50,744.04</u>	<u>43,816.57</u>
TOTAL ASSETS		<u>1,26,163.65</u>	<u>1,12,609.19</u>
II EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
SHARE HOLDERS' FUND			
Equity Share Capital	16	866.63	866.63
Other Equity	17	77,603.84	72,650.67
Total Equity		<u>78,470.47</u>	<u>73,517.30</u>
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Financial Liabilities			
Borrowings	18	2,573.76	2,560.92
Other Financial Liabilities	19	213.67	-
Deferred Tax Liability (Net)	20	1,812.44	861.65
Deferred Government Grants	21	127.43	139.13
		<u>4,727.30</u>	<u>3,561.70</u>
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Financial Liabilities			
Borrowings	22	18,168.67	13,171.87
Trade Payables			
Dues of Micro and Small Enterprises	23	328.24	71.59
Dues of creditors other than Micro and Small Enterprises	23	5,718.59	3,835.86
Other financial Liabilities	24	9,625.46	9,602.24
Deferred Government Grants		11.70	11.69
Other Current liabilities	25	1,902.26	1,857.99
Provisions	26	7,210.96	6,978.95
		<u>42,965.88</u>	<u>35,530.19</u>
TOTAL EQUITY & LIABILITIES		<u>1,26,163.65</u>	<u>1,12,609.19</u>
Significant Accounting Policies, Judgements and Estimates	1-5		
See accompanying notes to the financial statements	6-51		

As per our Report Annexed

For M/s. SRSV & Associates
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 0150415
G. CHELLA KRISHNA
Partner
Membership No.: 210474
Place: Chennai
Date: 19th June, 2020

For M/s. Ramakrishna Raja and Co.,
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 0053335
C. KESAVAN
Partner
Membership No.227833

For and on behalf of the Board

P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
Chairman
P.V. ABINAV RAMASUBRAMANIAM RAJA
Managing Director
PREM.G.SHANKER
Chief Executive Officer
K. SANKARANARAYANAN
Chief Financial Officer
S. BALAMURUGASUNDARAM
Company Secretary & Legal Head

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH 2020

	Note No	2019-20 ₹ in Lakhs	2018-19 ₹ in Lakhs
INCOME			
Revenue from operations	27	82,631.33	89,775.35
Other Income	28	5,159.29	3,284.39
Other Finance Income	29	182.42	137.97
Total Revenue		<u>87,973.04</u>	<u>93,197.71</u>
EXPENSES			
Cost of materials consumed	30	42,521.49	44,615.81
Cost of Resale materials		99.98	162.52
Change in inventories of Finished Goods and Work in Progress	31	(2,186.10)	712.48
Employee benefit expenses	32	9,152.76	8,092.21
Finance costs	33	1,459.73	1,506.29
Depreciation and amortisation expenses	6	2,577.26	2,460.69
Other expenses	34	25,729.86	25,844.95
Total Expenses		<u>79,354.98</u>	<u>83,394.95</u>
Profit/(Loss) before exceptional items and tax		8,618.06	9,802.76
Exceptional Items	35	505.69	-
Profit / (Loss) before Tax		9,123.75	9,802.76
Income Tax expenses	37		
Current Tax		1,489.56	1,934.19
Deferred Tax		874.42	2,059.39
MAT Credit		208.37	(1,509.93)
Total Tax Expenses		<u>2,572.35</u>	<u>2,483.65</u>
Profit / (Loss) for the year		<u>6,551.40</u>	<u>7,319.11</u>
Other Comprehensive income			
Item will not be reclassified to profit / (loss) in subsequent periods:			
Actuarial Gain/(loss) on defined benefit obligation		(77.84)	(60.60)
Fair value gain/(loss) on Equity instruments through OCI		(636.62)	279.15
Tax effect on Other Comprehensive Income		74.52	(4.37)
Total Comprehensive income for the year, net of Tax		<u>5,911.46</u>	<u>7,533.29</u>
Earnings per equity share of face value of ₹ 1 each			
Basic & Diluted in Rupees		7.56	8.45
Significant Accounting Policies, Judgements and estimates	1-5		
See accompanying notes to the financial statements	6-51		

As per our Report Annexed

For M/s. SRSV & Associates
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 0150415
G. CHELLA KRISHNA
Partner
Membership No.: 210474
Place: Chennai
Date: 19th June, 2020

For M/s. Ramakrishna Raja and Co.,
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 0053335
C. KESAVAN
Partner
Membership No.227833

For and on behalf of the Board

P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
Chairman
P.V. ABINAV RAMASUBRAMANIAM RAJA
Managing Director
PREM.G.SHANKER
Chief Executive Officer
K. SANKARANARAYANAN
Chief Financial Officer
S. BALAMURUGASUNDARAM
Company Secretary & Legal Head

SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31ST MARCH 2020

	2019-20 ₹ in Lakhs	2018-19 ₹ in Lakhs
A Cash Flow From Operating Activities		
Profit Before Tax	9,123.75	9,802.76
Adjusted for		
Loss on sale of assets	0.61	7.80
Depreciation	2,577.26	2,460.69
Dividend Income	(4,572.36)	(3,000.16)
Profit on sale of assets	(383.67)	(12.24)
Profit on sale of shares	(269.42)	-
Fair value loss/(gain) on investments	8.39	4.61
Interest income	(182.42)	(137.97)
Cash flow arising out of Actuarial loss on defined benefit obligation	(77.84)	(60.60)
Interest paid	1,459.73	1,506.29
Royalty receipts	(1,639.99)	(1,540.23)
	<u>(3,079.71)</u>	<u>(771.81)</u>
Operating profit before working capital changes	6,044.04	9,030.95
Adjusted for		
Trade and other receivables	1,506.44	(620.20)
Inventories	(6,599.05)	(1,813.23)
Trade payables	2,139.38	394.12
Other Current Assets	(2,118.61)	(3,940.63)
Other current Liabilities/financial liabilities	503.08	2,369.71
	<u>(4,568.76)</u>	<u>(3,610.23)</u>
Cash (used in) / generated from operations	1,475.28	5,420.72
Taxes paid	(489.28)	(252.06)
Net cash (used in) / generated from operating activities	986.00	5,168.66
B Cash flow from Investing activities		
Purchase of Plant, property and Equipment	(5,208.50)	(4,572.54)
Proceeds from Sale of Plant, property and Equipment	703.41	71.24
Adjustments in Assets	(243.20)	38.23
Proceeds from Sale of shares	272.42	-
Interest income	182.42	137.97
Dividend income	4,572.36	3,000.16
Changes in Capital WIP	(1,786.67)	368.46
Advance for long term purpose	(339.67)	(10.84)
Purchase of investment	(2,743.70)	(1,000.48)
Royalty receipts	1,639.99	1,540.23
Net cash (used in) / from investing activities	<u>(2,951.14)</u>	<u>(427.57)</u>

SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31ST MARCH 2020 Contd...

	2019-20 ₹ in Lakhs	2018-19 ₹ in Lakhs
C Cash flow from financing activities		
Proceeds from long term borrowing	28.69	(2,679.99)
Proceeds from other Long term liabilities	(11.70)	(11.70)
Proceeds from short term borrowings	4,996.80	168.60
Dividend paid	(866.64)	(433.31)
Finance cost	<u>(1,465.48)</u>	<u>(1,427.41)</u>
Net cash from / (used in) Financing activities	2,681.67	(4,383.81)
Net increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents (A+B+C)	716.53	357.28
Cash and cash equivalents as at the beginning of the period	989.48	632.20
Cash and Cash equivalents as at end of the period	<u>1,706.01</u>	<u>989.48</u>
Reconciliation of changes in liabilities arising from Financing Activities pertaining to Borrowings:		
Balance at the beginning of the year		
Long Term Borrowings	2,560.92	5,570.44
Short Term Borrowings (excluding cash credit)	13,171.87	13,003.27
Current maturities of Long Term Debt	3,009.52	2,679.99
Interest accrued	26.42	105.30
Sub-total Balance at the beginning of the year	<u>18,768.73</u>	<u>21,359.00</u>
Cash flows during the year		
Proceeds from Long Term Borrowings	3,036.54	-
Repayment of Long Term Borrowings	(3,007.85)	(2,679.99)
Proceeds from / (Repayment of) Short Term Borrowings (net)	4,996.80	168.60
Interest paid	(1,453.98)	(1,585.17)
Sub-total Cash flows during the year	<u>3,571.51</u>	<u>(4,096.56)</u>
Non-cash changes		
Interest accrual for the year	1,459.73	1,506.29
Balance as at the end of the year		
Long Term Borrowings	2,573.76	2,560.92
Short Term Borrowings	18,168.67	13,171.87
Current maturities of Long Term Debt	3,025.37	3,009.52
Interest accrued but not due	32.17	26.42
Balance as at the end of the year	<u>23,799.97</u>	<u>18,768.73</u>

As per our Report Annexed

For M/s. SRSV & Associates
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 0150415
G. CHELLA KRISHNA
Partner
Membership No.: 210474
Place : Chennai
Date : 19th June, 2020

For M/s. Ramakrishna Raja and Co.,
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 0053335
C. KESAVAN
Partner
Membership No.227833

For and on behalf of the Board

P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
Chairman
P.V. ABINAV RAMASUBRAMANIAM RAJA
Managing Director
PREM.G.SHANKER
Chief Executive Officer
K. SANKARANARAYANAN
Chief Financial Officer
S. BALAMURUGASUNDARAM
Company Secretary & Legal Head

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH 2020

A. EQUITY SHARE CAPITAL

₹ In Lakhs

Balance as at 01-04-2018	866.63
Changes in Equity Share Capital during the year 2018-19	0
Balance as at 31-03-2019	866.63
Changes in Equity Share Capital during the year 2019-20	0
Balance as at 31-03-2020	866.63

B. OTHER EQUITY

For the year ended 31st March, 2020

₹ In Lakhs

Particulars	Surplus				Items of OCI		Total
	Capital Reserve	Share premium	Retained earnings	General Reserve	FVTOCI-Equity	Actuarial (Loss)/gain	
As at 01-04-2019	1,260.71	209.53	22,058.96	45,473.46	3,648.01	-	72,650.67
Profit for the period	-	-	6,551.40	-	-	-	6,551.40
Other comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	(562.10)	(77.84)	(639.94)
Total Comprehensive Income	-	-	6,551.40	-	(562.10)	(77.84)	5,911.46
Issue of Share Capital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfer to General Reserve	-	-	(900.00)	900.00	-	-	-
Transfer as per Ind AS 116	-	-	(91.65)	-	-	-	(91.65)
Transfer to Retained Earnings	-	-	(77.84)	-	-	77.84	-
Transaction costs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends	-	-	(866.64)	-	-	-	(866.64)
As at 31-03-2020	1,260.71	209.53	26,674.23	46,373.46	3,085.91	-	77,603.84

For the year ended 31st March, 2019

Particulars	Surplus				Items of OCI		Total
	Capital Reserve	Share premium	Retained earnings	General Reserve	FVTOCI-Equity	Actuarial (Loss)/gain	
As at 01-04-2018	1,260.71	209.53	16,333.76	44,373.46	3,373.23	-	65,550.69
Profit for the period	-	-	7,319.11	-	-	-	7,319.11
Other comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	274.78	(60.60)	214.18
Total Comprehensive Income	-	-	7,319.11	-	274.78	(60.60)	7,533.29
Issue of share capital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfer to general reserve	-	-	(1,100.00)	1,100.00	-	-	-
Transfer to Retained Earnings	-	-	(60.60)	-	-	60.60	-
Cash dividends	-	-	(433.31)	-	-	-	(433.31)
As at 31-03-2019	1,260.71	209.53	22,058.96	45,473.46	3,648.01	-	72,650.67

As per our Report Annexed

For M/s. SRSV & Associates
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 015041S
G. CHELLA KRISHNA
Partner
Membership No.: 210474
Place: Chennai
Date: 19th June, 2020

For M/s. Ramakrishna Raja and Co.,
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 005333S
C. KESAVAN
Partner
Membership No.227833

For and on behalf of the Board

P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
Chairman
P.V. ABINAV RAMASUBRAMANIAM RAJA
Managing Director
PREM.G.SHANKER
Chief Executive Officer
K. SANKARANARAYANAN
Chief Financial Officer
S. BALAMURUGASUNDARAM
Company Secretary & Legal Head

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

1. Corporate Information

Ramco Industries Limited is a Public Limited Company domiciled and headquartered in India and incorporated under the provisions of Companies Act 1956. The Registered office of the Company is located at No. 47 P.S.K Nagar, Rajapalayam - 626 108, Tamilnadu and corporate office of the company is located at “Auras corporate centre”, VI Floor, 98A- Dr. Radhakrishnan Road, Mylapore, Chennai - 600 004, Tamil Nadu. The Company’s shares are listed in BSE Limited and NSE Limited.

The Company is engaged in manufacture of Fiber Cement (FC) sheets and Calcium Silicate Boards (CSBs). The Company’s segments are building products, Textiles and power generation from wind mills. The Company caters mainly to the domestic markets. The Company is also engaged in sale of surplus electricity generated from its windmills after meeting its captive requirements.

The financial statements of the Company for the year were approved and adopted by Board of Directors of the Company in their meeting dated 19-06-2020.

2. Basis of Preparation of Separate Financial Statements

- 2.1 The Company has prepared its financial statements in accordance with Indian Accounting Standards (Ind AS) notified under the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules 2015 as amended from time to time.
- 2.2 The significant accounting policies used in preparing the financial statements are set out in Note No.4
- 2.3 The Company has considered its operating cycle to be 12 months for the purpose of Current or Non-current classification of assets and liabilities.
- 2.4 An asset is classified as current when it is expected to be realised or intended to be sold or consumed in the normal operating cycle or held primarily for the purpose of trading or expected to be realised within 12 months after the reporting period or cash or cash equivalents unless restricted from being exchanged or used to settle a liability 12 months after the reporting period. All other assets are classified as non-current.
- 2.5 A liability is classified as current when it is expected to be settled in normal operating cycle or held primarily for the purpose of trading or due for settlement within 12 months after the reporting period or there is no unconditional right to defer the settlement of the liability for at least 12 months after the reporting period. All other liabilities are classified as non-current.
- 2.6 The financial statements are presented in Indian Rupees rounded off to the nearest Lakhs with two decimals. The amount below the round off norm adopted by the Company is denoted as ₹ 0.00 Lakhs.

3. Basis of Measurement

The financial statements have been prepared on accrual basis under historical cost convention except for certain financial instruments (Refer Note 4.18 - Accounting Policy for Financial Instruments) and defined benefit plan assets which are measured at fair value.

4. Significant Accounting Policies

4.1 Inventories

- 4.1.1 Raw-materials, Stores & Spares, Fuel, Packing materials etc., are valued at cost, computed on a moving weighted average basis including the cost incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition after providing for obsolescence and other losses or net realisable value whichever is lower. Inventories are usually written down to net realisable value, if the finished products, in which they will be used, are expected to be sold below cost. However, the inventories are considered to be realizable at cost, if the finished products, in which they will be used, are expected to be sold at or above cost.
- 4.1.2 Process stock is valued at moving weighted average cost including the cost of conversion with systematic allocation of production overheads, or net realisable value whichever is lower. Factory administration overheads to the extent attributable to bring the inventories to their present location and condition are also included in the valuation of Process stock.
- 4.1.3 Finished goods are valued at cost or net realisable value whichever is lower. Cost includes cost of conversion and other costs incurred in bringing the inventory to their present location and condition. Finished goods include stock-in-trade also which comprises cost of purchase and other cost incurred in bringing the inventories to the present location and condition. Cost is determined on a moving weighted average basis.

Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less estimated costs of completion and estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

4.2 Cash Flow Statement

- 4.2.1 Cash flows are presented using indirect method, whereby profit / (loss) before tax is adjusted for the effects of transactions of non-cash nature and any deferrals or accruals of past or future cash receipts or payments.
- 4.2.2 Cash comprises cash on hand and demand deposits with banks. Cash equivalents are short-term balances with original maturity of less than 3 months, highly liquid investments that are readily convertible into cash.
- 4.2.3 Bank borrowings are generally considered to be financing activities. However, where bank overdrafts which are repayable on demand form an integral part of an entity's cash management, bank overdrafts are included as a component of cash and cash equivalents for the purpose of Cash flow statement.

4.3 Dividend distribution to Equity shareholders

Final dividend distribution to shareholders is recognised in the period in which the dividends are approved by the shareholders. Any interim dividend paid is recognised on approval by Board of Directors. Dividend together with applicable taxes (If any) is recognised directly in Equity.

4.4 Income Taxes

- 4.4.1 Current tax is the amount of tax payable on the taxable income for the year as determined in accordance with the applicable tax rates, the provisions of the Income Tax Act, 1961 and other applicable tax laws.
- 4.4.2 Minimum Alternate Tax (MAT) paid in accordance with the tax laws, which gives future economic benefits in the form of adjustment to future tax liability, is recognised as an asset viz. MAT Credit Entitlement, to the extent there is convincing evidence that the Company will pay normal Income tax and it is highly probable that future economic benefits associated with it will flow to the Company during the specified period. The Company reviews the "MAT Credit Entitlement" at each Balance Sheet date and writes down the carrying amount of the same to the extent there is no longer convincing evidence to the effect that the Company will pay normal Income tax during the specified period.
- 4.4.3 Current tax assets and liabilities are offset, when the Company has legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and intends to settle the asset and the liability on a net basis.
- 4.4.4 Deferred tax is recognised using the balance sheet approach on temporary differences between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts for financial reporting at the reporting date.
- 4.4.5 Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the year where the asset is realised or the liability is settled, based on tax rates (and tax laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date.
- 4.4.6 Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset if such items relate to taxes on income levied by same governing tax laws and the Company has legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities.
- 4.4.7 Both current tax and deferred tax relating to items recognised outside the Profit or Loss is recognised either in "Other Comprehensive Income" or directly in "Equity" as the case may be.

4.5 Property, plant and equipments (PPE)

- 4.5.1. PPEs are stated at cost of acquisition or construction (net of GST wherever eligible and applicable) less accumulated depreciation / amortisation and impairment losses if any, except freehold land which is carried at cost. The cost comprises of purchase price, borrowing cost if capitalisation criteria are met and directly attributable cost of bringing the asset to its working condition for the intended use.

The company identifies the significant parts of plant and equipment separately which are required to be replaced at intervals. Such parts are depreciated separately based on their specific useful lives. The cost of replacement of significant parts are capitalised and the carrying amount of replaced parts are de-recognised. When each major inspection/overhauling is performed, its cost is recognised in the carrying amount of the item of property, plant and equipment as a replacement if the recognition criteria are satisfied. Any remaining carrying amount of the cost of the previous inspection/overhauling (as distinct from physical parts) is de-recognised.

Other expenses on fixed assets, including day-to-day repair and maintenance expenditure and cost of replacing parts that does not meet the capitalisation criteria in accordance with Ind AS 16 are charged to the Statement of Profit and Loss for the period during which such expenses are incurred.

Capital Expenditure on tangible assets for research and development is classified as PPE and is depreciated based on the estimated useful life. Other expenditure incurred for research and development are expensed under the respective heads of accounts in the year in which it is incurred.

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

- 4.5.2 The Company follows the useful lives of the significant parts of certain class of PPE on best estimate basis upon technical advice, as detailed below, that are different from the useful lives prescribed under Part C of Schedule II of the Companies Act, 2013:

Asset type	Useful life ranging from
Buildings	3 to 60 years
Plant and Machinery	5 to 25 years
Windmills	5 to 25 years

- 4.5.3 PPE acquired in full or part exchange for another asset are recorded at the fair market value or the net book value of the asset given up, adjusted for any balancing cash transaction. Fair market value is determined either for the assets acquired or asset given up, whichever is more clearly evident.
- 4.5.4 PPEs are eliminated from the financial statements on disposal or when no further benefit is expected from its use and disposal. Gains or losses arising from disposal, measured as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of such assets, are recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss. Amount received towards PPE that are impaired and derecognized in the financial statements, are recognized in Statement of Profit and Loss, when the recognition criteria are met.
- 4.5.5 Depreciation is the systematic allocation of the depreciable amount of an asset over its useful life on a straight line method. The depreciable amount for assets is the cost of an asset, or other amount substituted for cost, less 5% being its residual value or any value whichever is less.
- 4.5.6 Depreciation for PPE on additions is calculated on pro-rata basis from the date of such additions. For deletion/ disposals, the depreciation is calculated on pro-rata basis up to the date on which such assets have been discarded / sold.
- 4.5.7 The residual values, useful lives and methods of depreciation of property, plant and equipment are reviewed at each reporting date and adjusted prospectively, if appropriate.

Capital Work in progress

- 4.5.8 Capital work in progress includes cost of property, plant and equipment under installation, under development including related expenses and attributable interest as at the reporting date

4.6 Leases

- 4.6.1 The Company has adopted Ind AS 116 with effect from 01-04-2019 using the Modified Retrospective Approach and accordingly the comparative figures for the previous figures has not been restated and continue to be reported under Ind AS 17.
- 4.6.2 Ind AS 116 requires lessees to account for all leases under a single on-balance sheet model. The Company, as a lessee, upon transition to Ind AS 116, elected to measure the lease liability for all leases whose non-cancellable leases is more than 12 months, at the present value of remaining lease payments discounted using the incremental borrowing rate at the date of initial application and recognise the right-of-use asset at an amount equal to the lease liability, adjusted for prepaid lease payments recognised in the balance immediately before the date of initial application.
- 4.6.3 The determination of whether an arrangement is, or contains, a lease is based on the substance of the arrangement at the inception date whether fulfillment of arrangement is dependent on the use of an underlying asset and the arrangement conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration.

Company as a Lessee

- 4.6.4 The company recognises a right-of-use asset and a lease liability at the lease commencement date. The right-of-use asset is initially measured at cost, which comprises the initial amount of the lease liability adjusted for any lease payments made at or before the commencement date, plus any initial direct costs incurred and an estimate of costs to dismantle and remove the underlying asset or to restore the underlying asset or the site on which it is located, less any lease incentives received.

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

- 4.6.5 The right-of-use asset is subsequently depreciated using the straight-line method from the commencement date to the earlier of the end of the useful life of the right-of-use asset or the end of the lease term.
- 4.6.6 The estimated useful lives of right-of-use assets are determined on the same basis as those of property and equipment. In addition, the right-of-use asset is periodically reduced by impairment losses, if any.
- 4.6.7 The Company presents right-of-use assets that do not meet the definition of investment property in 'Property, Plant and Equipment' and Lease liabilities in 'Financial Liabilities' in the Balance sheet.
- 4.6.8 The Company has opted not to recognise right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for short-term leases that have a lease term of 12 months or less. The company recognises the lease payments associated with these leases as an expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Company as a Lessor

- 4.6.9 The lease arrangements where the risks and rewards incidental to ownership of an asset substantially vests with the Lessor are recognised as operating lease. Operating lease receipts are recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss on straight line basis over the lease terms except where the payments are structured to increase in line with the general inflation to compensate for the expected inflationary cost increases. The Company do not have any finance leases arrangements.

4.7 Revenue Recognition

- 4.7.1 Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the revenue can be reliably measured.

4.7.2 Revenue from Operations

The Company has adopted Ind AS 115 with effect from 01.04.2018 (i.e) from the date on which it become effective.

Sale of products

Revenue is recognised at the fair value of consideration received or receivable upon transfer of significant risks and rewards of ownership of goods which coincides with the delivery of goods. It comprises of invoice value of goods after deducting discounts, volume rebates and applicable taxes on sale including GST. The company provides discounts to customers on achievement of the performance criteria based on agreed terms and conditions. The company do not have any non-cash consideration.

Project Revenue recognition

Contract revenue from Project activity on fixed price contracts is recognized when the outcome of the contract is ascertained reliably, contract revenue is recognized at cost of work performed on the contract plus proportionate margin, using percentage of completion method. Percentage of completion is determined based on work certified by the customer.

Power generated from Windmills

Power generated from windmills that are covered under wheeling & banking arrangement with TANGEDCO/ BESCOM/PGVCL are consumed at factories and unutilized units are sold to concerned distribution companies. The monetary values of such power generated that are captively consumed are not recognised as revenue for the company.

Power generated from windmills that are covered under power purchase agreement with TANGEDCO /BESCOM/ PGVCL are sold to State Electricity Boards at the rate fixed by respective State Electricity Regulatory Commissions and the income is recognised as Sale of surplus power generated from windmills

Scrap sale

Scrap sale is recognised at the fair value of consideration received or receivable upon transfer of significant risk and rewards.

Industrial Promotion Assistance

This being in the nature of Government grants, which are recognised at fair value when the Company's right to receive the same is established with reasonable assurance.

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

4.7.3 Other Income

- a. Dividend income is recognised when the Company's right to receive dividend is established.
- b. Rental income from lease on investment properties is recognised on a straight line basis over the term of the relevant lease
- c. Value of Carbon credits are recognised when the Company's right to receive the same is established.

4.8 Employee Benefits

- 4.8.1 Short-term employee benefits viz., Salaries and Wages are recognized as an expense at the undiscounted amount in the Statement of Profit and Loss for the year in which the related service is rendered.
- 4.8.2 Defined Contribution Plan viz., Contributions to Provident Fund and Superannuation Fund are recognized as an expense in the Statement of Profit and Loss for the year in which the employees have rendered services.
- 4.8.3 The Company contributes monthly to Employees' Provident Fund & Employees' Pension Fund administered by the Employees' Provident Fund Organisation, Government of India, at 12% of employee's basic salary. The Company has no further obligations.
- 4.8.4 The Company also contributes for superannuation a sum equivalent to 15% of the officer's eligible annual basic salary. The company is being remitted contribution for superannuation subject to maximum of ₹ 1.5 Lakhs per annum to Ramco Industries Limited Officer's Superannuation Fund administered by trustees and managed by LIC of India. There are no further obligations in respect of the above contribution plan.
- 4.8.5 The Company has its own Defined Benefit Plan viz., an approved Gratuity Fund. It is in the form of lump sum payments to vested employees on resignation, retirement, death while in employment or on termination of employment, for an amount equivalent to 15 days basic salary for each completed year of service. Vesting occurs upon completion of five years of continuous service. The Company makes annual contributions to "Ramco Industries Limited Employees' Gratuity Fund" administered by trustees and managed by LIC of India, based on the Actuarial Valuation by an independent external actuary as at the Balance Sheet date using Projected Unit Credit method.
- 4.8.6 The Company provides for expenses towards compensated absences provided to its employees. The expense is recognized at the present value of the amount payable determined based on an independent external actuarial valuation as at the Balance Sheet date, using Projected Unit Credit method.
- 4.8.7 Remeasurement of net defined benefit asset / liability comprising of actuarial gains or losses arising from experience adjustments and changes in actuarial assumptions are charged / credited to other comprehensive income in the period in which they arise and immediately transferred to retained earnings. Other costs are accounted in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

4.9 Government Grants

- 4.9.1 In case of revenue related grant, the income is recognised on a systematic basis over the period for which it is intended to compensate an expense and is disclosed under "Other operating revenue" or netted off against corresponding expenses wherever appropriate. Receivables of such grants are shown under "Other Financial Assets".
- 4.9.2 Export benefits are accounted for in the year of exports based on eligibility and when there is no uncertainty in receiving the same. Receivables of such benefits are shown under "Other Financial Assets".

4.10 Foreign currency transactions

- 4.10.1 The financial statements are presented in Indian Rupees, which is also the Company's functional currency.
- 4.10.2 All transactions in foreign currency are recorded on initial recognition at their functional currency exchange rates prevailing on that date.
- 4.10.3 Monetary assets and liabilities in foreign currencies outstanding at the reporting date are translated to the functional currency at the exchange rates prevailing on the reporting date and the resultant gains or losses are recognised during the year in the Statement of Profit and Loss.
- 4.10.4 Non-monetary items which are carried at historical cost denominated at functional currency are reported using the exchange rates at the date of transaction.

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

Foreign Branch Operations

Income and expenditure transactions are translated to functional currency using monthly moving average exchange rate.

Monetary assets and liabilities of foreign branch as at the reporting date are translated to the functional currency at the exchange rates prevailing on the reporting date and the resultant gains or losses are recognised during the year in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

Non-monetary items of foreign branch are carried at historical cost denominated at functional currency and are reported using the exchange rates at the transaction date.

4.11 Borrowing Costs

4.11.1 Borrowing cost include interest computed using Effective Interest Rate method, amortisation of ancillary costs incurred and exchange differences arising from foreign currency borrowings to the extent they are regarded as an adjustment to the interest cost.

4.11.2 Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition, construction, production of a qualifying asset are capitalised as part of the cost of that asset which takes substantial period of time to get ready for its intended use. The Company determines the amount of borrowing cost eligible for capitalisation by applying capitalisation rate to the expenditure incurred on such cost. The capitalisation rate is determined based on the weighted average rate of borrowing cost applicable to the general borrowings of the Company which are outstanding during the period, other than borrowings made specifically towards purchase of the qualifying asset. To the extent that funds are borrowed specifically for the purpose of obtaining a qualifying asset, the amount of borrowing cost eligible for capitalisation on that asset is determined as the actual borrowing costs incurred on that borrowing during the period less any income on the temporary investment of those borrowings. The amount of borrowing cost that the Company capitalises does not exceed the amount of borrowing cost incurred during that period. All other borrowings cost are expensed in the period in which they occur.

4.12 Earnings per Share

4.12.1 Net profit after tax is divided by the weighted average number of equity shares including un-allotted bonus shares outstanding if any, during the year.

4.12.2 Where an item of income or expense which is otherwise required to be recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss is debited or credited to Equity, the amount in respect thereof is suitably adjusted in Net profit for the purpose of computing Earnings per share.

4.12.3 The Company do not have any potential equity shares.

4.13 Impairment of Non-Financial Assets

4.13.1 The carrying values of assets include property, plant and equipment, investment properties, cash generating units and intangible assets are reviewed for impairment at each Balance Sheet date, if there is any indication of impairment based on internal and external factors.

4.13.2 Non-financial assets are treated as impaired when the carrying amount of such asset exceeds its recoverable value. After recognition of impairment loss, the depreciation for the said assets is provided for remaining useful life based on the revised carrying amount, less its residual value if any, on straight line basis.

4.13.3 An impairment loss is charged to the Statement of Profit and Loss in the year in which an asset is identified as impaired.

4.13.4 An impairment loss is reversed when there is an indication that the impairment loss may no longer exist or may have decreased.

4.14 Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets

4.14.1 Provisions involving substantial degree of estimation in measurement are recognised when there is a present obligation as a result of past events and it is probable that there will be an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits in respect of which a reliable estimate can be made.

4.14.2 Provisions are discounted if the effect of the time value of money is material, using pre-tax rates that reflects the risks specific to the liability. When discounting is used, an increase in the provisions due to the passage of time is recognised as finance cost. These provisions are reviewed at each Balance Sheet date and adjusted to reflect the current best estimates.

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

4.14.3 Insurance claims are accounted on the basis of claims admitted or expected to be admitted and to the extent that the amount recoverable can be measured reliably and it is reasonable to expect ultimate collection. Any subsequent change in the recoverability is provided for. Contingent Assets are not recognised.

4.14.4 Contingent liability is a possible obligation that may arise from past events and its existence will be confirmed only by occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more uncertain future events not wholly within the control of the Company or it is not probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and the same are not recognised but disclosed in the financial statements.

4.15 Intangible Assets

4.15.1 The costs of computer software acquired and its subsequent improvements are capitalised. Internally generated software is not capitalized and the expenditure is recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss in the year in which the expenditure is incurred.

4.15.2 Intangible Assets are amortised over their estimated useful life on straight line method. The estimated useful lives of intangible assets are assessed by the internal technical team. Its accounting classification is given below:

Nature of Intangible assets	Estimated useful life
Computer software	5 years
Amortisation of Intangible assets	Accounting classification
Computer software	Depreciation & Amortisation

4.15.3 The intangible assets that are under development phase are carried at cost including related expenses and attributable interest, and are recognised as Intangible assets under development.

4.15.4 The residual values, useful lives and methods of depreciation of intangible asset are reviewed at each reporting date and adjusted prospectively, if appropriate.

4.16 Investment Properties

4.16.1 An investment in land or buildings both furnished and unfurnished, which are held for earning rentals or capital appreciation or both rather than for use in the production or supply of goods or services or for administrative purposes or sale in the ordinary course of business, are classified as investment properties.

4.16.2 Investment properties are stated at cost, net of accumulated depreciation and impairment loss, if any except freehold land which is carried at cost.

4.16.3 The company identifies the significant parts of investment properties separately which are required to be replaced at intervals. Such parts are depreciated separately based on their specific useful lives determined on best estimate basis upon technical advice. The cost of replacement of significant parts are capitalised and the carrying amount of replaced parts are de-recognised. Other expenses including day-to-day repair and maintenance expenditure and cost of replacing parts that does not meet the capitalisation criteria, are charged to the Statement of Profit and Loss for the period during which such expenses are incurred.

4.16.4 Depreciation on investment properties are calculated on straight-line method based on useful life of the significant components.

Asset type	Useful life ranging from
Buildings under Investment properties	60 years

4.16.5 Investment properties are eliminated from the financial statements on disposal or when no further benefit is expected from its use and disposal. Gains or losses arising from disposal, measured as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of such investment properties, are recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss. Amount received towards investment properties that are impaired and derecognised in the financial statements, are recognized in Statement of Profit and Loss, when the recognition criteria are met.

4.16.6 The residual values, useful lives and methods of depreciation of investment properties are reviewed at each reporting date and adjusted prospectively, if appropriate.

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

4.17 Operating Segments

Operating segment has been identified on the basis of nature of products and reported in a manner consistent with the internal reporting provided to Chief Operating Decision Maker.

The Company has three operating/reportable segments viz. building products, textile and wind power generation.

The inter-segment transfers of units of power from windmills are recognized at the applicable tariff rates of the electricity boards for the purpose of segment reporting as per the relevant accounting standard.

Costs are allocated to the respective segment based upon the actual incidence of respective cost. Unallocated items include general other income and expenses which are not allocated to any business segment.

4.18 Financial Instruments

4.18.1 A financial instrument is any contract that gives rise to a financial asset of one entity and a financial liability or equity instrument of another entity.

4.18.2 Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount is presented in the Balance sheet when and only when the Company has a legal right to offset the recognised amounts and intends either to settle on a net basis or to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously.

4.17.3 The Company initially determines the classification of financial assets and liabilities. After initial recognition, no re-classification is made for financial assets which are categorised as equity instruments at FVTOCI and financial assets / liabilities that are specifically designated as FVTPL. However, other financial assets are re-classifiable when there is a change in the business model of the Company. When the Company reclassifies the financial assets, such reclassifications are done prospectively from the first day of the immediately next reporting period. The Company does not restate any previously recognised gains, losses including impairment gains or losses or interest.

Financial Assets

4.18.4 Financial assets comprises of investments in equity and mutual funds, trade receivables, cash and cash equivalents and other financial assets.

4.18.5 Depending on the business model (i.e) nature of transactions for managing those financial assets and its contractual cash flow characteristics, the financial assets are initially measured at fair value and subsequently measured and classified at:

- a) Amortised cost; or
- b) Fair value through other comprehensive income (FVTOCI); or
- c) Fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)

Amortised cost represents carrying amount on initial recognition at fair value plus or minus transaction cost.

4.18.6 The Company has evaluated the facts and circumstances on date of transition to Ind AS for the purpose of classification and measurement of financial assets. Accordingly, financial assets are measured at FVTPL except for those financial assets whose contractual terms give rise to cash flows on specified dates that represents solely payments of principal and interest thereon, are measured as detailed below depending on the business model:

Classification	Business Model
Amortised cost	The objective of the Company is to hold and collect the contractual cash flows till maturity. In other words, the Company do not intend to sell the instrument before its contractual maturity to realise its fair value changes.
FVTOCI	The objective of the Company is to collect its contractual cash flows and selling financial assets.

Investment in equity of subsidiary and associates are carried at cost (i.e) previous GAAP carrying amount as the date of transition to Ind AS. The Company has exercised an irrevocable option at time of initial recognition to measure the changes in fair value of other equity investments at FVTOCI. Accordingly, the Company classifies its financial assets for measurement as below:

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

Classification	Name of Financial Assets
Amortised cost	Trade receivables, Loans and advances to subsidiary company, employees and related parties, deposits, IPA receivable, interest receivable, unbilled revenue and other advances recoverable in cash or kind.
FVTOCI	Equity investments in companies other than Subsidiary & Associate as an option exercised at the time of initial recognition.
FVTPL	Investments in mutual funds, forward exchange contracts.

4.18.7 Financial assets are derecognised (i.e) removed from the financial statements, when its contractual rights to the cash flows expire or upon transfer of the said assets. The Company also derecognises when it has an obligation to adjust the cash flows arising from the financial asset with third party and either upon transfer of:

- a. significant risk and rewards of the financial asset, or
- b. control of the financial asset

However, the Company continue to recognise the transferred financial asset and its associated liability to the extent of its continuing involvement, which are measured on the basis of retention of its rights and obligations of financial asset. The Company has applied the de-recognition requirements prospectively.

4.18.8 Upon derecognition of its financial asset or part thereof, the difference between the carrying amount measured at the date of recognition and the consideration received including any new asset obtained less any new liability assumed shall be recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

4.18.9 For impairment purposes, significant financial assets are tested on individual basis at each reporting date. Other financial assets are assessed collectively in groups that share similar credit risk characteristics. Accordingly, the impairment testing is done retrospectively on the following basis:

Name of Financial asset	Impairment testing methodology
Trade receivables	Expected Credit Loss model (ECL) is applied. The ECL over lifetime of the assets are estimated by using a provision matrix which is based on historical loss rates reflecting current conditions and forecasts of future economic conditions which are grouped on the basis of similar credit characteristics such as nature of industry, customer segment, past due status and other factors that are relevant to estimate the expected cash loss from these assets.
Other Financial assets	When the credit risk has not increased significantly, 12 month ECL is used to provide for impairment loss. When there is significant change in credit risk since initial recognition, the impairment is measured based on probability of default over the life time. If, in a subsequent period, credit quality of the instrument improves such that there is no longer a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition, then the entity reverts to recognising impairment loss allowance based on 12 month ECL.

Financial Liabilities

4.18.10 Financial liabilities comprises of Borrowings from Banks, Trade payables, Derivative financial instruments, Financial guarantee obligation and other financial liabilities.

4.18.11 The Company measures its financial liabilities as below:

Measurement basis	Name of Financial liabilities
Amortised cost	Borrowings, Debentures, Trade payables, Interest accrued, Unclaimed / Disputed dividends, Security deposits and other financial liabilities not for trading,
FVTPL	Foreign exchange Forward contracts being derivative contracts do not qualify for hedge accounting under Ind AS 109 and other financial liabilities held for trading.

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

- 4.18.12 Financial guarantee contracts issued by the company are those contracts that require a payment to be made to reimburse the holder for a loss it incurs because the specified debtor fails to make a payment when due in accordance with the terms of a debt instrument. Transaction cost of financial guarantee contracts that are directly attributable to the issuance of the guarantee are recognised initially as a liability at fair value. Subsequently, the liability is measured at the higher of the amount of loss allowance determined as per impairment requirements of Ind AS 109 and the amount recognised less cumulative amortization.
- 4.18.13 Financial liabilities are derecognised when and only when it is extinguished (i.e) when the obligation specified in the contract is discharged or canceled or expired.
- 4.18.14 Upon derecognition of its financial liabilities or part thereof, the difference between the carrying amount of a financial liability that has been extinguished or transferred to another party and the consideration paid including any non-cash assets transferred or liabilities assumed is recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

4.19 Fair value measurement

- 4.19.1 Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.
- 4.19.2 The fair value of an asset or a liability is measured using the assumptions that the market participants would use when pricing the asset or liability, assuming that the market participants act in the economic best interest.
- 4.19.3 All assets and liabilities for which fair value is measured are disclosed in the financial statements are categorised within fair value hierarchy based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole. The fair value hierarchy is described as below:

Level 1: Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities

Level 2: Valuation techniques for which the lowest level inputs that are significant to the fair value measurement are directly or indirectly observable.

Level 3: Valuation techniques for which the lowest level inputs that are significant to the fair value measurement are unobservable.

- 4.19.4 For assets and liabilities that are recognised in the Balance sheet on a recurring basis, the company determines whether transfers have occurred between levels in the hierarchy by reassessing categorisation at the end of each reporting period (i.e) based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole.
- 4.19.5 For the purpose of fair value disclosures, the company has determined the classes of assets and liabilities based on the nature, characteristics and risks of the assets or liabilities and the level of the fair value hierarchy as explained above.
- 4.19.6 The basis for fair value determination for measurement and / or disclosure purposes is detailed below:

Investments in Equity / Mutual Funds

The fair value is determined by reference to their quoted prices at the reporting date. In the absence of the quoted price, the fair value of the equity is measured using valuation techniques.

Trade and other receivables

The fair value is estimated as the present value of the future cash flows, discounted at the market rate of interest at the reporting date. However, the fair value generally approximates the carrying amount due to the short term nature of such assets.

Forward exchange contracts

The fair value of forward exchange contracts is based on the quoted price if available; otherwise it is estimated by discounting the difference between contractual forward price and current forward price for the residual maturity of the contract using government bond rates.

Non-derivative financial liabilities

The fair value of non-derivative financial liabilities viz, soft loan from government, deferred sales tax liability, borrowings are determined for disclosure purposes calculated based on the present value of future principal and interest cash flows, discounted at the market rate of interest at the reporting date.

Financial guarantee obligation

The fair value of financial guarantee obligation with reference to loan availed by subsidiary/associates is determined on the basis of estimated cost involved in securing equivalent size of the guarantees from bank.

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

Investment Properties

The fair value is determined for disclosure purposes based on an annual evaluation performed by an internal technical team measured using the technique of quoted prices for similar assets in the active markets and further moderated by market corroborated inputs.

5. Significant Estimates and Judgements

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities and the accompanying disclosures, and the disclosure of contingent liabilities. Actual results could vary from these estimates. The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an on-going basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision effects only that period or in the period of the revision or future periods, if the revision affects both current and future years.

Accordingly, the management has applied the following estimates / assumptions / judgements in preparation and presentation of financial statements:

Property, Plant and Equipment, Intangible Assets and Investment Properties

The residual values and estimated useful life of PPEs, Intangible Assets and Investment Properties are assessed by technical team duly reviewed by the management at each reporting date. Wherever the management believes that the assigned useful life and residual value are appropriate, such recommendations are accepted and adopted for computation of depreciation/amortisation. Also, management judgement is exercised for classifying the asset as investment properties or vice versa.

Current Taxes

Calculations of income taxes for the current period are done based on applicable tax laws and management's judgement by evaluating positions taken in tax returns and interpretations of relevant provisions of law.

Deferred Tax Asset (Including MAT Credit Entitlement)

Significant management judgement is exercised by reviewing the deferred tax assets at each reporting date to determine the amount of deferred tax assets that can be retained / recognised, based upon the likely timing and the level of future taxable profits together with future tax planning strategies.

Contingent Liabilities

Management judgement is exercised for estimating the possible outflow of resources, if any, in respect of contingencies / claims / litigations against the Company as it is not possible to predict the outcome of pending matters with accuracy.

Impairment of Trade receivables

The impairment for financial assets are done based on assumptions about risk of default and expected loss rates. The assumptions, selection of inputs for calculation of impairment are based on management judgement considering the past history, market conditions and forward looking estimates at the end of each reporting date.

Impairment of Non-financial assets (PPE/Intangible Assets/Investment Properties)

The impairment of non-financial assets is determined based on estimation of recoverable amount of such assets. The assumptions used in computing the recoverable amount are based on management judgement considering the timing of future cash flows, discount rates and the risks specific to the asset.

Defined Benefit Plans and Other long term benefits

The cost of the defined benefit plan and other long term benefits, and the present value of such obligation are determined by the independent actuarial valuer. Management believes that the assumptions used by the actuary in determination of the discount rate, future salary increases, mortality rates and attrition rates are reasonable. Due to the complexities involved in the valuation and its long term nature, this obligation is highly sensitive to changes in these assumptions.

Fair value measurement of financial instruments

When the fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities could not be measured based on quoted prices in active markets, management uses valuation techniques including the Discounted Cash Flow (DCF) model, to determine its fair value the inputs to these models are taken from observable markets where possible, but where this is not feasible, a degree of judgement is exercised in establishing fair values. Judgements include considerations of inputs such as liquidity risk, credit risk and volatility.

Interests in other entities

Significant management judgement is exercised in determining the interests in other entities. The management believes that wherever there is significant influence over certain companies belong to its group, such companies are treated as Associate companies even though it holds less than 20% of the voting rights.



NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

₹ in Lakhs

6 PROPERTY PLANT & EQUIPMENT

Particulars	YEAR	GROSS BLOCK			DEPRECIATION AND AMORTISATION			NET BLOCK		
		As At 01-APR-2019	Additions	Withdrawals/ Adjustments	As At 31-MAR-2020	As At 01-APR-2019	For the year 2019-20	Withdrawals/ Adjustments	As At 31-MAR-2020	As At 01-APR-2019
LAND - FREEHOLD	2019-20	2,255.59	2.50	-1.01	2,259.10	-			2,259.10	2,255.59
	2018-19	1,672.61	582.98	-	2,255.59				2,255.59	1,672.61
LAND - LEASE HOLD	2019-20	1,399.35		-184.54	1,583.89	108.42	19.89	-82.43	210.74	1,373.15
	2018-19	1,399.35			1,399.35	92.82	15.60	108.42	108.42	1,290.93
BUILDINGS	2019-20	17,004.51	404.16	54.82	17,353.85	5,469.22	425.80	25.75	5,869.27	11,484.58
	2018-19	16,009.02	1,007.82	12.33	17,004.51	5,055.72	424.71	11.21	5,469.22	11,535.29
RAILWAY SIDINGS	2019-20	20.68			20.68	19.65			19.65	1.03
	2018-19	20.68			20.68	19.65			19.65	1.03
PLANT & MACHINERY	2019-20	50,499.45	4,134.53	918.56	53,715.42	28,696.45	1,304.66	665.77	29,335.34	24,380.08
	2018-19	48,898.08	2,220.09	618.72	50,499.45	27,987.21	1,242.17	532.93	28,696.45	21,803.00
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	2019-20	7,940.18	502.95	-16.41	8,459.54	4,509.46	546.77	9.36	5,046.87	3,412.67
	2018-19	7,706.99	363.59	130.40	7,940.18	4,117.95	513.88	122.37	4,509.46	3,430.72
FURNITURE	2019-20	338.07	21.48	0.04	359.51	196.78	25.07	0.02	221.83	137.68
	2018-19	341.00	4.09	7.02	338.07	179.48	23.63	6.33	196.78	141.29
OFFICE EQUIPMENTS	2019-20	115.04	20.72		135.76	70.92	16.03	0.01	86.94	48.82
	2018-19	241.73	16.09	142.78	115.04	193.44	13.10	135.62	70.92	44.12
VEHICLES	2019-20	479.48	19.98	41.29	458.17	329.77	32.42	39.12	323.07	135.10
	2018-19	462.24	38.13	20.89	479.48	312.64	36.30	19.17	329.77	149.60
TOTAL TANGIBLE ASSETS	2019-20	80,052.35	5,106.32	812.75	84,345.92	39,400.67	2,370.64	657.60	41,113.71	43,232.21
	2018-19	76,751.70	4,232.79	932.14	80,052.35	37,958.91	2,269.39	827.63	39,400.67	40,651.68

CAPITAL WORK-IN-PROGRESS

CAPITAL WORK-IN-PROGRESS	2019-20	91.21	6,995.17	5,208.50	1,877.88				1,877.88	91.21
	2018-19	459.67	4,204.08	4,572.54	91.21				91.21	459.67

INTANGIBLE ASSETS

COMPUTER SOFTWARE	2019-20	1,187.26	102.18	70.95	1,218.49	436.65	206.62	-0.18	643.45	575.04
	2018-19	1,300.21	339.75	452.70	1,187.26	698.05	191.30	452.70	436.65	750.61
TOTAL INTANGIBLE ASSETS	2019-20	1,187.26	102.18	70.95	1,218.49	436.65	206.62	-0.18	643.45	575.04
	2018-19	1,300.21	339.75	452.70	1,187.26	698.05	191.30	452.70	436.65	750.61

Note: The carrying amount of movable fixed assets of the company have been pledged by the way of pari passu first charge as security for Long Term Borrowings.

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

	As at 31.03.2020 ₹ In Lakhs	As at 31.03.2019 ₹ In Lakhs
7 INVESTMENT PROPERTY		
Gross Block		
As at the beginning of the year	283.33	283.33
Add: Additions during the year	-	-
Less: Sold during the year	-	-
As at the end of the year	283.33	283.33
Depreciation and impairment		
As at the beginning of the year	216.98	213.56
Add: Additions during the year	-	-
Less: Sold during the year	-	-
Add: Depreciation during the year	1.19	3.42
As at the end of the year	218.17	216.98
Net Block		
As at the end of the year	65.16	66.35
Information regarding income and expenditure of Investment property		
Rental Income from Investment Properties	27.44	27.20
Direct Operating Expenses	12.33	12.33
Profit arising from Investment Properties before Depreciation and indirect expenses	15.11	14.87
Less: Depreciation	1.19	3.42
Profit arising from Investment Properties	13.92	11.45
Fair Value of Investment property	283.33	283.33

- a. The Company's investment property consists of a commercial property at Chennai (Tamilnadu) and Pipe plant Building at Maksi (Madhya Pradesh).
- b. The Company has no restrictions on the disposal of its investment properties and no contractual obligations to purchase, construct or develop investment properties or for repairs, maintenance and enhancements.
- c. The fair valuation of these investment properties are determined by an internal technical team, measured using the technique of quoted prices for similar assets in the active markets and further moderated by market corroborated inputs. In the current financials, the fair value of the investment property approximates to the historical cost at which it is carried.

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020
8 INVESTMENT IN SUBSIDIARIES AND ASSOCIATES

₹ in Lakhs

	Name of the Company	Face Value per share ₹	As at 31-03-2020		As at 31-03-2019	
			Number	Amount	Number	Amount
A.	Quoted Investment - Fully paid Equity shares					
	The Ramco Cements Limited	1	4,95,89,420	7,809.63	4,94,60,420	6,816.33
	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	10	1,27,360	61.79	1,27,360	61.79
	Ramco Systems Limited	10	54,67,376	13,216.19	54,67,376	13,216.19
	Sub-Total (A)			21,087.61		20,094.31
	Unquoted Investment - Fully paid Equity shares					
	Associate Companies					
	Ramco Industrial and Technology Services Ltd	10	50,000	5.00	50,000	5.00
	Madurai Trans carrier Ltd	1	3,09,00,000	309.00	3,09,00,000	309.00
	Lynks Logistics Limited	1	17,69,00,000	1,769.00	19,00,000	19.00
	Sub-Total			2,083.00		333.00
	Subsidiaries					
	Sudharsanam Investments Limited	10	42,50,000	425.00	42,50,000	425.00
	Sri Ramco Lanka (Private) Ltd, Srilanka	SLR 10	2,30,00,000	1,365.32	2,30,00,000	1,365.32
	Sri Ramco roofings Lanka (Private) Ltd, Srilanka	SLR 10	12,90,000	54.27	12,90,000	54.27
	Sub-Total			1,844.59		1,844.59
	Sub-Total (B)			3,927.59		2,177.59
	Total Investments in Subsidiaries and Associates C= (A+B)			25,015.20		22,271.90
	Aggregate Market Value of Quoted Investments			2,58,963.60		3,78,084.98
B.	Other Investment					
	Quoted Investment - Fully paid Equity shares (designated at FVTOCI)					
	Indian Bank	10	1,391	0.60	1,391	3.90
	HDFC Limited	2	1,79,200	2,926.52	1,79,200	3,527.10
	HDFC Bank Limited	1	11,000	94.81	5,500	127.54
	Sub-Total (A)			3,021.93		3,658.54
	Investments in Mutual Funds (measured at FVTPL)					
	HDFC Mutual Fund	10	2,40,419	20.51	2,40,419	28.90
	Sub-Total (B)			20.51		28.90
	Unquoted Investment - Fully paid Equity shares					
	ARS Energy Private Limited	1	3,850.00	0.39	-	-
	Sub-Total (C)			0.39		-
C.	Other Non-Current Investments, Non-Trade - Unquoted					
	Aadhar Housing Finance Limited (refer Note e below)	10	-	-	30,000	3.00
	Ramco Industries Employees Co-op Stores Limited		2,500	0.02	2,500	0.02
	Sub-Total (D)			0.02		3.02
	Total Other Investments (A+B+C+D)			3,042.85		3,690.46

- The Company has accounted investments in Subsidiaries and Associates at Cost.
- The carrying amount of Investment in Subsidiaries / Associates is tested for impairment in accordance with Ind AS 36. These investments are strategic and long term in nature. Hence considering the long term prospects, no impairment is considered necessary as at the reporting date, despite there is a decline in the value of investment due to COVID 19, which is temporary.
- During the year, the company purchased 129000 shares of The Ramco Cements Limited.
- During the year, the face value HDFC bank Limited shares have been splitted from ₹ 2 to ₹ 1
- During the year, the company sold 30000 shares of Aadhar Housing Finance Limited.
- During the year, the company invested 17,50,00,000 equity shares in Lynks Logistics Limited.
- During the year, the company purchased 3850 equity shares of ARS Energy Pvt Limited.

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

	As at 31.03.2020 ₹ In Lakhs	As at 31.03.2019 ₹ In Lakhs
9 LOANS AND OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS [Non Current]		
Loan given to related parties - Considered good	331.77	411.57
Security deposit with Electricity Board	767.19	654.67
	1,098.96	1,066.24

Loan given to related party represents loan given to our wholly owned subsidiary company, M/s.Sudharsanam Investments Ltd - ₹ 281.77 lakhs [PY: 411.57 lakhs] and loan given to M/s. Raja Charity Trust, an associate entity - ₹ 50 lakhs [PY: NIL]

10 OTHER NON CURRENT ASSETS

Secured and considered good

Advances towards Capital goods	494.54	179.36
Advances to Others	17.77	16.62
Prepaid Expenses	-	8.19
	512.31	204.17

11 INVENTORIES

Raw materials	15,813.64	14,011.71
Raw Materials in Transit	2,906.42	378.53
Work-in-progress	2,497.56	2,289.74
Finished goods	9,397.94	7,419.66
Stores and spares	1,088.29	1,010.63
Asset held for Sale	6.42	0.95
	31,710.27	25,111.22

a. Inventories are valued as per company's accounting policy. [Note No. 4.1 of accounting policies]

b. The total carrying cost of inventories as at the reporting date has been pledged as security for Short term Borrowings.

c. Assets held for sale during FY 18-19 was sold during current year and a Flat at Indore purchased in 1997 is held for sale, since it is idle asset

d. The value of Raw materials are after providing for Mark to Market Losses of ₹ 123.28 lakhs.

12 TRADE RECEIVABLES [Current]

Trade receivables, considered good - Unsecured	7,357.52	8,920.33
Trade receivables, which have significant increase in Credit Risk	468.23	446.10
Trade receivables, provision for Credit Risk	(468.23)	(446.10)
Trade receivables, considered good -unsecured - Related Parties	460.68	404.31
	7,818.20	9,324.64

a. Trade receivables are non-interest bearing and are generally on terms of 30 to 45 days.

b. No trade receivable are due from directors or other officers of the company either severally or jointly with any other person.

c. Trade receivable from related parties represents of Royalty receivable from our subsidiaries ₹ 428.85 lakhs [PY: ₹ 403.94 lakhs] and receivables from Associate Companies ₹ 31.83 lakhs [PY: 0.37 lakhs]. These dues are not more than 6 months .

d. The total carrying amount of trade receivables has been pledged as security for Short term Borrowings.

13 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash on Hand	5.03	3.77
Balance With Bank Current account	1,602.88	932.91
Margin Money	86.49	36.01
Balance with Bank - Unpaid Dividend Warrant Account	11.61	16.79
	1,706.01	989.48

Refer Note 45 for information about risk profile of Cash and Cash equivalents under Financial Risk Management.

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

	As at 31.03.2020 ₹ In Lakhs	As at 31.03.2019 ₹ In Lakhs
14 OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS [Current]		
Security Deposit - Others	178.82	209.64
Asset - Foreign exchange forward contracts	10.13	35.28
	<u>188.95</u>	<u>244.92</u>
15 OTHER CURRENT ASSETS		
Tax Credit - Indirect Taxes	821.94	634.23
Advance to Suppliers	2,069.57	821.01
Advance to Employees	21.89	37.75
Prepaid Expenses	356.53	339.75
Amount due from Related Party	-	-
Other Current Assets	86.40	125.18
	<u>3,356.33</u>	<u>1,957.92</u>

16. EQUITY SHARE CAPITAL

Particulars	As at 31-03-2020		As at 31-03-2019	
	No. of Shares	Amount	No. of Shares	Amount
Authorised Capital	20,00,00,000	2,000.00	20,00,00,000	2,000.00
Issued & Subscribed and Fully paid up shares of ₹ 1/- each	8,66,63,060	866.63	8,66,63,060	866.63

A. Reconciliation of the number of Shares

Number of Shares at the beginning	866,63,060	866.63	866,63,060	866.63
Changes in Equity Share capital during the year	-	-	-	-
Number of Shares at the end	8,66,63,060	866.63	8,66,63,060	866.63

B. Terms / Rights / Restrictions attached to Equity shares

The Company has one class of equity shares having a face value of ₹ 1/- each. Each shareholder is eligible for one vote per share held. The Company declares and pays dividend in Indian Rupees. In the event of liquidation of the company, the equity shareholders will be entitled to receive remaining assets of the company, after distribution of all preferential amounts. The distribution will be in proportion to the number of equity shares held by the shareholders.

C. The details of Shareholders holding more than 5% shares :

Name of the Shareholder	As at 31-03-2020		As at 31-03-2019	
	No. of Shares	% held	No. of Shares	% held
The Ramco Cements Ltd	1,33,72,500	15.43	1,33,72,500	15.43
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	84,01,680	9.69	84,01,680	9.69
Shri.P.R.Venketrama Raja	62,20,655	7.18	62,20,655	7.18
Smt.Nalina Ramalakshmi	63,00,655	7.27	63,00,655	7.27
Smt.Saradha Deepa	52,63,655	6.07	55,13,655	6.36
Shri. Govindlal M Parikh*	46,38,996	5.35	41,39,003	4.77
Total	4,41,98,141	50.99	4,39,48,148	50.70

* - Shri. Govindlal M Parikh holding jointly with Smt. Chinmay G Parikh

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

	As at 31.03.2020 ₹ In Lakhs	As at 31.03.2019 ₹ In Lakhs
17 OTHER EQUITY		
A. Capital Reserve		
Balance as at beginning and end of the year	<u>1,260.71</u>	<u>1,260.71</u>
<p>Represents the incentives received under “Kutch Development Scheme 2001” in respect of Fibre Cement Plant at Anjar, Bhuj in the State of Gujarat. The Scheme, inter-alia, stipulates investment of the amount equivalent to 50% of the Incentives availed in the new project in the State of Gujarat within a period of 10 years from the date of commencement of commercial production.</p>		
B. Share premium		
Balance as at beginning and end of the year	<u>209.53</u>	<u>209.53</u>
<p>Represents excess of share subscription money received over par value of shares.</p>		
C. General Reserve		
Balance as at beginning of the year	45,473.46	44,373.46
Add: Amount transferred from Retained Earnings	<u>900.00</u>	<u>1,100.00</u>
Balance as at end of the year	<u>46,373.46</u>	<u>45,473.46</u>
<p>The general reserve is used from time to time to transfer profits from retained profits. There is no policy of regular transfer.</p>		
D. Retained Earnings		
Balance as at beginning of the year	22,058.96	16,333.76
Add: Profit for the year	6,551.40	7,319.11
Less: Adjustment as per Ind AS 116	-91.65	-
Add: Transfer from FVTOCI Reserve	<u>(77.84)</u>	<u>(60.60)</u>
Balance available for Appropriations	<u>28,440.87</u>	<u>23,592.27</u>
Less: Appropriations		
Final Dividend (₹ 0.50 per share for FY 2018-19 (PY ₹ 0.50)	<u>(866.64)</u>	<u>(433.31)</u>
Amount transferred to General Reserve	<u>(900.00)</u>	<u>(1,100.00)</u>
Balance as at end of the year	<u>26,674.23</u>	<u>22,058.96</u>
<p>Represents that portion of the net income of the Company that has been retained by the Company.</p>		
E. Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income Reserve (FVTOCI Reserve)		
Balance as at beginning of the year	3,648.01	3,373.23
Other Comprehensive Income for the year	<u>-639.94</u>	<u>214.18</u>
	<u>3,008.07</u>	<u>3,587.41</u>
Less: Transfer to Retained Earnings	<u>77.84</u>	<u>60.60</u>
Balance as at end of the year	<u>3,085.91</u>	<u>3,648.01</u>
<p>Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income Reserve represents the balance in equity for items to be accounted in Other Comprehensive Income (OCI). The Company has opted to recognise the changes in the fair value of certain investments in equity instruments and remeasurement of defined benefit obligations in OCI. The Company transfers amounts from this reserve to Retained Earnings in case of actuarial loss / gain and in case of fair value recognition of equity instrument, the same will be transferred when the respective equity instruments are derecognised.</p>		

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

	As at 31.03.2019 ₹ In Lakhs	As at 31.03.2018 ₹ In Lakhs
18 BORROWINGS [NON CURRENT]		
Secured:		
Term Loan from Banks	<u>2,573.76</u>	<u>2,560.92</u>
	<u>2,573.76</u>	<u>2,560.92</u>
a. Long term Borrowings from Banks are secured by pari-passu first charge on all movable Fixed Assets of the Company.		
b. The Long Term Borrowings from Banks are repayable in quarterly installments. The year wise repayment is as follows:		
2025-26		
2024-25	189.85	
2023-24	759.12	-
2022-23	759.12	-
2021-22	868.34	107.59
2020-21	-	2,457.68
Processing charges to be absorbed over the period of loan	<u>(2.67)</u>	<u>(4.35)</u>
	<u>2,573.76</u>	<u>2,560.92</u>
19 OTHER NON CURRENT FINANCIAL LIABILITIES		
Lease land Rental Liability (LT)	<u>213.67</u>	-
	<u>213.67</u>	-
20 DEFERRED TAX LIABILITY (NET)		
<u>Deferred Tax Liabilities</u>		
Tax effect on difference between book depreciation and depreciation under the Income Tax Act, 1961	6,539.90	5,612.67
Tax effect on Fair Value measurement and Other Items allowable under the Income Tax Act, 1961	(76.29)	(11.63)
Tax effect of Lease hold land	(49.22)	
<u>Deferred Tax Assets</u>		
Tax effect -provision for Bonus and Leave encashment	(414.51)	(363.34)
	-	-
Unused MAT credit entitlement	(4,019.94)	(4,220.05)
Disallowances under the Income Tax Act, 1961.	(167.50)	(156.00)
Net Deferred Tax Liability	<u>1,812.44</u>	<u>861.65</u>
Reconciliation of deferred tax Liabilities (net)		
Opening balance as on 1 st April	861.65	307.82
Tax (income)/Expense during the period recognised in statement of Profit and Loss	874.42	2,059.39
Used / (Unused) MAT credit entitlement	208.37	(1,509.93)
DTA on Lease hold land - opening value	(49.22)	-
MAT Credit entitlement - Previous year tax adjustment	(8.26)	-
Deferred Tax charge/(credit) on OCI recognised during the year	<u>(74.52)</u>	<u>4.37</u>
Closing balance as on 31 st March	<u>1,812.44</u>	<u>861.65</u>
21 DEFERRED GOVERNMENT GRANTS		
Deferred Government Grants	127.43	139.13
Industrial Promotion Assistance (IPA) of ₹ 134.31 lakhs provided by Department of Industries of Government of Bihar and ₹ 150.00 lakhs provided by Government of West Bengal towards creation of infrastructure facilities is recognised as 'Industrial Promotion assistance' over the useful life of the underlying PPE.		

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

	As at 31.03.2020 ₹ In Lakhs	As at 31.03.2019 ₹ In Lakhs
22 BORROWINGS [CURRENT]		
Secured:		
Loan from banks	1,642.14	2,635.54
Unsecured:		
Loan from banks	7,988.90	10,536.33
Commercial Papers	8,500.00	-
Loans and Advances from Directors	37.63	-
	<u>18,168.67</u>	<u>13,171.87</u>

- a. Borrowings from Banks are secured by pari-passu first charge on trade receivables and inventories of the Company, present and future.
- b. Loans and advances from Directors represents amount due to Managing Director, which carries an interest rate of 6.06% p.a.

23 TRADE PAYABLES

Trade Payables		
Dues of Micro and Small Enterprises	328.24	71.59
Dues of creditors other than Micro and Small Enterprises	5,690.14	3,835.86
Dues of Related parties	28.45	-
	<u>6,046.83</u>	<u>3,907.45</u>

- a. Trade payables are non-interest bearing and are normally settled in 10 to 30 days, except where credit term as per contractual is more than 30 days.
- b. The dues to Micro and Small Enterprises as at 31-03-2020 is ₹ 328.24 lakhs (PY: ₹ 71.59 lakhs). This has been determined to the extent such parties have been identified on the basis of information available with the Company.
- c. The dues to related parties represent to Associate entities and not more than 45 days.

24 OTHER FINANCIAL LIABILITIES [CURRENT]

Current Maturities of Long Term Debt - Secured	3,025.37	3,009.52
Unpaid dividends	11.61	16.79
Financial Guarantee Obligation	23.34	23.34
Lease land Rental Liability (ST)	18.12	-
Security Deposit from Customers	3,172.59	3,088.12
Liability - Foreign exchange forward contracts	-	3.95
Other Liabilities	3,374.43	3,460.52
	<u>9,625.46</u>	<u>9,602.24</u>

- a. Unpaid dividends represent amount not due for transfer to Investor Education and Protection Fund.
- b. Foreign exchange forward contracts are purchased to mitigate the risk of changes in foreign exchange rates with certain payables / receivables in foreign currencies.
- c. The Company has recognised financial guarantee obligation at fair value towards the corporate guarantees issued to the bankers on behalf of Related parties, and the same is recognised as other income over the tenure of the corporate guarantee.
- d. Provision for interest on delayed payment to MSME Suppliers - ₹ 2.12 lakhs (PY - ₹ 0.72 lakhs), included in Other Liabilities

25 OTHER CURRENT LIABILITIES

Statutory Duties and Taxes recovery repayable	706.41	907.24
Advance Received for sale of Property Plant Equipment	5.00	-
Advance received from Customers	1,190.85	950.75
	<u>1,902.26</u>	<u>1,857.99</u>

- a. Advance received for sale of flat at Indore.
- b. Advance from Customers are received in the normal course of business and adjusted against subsequent supplies.

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

	2019-20 ₹ In Lakhs	2018-19 ₹ In Lakhs
26 PROVISIONS [CURRENT]		
Provision for Leave encashment	913.96	702.28
Provision for Gratuity	208.21	160.95
Provision for Taxation [see note 26A]	<u>6,088.79</u>	<u>6,115.72</u>
	<u>7,210.96</u>	<u>6,978.95</u>

- a. The Company provides for expenses towards compensated absences provided to its employees. The expense is recognised at the present value of the amount payable determined based on an independent external actuarial valuation as at the Balance sheet date, using Projected Unit Credit method.
- b. The company maintains Gratuity fund account in LIC of India. The Company provides for expenses towards Gratuity to its employees. The expense is recognised at the present value of the amount payable determined based on an independent external actuarial valuation as at the Balance sheet date, using Projected Unit Credit method.

26A BREAKUP OF PROVISION FOR TAXATION

Opening balance	6,115.72	4,243.96
Additions		
Current year provisions	1,304.99	1,791.46
Additional provision for Previous year (Net)	182.29	215.50
Adjusted during the year		
Adjusted due to assessment completion	<u>(1,514.21)</u>	<u>(135.20)</u>
Closing balance	<u>6,088.79</u>	<u>6,115.72</u>

27 REVENUE FROM OPERATIONS

Sale Revenue	80,776.08	87,467.01
Other operating revenue		
Industrial promotion assistance	42.46	608.09
Royalty Received	1,639.99	1,540.23
Income from Wind power generation {Net of inter-divisional transfer of ₹ 1386.21 lakhs (Previous year ₹ 1470.05 lakhs)}	<u>172.80</u>	<u>160.02</u>
	<u>82,631.33</u>	<u>89,775.35</u>

- (a) As per the Guidance Note on Division II, Ind AS Schedule III to the Companies Act, 2013 issued by ICAI, Revenue includes only the gross inflows of economic benefits received and receivable by the entity on its own account. Amounts collected such as sales taxes, goods and services taxes and value added taxes are not economic benefits which flow to the entity and do not result in increases in equity. Therefore, they have been excluded from revenue.
- (b) Industrial Promotion Assistance from:
- Government of Bihar - NIL [Previous year - ₹ 581.86 lakhs]
 - Government of Rajasthan - ₹ 30.76 lakhs [Previous year - ₹ 14.53 lakhs]
 - Deferred Grant recognised as income - ₹ 11.70 lakhs [Previous year - ₹ 11.70 lakhs]
- (c) Out of 257.18 lakhs units [Previous year - 264.27 lakhs units] generated by our windmills, 52.74 lakhs units [Previous year - 50.42 lakhs units] were sold to concerned state Electricity Board, 205.23 lakhs units [Previous year - 218.65 lakhs units] were consumed at our plant and 4.45 lakhs units [Previous year - 5.23 lakhs units] remain unadjusted.
- (d) The Company's Revenue from sale of products is recognised upon transfer of control of such products to the customer at a point of time. Revenue from windmills is recognised upon transmission of energy to the grids of state electricity boards. The revenue from project contract is recognised on using percentage of completion method.

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

	2019-20 ₹ In Lakhs	2018-19 ₹ In Lakhs
28 OTHER INCOME		
Dividend Income	2,763.41	1,526.20
Dividend Income from Subsidiaries	1,808.95	1,473.96
Profit on Sale of Assets	147.40	12.24
Other Miscellaneous Income	439.53	271.99
	<u>5,159.29</u>	<u>3,284.39</u>
29 OTHER FINANCIAL INCOME		
Interest Income	182.42	137.97
30 COST OF MATERIALS CONSUMED		
Material consumed for Building Products	34,628.68	35,269.48
Material consumed for Textile Products	7,892.81	9,346.33
	<u>42,521.49</u>	<u>44,615.81</u>
31 CHANGE IN INVENTORIES OF FINISHED GOODS AND WORK IN PROGRESS		
Closing Stock of Finished Goods	9,397.94	7,419.66
Closing Stock of Process Stock	2,497.56	2,289.74
	<u>11,895.50</u>	<u>9,709.40</u>
Opening Stock of Finished Goods	7,419.66	7,810.33
Opening Stock of Process Stock	2,289.74	2,611.55
	<u>9,709.40</u>	<u>10,421.88</u>
(Increase) / Decrease	<u>(2,186.10)</u>	<u>712.48</u>
(Increase) / Decrease	<u>(2,186.10)</u>	<u>712.48</u>
32 EMPLOYEE BENEFIT EXPENSES		
Salaries and wages	7,900.65	6,950.63
Contribution to and provision for		
- Provident Fund	470.59	446.46
- Gratuity Fund	130.37	106.98
- Superannuation Fund	30.44	31.18
Staff welfare	620.71	556.96
	<u>9,152.76</u>	<u>8,092.21</u>
Refer Note 39 for disclosures required under Ind AS 19.		
33 FINANCE COSTS		
Interest on Bank borrowings	1,143.02	1,243.10
Others	316.71	263.19
	<u>1,459.73</u>	<u>1,506.29</u>
Others includes Interest on Security deposit from Customers.		

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

	2019-20 ₹ In Lakhs	2018-19 ₹ In Lakhs
34 OTHER EXPENSES		
<u>Manufacturing Expenses</u>		
Stores Consumed	2,094.23	1,961.44
Power & Fuel (net off power from Wind Mills)	4,957.45	5,147.80
Repairs & Maintenance - Building	216.14	292.38
Repairs & Maintenance - General	589.33	451.44
Repairs & Maintenance - Plant & Machinery	3,384.34	3,247.57
<u>Establishment Expenses</u>		
Repairs & Maintenance - Vehicle / Aircraft	626.31	495.54
Insurance	141.59	103.84
Travelling expenses	735.44	756.29
Rates & Taxes	610.90	361.89
Exchange fluctuation in foreign currency loss	65.56	14.98
Mark to Market Loss on Inventories	123.28	-
Rent	188.91	210.84
Managing Director Remuneration	401.04	290.49
Printing & Stationery	37.42	46.38
Communication Expenses	70.71	92.75
Donation	401.91	79.81
Corporate Social Responsibility	69.67	93.47
Legal & Consultancy Expenses	336.65	320.55
Loss on Sale of Assets	0.61	7.80
Directors Sitting fees	26.40	26.90
Audit Fees & Expenses [see Note : 36]	20.01	21.70
<u>Selling & Distribution Expenses</u>		
Agency Commission	668.86	720.65
Advertisement Expenses	1,008.22	1,302.12
Bad and Doubtful Debts	57.27	18.67
Transportation and Handling Expenses	8,183.15	9,019.24
Miscellaneous Expenses	714.46	760.41
	25,729.86	25,844.95
Details of CSR expenditure are furnished in Annexure VI of the Director's report.		
35 EXCEPTIONAL ITEMS		
Profit on Sale of Assets	236.27	-
Profit on Sale of shares	269.42	-
	505.69	-
During current year, land at Karur sold for ₹ 135.29 lakhs, flat at Kolkatta sold for ₹ 128.38 lakhs and sale of shares for ₹ 272.42 lakhs.		
36 AUDIT FEES AND EXPENSES		
1. Statutory Auditors:		
a. for statutory audit	7.00	7.00
b. for Taxation matters	1.00	2.50
c. for certification work and other related fee	0.66	1.15
d. for other fee and reimbursement of expenses	5.85	5.55
2. Cost Auditor:		
a. for Cost audit	2.50	2.50
3. Secretarial Auditor		
a. for Secretarial Audit	3.00	3.00
	20.01	21.70

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

	2019-20 ₹ In Lakhs	2018-19 ₹ In Lakhs
37 INCOME TAX EXPENSES		
Reconciliation of Tax Expenses and Accounting Profit		
Accounting Profit before Income Tax	9,123.75	9,802.76
At India's statutory Income Tax Rate of 2019-20: 34.944% (2018-19 : 34.944%)	3,188.20	3,425.48
Effects of:		
Tax effects on differences between book depreciation and depreciations under the Income Tax act ,1961	(462.95)	(119.68)
Profit/(loss) on Sale of Property ,Plant and equipment	(228.00)	0.54
Dividend from Foreign Company	(632.12)	(515.06)
Utilisation of previously unrecognised tax losses	(71.23)	(2,046.55)
Other non-deductible expenses (timing Difference)	(769.02)	(513.87)
Other Deduction claimed	(36.70)	(230.86)
Net effective income tax under Regular method (A)	988.18	-
B. 115BBD Tax working (Spl rate of Tax)		
Dividend from Foreign Company- (2019-20: 17.472)(2018-19: 17.472)	1,808.95	1,473.96
Net effective income tax u/s 115BBD (B)	316.06	257.53
Income Tax Under MAT		
Accounting Profit before Income Tax	9,123.75	9,802.76
At India's statutory Income Tax Rate of 2019-20: 17.472% (2018-19: 21.548%)	1,594.10	2,112.42
Adjustments as per Income Tax	(498.23)	(344.92)
Net effective income tax (C)	1,095.87	1,767.50
Tax applicable higher of (A and B) or C	1,304.24	1,767.50
Previous year tax adjustment	185.32	166.69
	1,489.56	1,934.19
Deferred Tax Recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss		
Tax effect on difference between book depreciation and depreciation under the Income Tax Act, 1961	927.23	18.83
Adjustment of tax in respect of Prior Years		
Tax effect on Fair Value measurement and other non deductible expenses	(52.81)	(6.44)
Tax effect on unabsorbed depreciation under Income Tax Act, 1961	-	2,047.00
Other non-deductible expenses	-	-
	874.42	2,059.39
MAT Credit		
Net effective income tax excluding interest	1,095.87	1,767.46
Income tax expense under Regular Method	1,304.24	257.53
MAT Credit	208.37	(1,509.93)

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

₹ In Lakhs

38.	Commitments	As at 31-3-2020	As at 31-3-2019
	Estimated amount of contracts remaining to be executed on capital account and not provided for (Net of Capital Advances)	1,667.19	745.42

39	Contingent Liabilities	As at 31-03-2020	As at 31-03-2019
39.1	Guarantees given by the bankers on behalf of company	419.41	307.40
	Letters of Credits to the extent , bills not accepted	2,075.66	1,741.40

39.2	Demands / Claims not acknowledged as Debts in respect of matters in appeals relating to -		
	Income Tax (Ref Note 39.2.1)	1915.49	2017.21
	VAT & Input Tax Credit, CST (Ref Note 39.2.2)	0.72	68.32
	Excise Duty, CENVAT Credit (Ref Note 39.2.3)	-	141.17
	Other demands (Ref Note 39.2.4 to 39.2.6)	319.28	319.28

39.2.1 Income Tax Assessment completed up to FY 2016-17 and total pending demand is ₹ 1,915.49 lakhs (As at 31-03-2019: ₹ 2,017.21 lakhs). This demand has been disputed by the company and the company has preferred appeals before appellate authorities in respect of various disallowances in assessments and the appeals are pending. In the opinion of the Management, there may not be any further tax liability with regard to the said disallowances. Based on the nature of above demand pending which is disputed, no provision has been considered necessary.

39.2.2 Sales Tax demands amounting to ₹ 0.72 lakhs (As at 31-03-2019: ₹ 68.32 lakhs) have been disputed by the Company and necessary appeals have been filed. Based on the nature of demand pending which is disputed, no provision has been considered necessary.

39.2.3 Central Excise demands amounting to NIL (As at 31-03-2019: ₹ 141.17 lakhs). Management after analysing each cases opted for Sabka Vishwas (Legacy Dispute Resolution) Scheme, 2019 and settled all the disputed appeals considering litigation cost involved.

39.2.4 In respect of the electricity matters relating to our Textile Division, the Company has filed appeals / writ petition for ₹ 291.87 lakhs (As at 31-03-2019: ₹ 291.87 lakhs) against various subject to the matter of the appeal and the same is pending with Tamilnadu Electricity Regulatory Commission (TNERC) / Honourable High Court / Honourable Supreme Court for resolution. The Company is confident of resolving the matter in its favour and hence no provision is made in the books of accounts.

39.2.5 The Company had received two letters from Tamilnadu Generation and Distribution Corporation Limited (TANGEDCO) in the year 2000 and 2003 respectively claiming an amount totalling to ₹ 27.41 lakhs towards alleged violation of the terms and conditions of supply of electricity. The Company has deposited a sum of ₹ 16.87 lakhs on various dates under protest and filed writ petition before the Honourable High Court of Madras in the year 2003 and the same has been admitted during the 2018-19. The Management is confident of resolving the matter in its favour and hence no provision is made in the books of Accounts.

39.2.6 Under Tamil Nadu Electricity Regulatory Commission (Renewable Energy Purchase Obligations) Regulations 2010, consumers owning grid connected captive power generating plants and open access consumers with a sanctioned demand of more than 2 MVA are obligated to consume a minimum of 0.5% of their energy requirements from solar sources. The non-complainants are required to purchase Renewable Energy Certificates (REC) from markets @ 1 REC per 1,000 units of shortage or deposit an equivalent amount in a separate designated fund. Even though the Company is consuming wind energy generated from its own wind farms, it has been excluded for reckoning the obligatory consumption, since the Company has wheeling and banking arrangement with TNEB. Aggrieved, the Company including other affected producers have approached the Honourable High court of Madras and obtained an interim stay against the implementation of the said regulation.

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

39.2.7 The Company had put up a plant in Silvassa in The Union Territory of Daman, Diu, Dadra and Nagar Haveli in the year 1998 and availed VAT and CST exemption for the period of 15 years ending on March 2013 based on a certificate of exemption given by appropriate authority in exercise of powers conferred on it by relevant provision of the CST Act, 1956. This power of granting exemption was withdrawn with retrospective effect by an amendment in Finance Act 2002 and the sales tax department has followed it up by issuing a circular for compulsory production of concessional sales tax forms for availing CST exemption. The differential sales tax liability for the year 1998 to the year 2002 works out to ₹ 37 Crores. However, the Company was not in receipt of any demand from the appropriate authority. Aggrieved by the department circular and as an additional precaution, the Company had filed an appeal with Bombay High Court and the Bombay High Court has quashed the circular issued by the Commercial tax department, Silvassa, The Union Territory of Daman, Diu, Dadra and Nagar Haveli thereby allowing continuance of CST exemption even after amendment of relevant provision of CST Act, 1956 by the Finance Act, 2002. But the department of Commercial Tax, Silvassa has preferred an appeal against the Bombay High Court order before the Honorable Supreme Court and the adjudication and the court hearing is in process pending final disposal by the Honorable Supreme Court.

Based on the decision of Bombay High Court and interpretations of other relevant provisions, the Company has been legally advised that there will not be any demand likely to be raised or if the demand is raised it is likely to be deleted or substantially reduced and accordingly no provision is considered necessary.

39.2.8 The Company received a notice from the Department of Revenue Intelligence (DRI) for an amount of ₹ 41.23 lakhs excluding interest and penalty pertaining to the year 2009-10 for short payment of customs duty to the extent of utilization of DEPB Scrip's purchased in the open market by the Company and which were originally obtained by the ultimate export firms fraudulently as alleged by the DRI. The Company had denied the allegations made in the notice in so far as they relate to the Company's role is concerned and also the obligation to pay the duty demanded in the notice vide its letter dated August 4, 2014. We attended the personal hearing before the assistant commissioner of customs JNPT Mumbai during October 2016 and awaiting for the favorable order. The Management is confident of resolving the matter in favour of the Company and hence no provision is considered necessary.

39.2.9 The Government of West Bengal enacted "The West Bengal Tax on Entry of goods into Local Areas Act, 2012" and writ petitions was filed by RIL challenging the validity of the said Act. The Calcutta High Court passed order on 20.04.2017 stating that it is no longer retains the jurisdiction over the subject writ petition and directed "West Bengal Taxation tribunal" to decide the case. The Company has filed additional petition with "West Bengal Taxation tribunal" during the FY 2018-19. The company has not received any demand.

39.2.10 (A) The Company is eligible for incentives under the "Bihar Industrial Incentive Policy 2006 "in respect of its Fibre Cement Plant at Bihiya in the State of Bihar. During the year under review,

- No subsidy (Previous year: 581.86 lakhs) received as Industrial Promotion Assistance. Subsidy received has been credited to Profit and loss Account which was received as per VAT scheme.
- We have recognised a sum of ₹ 11.70 lakhs (PY 11.70 lakhs) due to fair valuation of Govt. Grants as per Ind AS.
- Incentive Scheme under GST regime from 1st July, 2017 onwards is yet to be finalised by the Govt. of Bihar.

(B) The company is eligible for incentive under the "Rajasthan Investment Promotion Scheme 2010" in respect of its Calcium silicate Board Plant at Kotputli in the state of Rajasthan, during the year under review,

- A sum of ₹ 30.76 lakhs (Previous year: 14.53 lakhs) received as Industrial Promotion Assistance has been credited to Profit and loss Account which was received as per VAT scheme.
- Incentive Scheme under GST regime is received on 06.06.2018 from Govt of Rajasthan. As per the scheme, company is eligible for "Nil" subsidy for the current financial year 2019-20 (Previous year : Nil).

₹ In Lakhs

40.	Financial guarantees	As at 31-03-2020	As at 31-03-2019
	Guarantees given to banks to avail loan facilities by Related parties:		
	- Sri Harini Textiles Limited	4,629.00	4,629.00

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

41. As per Ind AS 19, the disclosures pertaining to “Employee Benefits” are given below:

Defined Contribution Plan

₹ In Lakhs

Particulars	31-3-2020	31-3-2019
Employer’s Contribution to Provident Fund	470.59	446.46
Employer’s Contribution to Superannuation Fund	30.44	31.18

Principal Actuarial Assumptions
(Expressed as weighted averages)

Particulars	Gratuity Plan (Funded)		Compensated Absences (Un-funded)	
	31-03-2020	31-03-2019	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
Discount Rate	6.50%	7.37%	6.50%	7.37%
Rate of increase in compensation levels	6.00%	6.00%	6.00%	6.00%
Attrition Rate	7.95%	7.95%	7.95%	7.95%
Expected rate of return on Plan Assets	6.50%	7.37%	0.00%	0.00%

Changes in the Present Value of the Obligation (PVO)

₹ In Lakhs

Particulars	Gratuity Plan (Funded)		Compensated Absences (Un-funded)	
	31-03-2020	31-03-2019	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
PVO as at the beginning of the period	1,262.79	1,117.83	702.28	618.29
Interest Cost	89.11	81.22	47.44	44.33
Current service cost	124.44	105.50	62.47	72.46
Past service cost	-	-	-	-
Benefits paid	(107.55)	(98.26)	(117.05)	(69.91)
Actuarial loss/(gain) on obligation (balancing figure)	84.86	56.50	218.82	37.11
PVO as at the end of the period	1,453.65	1,262.79	913.96	702.28

Changes in the Fair Value of Plan Assets - Reconciliation of Opening and Closing Balances:

Particulars	Gratuity Plan (Funded)		Compensated Absences (Un-funded)	
	31-03-2020	31-03-2019	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
Fair value of plan assets as at the beginning of the period	1,101.85	1,072.12	-	-
Expected return on plan assets	83.17	79.74	-	-
Contributions	160.95	52.35	117.05	69.91
Benefits paid	(107.55)	(98.26)	(117.05)	(69.91)
Actuarial gain/(loss) on plan assets [balancing figure]	7.02	(4.10)	-	-
Fair value of plan assets as at the end of the period	1,245.44	1,101.85	-	-

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

Actual Return on Plan Assets

₹ In Lakhs

Particulars	Gratuity Plan (Funded)		Compensated Absences (Un-funded)	
	31-03-2020	31-03-2019	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
Expected return on plan assets	83.17	79.74	-	-
Actuarial gain (loss) on plan assets	7.02	(4.11)	-	-
Actual return on plan assets	90.19	75.63	-	-

Actuarial Gains and Losses Recognized

Particulars	Gratuity Plan (Funded)		Compensated Absences (Un-funded)	
	31-03-2020	31-03-2019	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
Actuarial gain (loss) for year - obligation	(84.86)	(56.50)	(218.82)	(37.11)
Actuarial gain (loss) for year - plan assets	7.02	(4.10)	-	-
Subtotal	(77.84)	(60.60)	(218.82)	(37.11)
Actuarial (gain) / loss recognized	77.84	60.60	218.82	37.11
Unrecognized actuarial gains (losses) at the end of the period	-	-	-	-

Amounts Recognised In the Balance Sheet and Related Analyses

Particulars	Gratuity Plan (Funded)		Compensated Absences (Un-funded)	
	31-03-2020	31-03-2019	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
Present value of the obligation	1,453.65	1,262.79	913.96	702.28
Fair value of plan assets	1,245.44	1,101.84	-	-
Amount determined under Para 63 of Ind AS 19	208.21	160.95	-	-
Net Defined Benefit Liability recognized in the balance sheet	208.21	160.95	913.96	702.28
Present value of future reduction in contribution under Para 65 of Ind AS 19	-	-	-	-
Net Defined Benefit Asset recognised under Para 64 of Ind AS19	-	-	-	-

Expenses Recognised In the Statement of Profit and Loss:

Particulars	Gratuity Plan (Funded)		Compensated Absences (Un-funded)	
	31-03-2020	31-03-2019	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
Current service cost	124.44	105.50	62.47	72.46
Net Interest on Net Defined Benefit Obligations	5.93	1.48	47.44	44.33
Net actuarial (gain)/loss recognised during the period	-	-	218.82	37.11
Past service cost	-	-	-	-
Expenses recognized in the statement of profit and loss	130.37	106.98	328.73	153.90

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

Amount Recognized For the Current Period in the Statement of Other Comprehensive Income [OCI]

₹ In Lakhs

Particulars	Gratuity Plan (Funded)		Compensated Absences (Un-funded)	
	31-03-2020	31-03-2019	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
Actuarial (gain)/loss on Plan Obligations	84.86	56.50	-	-
Difference between Actual Return and Interest Income on Plan Assets- (gain)/loss	(7.02)	4.10	-	-
Effect of Balance Sheet asset limit	-	-	-	-
Amount recognized in OCI for the current period	77.84	60.60	-	-

Movements in the Liability Recognized In the Balance Sheet

Particulars	Gratuity Plan (Funded)		Compensated Absences (Un-funded)	
	31-03-2020	31-03-2019	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
Opening net liability adjusted for effect of balance sheet limit	160.95	45.71	702.28	618.29
Amount recognised in Profit and Loss	130.37	106.98	328.73	153.90
Amount recognised in OCI	77.84	60.60	-	-
Contribution paid	(160.95)	(52.34)	(117.05)	(69.91)
Closing net liability	208.21	160.95	913.96	702.28

Amount for the Current Period

Particulars	Gratuity Plan (Funded)		Compensated Absences (Un-funded)	
	31-03-2020	31-03-2019	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
Present Value of obligation	1,453.65	1,262.79	913.96	702.28
Plan Assets	1,245.44	1,101.85	-	-
Surplus (Deficit)	(208.21)	(160.95)	(913.96)	(702.28)
Experience adjustments on plan liabilities -(loss)/gain	(10.45)	(39.57)	(174.00)	(28.11)
Impact of Change in Assumptions on Plan Liabilities-(loss)/gain	(74.40)	(16.94)	(44.81)	(9.00)
Experience adjustments on plan assets -(loss)/gain	7.02	(4.10)	-	-

Major Categories of Plan Assets (As Percentage of Total Plan Assets)

Particulars	Gratuity Plan (Funded)		Compensated Absences (Un-funded)	
	31-03-2020	31-03-2019	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
Funds managed by Insurer (LIC)	100.00%	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

Enterprise's Best Estimate of Contribution during Next Year

₹ In Lakhs

Particulars	Gratuity Plan (Funded)		Compensated Absences (Un-funded)	
	31-03-2020	31-03-2019	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
Enterprise's Best Estimate Of Contribution During Next Year	NA	NA	-	-

Sensitivity Analyses

Particulars	Gratuity Plan (Funded)		Compensated Absences (Un-funded)	
	31-03-2020	31-03-2019	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
A. Discount Rate + 50 BP	7.00%	7.87%	7.00%	7.87%
Defined Benefit Obligation [PVO]	1,410.00	1,226.51	887.67	683.00
Current Service Cost	135.03	120.01	70.77	60.49
B. Discount Rate - 50 BP	6.00%	6.87%	6.00%	6.87%
Defined Benefit Obligation [PVO]	1,499.86	1,301.13	941.83	722.65
Current Service Cost	145.78	129.17	75.82	64.58
C. Salary Escalation Rate +50 BP	6.50%	6.50%	6.50%	6.50%
Defined Benefit Obligation [PVO]	1,501.94	1,303.26	941.83	722.82
Current Service Cost	146.01	129.41	75.82	64.60
D. Salary Escalation Rate -50 BP	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%	5.50%
Defined Benefit Obligation [PVO]	1,407.63	1,224.17	887.42	682.67
Current Service Cost	134.77	119.74	70.75	60.46

Expected Contributions in Following Years

Particulars	Gratuity Plan (Funded)		Compensated Absences (Un-funded)	
	31-03-2020	31-03-2019	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
Year 1	NA	NA	87.97	67.43
Year 2	NA	NA	140.27	86.07
Year 3	NA	NA	77.44	100.91
Year 4	NA	NA	82.46	59.83
Year 5	NA	NA	104.07	60.89
Next 5 Years	NA	NA	319.21	276.72

Expected Benefit Payments in Following Years

₹ In Lakhs

Particulars	Gratuity Plan (Funded)		Compensated Absences (Un-funded)	
	31-03-2020	31-03-2019	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
Year 1	145.33	138.97	87.97	67.43
Year 2	220.85	180.58	140.27	86.07
Year 3	155.18	185.95	77.44	100.91
Year 4	164.59	136.71	82.46	59.83
Year 5	197.19	138.98	104.07	60.89
Next 5 Years	650.23	628.50	319.21	276.72

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

42. Earnings per Share

Particulars	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
Net profit after tax (A)	6,551.40	7,319.11
Weighted average number of Equity shares including un-allotted Bonus shares (B) [In Lakhs]	866.63	866.63
Nominal value per equity share (in ₹)	1	1
Basic & Diluted Earnings per share (A)/(B) in ₹	7.56	8.45

43. Information on names of Related parties and nature of Relationship as required by Ind AS 24 on Related party disclosures for the year ended 31st March 2020:

(a) Subsidiary

Name of the Company	Country of Incorporation	% of Shareholding as at	
		31-03-2020	31-03-2019
Sudharsanam Investments Limited	India	100.00	100.00
Sri Ramco Lanka (Private) Ltd	Srilanka	99.99	99.99
Sri Ramco Roofings Lanka (Private) Ltd*	Srilanka	1.27	1.27
*Step down subsidiary			
Sri Ramco Lanka (Private) Ltd holding in Sri Ramco Roofings (Private) Ltd	Srilanka	98.73	98.73

(b) Associates

Name of the Company	Country of Incorporation	% of Shareholding as at	
		31-03-2020	31-03-2019
The Ramco Cements Limited	India	21.05	21.00
Ramco Systems Limited	India	17.87	17.87
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	India	1.73	1.73
Ramco Industrial and Technology Services Limited *	India	1.05	1.05
Madurai Trans Carrier Limited	India	17.17	17.17
Lynks Logistics Limited	India	20.44	0.37

* Previously known as Ontime Industrial Services Limited.

(c) Key Management Personnel and Directors

Name of the Key Management Personnel	Designation
P.R. Venketrama Raja	Chairman
P.V. Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja	Managing Director
Prem G Shanker	Chief Executive Officer
K. Sankaranarayanan	Chief Financial Officer
S. Balamurugasundaram	Company Secretary & Legal Head
S.S. Ramachandra Raja	Non-Executive & Non Independent Director
N.K. Shrikantan Raja	Non-Executive & Non Independent Director
K. T. Ramachandran	Independent Director
R.S. Agarwal	Independent Director
V. Santhanaraman	Independent Director
Smt. Justice Chitra Venkataraman (Retd.)	Independent Director

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

(d) Relative of Key Management Personnel

Name of the Relative of KMP	Relationship
P.V. Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja	Son of P.R. Venketrama Raja
P.V. Nirmala	Wife of P.R. Venketrama Raja
R. Sudarsanam	Mother of P.R. Venketrama Raja
P.V. Srisandhya	Daughter of P.R. Venketrama Raja
Ramaraju	Son in Law of P.R. Venketrama Raja
Saradha Deepa	Sister of P.R. Venketrama Raja
Nalina Ramalakshmi	Sister of P.R. Venketrama Raja

(e) Companies over which KMP/Relatives of KMP exercise significant influence

Ramco Company	R. Sudarsanam & Co
Gowrihouse Metal Works	Gowri Shankar Screws
Timeous, USA	Lotus Knitting Mills
Sudarasana Farms Private Limited	Rajapalayam Farms Private Limited
Ramco Private Limited	Sri Sandhya Farms (India) Private Limited
Ramamandiram Agricultural Estate Private Limited	Nalina Agricultural Farms Private Limited
Sri Saradha Deepa Farms Private Limited	Sri Nithyalakshmi Farms Private Limited
Nirmala Shankar Farms & Estates Private Limited	Ram Sandhya Farms Private Limited
RCDC Securities and Investments Private Limited	Ramco Management Private Limited
Ramco Agencies Private Limited	Barafoot Dance Company Private Limited
Sound Investment & Leasing Private Limited	Satmala Agro-Farms Private Limited
Bharani Bio-Tech Private Limited	Parimala Chemicals Private Limited
Pranahita Power Generation Private Limited	Barefoot Media & Entertainment Private Limited
The Ramco Cements Limited	Rajapalayam Mills Ltd
Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Ltd	Sri Vishnu Shankar Mills Ltd
Sandhya Spinning Mill Ltd	Rajapalayam Textile Ltd
Ramco Systems Limited	Lynks Logistics Limited
Vinvent Chemilab Private Limited	JKR Enterprises Limited
Shri Harini Media Limited	

(f) Employee Benefit Funds where control exists

Ramco Industries Limited Officers' Superannuation Fund
Ramco Industries Limited Employees' Gratuity Fund

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

(g) Other entities over which there is a significant influence

Smt. Lingammal Ramaraju Shastra Prathishta Trust	The Ramco Cements Limited Educational and Charitable Trust
PACR Sethurammammal Charity Trust	PACR Sethurammammal Charities
Ramco Welfare Trust	PAC Ramasamy Raja Education Charity Trust
Raja Charity Trust	Rajapalayam Rotary Trust
Sri Abhinava Vidyatheertha Seva Trust	Ramco Debate And Research Educational And Charitable Trust
Sastra Prakasika Trust	PAC Ramasamy Raja Centenary Trust
Thangavilas Estate	

44. Disclosure in respect of Related Party Transactions (excluding Reimbursements) during the year and outstanding balances including commitments as at the reporting date:

a. Transactions during the year

₹ In Lakhs

S.No.	Nature of Transaction, Name of the Related Party and Relationship	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
1	Sale of Goods		
	<i>Associates</i>		
	The Ramco Cements Limited	36.64	30.47
	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	577.80	458.96
	<i>Companies over which KMP / Relatives of KMP exercise significant influence</i>		
	Rajapalayam Textile Limited	423.98	589.57
	The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	368.42	43.17
	Sri Vishnu Shankar Mills Limited	79.05	753.63
	Sandhya Spinning Mill Limited	33.98	501.99
	Sri Harini Textiles Limited	295.79	179.70
	Thanjavur Spinning Mill Limited	-	0.09
	<i>Subsidiary</i>		
	Sri Ramco Lanka (Private) Ltd	17.33	29.60
	Sri Ramco Roofings Lanka (Private) Ltd	8.43	1.63
	Total	1,841.42	2,588.81
2	Sale of Machinery		
	<i>Associates</i>		
	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	252.05	-
	<i>Companies over which KMP / Relatives of KMP exercise significant influence</i>		
	Sri Vishnu Shankar Mills Limited	222.31	-
	The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	12.32	-
Total	486.68	-	
3	Purchase of Goods		
	<i>Associates</i>		
	The Ramco Cements Limited	1,238.41	1,507.81
	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	571.07	719.80
<i>Companies over which KMP / Relatives of KMP exercise significant influence</i>			

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

S.No.	Nature of Transaction, Name of the Related Party and Relationship	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
	The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	600.20	160.88
	Sri Vishnu Shankar Mills Limited	1,522.61	1,641.36
	Sandhya Spinning Mill Limited	407.23	953.32
	Rajapalayam Textile limited	31.99	0.02
	Thanjavur Spinning Mill Limited	-	2.30
	Vincent Chemilab Private Limited	61.68	74.21
	Other entities over which there is a significant influence		
	PACR Sethurammam Charity Trust	26.31	25.02
	Total	4,459.50	5,084.72
4	Purchase of Machinery		
	Companies over which KMP / Relatives of KMP exercise significant influence		
	Sri Vishnu Shankar Mills Limited	3.40	-
	Sandhya Spinning Mill Limited	12.84	-
	The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	-	40.12
	Total	16.24	40.12
5	Receiving of Services		
	Associates		
	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	113.74	24.46
	Companies over which KMP / Relatives of KMP exercise significant influence		
	Rajapalayam Textile Limited	0.24	-
	Sri Vishnu Shankar Mills Limited	4.62	5.24
	Sandhya Spinning Mill Limited	3.49	-
	The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	-	2.47
	Other entities over which there is a significant influence		
	Raja Charity Trust	668.86	720.65
	Total	790.95	752.82
6	Services Rendered - Execution of Contract		
	Associates		
	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	65.67	-
	Total	65.67	-
7	Services Rendered		
	Associates		
	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	116.95	36.84
	Companies over which KMP / Relatives of KMP exercise significant influence		
	Rajapalayam Textile Limited	0.05	4.78
	The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	1.88	1.00
	Sandhya Spinning Mill Limited	6.45	1.68
	Sri Vishnu Shankar Mills Limited	4.09	16.85
	Total	129.42	61.15

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

S.No.	Nature of Transaction, Name of the Related Party and Relationship	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
8	Services Rendered - Royalty		
	<i>Subsidiary</i>		
	Sri Ramco Lanka (Private) Ltd	792.35	790.76
	Sri Ramco Roofings Lanka (Private) Ltd	847.64	749.47
	Total	1,639.99	1,540.23
9	Receiving of Services - Software Related Services		
	<i>Associates</i>		
	Ramco Systems Limited	193.06	473.86
	Total	193.06	473.86
10	Receiving of Services - Advertisement		
	<i>Companies over which KMP / Relatives of KMP exercise significant influence</i>		
	Shri Harini Media Limited	5.15	4.87
	Total	5.15	4.87
11	Rendering of Services - Manpower Supply		
	<i>Other entities over which there is a significant influence</i>		
	Raja Charity Trust	187.90	211.44
	Total	187.90	211.44
12	Leasing Arrangements - Rent Received		
	<i>Associates</i>		
	The Ramco Cements Limited	12.82	7.79
	<i>Other entities over which there is a significant influence</i>		
	Sri Abhinava Vidhyatheertha Seva Trust	0.03	0.03
	Total	12.85	7.82
13	Leasing Arrangement - Rent Received on Spares		
	<i>Associates</i>		
	Rajapalayam Mills Limited.	4.24	0.27
	<i>Companies over which KMP / Relatives of KMP exercise significant influence</i>		
	Rajapalayam Textile Limited	8.85	-
	The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	3.47	-
	Sri Vishnu Shankar Mills Limited	3.23	0.02
	Sandhya Spinning Mill Limited	0.22	0.54
	Total	20.01	0.83
14	Leasing arrangement - Rent Paid on Spares		
	<i>Associates</i>		
	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	8.93	1.61
	Sandhya Spinning Mill Limited	0.26	-
	Total	9.19	1.61

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

S.No.	Nature of Transaction, Name of the Related Party and Relationship	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
15	Leasing Arrangements - Rent & Amenities Paid		
	Associates		
	The Ramco Cements Limited	20.96	12.22
	Subsidiary		
	Sri Ramco Lanka Private Ltd.	0.60	0.35
	Total	21.56	12.57
16	Share of Expenses - Receipts		
	Associates		
	The Ramco Cements Limited	7.02	9.26
	Total	7.02	9.26
17	Dividend received		
	Subsidiary		
	Sri Ramco Lanka (Private) Ltd	1,788.87	1,459.11
	Sri Ramco Roofings Lanka (Private) Ltd	20.09	14.85
	Associates		
	The Ramco Cements Limited	2,887.59	1,479.37
	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	5.09	5.09
	Total	4,701.64	2,958.42
18	Dividend Paid		
	Associates		
	The Ramco Cements Limited	133.73	66.86
	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	84.02	39.60
	Other entities over which there is a significant influence		
	The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	1.36	0.68
	RCDC Securities and Investments Private Limited	0.43	-
	Key Management Personnel (Other than Sitting Fees)		
	P.R. Venketrama Raja, Chairman	62.21	31.10
	P.V. Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja, Managing Director	0.40	0.20
	Prem G shanker	0.11	0.05
	Total	282.26	138.49
19	Remuneration to Key Management Personnel (Other than Sitting Fees)		
	P.V. Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja, Managing Director	401.04	290.49
	Prem G Shanker, Chief Executive Officer	238.36	211.93
	K. Sankaranarayanan, Chief Financial Officer	69.26	63.90
	S. Balamurugasundaram, Company Secretary & Legal Head	30.85	28.11
	Total	739.51	594.43

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

S.No.	Nature of Transaction, Name of the Related Party and Relationship	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
20	Directors' Sitting Fees		
	<i>Key Management Personnel</i>		
	P.R. Venketrama Raja, Chairman	4.80	4.35
	P.V. Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja	2.00	2.25
	S.S. Ramachandra Raja	2.00	2.00
	N.K. Shrikantan Raja	2.80	3.30
	K.T. Ramachandran	4.80	3.60
	R.S. Agarwal	5.20	4.75
	V. Santhanarman	2.40	2.40
	Smt. Justice Chitra Venkataraman (Retd.)	2.40	4.25
	Total	26.40	26.90
	21	Interest Received	
<i>Subsidiary</i>			
Sudharsanam Investments Limited		33.15	38.24
Total		33.15	38.24
22	Interest Paid		
	<i>Key Managerial Personnel</i>		
	P V Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja, Managing Director	1.86	-
	Total	1.86	-
23	Purchase of Shares		
	<i>Associates</i>		
	Lynks Logistics Limited	1,750.00	-
	The Ramco Cements Limited	993.30	1,000.48
	Total	2,743.30	1,000.48
24	Maximum amount of loans and advances outstanding during the year		
	<i>Subsidiary</i>		
	Sudharsanam Investments Limited	421.99	471.15
	Associates - Rent Advance Paid		
	The Ramco Cements Limited	8.40	8.40
	Other entities over which there is a significant influence		
	Raja Charity Trust	50.00	-
	Total	480.39	479.55
25	Contribution to Superannuation Fund / Gratuity Fund		
	Employee Benefit Funds where Control Exists		
	Ramco Industries Limited Officers' Superannuation Fund	30.44	31.18
	Ramco Industries Limited Employees' Gratuity Fund	208.21	160.95
	Total	238.65	192.13

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

b. Outstanding balances including commitment

₹ In Lakhs

S.No	Nature of Outstanding Balances, Name of the Related Party and Relationship	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
1	Trade Receivables		
	<i>Subsidiaries</i>		
	Sri Ramco Lanka (Private) Ltd	204.06	209.75
	Sri Ramco Roofings Lanka (Private) Ltd	224.79	194.19
	<i>Associates</i>		
	The Ramco Cements Ltd	-	0.37
	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	31.84	-
	Total	460.69	404.31
2	Loan outstanding		
	<i>Subsidiary</i>		
	Sudharsanam Investments Limited	281.77	411.57
	<i>Other entities over which there is a significant influence</i>		
	Raja Charity Trust	50.00	-
Total	331.77	411.57	
3	Payables		
	<i>Companies over which KMP / Relatives of KMP exercise significant influence</i>		
	Vinvent Chemilab Private Limited	0.25	-
	<i>Other entities over which there is a significant influence</i>		
	Raja Charity Trust	26.43	4.87
	PACR Sethurammal Charity Trust	1.78	-
Total	28.46	4.87	
4	Other Financial Liabilities		
	<i>Associates</i>		
	The Ramco Cement Limited	5.43	5.43
	<i>Key Managerial Person</i>		
	P.V.Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja, Managing Director	37.63	-
Total	43.06	5.43	
5	Corporate Guarantees given to lenders of Related parties		
	<i>Companies over which KMP / Relatives of KMP exercise significant influence</i>		
	Sri Harini Textiles Limited	4629.00	4,629.00
	Total	4629.00	4,629.00

Note: The above outstanding balances at the respective reporting dates are unsecured and settlement occurs in cash or through provision of goods / services, in case of unadjusted advances.

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

Disclosure of Key Management Personnel compensation in total and for each of the following categories:

Particulars	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
Short - Term Benefits (1)		
Defined Contribution Plan (2)	747.45	596.68
Defined Benefit Plan / Other Long-term benefits(3)		
Total	747.45	596.68

1. It includes bonus, sitting fees, and value of perquisites.
2. It includes contribution to Provident fund and Superannuation fund
3. As the liability for gratuity and compensated absences are provided on actuarial basis for the Company as a whole, amounts accrued pertaining to key managerial personnel are not included above.

45. Disclosure of Fair value measurements

The fair values of financial assets and liabilities are determined at the amount at which the instrument could be exchanged in a current transaction between willing parties, other than in a forced or liquidation sale. Fair value of cash and short-term deposits, trade and other short term receivables, trade payables, other current liabilities, short term loans from banks and other financial instruments approximate their carrying amounts largely due to their short term maturities of these instruments.

Financial Instruments by category

₹ in Lakhs

Particulars	Amortised Cost	FVTPL	FVTOCI	Carrying Amount	Fair Value
As at 31-3-2020					
Financial Assets					
Other Investments	3,687.86	-8.39	-636.62	3,042.85	3,042.85
Loans and Advances	331.77	-	-	331.77	331.77
Trade Receivables	7,818.20	-	-	7,818.20	7,818.20
Cash and Bank Balances	1,706.01	-	-	1,706.01	1,706.01
Other Financial Assets	767.19	-	-	767.19	767.19
Financial Liabilities					
Borrowings	23,730.17	-	-	23,730.17	23,730.17
Trade Payables	6,046.83	-	-	6,046.83	6,046.83
Other Financial Liabilities	9,839.13	-	-	9,839.13	9,839.13
As at 31-3-2019					
Financial Assets					
Other Investments	3,415.92	-4.61	279.15	3,690.46	3,690.46
Loans and Advances	411.57	-	-	411.57	411.57
Trade Receivables	9,324.64	-	-	9,324.64	9,324.64
Cash and Bank Balances	989.48	-	-	989.48	989.48
Other Financial Assets	899.59	-	-	899.59	899.59
Financial Liabilities					
Borrowings	18,742.31	-	-	18,742.31	18,742.31
Trade Payables	3,907.45	-	-	3,907.45	3,907.45
Other Financial Liabilities	9,602.24	-	-	9,602.24	9,602.24

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

Fair value hierarchy

The Company uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments by valuation technique:

Level 1 : Quoted (Unadjusted) prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities

Level 2 : Other techniques for which all inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3 : Techniques which use inputs that have a significant effect on the recorded fair value that are not based on observable market data.

The details of financial instruments that are measured at fair value on recurring basis are given below: ₹ in Lakhs

Particulars	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial Instruments at FVTOCI				
Investments in listed equity securities				
As at 31-3-2020	(636.62)	-	-	(636.62)
As at 31-3-2019	279.15	-	-	279.15
Actuarial Values				
As at 31-3-2020	-	-	(77.84)	(77.84)
As at 31-3-2019	-	-	(60.60)	(60.60)
Financial Instruments at FVTPL				
Investment in mutual funds				
As at 31-3-2020	(8.39)	-	-	(8.39)
As at 31-3-2019	(4.61)	-	-	(4.61)
Foreign exchange forward contracts				
As at 31-3-2020	-	10.13	-	10.13
As at 31-3-2019	-	17.97	-	17.97

Valuation techniques used to determine the fair value

The significant inputs used in the fair value measurement categorized within the fair value hierarchy are given below:

Nature of Financial Instrument	Valuation Technique	Remarks
Investment in Listed securities / Mutual Funds	Market Value	Closing Price as at 31 st March in Stock Exchange
Investment in Unlisted securities	Adjusted Net Assets	Net Assets plus Cost Savings in operations of business based on Discounted cash flow method
Foreign exchange forward contracts	Mark to Market	Based on MTM valuations provided by the Banker
Financial Guarantee Obligation	Differential Interest Rate	Interest rates quote have been obtained from the Banker

46. Financial Risk Management

The Board of Directors (BOD) has overall responsibility for the establishment and oversight of the Company's risk management framework and thus established a risk management policy to identify and analyse the risk faced by the Company. Risk Management systems are reviewed by the BOD periodically to reflect changes in market conditions and the Company's activities. The Company through its training and management standards and procedures develop a disciplined and constructive control environment in which all employees understand their roles and obligations. The Audit Committee oversees how management monitors compliance with the Company's risk management policies and procedures, and reviews the risk management framework. The Audit committee is assisted in the oversight role by Internal Audit. Internal Audit undertakes reviews of the risk management controls and procedures, the results of which are reported to the Audit Committee.

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

The Company has the following financial risks:

Categories of Risk	Nature of Risk
Credit Risk	Receivables
	Financial Instruments and Cash deposits
Liquidity Risk	Fund Management
Market Risk	Foreign Currency Risk
	Cash flow and fair value interest rate risk

The Board of Directors regularly reviews these risks and approves the risk management policies, which covers the management of these risks:

Credit Risk

Credit Risk is the risk of financial loss to the Company if the customer or counter-party to the financial instruments fails to meet its contractual obligations and arises principally from the Company's receivables, treasury operations and other operations that are in the nature of lease.

Receivables

The Company's exposure to credit risk is influenced mainly by the individual characteristic of each customer. The Company extends credit to its customers in the normal course of business by considering the factors such as financial reliability of customers. The Company evaluates the concentration of the risk with respect to trade receivables as low, as its customers are located in several jurisdictions and operate in largely independent markets. The Company maintains adequate security deposits from its customers in case of wholesale and retail segment. The exposures with the Government are generally unsecured but they are considered as good. However, unsecured credits are extended based on creditworthiness of the customers on case to case basis.

Trade receivables are written off when there is no reasonable expectation of recovery, such as a debtor declaring bankruptcy or failing to engage in a repayment plan with the company and where there is a probability of default, the company creates a provision based on Expected Credit Loss for trade receivables under simplified approach as below:

₹ In Lakhs

As at 31-03-2020	Building products	Textile Division	Windmill	Total
Gross carrying amount	5,532.07	2,660.64	93.72	8,286.43
Expected Loss Rate	6.94%	-	89.83%	5.65%
Expected Credit Losses	384.04	-	84.19	468.23
Carrying amount of trade receivables net of impairment	5,148.03	2,660.64	9.53	7,818.20

₹ In Lakhs

As at 31-03-2019	Building Products	Textile Division	Windmill	Total
Gross carrying amount	5,965.52	3,662.72	142.50	9,770.74
Expected Loss Rate	6.07%	-	59.08%	4.57%
Expected Credit Losses	361.91	-	84.19	446.10
Carrying amount of trade receivables net of impairment	5,603.61	3,662.72	58.31	9,324.64

Financial Instruments and Cash deposits

Investments of surplus funds are made only with the approved counter-parties. The Company is presently exposed to counter party risk relating to short term and medium term deposits placed with banks, and also investments made in mutual funds. The Company places its cash equivalents based on the creditworthiness of the financial institutions.

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

Liquidity Risk

Liquidity Risks are those risk that the Company will not be able to settle or meet its obligations on time or at reasonable price. In the management of liquidity risk, the Company monitors and maintains a level of cash and cash equivalents deemed adequate by the management to finance the company's operations and to mitigate the effects of fluctuations in cash flows. Due to the dynamic nature of the underlying business, the Company aims at maintaining flexibility in funding by keeping both committed and uncommitted credit lines available. The Company has laid well defined policies and procedures facilitated by robust information system for timely and qualitative decision making by the management including its day to day operations.

Financial arrangements

The Company has access to the following undrawn borrowing facilities:

₹ In Lakhs

Particulars	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
Expiring within one year		
Bank Overdraft and other facilities	24,829.00	46,223.00
Term Loans	-	-
Expiring beyond year		
Term Loans	-	-

Maturities of Financial Liabilities

₹ in Lakhs

Nature of Financial Liability	< 1 Year	1 - 5 Years	>5 years	Total
As at 31-3-2020				
Borrowings from Banks	21,156.41	2,573.76	-	23,730.17
Trade payables	6,046.83	-	-	6,046.83
Security Deposits payable	3,172.59	-	-	3,172.59
Other Financial Liabilities (Incl. Interest)	3,374.43	-	-	3,374.43
As at 31-3-2019				
Borrowings from Banks	16,181.39	2,560.92	-	18,742.31
Trade payables	3,907.45	-	-	3,907.45
Security Deposits payable	3,088.12	-	-	3,088.12
Other Financial Liabilities (Incl. Interest)	3,460.52	-	-	3,460.52

Foreign Currency Risk

The Company's exposure in USD and other foreign currency denominated transactions in connection with import of raw material, capital goods and spares, besides exports of finished goods and borrowings in foreign currency, gives rise to exchange rate fluctuation risk. The Company has following policies to mitigate this risk:

Decisions regarding borrowing in Foreign Currency and hedging thereof, (both interest and exchange rate risk) and the quantum of coverage is driven by the necessity to keep the cost comparable. Foreign Currency loans, imports and exports transactions are hedged by way of forward contract after taking into consideration the anticipated Foreign exchange inflows/ outflows, timing of cash flows, tenure of the forward contract and prevailing Foreign exchange market conditions.

The Company's exposure to foreign currency risk (un-hedged) as detailed below:

Currency	Trade Payables	Trade and other Receivables	Balance with Banks	Foreign Currency Loan
USD in Millions				
As at 31-03-2020	0.34	2.53	0.17	1.86
As at 31-03-2019	1.58	2.73	0.03	0.92

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

Risk sensitivity on foreign currency fluctuation

₹ in Lakhs

Foreign Currency	31-03-2020		31-03-2019	
	1 % Increase	1% decrease	1% increase	1% decrease
USD	35.85	(35.85)	36.40	(36.40)
LKR	-	-	-	-

Cash flow and fair value interest rate risk

Interest rate risk arises from long term borrowings with variable rates which exposed the company to cash flow interest rate risk. The Company's fixed rate borrowing are carried at amortized cost and therefore are not subject to interest rate risk as defined in Ind AS 107 since neither the carrying amount nor the future cash flows will fluctuate because of the change in market interest rates. The Company is exposed to the evolution of interest rates and credit markets for its future refinancing, which may result in a lower or higher cost of financing, which is mainly addressed through the management of the fixed/ floating ratio of financial liabilities. The Company constantly monitors credit markets to strategize a well-balanced maturity profile in order to reduce both the risk of refinancing and large fluctuations of its financing cost. The Company believes that it can source funds for both short term and long term at a competitive rate considering its strong fundamentals on its financial position. Sensitivity on interest rate fluctuation.

Interest rate risk exposure

Particulars	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
Variable rate borrowings	18,131.04	13,171.87
Fixed rate borrowings	5,599.13	5,570.44

The Company does not have any interest rate swap contracts.

Sensitivity on Interest rate fluctuation

₹ in Lakhs

Total Interest Cost works out to	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
1% Increase in Interest Rate	1,192.86	1,330.30
1% Decrease in Interest Rate	924.72	1,049.17

47. Capital Management

For the purpose of the Company's capital management, capital includes issued equity share capital and all other equity reserves attributable to the equity holders of the Company. The primary objective of the Company's capital management is to maximize the shareholders' wealth.

The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments in the light of changes in economic conditions and the requirements of the financial covenants. The Company monitors capital using a gearing ratio, which is net debt divided by total capital plus Debt.

₹ in Lakhs

Particulars	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
Long Term Borrowings	2,573.76	2,560.92
Current maturities of Long term borrowings	3,025.37	3,009.52
Short Term Borrowings	18,131.04	13,171.87
Less: Cash and Cash Equivalents	(1,706.01)	(989.48)
Net Debt (A)	22,024.16	17,752.83
Equity Share Capital	866.63	866.63
Other Equity	77,603.84	72,650.67
Total Equity (B)	78,470.47	73,517.30
Total Capital Employed (C) = (A) + (B)	1,00,494.63	91,270.13
Capital Gearing Ratio (A) / (C)	21.92%	19.45%

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

In order to achieve this overall objective, the Company's capital management, amongst other things, aims to ensure that it meets financial covenants attached to the interest-bearing loans and borrowings that define capital structure requirements. There have been no breaches in the financial covenants of any interest-bearing loans/borrowing. The Company has been consistently focusing on reduction in long term borrowings. There are no significant changes in the objectives, policies or processes for managing capital during the years ended 31-03-2020 and 31-03-2019.

48. Project Revenue recognition

Disclosure as per Indian Accounting Standard - 11 in respect of projects in progress

- [a] Contract Revenue during the year ₹ 494.83 Lakhs [PY:138.90 Lakhs]
- [b] Aggregate amount of cost incurred ₹ 425.10 Lakhs [PY: 127.58 Lakhs] and recognised profits ₹ 69.73 Lakhs [PY: 11.32 Lakhs] (less recognised losses) to date
- [c] Advances received [Outstanding] ₹ 54.52 Lakhs [PY: 17.46 Lakhs]
- [d] Retention Money [Outstanding] ₹ 9.75 Lakhs [PY: 16.90 Lakhs]*
- [e] Gross Amount due from Customers for Contract Work [including Retention at (d) above] ₹ 357.95 Lakhs [PY: 26.44 Lakhs]
- [f] Gross Amount due to Customers for Contract Work [other than advances at (c) above] - Nil.
- [g] Unbilled revenue - Nil [PY: Nil].

* Retention Money [Outstanding] is after adjusting amounts released against furnishing of Bank Guarantees.

Unbilled Revenue represents revenue recognised based on percentage of completion method over and above the amount due from the customers as per the agreed payment plans.

49. Impact on COVID 19

49.1 Impact on COVID 19 pandemic

The operations of the Company were shut down from third week of Mar 20, due to lockdown for outbreak of COVID pandemic. However, the Company has resumed its operations in compliance with the directives issued by the Government Authorities. The company is monitoring the situation closely and is taking necessary steps to continue operations in due compliance with applicable regulations.

The Company has sufficient liquidity / financing arrangements for the continuity of business operations. The company is confident of its ability to service the debt / financing arrangements

The Company has exercised due care in determining its significant accounting judgements and estimates while preparing its financial statements including internal controls over financial reporting. As per the current assessment of the company, there is no material impact on the carrying values of trade receivables, inventories and other financial / non-financial assets as at the reporting date and expects no significant impact on the continuity of operations of the business on long-term basis. The Company continues to closely monitor the developments in economic conditions and assess its impact. However, the final impact may differ from the current estimates made as at the date of approval of the financial statements for the year ended 31-03-2020 considering the prevailing uncertainties.

49.2 Mark to Market (MTM) Loss on Cotton Inventory

Due to outbreak of Covid-19 in India and consequent implementation of lock down of industries during the month of March,2020, the market price of Cotton had fallen by 5% due to poor market demand. The Company has made a provision for diminution in stock value of cotton to the extent of ₹ 123.28 Lakhs. During the month of April, 2020, the Cotton Corporation of India (CCI) has started selling the cotton by offering huge discount due to extended lock down announced by Government of India and the market price of cotton had fallen by another 10% and the total impact on cotton inventory was ₹ 238.29 Lakhs (including provision to the extent of ₹ 123.28 Lakhs provided during the current year).



NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

₹ in Lakhs

50. Segment Wise Revenue, Results and Capital Employed

As required under Ind AS 108, the Segment-wise Revenue, Results and Capital employed are furnished below:

Particulars	Building Products		Textiles		Windmill		Others		Consolidated	
	Year Ended 31.3.2020	Year Ended 31.3.2019	Year Ended 31.3.2020	Year Ended 31.3.2019	Year Ended 31.3.2020	Year Ended 31.3.2019	Year Ended 31.3.2020	Year Ended 31.3.2019	Year Ended 31.3.2020	Year Ended 31.3.2019
1. Revenue/Income from operations										
External Customers	68,402.64	73,153.33	12,415.91	14,921.77	1,559.01	1,630.07	1,639.98	1,540.23	84,017.54	91,245.40
Inter-segment	-	-	-	-	(1,386.21)	(1,470.05)	-	-	(1,386.21)	(1,470.05)
Total Revenue	68,402.64	73,153.33	12,415.91	14,921.77	172.80	160.02	1,639.98	1,540.23	82,631.33	89,775.35
2. Results:										
Segment results										
Unallocated Corporate Expenses										
Operating Profit / (Loss)	3,969.04	5,877.40	(1.49)	544.21	981.41	1,082.71	(83.47)	1,018.75	4,865.49	8,523.07
Interest expenses									1,459.73	1,506.29
Other Income									4,572.36	3,000.16
Income Tax - Current (MAT)									1,489.56	1,934.19
- Deferred									874.42	2,059.39
- MAT credit entitlement									208.37	(1,509.93)
Profit from Ordinary activities									5,405.77	7,533.29
Exceptional items									505.69	-
Net Profit									5,911.46	7,533.29
3. Other Information:										
Segment Assets	65,172.47	57,454.40	15,951.02	13,708.13	1,478.34	1,653.28	43,561.82	39,793.38	1,26,163.65	1,12,609.19
Unallocated corporate assets										
Total Assets	65,172.47	57,454.40	15,951.02	13,708.13	1,478.34	1,653.28	43,561.82	39,793.38	1,26,163.65	1,12,609.19
Segment Liabilities	12,817.55	10,637.81	5,310.92	1,458.53	174.18	132.66	29,390.53	31,082.95	47,693.18	43,311.95
Unallocated corporate liabilities										
Total Liabilities	12,817.55	10,637.81	5,310.92	1,458.53	174.18	132.66	29,390.53	31,082.95	47,693.18	43,311.95
Capital Expenditure	2,080.38	2,683.33	2,769.67	182.67	2.50	-	355.95	1,706.54	5,208.50	4,572.54
Depreciation	2,077.76	1,978.80	383.82	365.51	115.38	115.84	0.29	0.54	2,577.25	2,460.69
Non - cash expenses other than depreciation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Segmental Assets includes Tax Assets

NOTES ACCOMPANYING SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

51 The previous period figures have been re-grouped / restated wherever considered necessary.

As per our Report Annexed

For M/s. SRSV & Associates
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 015041S
G. CHELLA KRISHNA
Partner
Membership No.: 210474
Place : Chennai
Date : 19th June, 2020

For M/s. Ramakrishna Raja and Co.,
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 005333S
C. KESAVAN
Partner
Membership No.227833

For and on behalf of the Board

P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
Chairman
P.V. ABINAV RAMASUBRAMANIAM RAJA
Managing Director
PREM.G.SHANKER
Chief Executive Officer
K. SANKARANARAYANAN
Chief Financial Officer
S. BALAMURUGASUNDARAM
Company Secretary & Legal Head

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CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Members of RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED

Report on the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the Consolidated financial statements of RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED ("the Holding Company"), its subsidiaries and its associates (collectively referred to as "the Company" or "the Group"), comprising of the consolidated balance sheet as at 31st March 2020, the consolidated statement of profit and loss, the consolidated cash flow statement for the year then ended, and a summary of the significant accounting policies and other explanatory information ("the consolidated financial statements").

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the aforesaid consolidated financial statements give the information required by the Act in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the accounting principles generally accepted in India, of their consolidated state of affairs of the Company as at March 31, 2020, and the consolidated profit, and its consolidated cash flows for the year ended and consolidated changes in the equity on that date.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with the Standards on Auditing (SAs) specified under section 143(10) of the Companies Act, 2013. Our responsibilities under those Standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Group in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by Institute of Chartered Accountants of India, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Emphasis of Matter

We draw attention to Note No. 49 to the consolidated financial statements, which describes the uncertainties and the impact of the COVID 19 pandemic on the operations and results on financial results. The Management has assessed that there is no material impact on the financial statements due to lockdown and related restrictions imposed towards controlling the COVID 19 pandemic. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

The auditors of respective companies have reported an Emphasis of matter in this regard in their reports of the respective companies. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgement, were of most significance in our audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the consolidated financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters. We have determined the matters described below to be the key audit matters to be communicated in our report.

S. No.	Key Audit Matter	Auditor's Response
1	<p>Adoption of Ind AS 116 Leases</p> <p>The Company has adopted Ind As 116 with effect from 1st April 2019 using Modified Retrospective Approach. The application and transition to this new accounting standard is complex and involves significant judgment and estimates made by the management which includes measuring of liability for all leases.</p> <p>The company has adopted the Modified Retrospective Approach method for transition to IndAS 116, consequently comparative figures for the previous years have not been restated and continue to report under Ind AS 17.</p> <p>(Refer to Note No. 4.6 to the Consolidated Financial Statements)</p>	<p>Principal Audit Procedures</p> <p>Our Audit procedures involved review of the company's Ind AS 116 implementation process, and key judgments made by management evaluation of lease agreements/ arrangements on sample basis and comparison of the same with management's evaluation and assessment. We also evaluated the computation of lease liabilities and the discount rates adopted.</p> <p>Our tests on sample basis focused on reviewing the key terms and conditions of the lease agreements and obtaining evidence for the estimated useful live of right of use assets.</p> <p>Furthermore we assessed the adequacy and appropriateness of the disclosures the Consolidated financial statements.</p>
2	<p>Recognition and measurement of deferred taxes</p> <p>The recognition and measurement of deferred tax items requires determination of differences between the recognition and the measurement of assets, liabilities, income and expenses in accordance with the Income Tax Act and other applicable tax laws including application of ICDS and financial reporting in accordance with Ind AS.</p>	<p>Principal Audit Procedures</p> <p>The key matter was addressed by performing audit procedures which involved assessment of underlying process and evaluation of internal financial controls with respect to measurement of deferred tax and assessment of the items leading to recognition of deferred tax in light of prevailing tax laws and applicable financial reporting standards.</p>

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

S. No.	Key Audit Matter	Auditor's Response
	<p>Assessment of Deferred Tax Assets is done by the management at the close of each financial year taking into account forecasts of future taxable results.</p> <p>We have considered the assessment of deferred tax liabilities and assets as a key matter due to the importance of management's estimation and judgment and the materiality of amounts.</p> <p>(Refer to Note No. 4.4.4, 4.4.5 and 4.4.6 to the Consolidated Financial Statements)</p>	<p>Furthermore we assessed the adequacy and appropriateness of the disclosures in the consolidated financial statements.</p>
3	<p>Evaluation of uncertain Tax Position/ Other contingent liabilities</p> <p>The Company has material uncertain tax position in respect of possible or actual taxation disputes, litigations and claims. The provisions are estimated using a significant degree of management judgment in interpreting the various relevant rules, regulations and practices and in considering precedents in various legal forums.</p> <p>(Refer to Note No. 39 to the Separate Financial Statements)</p>	<p>Principal Audit Procedures</p> <p>The Audit addressed this Key Audit Matter by assessing the adequacy of tax Provisions by reviewing the management's underlying assumptions in estimating the tax provisions and the possible outcome of the disputes.</p> <p>We reviewed the significant litigations and claims and discussed with the Company's legal counsel, external advisors about their views regarding the likely outcome and magnitude of and exposure to relevant litigation and claims.</p> <p>We also reviewed the relevant judgements and the opinions given by the company's advisers, which were relied on by the management for such claims.</p> <p>Furthermore we assessed the adequacy and appropriateness of the disclosures in the Separate financial statements.</p>
4	<p>Existence and impairment of Trade Receivables</p> <p>Trade Receivables are significant to the Company's financial statements. The Collectability of trade receivables is a key element of the company's working capital management, which is managed on an ongoing basis by its management. Due to the nature of the Business, the requirements of customers and various contract terms are in place, there is a risk that the carrying values may not reflective of their recoverable amounts as at the reporting date, which would require an impairment provision. Where there are indicators of impairment, the company undertakes assessment of the recoverability of the amounts. Given the magnitude and inherent uncertainty involved in the judgement, in estimating impairment assessment of trade receivables, we have identified this as a key audit matter.</p> <p>(Refer to Note No. 12 to the Consolidated Financial Statements)</p>	<p>Principal Audit Procedures:</p> <p>We performed audit procedures on the assessment of trade receivables, which included substantive testing of revenue transactions, obtaining trade receivable external confirmations and testing the subsequent payments received. Assessing the impact of impairment on trade receivables requires judgement and we evaluated management's assumptions in determining the provision for impairment of trade receivables, by analyzing the ageing of receivables, assessing significant overdue individual trade receivables and specific local risks, combined with the legal documentations, where applicable.</p> <p>We also reviewed the system of obtaining monthly confirmation from the customers, which are kept in electronic mode by the company. We tested the timing of revenue and trade receivables recognition based on the terms agreed with the customers. We also reviewed, on a sample basis, terms of the contract with the customers, invoices raised, etc., as a part of our audit procedures.</p> <p>Furthermore we assessed the adequacy and appropriateness of the disclosures in the consolidated financial statements.</p>

Information Other than the Consolidated Financial Statements and Auditors' Report Thereon

The Holding Company's management and board of directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Holding Company's annual report but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the consolidated financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the consolidated financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the consolidated financial statements or our knowledge obtained during the course of our audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of Management and those charged with Governance for the Consolidated Financial Statements

The Holding Company's Management and Board of Directors are responsible for the preparation and presentation of these consolidated financial statements in term of the requirements of the Companies Act, 2013 that give a true and fair view of the consolidated state of affairs, consolidated profit/loss including other comprehensive income, consolidated statement of changes in equity and consolidated cash flows of the Group including its Associates and Associates in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in India, including the Accounting Standards specified under section 133 of the Act. The respective Board of Directors of the entities included in the Group and of its subsidiaries and associates are responsible for maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding the assets of the each entity and for preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities; selection and application of appropriate accounting policies; making judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the consolidated financial statements that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, which have been used for the purpose of preparation of the consolidated financial statements by the Directors of the Holding Company, as aforesaid.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, the respective Management and Board of Directors of the entities included in the Group and of its subsidiaries and associates are responsible for assessing the ability of each entity and of its subsidiaries and associates to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the entity or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The respective Board of Directors of the entities included in the Group and of its subsidiaries and associates are responsible for overseeing the financial reporting process of each entity.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these consolidated financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the Consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal financial controls relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. Under section 143(3)(i) of the Companies Act, 2013, we are also responsible for expressing our opinion on whether the company has adequate internal financial controls with reference to consolidated financial statements in place and the operating effectiveness of such controls.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting in preparation of consolidated financial statements and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the appropriateness this assumptions. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the Consolidated financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group (Holding Company and Subsidiaries) to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the consolidated financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the Consolidated financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of entities or business activities within the Group to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statement. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the audit of financial information of such entities included in the consolidated financial statements of which we are the independent auditors. For the other entities included in the consolidated financial statements, which have been audited by other auditors such other auditors remain responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the audit carried out by them. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

Materiality is the magnitude of misstatements in the consolidated financial statements that, individually or in aggregate, makes it probable that the economic decisions of a reasonably knowledgeable user of the consolidated financial statements may be influenced. We consider quantitative materiality and qualitative factors in (i) planning the scope of our audit work and in evaluating the results of our work; and (ii) to evaluate the effect of any identified misstatements in the consolidated financial statements.

We communicate with those charged with governance of company and such other entities included in the consolidated financial statements of which we are independent auditors regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

Other Matters

- (a) The Consolidated Financial Statements includes financial performance of a foreign branch which reflects total assets of ₹ 200.01 Lakhs, total revenue of ₹ 112.89 Lakhs and net cash inflow amounting to ₹ 21.21 Lakhs for the year ended on 31st March 2020, which was audited by independent auditors in accordance with the regulations of that country and whose report has been furnished to us and has been considered in the consolidated financial statements solely based on such audited financial statements.
- (b) The Consolidated financial statements reflects the Group's share of total assets of ₹ 17,990.13 Lakhs as at 31st March 2020, the Total revenue of ₹ 18,201.13 Lakhs and net cash outflow of ₹ 705.68 Lakhs for the year ended 31st March 2020 of Two foreign subsidiaries, which were audited by independent auditors in accordance with the regulations of that country and whose report has been furnished to us and has been considered in the consolidated financial statements solely based on such audited financial statements. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.
- (c) The audited statements as per Ind AS of One Subsidiary Company, included in the consolidated financial results year to date reflect total assets of ₹ 1,287.08 Lakhs as at 31st March 2020, the total revenue of ₹ 164.04 Lakhs and net cash inflow of ₹ 0.03 Lakhs for the year ended 31st March 2020, which was audited by one of us.
- (d) The audited financial statements as per Ind AS of Two associate companies included in the consolidated annual financial results year to date, whose consolidated financial statements reflect the net profit after tax of ₹ 10,527.89 Lakhs for the year ended 31st March 2020 audited by us and some other independent auditors. These audited financial statements as per Ind AS and other financial information.
- (e) We did not audit the financial statements of Four associate companies included in the consolidated annual financial results year to date, whose consolidated annual financial statements reflect the net profit/(loss) after tax of ₹ (468.11) Lakhs for the year ended 31st March 2020. These financial statements as per Ind AS and other financial information are un-audited and have been furnished to us by the management, and our opinion is based solely on the financial results year to date, to the extent they have been derived from such un-audited financial statements.
- (f) Our attendance at the physical inventory verification done by the management was impracticable under the current lockdown restrictions imposed by the government. Consequently, we have performed alternative procedures to audit on the existence and condition of inventory at year end as per the guidance provided in SA-501 "Audit Evidence - Specific considerations for selected items" and have obtained sufficient audit evidence to issue our un-modified opinion on these consolidated financial results.

Our opinion on the statement is not modified in respect of these matters.

Our opinion on the consolidated financial statements, and our report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements below, is based on the financial statements/financial information certified by the Management.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

As required by Section 143(3) of the Act, based on our audit, we report, to the extent applicable, that:

- (a) We have sought and obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit of the aforesaid consolidated financial statements.
- (b) In our opinion, proper books of account as required by law relating to preparation of the aforesaid consolidated financial statements have been kept so far as it appears from our examination of those books and the reports of the other auditors.
- (c) The reports on the accounts of the branch offices of the Company audited under Section 143(8) of the Act by branch auditors have been sent to us and have been properly dealt with by us in preparing this report.

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

- (d) The Consolidated Balance Sheet, the Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss (including other comprehensive income), and the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flow dealt with by this Report are in agreement with the books of account maintained for the purpose of preparation of the consolidated financial statements.
- (e) In our opinion, the aforesaid consolidated financial statements comply with the Ind AS specified under Section 133 of the Act, read with Rule 7 of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014.
- (f) On the basis of the written representations received from the directors of the Holding Company as on 31st March 2020 taken on record by the Board of Directors of the Holding Company and the report of the statutory auditors of its subsidiary companies incorporated in India, none of the Directors of the Group companies incorporated in India is disqualified as on 31st March 2020 from being appointed as a Director of that company in terms of sub-section 2 of Section 164 of the Act.
- (g) With respect to the adequacy of the internal financial controls over financial reporting and the operating effectiveness of such controls, refer to our separate Report in “Annexure”, which is based on the auditor’s reports of the company and its subsidiary companies incorporated in India. Our report expresses an unmodified opinion on the adequacy and operating effectiveness of the internal financial control over financial reporting of those companies, for reason stated there in.
- (h) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor’s Report in accordance with the requirements of section 197 (16) of the Act, as amended:

In our opinion and best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the remuneration paid to the directors during the current year by the Holding Company and its subsidiaries which are incorporated in India is in accordance with the provision of section 197 (16) of the Act. The remuneration paid to any director by the Holding company and its subsidiaries which are incorporated in India, is not in excess of limit laid down under section 197 of the Act. The Ministry of Corporate Affairs has not prescribed other details under section 197(16) which are required to be commented upon by us.

- (i) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor’s Report in accordance with Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, as amended;

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us:

- i. The consolidated financial statements disclose the impact of pending litigations on the consolidated financial position of the Group, its subsidiaries and associates.
- ii. Provision has been made in the consolidated financial statements, as required under the applicable law or Ind AS, for material foreseeable losses, if any, on long-term contracts including derivative contracts.
- iii. There has been no delay in transferring amounts, required to be transferred, to the Investor Education and Protection Fund by the Holding Company and its subsidiary companies and associate companies incorporated in India during the year ended 31st March 2020.

For M/s. SRSV & Associates
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 015041S
G. CHELLA KRISHNA
Partner
Membership No.: 210474
Place: Chennai
Date : 19th June, 2020

For M/s. Ramakrishna Raja and Co.,
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 005333S
C. KESAVAN
Partner
Membership No.: 227833
UDIN No.:

ANNEXURE A TO THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Referred to in Paragraph (g) of Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements of our Report of even date

Report on the Internal Financial Controls under Clause (i) of Sub-section 3 of Section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act")

In conjunction with our audit of the consolidated financial statements of Ramco Industries Limited (The Holding Company) as of and for the year ended 31st March 2020, we have audited the internal financial controls over financial reporting of the Holding Company and its subsidiary companies which are companies incorporated in India, as of that date.

Management's Responsibility for Internal Financial Controls

The Respective Board of Directors of the Holding Company and its subsidiary companies which are companies incorporated in India, are responsible for establishing and maintaining internal financial controls based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls over Financial Reporting ("Guidance Note") issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ("ICAI"). These responsibilities include the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of its business, including adherence to company's policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information, as required under the Act.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the internal financial controls over financial reporting with reference to financial statements of the Holding Company and its subsidiaries which are incorporated in India, based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Guidance Note, issued by ICAI and the Standards on Auditing, issued by ICAI and deemed to be prescribed under section 143(10) of the Act, to the extent applicable to an audit of internal financial controls, both applicable to an audit of Internal Controls and, both issued by the ICAI. Those Standards and the Guidance Note require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether adequate internal financial controls over financial reporting was established and maintained and if such controls operated effectively in all material respects.

Our audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the adequacy of the internal financial controls system over financial reporting and their operating effectiveness. Our audit of internal financial controls over financial reporting included obtaining an understanding of internal financial controls over financial reporting, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained and the audit evidence obtained by the other auditors in terms of their reports and the information and explanation provided by the management is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Company's internal financial controls system over financial reporting.

Meaning of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting

A company's internal financial control over financial reporting is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A company's internal financial control over financial reporting includes those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the company are being made only in accordance with authorisations of management and directors of the company; and (3) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorised acquisition, use, or disposition of the company's assets that could have a material effect on the financial statements.

Inherent Limitations of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting

Because of the inherent limitations of internal financial controls over financial reporting, including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projections of any evaluation of the internal financial controls over financial reporting to future periods are subject to the risk that the internal financial control over financial reporting may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

Opinion

In our opinion, based on the test checks conducted by us, the Holding Company and its subsidiary companies which are companies incorporated in India, have, in all material respects, reasonably adequate internal financial controls system over financial reporting and such internal financial controls over financial reporting were prima facie operating effectively as at 31st March 2020, based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the respective Companies considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India.

For M/s. SRSV & Associates
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 015041S

G. CHELLA KRISHNA
Partner
Membership No.: 210474
Place: Chennai
Date : 19th June, 2020

For M/s. Ramakrishna Raja and Co.,
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 005333S

C. KESAVAN
Partner
Membership No.: 227833
UDIN No.:

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31ST MARCH 2020		Note No	As at 31-Mar-2020 ₹ in Lakhs	As at 31-Mar-2019 ₹ in Lakhs
I ASSETS				
(1) Non - Current Assets				
(a) Property, Plant and Equipments	6		46,048.90	43,483.52
(b) Capital Work-in-progress	6		2,087.67	490.58
(c) Intangible Assets	6		575.04	750.61
(d) Investment Property	7		65.16	66.35
(e) Investment in Associates	8 (A)		2,57,110.06	2,44,027.90
(f) Financial Assets				
Other Investment	8 (B)		3,042.85	3,690.46
Other Financial Assets	9		822.49	660.83
(g) Other Non-Current Assets	10		514.68	218.62
			<u>3,10,266.85</u>	<u>2,93,388.87</u>
(2) Current Assets				
(a) Inventories	11		35,715.44	28,678.58
(b) Financial Assets				
Trade Receivables	12		8,394.93	9,460.27
Cash and Cash Equivalents	13		6,362.38	6,351.51
Other Financial Assets	14		195.11	244.92
(c) Current Tax Asset			6,618.88	6,226.57
(d) Other Current Assets	15		3,769.46	2,040.91
			<u>61,056.20</u>	<u>53,002.76</u>
TOTAL ASSETS			<u><u>3,71,323.05</u></u>	<u><u>3,46,391.63</u></u>
II EQUITY & LIABILITIES				
(1) Share Holders' Fund				
(a) Equity Share Capital	16		866.63	866.63
(b) Other Equity	17		3,20,073.91	3,04,350.51
Total Equity			<u>3,20,940.54</u>	<u>3,05,217.14</u>
(2) Non Current Liabilities				
(a) Financial Liabilities				
Borrowings	18		2,573.76	2,560.92
Other Financial Liabilities	19		213.67	-
(b) Deferred Tax Liabilities (Net)	20		2,313.71	1,361.68
(c) Deffered Government Grants	21		127.43	139.13
			<u>5,228.57</u>	<u>4,061.73</u>
(3) Current Liabilities				
(a) Financial Liabilities				
Borrowings	22		18,168.67	13,171.87
Trade Payables				
Dues of Micro and Small Enterprises	23		328.24	71.59
Dues of creditors other than Micro and Small Enterprises	23		6,432.89	4,751.09
Other Financial Liabilities	24		10,053.06	9,741.85
Deferred Government Grants			11.70	11.69
(b) Other Current Liabilities	25		1,936.95	2,093.67
(c) Provisions	26		8,222.43	7,271.00
			<u>45,153.94</u>	<u>37,112.76</u>
TOTAL EQUITY & LIABILITIES			<u><u>3,71,323.05</u></u>	<u><u>3,46,391.63</u></u>
Significant Accounting Policies, Judgements & Estimates	1-5			
See accompanying notes to the financial statements.	38-51			
As per our Report Annexed			For and on behalf of the Board	
For M/s. SRSV & Associates Chartered Accountants Firm Registration No.: 0150415 G. CHELLA KRISHNA Partner Membership No.: 210474 Place: Chennai Date : 19 th June, 2020		For M/s. Ramakrishna Raja and Co., Chartered Accountants Firm Registration No.: 0053335 C. KESAVAN Partner Membership No.227833		P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA Chairman P.V. ABINAV RAMASUBRAMANIAM RAJA Managing Director PREM.G.SHANKER Chief Executive Officer K. SANKARANARAYANAN Chief Financial Officer S. BALAMURUGASUNDARAM Company Secretary & Legal Head

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH 2020

	Note No	2019-20 ₹ in Lakhs	2018-19 ₹ in Lakhs
INCOME			
1 Revenue from Operations	27	97,405.07	1,03,649.55
2 Other Income	28	3,525.60	1,907.55
3 Other Finance Income	29	562.47	499.97
4 Total Revenue		<u>1,01,493.14</u>	<u>1,06,057.07</u>
5 Expenses			
Cost of Materials Consumed	30	51,431.24	52,982.67
Cost of Resale materials		108.32	176.98
Changes in Inventories of Finished Goods and Work-in-progress	31	(2,250.82)	863.35
Employee Benefit Expense	32	10,330.02	9,147.13
Finance Costs	33	1,468.30	1,510.57
Depreciation and Amortization Expenses	6	3,093.50	2,949.15
Other Expenses	34	27,483.41	27,708.40
Total Expenses		<u>91,663.97</u>	<u>95,338.25</u>
6 Profit/ (Loss) Before Exceptional items and Tax		9,829.17	10,718.82
7 Exceptional items	35	505.69	-
8 Profit / (Loss) Before Tax		<u>10,334.86</u>	<u>10,718.82</u>
9 Income Tax Expenses			
Current Tax	37	2,365.41	2,534.28
Deferred Tax	37	867.88	2,243.29
Mat Credit	37	208.37	(1,509.93)
Total Tax Expenses		<u>3,441.66</u>	<u>3,267.64</u>
10 Profit / (Loss) for the year		<u>6,893.20</u>	<u>7,451.18</u>
11 Share of Profit/(Loss) of Associates		10,059.78	9,783.87
12 Total Profit for the Year		<u>16,952.98</u>	<u>17,235.05</u>
13 Other Comprehensive Income			
Item that will not be reclassified to profit / (loss) in subsequent periods			
Actuarial Gain / (Loss) on defined benefit obligation (net)		(77.84)	(60.60)
Fair value gain/(loss) on Equity Instruments through OCI		(636.62)	274.78
Tax Effect on other comprehensive Income		74.52	-
14 Total Comprehensive Income for the year before share of OCI of Associates net of tax		<u>(639.94)</u>	<u>214.18</u>
15 Share of OCI of Associates		<u>279.08</u>	<u>94.12</u>
Total Comprehensive Income for the year net of tax		<u>(360.86)</u>	<u>308.30</u>
16 Total Comprehensive Income for the year Net of Tax		<u>16,592.12</u>	<u>17,543.35</u>
Earnings per equity share of face value of ₹ 1 each		20.29	20.63
Basic & Diluted (in ₹)		₹ 1	₹ 1
Significant Accounting Policies, Judgements & Estimates	1-5		
See accompanying notes to the financial statements.	38-51		

As per our Report Annexed

For M/s. SRSV & Associates
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 0150415
G. CHELLA KRISHNA
Partner
Membership No.: 210474
Place: Chennai
Date : 19th June, 2020

For M/s. Ramakrishna Raja and Co.,
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 0053335
C. KESAVAN
Partner
Membership No.227833

For and on behalf of the Board

P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
Chairman
P.V. ABINAV RAMASUBRAMANIAM RAJA
Managing Director
PREM.G.SHANKER
Chief Executive Officer
K. SANKARANARAYANAN
Chief Financial Officer
S. BALAMURUGASUNDARAM
Company Secretary & Legal Head

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31ST MARCH 2020

	2019-20 ₹ in Lakhs	2018-19 ₹ in Lakhs
A Cash Flow From Operating Activities		
Profit before Tax	10,334.86	10,718.82
Loss on sale of assets	0.61	(30.67)
Depreciation	3,093.50	2,949.14
Fair value loss/(gain) on investments	8.39	4.61
Cash flow arising out of Actuarial loss on defined benefit obligation	(77.84)	(60.60)
Dividend Income	(2,927.45)	(1,615.68)
Profit on sale of assets	(384.69)	15.66
Profit on Sale of Shares	(269.42)	-
Interest income	(562.47)	(499.97)
Effects on Exchange rate	89.57	(441.90)
Interest paid	1,468.30	1,578.17
	<u>438.50</u>	<u>1,898.76</u>
Operating profit before working capital changes	10,773.36	12,617.58
Adjusted for		
Trade Payables	1,938.45	(110.01)
Other Current Assets	(3,402.13)	(5,727.72)
Other Current Liabilities / Financial Liabilities	1,309.50	1,858.26
Trade & Other Receivables	1,065.34	(509.29)
Increase / (Decrease) in Inventories	(7,036.86)	(227.67)
	<u>(6,125.70)</u>	<u>(4,716.43)</u>
Cash (used in) / generated from operations	4,647.66	7,901.15
Taxes paid	(1,034.34)	942.10
Net cash (used in) / generated from operating activities	3,613.32	8,843.25
B Cash Flow From Investing Activities		
Purchase of Plant, property and Equipment	(5,709.60)	(4,924.25)
Proceeds from Sale of Plant, property and Equipment	704.52	74.66
Adjustment in Assets	(235.51)	13.11
Proceeds from Sale of Shares	272.42	-
Interest income	562.47	499.97
Dividend income	2,927.45	1,615.68
Changes in Capital WIP	(1,597.09)	499.90
Advances for long term purpose	(456.53)	(69.44)
Purchase of Investment	(2,743.70)	(999.96)
Net cash (used in) / from Investing activities	<u>(6,275.55)</u>	<u>(3,290.33)</u>

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31ST MARCH 2020 Contd...

	2019-20 ₹ in Lakhs	2018-19 ₹ in Lakhs
C Cash Flow From Financing Activities		
Proceeds from long term borrowing	28.69	(1,792.19)
Proceeds from other Long term Liabilities	(11.70)	(11.70)
Proceeds from short term borrowings	4,996.80	168.60
Dividend paid	(866.64)	(433.30)
Finance cost	(1,474.05)	(1,499.29)
Net cash from / (used in) Financing activities	2,673.10	(3,567.88)
Net increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents (A+B+C)	10.87	1,985.04
Cash and cash equivalents as at the beginning of the year	6,351.51	4,366.47
Cash and Cash equivalents as at the end of the year	6,362.38	6,351.51
Reconciliation of changes in liabilities arising from Financing Activities pertaining to Borrowings:		
Balance at the beginning of the year		
Long Term Borrowings	2,560.92	5,570.44
Short Term Borrowings (excluding cash credit)	13,171.87	13,003.27
Current maturities of Long Term Debt	3,009.52	2,679.99
Interest accrued	26.42	105.30
Sub-total Balance at the beginning of the year	<u>18,768.73</u>	<u>21,359.00</u>
Cash flows during the year		
Proceeds from Long Term Borrowings	3,036.54	-
Repayment of Long Term Borrowings	(3,007.85)	(2,679.99)
Proceeds from / (Repayment of) Short Term Borrowings (net)	4,996.80	168.60
Interest paid	(1,462.55)	(1,657.05)
Sub-total Cash flows during the year	<u>3,562.94</u>	<u>(4,168.44)</u>
Non-cash changes		
Interest accrual for the year	1,468.30	1,578.17
Sub-total Non-cash changes during the year	1,468.30	1,578.17
Balance as the end of the year		
Long Term Borrowings	2,573.76	2,560.92
Short Term Borrowings	18,168.67	13,171.87
Current maturities of Long Term Debt	3,025.37	3,009.52
Interest accrued but not due	32.17	26.42
Balance as the end of the year	<u>23,799.97</u>	<u>18,768.73</u>

As per our Report Annexed

For M/s. SRSV & Associates
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 0150415
G. CHELLA KRISHNA
Partner
Membership No.: 210474
Place: Chennai
Date : 19th June, 2020

For M/s. Ramakrishna Raja and Co.,
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 0053335
C. KESAVAN
Partner
Membership No.227833

For and on behalf of the Board

P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
Chairman
P.V. ABINAV RAMASUBRAMANIAM RAJA
Managing Director
PREM.G.SHANKER
Chief Executive Officer
K. SANKARANARAYANAN
Chief Financial Officer
S. BALAMURUGASUNDARAM
Company Secretary & Legal Head

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

Statement of Changes in Equity for the year ended 31st March 2020

A. EQUITY SHARE CAPITAL

₹ In Lakhs

Balance as at 01-04-2018	866.63
Changes in Equity Share Capital during the year 2018-19	0
Balance as at 31-03-2019	866.63
Changes in Equity Share Capital during the year 2019-20	0
Balance as at 31-03-2020	866.63

B. OTHER EQUITY

For the year ended 31st March, 2020

Particulars	Surplus				Items of OCI		Total
	Capital Reserve	Share Premium	Retained Earnings	General Reserve	FVTOCI-Equity	Actuarial (Loss)/Gain	
As at 1 st April 2019	1,75,990.19	209.53	80,786.75	43,819.15	3,544.89	-	3,04,350.51
Profit for the period	-	-	17,232.06	-	-	-	17,232.06
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-	(562.10)	(77.84)	(639.94)
Total Comprehensive Income	1,75,990.19	209.53	98,018.81	43,819.15	2,982.79	(77.84)	3,20,942.63
Issue of Share Capital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfer to General Reserve	-	-	(900.00)	900.00	-	-	-
Transfer as per Ind AS 116	-	-	(91.65)	-	-	-	(91.65)
Transfer to Retained Earnings	-	-	(77.84)	-	-	77.84	-
Transaction costs	-	-	-	89.57	-	-	89.57
Cash Dividends	-	-	(866.64)	-	-	-	(866.64)
As at 31st Mar 2020	1,75,990.19	209.53	96,082.68	44,808.72	2,982.79	-	3,20,073.91

For the year ended 31st March, 2019

	Surplus				Items of OCI		Total
	Capital Reserve	Share Premium	Retained Earnings	General Reserve	FVTOCI-Equity	Actuarial (Loss)/Gain	
As at 1 st April 2018	1,75,990.19	209.53	65,051.48	43,161.05	3,270.11	-	2,87,682.36
Profit for the period	-	-	17,329.17	-	-	-	17,329.17
Adjustments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-	274.78	(60.60)	214.18
Total Comprehensive Income	1,75,990.19	209.53	82,380.65	43,161.05	3,544.89	(60.60)	3,05,225.71
Issue of Share Capital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfer to General Reserve	-	-	(1,100.00)	1,100.00	-	-	-
Transfer to Retained Earnings	-	-	(60.60)	-	-	60.60	-
Transaction costs	-	-	-	(441.90)	-	-	(441.90)
Cash Dividends	-	-	(433.30)	-	-	-	(433.30)
As at 31st March 2019	1,75,990.19	209.53	80,786.75	43,819.15	3,544.89	-	3,04,350.51

As per our Report Annexed

For M/s. SRSV & Associates
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 0150415

G. CHELLA KRISHNA
Partner
Membership No.: 210474

Place: Chennai
Date: 19th June, 2020

For M/s. Ramakrishna Raja and Co.,
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 0053335

C. KESAVAN
Partner
Membership No.227833

For and on behalf of the Board

P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
Chairman
P.V. ABINAV RAMASUBRAMANIAM RAJA
Managing Director
PREM.G.SHANKER
Chief Executive Officer
K. SANKARANARAYANAN
Chief Financial Officer
S. BALAMURUGASUNDARAM
Company Secretary & Legal Head

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

Ramco Industries Limited is a Public Limited Company domiciled and headquartered in India and incorporated under the provisions of Companies Act 1956. The Registered office of the Company is located at No. 47 P.S.K Nagar, Rajapalayam - 626 108, Tamilnadu and Corporate office of the company is located at "Auras corporate centre", VI Floor, 98A - Dr. Radha Krishnan Road, Mylapore, Chennai - 600 004, Tamil Nadu. The Company's shares are listed in BSE Limited and NSE Limited.

The Company is engaged in manufacture of Fiber Cement (FC) sheets and Calcium Silicate Boards (CSBs). The Company's segments are Building products, Textiles and Power generation from wind mills. The Company caters mainly to the domestic markets. The Company is also engaged in sale of surplus electricity generated from its windmills after meeting its captive requirements.

The Consolidated financial statements of the Company for the year were approved and adopted by Board of Directors of the Company in their meeting dated 19-06-2020.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- 2.1 The Company has prepared its financial statements in accordance with Indian Accounting Standards (Ind AS) notified under the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules 2015 as amended from time to time. The Srilankan subsidiary accounts have been prepared in conformance with Sri Lanka Accounting Standard for Small and Medium - sized Entities (SLFRS for SMEs).
- 2.2 Pursuant to General Circular No.39/2014 dated 14.10.2014 issued by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs that the disclosures made already under the standalone financial statements are not merely repeated and thus the disclosures that are relevant arising out of consolidation have only been presented
- 2.3 The CFS comprises the financial statements of the Ramco Industries Limited, its Subsidiary Company and Associate Companies, The list of Companies which are included in consolidation and the parent Company's holding and voting rights therein are as under:

Name of the Subsidiary	% of ownership interest	
	31.03.2020	31.03.2019
Sudharsanam Investments Ltd	100.00	100.00
Sri Ramco Lanka Pvt Ltd	99.99	99.99
Sri Ramco Roofings Lanka (Private) Ltd *	1.27	1.27
*Step down subsidiary		
Sri Ramco Lanka Private Limited holding in Sri Ramco Roofings Lanka (Pvt) Ltd	98.73	98.73

The following Companies are recognised as Associates based on existence of significant influence over such Companies:

Name of the Associates	Country of Incorporation	% of Ownership interest	
		31.03.2020	31.03.2019
The Ramco Cements Limited	India	22.56	22.27
Ramco Systems Limited	India	17.87	17.87
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	India	1.73	1.73
Ramco Industrial and Technology Services Limited *	India	1.05	1.05
Madurai Trans Carrier Limited	India	17.17	17.17
Lynks Logistics Limited	India	20.44	0.37

% of ownership represents only direct holding

* Previously known as M/s Ontime Industrial Services Limited.

The above companies are incorporated in India and Financial statements of the respective companies are drawn up to the same reporting date as that of the parent company

NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

- 2.4 The significant accounting policies used in preparing the financial statements are set out in Note No.4
- 2.5 The Company has considered its operating cycle to be 12 months for the purpose of Current or Non-current classification of assets and liabilities.
- 2.6 An asset is classified as current when it is expected to be realised or intended to be sold or consumed in the normal operating cycle or held primarily for the purpose of trading or expected to be realised within 12 months after the reporting period or cash or cash equivalents unless restricted from being exchanged or used to settle a liability 12 months after the reporting period. All other assets are classified as non-current.
- 2.7 A liability is classified as current when it is expected to be settled in normal operating cycle or held primarily for the purpose of trading or due for settlement within 12 months after the reporting period or there is no unconditional right to defer the settlement of the liability for at least 12 months after the reporting period. All other liabilities are classified as non-current.
- 2.8 The financial statements are presented in Indian Rupees rounded to the nearest Lakhs with two decimals. The amount below the round off norm adopted by the Company is denoted as ₹ 0.00 Lakhs.

Principles of Consolidation

- 2.9 The CFS of the parent Company and its subsidiary Company have been consolidated on a line-by-line basis by adding together the book value of like items of assets, liabilities, income and expenses, after elimination of intra-group balances and intra-group transactions resulting in unrealized Profits / Losses
- 2.10 The CFS has been prepared using uniform accounting policies for like transactions and other events in similar circumstances and is presented, to the extent possible, in the same manner as the parent Company's standalone financial statements.
- 2.11 Non-controlling interest in the net assets of consolidated subsidiary is identified and presented in the Consolidated Balance Sheet separately from liabilities and equity of the parent Company's shareholders. Non-controlling interest in the net assets of consolidated subsidiary consists of:
- A. The amount of subscribed equity share capital attributable to minority shareholders during the year
- B. The minority share of movement in equity since the date the parent subsidiary relationship came in to existence
- 2.12 The CFS includes the share of profit / loss of the associate companies that are accounted for using equity method in accordance with Ind AS 28. Accordingly, the share of profit / loss of the associate company (the loss being restricted to the cost of investment) has been added / deducted from the cost of investment. The most recent available financial statements of the associate are used by the company in applying the equity method.
- 2.13 Under equity method of accounting, the investments are initially recognized at the fair value of net asset of Associate Company from the date on which it becomes as associate and any difference between the cost of the investment and the entity's share of the net fair value of the investee's identifiable assets and liabilities is accounted for as follows:
- A. Goodwill relating to an associate is included in the carrying amount of the investment and the same is not amortised.
- B. Any excess of the entity's share of the net fair value of the investee's identifiable assets and liabilities over the cost of the investment is recognised directly in equity as capital reserve in the period in which the investment is acquired.
- Subsequently, the carrying amount of investment is adjusted to recognize the Company's share of post-acquisition profits or losses of the Associates in the profit & loss and also its share of Other Comprehensive Income (OCI) of the Associate Company separately under Other Comprehensives Income.
- 2.14 Dividend received or receivable from Associates are recognized as a reduction in the carrying amount of the Investment
- 2.15 Unrealised gains on transactions between the group and its associates are eliminated to the extent of the group's interest in these entities. Unrealised losses are also eliminated unless the transaction provides evidence of an impairment of the asset transferred.
- 2.16 At each reporting date, the Company determines whether there is any objective evidence that the investment in the associate is impaired, If there is such evidence, the company provides for impairment as the difference between the recoverable amount of the associate and its carrying value, and then recognized the loss as "Share of profit of an associate" in the statement of profit or loss.
- 2.17 The statement of profit and loss reflects the company's share of results of operations of its associates. Any change in OCI of those investees is presented as part of the Group's OCI.

3 BASIS OF MEASUREMENT

The financial statements have been prepared on accrual basis under historical cost convention except for certain financial instruments (Refer Note 4.18 - Accounting Policy for Financial Instruments) and defined benefit plan assets which are measured at fair value.

NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

4.1 Inventories

4.1.1 Raw-materials, Stores & Spares, Fuel, Packing materials etc., are valued at cost, computed on a moving weighted average basis including the cost incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition after providing for obsolescence and other losses or net realisable value whichever is lower. Inventories are usually written down to net realisable value, if the finished products, in which they will be used, are expected to be sold below cost. However, the inventories are considered to be realizable at cost, if the finished products, in which they will be used, are expected to be sold at or above cost.

4.1.2 Process stock is valued at moving weighted average cost including the cost of conversion with systematic allocation of production overheads, or net realisable value whichever is lower. Factory administration overheads to the extent attributable to bring the inventories to their present location and condition are also included in the valuation of Process stock.

4.1.3 Finished goods are valued at cost or net realisable value whichever is lower. Cost includes cost of conversion and other costs incurred in bringing the inventory to their present location and condition. Finished goods include stock-in-trade also which comprises cost of purchase and other cost incurred in bringing the inventories to the present location and condition. Cost is determined on a moving weighted average basis.

Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less estimated costs of completion and estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

4.2 Cash Flow Statement

4.2.1 Cash flows are presented using indirect method, whereby profit / (loss) before tax is adjusted for the effects of transactions of non-cash nature and any deferrals or accruals of past or future cash receipts or payments.

4.2.2 Cash comprises cash on hand and demand deposits with banks. Cash equivalents are short-term balances with original maturity of less than 3 months, highly liquid investments that are readily convertible into cash.

4.2.3 Bank borrowings are generally considered to be financing activities. However, where bank overdrafts which are repayable on demand form an integral part of an entity's cash management, bank overdrafts are included as a component of cash and cash equivalents for the purpose of Cash flow statement.

4.3 Dividend distribution to Equity shareholders

Final dividend distribution to shareholders is recognised in the period in which the dividends are approved by the shareholders. Any interim dividend paid is recognised on approval by Board of Directors. Dividend together with applicable taxes (if any) is recognised directly in Equity.

4.4 Income Taxes

4.4.1 Current tax is the amount of tax payable on the taxable income for the year as determined in accordance with the applicable tax rates, the provisions of the Income tax Act, 1961 and other applicable tax laws.

4.4.2 Minimum Alternate Tax (MAT) paid in accordance with the tax laws, which gives future economic benefits in the form of adjustment to future tax liability, is recognised as an asset viz. MAT Credit Entitlement, to the extent there is convincing evidence that the Company will pay normal Income tax and it is highly probable that future economic benefits associated with it will flow to the Company during the specified period. The Company reviews the "MAT Credit Entitlement" at each Balance Sheet date and writes down the carrying amount of the same to the extent there is no longer convincing evidence to the effect that the Company will pay normal Income tax during the specified period.

4.4.3 Current tax assets and liabilities are offset, when the Company has legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and intends to settle the asset and the liability on a net basis.

4.4.4 Deferred tax is recognised using the balance sheet approach on temporary differences between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts for financial reporting at the reporting date.

4.4.5 Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the year where the asset is realised or the liability is settled, based on tax rates (and tax laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date.

4.4.6 Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset if such items relate to taxes on income levied by same governing tax laws and the Company has legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities.

4.4.7 Both current tax and deferred tax relating to items recognised outside the Profit or Loss is recognised either in "Other Comprehensive Income" or directly in "Equity" as the case may be.

NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

4.5 Property, Plant and Equipments (PPE)

- 4.5.1. PPEs are stated at cost of acquisition or construction (net of GST wherever eligible and applicable) less accumulated depreciation / amortisation and impairment losses if any, except freehold land which is carried at cost. The cost comprises of purchase price, borrowing cost if capitalisation criteria are met and directly attributable cost of bringing the asset to its working condition for the intended use.

The company identifies the significant parts of plant and equipment separately which are required to be replaced at intervals. Such parts are depreciated separately based on their specific useful lives. The cost of replacement of significant parts are capitalised and the carrying amount of replaced parts are de-recognised. When each major inspection/overhauling is performed, its cost is recognised in the carrying amount of the item of property, plant and equipment as a replacement if the recognition criteria are satisfied. Any remaining carrying amount of the cost of the previous inspection/overhauling (as distinct from physical parts) is de-recognised.

Other expenses on fixed assets, including day-to-day repair and maintenance expenditure and cost of replacing parts that does not meet the capitalisation criteria in accordance with Ind AS 16 are charged to the Statement of Profit and Loss for the period during which such expenses are incurred.

Capital Expenditure on tangible assets for research and development is classified as PPE and is depreciated based on the estimated useful life. Other expenditure incurred for research and development are expensed under the respective heads of accounts in the year in which it is incurred.

- 4.5.2. PPE acquired in full or part exchange for another asset are recorded at the fair market value or the net book value of the asset given up, adjusted for any balancing cash transaction. Fair market value is determined either for the assets acquired or asset given up, whichever is more clearly evident.
- 4.5.3. PPEs are eliminated from the financial statements on disposal or when no further benefit is expected from its use and disposal. Gains or losses arising from disposal, measured as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of such assets, are recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss. Amount received towards PPE that are impaired and derecognized in the financial statements, are recognized in Statement of Profit and Loss, when the recognition criteria are met.
- 4.5.4. Depreciation is the systematic allocation of the depreciable amount of an asset over its useful life on a straight line method. The depreciable amount for assets is the cost of an asset, or other amount substituted for cost, less 5% being its residual value or any value whichever is less, except for process control systems whose residual value is considered as Nil.
- 4.5.5. Depreciation for PPE on additions is calculated on pro-rata basis from the date of such additions. For deletion/ disposals, the depreciation is calculated on pro-rata basis up to the date on which such assets have been discarded / sold.
- 4.5.6. The residual values, useful lives and methods of depreciation of property, plant and equipment are reviewed at each reporting date and adjusted prospectively, if appropriate.

Capital Work in progress

- 4.5.7. Capital work in progress includes cost of property, plant and equipment under installation, under development including related expenses and attributable interest as at the reporting date.

4.6 Leases

- 4.6.1. The Company has adopted Ind AS 116 with effect from 01-04-2019 using the Modified Retrospective Approach and accordingly the comparative figures for the previous figures has not been restated and continue to be reported under Ind AS 17.
- 4.6.2. Ind AS 116 requires lessees to account for all leases under a single on-balance sheet model. The Company, as a lessee, upon transition to Ind AS 116, elected to measure the lease liability for all leases whose non-cancellable leases is more than 12 months, at the present value of remaining lease payments discounted using the incremental borrowing rate at the date of initial application and recognise the right-of-use asset at an amount equal to the lease liability, adjusted for prepaid lease payments recognised in the balance immediately before the date of initial application.
- 4.6.3. The determination of whether an arrangement is, or contains, a lease is based on the substance of the arrangement at the inception date whether fulfilment of arrangement is dependent on the use of an underlying asset and the arrangement conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration.

NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

Company as a Lessee

- 4.6.4 The company recognises a right-of-use asset and a lease liability at the lease commencement date. The right-of-use asset is initially measured at cost, which comprises the initial amount of the lease liability adjusted for any lease payments made at or before the commencement date, plus any initial direct costs incurred and an estimate of costs to dismantle and remove the underlying asset or to restore the underlying asset or the site on which it is located, less any lease incentives received.
- 4.6.5 The right-of-use asset is subsequently depreciated using the straight-line method from the commencement date to the earlier of the end of the useful life of the right-of-use asset or the end of the lease term.
- 4.6.6 The estimated useful lives of right-of-use assets are determined on the same basis as those of property and equipment. In addition, the right-of-use asset is periodically reduced by impairment losses, if any.
- 4.6.7 The Company presents right-of-use assets that do not meet the definition of investment property in 'Property, Plant and Equipment' and Lease liabilities in 'Financial Liabilities' in the Balance sheet.
- 4.6.8 The Company has opted not to recognise right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for short-term leases that have a lease term of 12 months or less. The company recognises the lease payments associated with these leases as an expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Company as a Lessor

- 4.6.9 The lease arrangements where the risks and rewards incidental to ownership of an asset substantially vests with the Lessor are recognised as operating lease. Operating lease receipts are recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss on straight line basis over the lease terms except where the payments are structured to increase in line with the general inflation to compensate for the expected inflationary cost increases. The Company do not have any finance leases arrangements.

4.7 Revenue Recognition

- 4.7.1 Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the revenue can be reliably measured.

4.7.2 **Revenue from Operations**

The Company has adopted Ind AS 115 with effect from 01.04.2018 (i.e) from the date on which it become effective.

Sale of products

Revenue is recognised at the fair value of consideration received or receivable upon transfer of significant risks and rewards of ownership of goods which coincides with the delivery of goods. It comprises of invoice value of goods after deducting discounts, volume rebates and applicable taxes on sale including GST. The company provides discounts to customers on achievement of the performance criteria based on agreed terms and conditions. The company do not have any non-cash consideration.

Project Revenue recognition

Contract revenue from Project activity on fixed price contracts is recognized when the outcome of the contract is ascertained reliably, contract revenue is recognized at cost of work performed on the contract plus proportionate margin, using percentage of completion method. Percentage of completion is determined based on work certified by the customer.

Power generated from Windmills

Power generated from windmills that are covered under wheeling & banking arrangement with TANGEDCO/ BESCOM/PGVCL are consumed at factories and unutilized units are sold to concerned distribution companies. The monetary values of such power generated that are captively consumed are not recognised as revenue for the company.

Power generated from windmills that are covered under power purchase agreement with TANGEDCO /BESCOM/ PGVCL are sold to State Electricity Boards at the rate fixed by respective State Electricity Regulatory Commissions and the income is recognised as Sale of surplus power generated from windmills

Scrap sale

Scrap sale is recognised at the fair value of consideration received or receivable upon transfer of significant risk and rewards.

NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

Industrial Promotion Assistance

This being in the nature of Government grants, which are recognised at fair value when the Company's right to receive the same is established with reasonable assurance.

- 4.7.3 Other Income
- a. Dividend income is recognised when the Company's right to receive dividend is established.
 - b. Rental income from lease on investment properties is recognised on a straight line basis over the term of the relevant lease
 - c. Value of Carbon credits are recognised when the Company's right to receive the same is established.
- 4.8 Employee Benefits
- 4.8.1 Short-term employee benefits viz., Salaries and Wages are recognized as an expense at the undiscounted amount in the Statement of Profit and Loss for the year in which the related service is rendered.
- 4.8.2 Defined Contribution Plan viz., Contributions to Provident Fund and Superannuation Fund are recognized as an expense in the Statement of Profit and Loss for the year in which the employees have rendered services.
- 4.8.3 The Company contributes monthly to Employees' Provident Fund & Employees' Pension Fund administered by the Employees' Provident Fund Organisation, Government of India, at 12% of employee's basic salary. The Company has no further obligations.
- 4.8.4 The Company also contributes for superannuation a sum equivalent to 15% of the officer's eligible annual basic salary. The company is being remitted contribution for superannuation subject to maximum of ₹ 1.5 Lakhs per annum to Ramco Industries Limited Officer's Superannuation Fund administered by trustees and managed by LIC of India. There are no further obligations in respect of the above contribution plan.
- 4.8.5 The Company has its own Defined Benefit Plan viz., an approved Gratuity Fund. It is in the form of lump sum payments to vested employees on resignation, retirement, death while in employment or on termination of employment, for an amount equivalent to 15 days basic salary for each completed year of service. Vesting occurs upon completion of five years of continuous service. The Company makes annual contributions to "Ramco Industries Limited Employees' Gratuity Fund" administered by trustees and managed by LIC of India, based on the Actuarial Valuation by an independent external actuary as at the Balance Sheet date using Projected Unit Credit method.
- 4.8.6 The Company provides for expenses towards compensated absences provided to its employees. The expense is recognized at the present value of the amount payable determined based on an independent external actuarial valuation as at the Balance Sheet date, using Projected Unit Credit method.
- 4.8.7 Remeasurement of net defined benefit asset / liability comprising of actuarial gains or losses arising from experience adjustments and changes in actuarial assumptions are charged / credited to other comprehensive income in the period in which they arise and immediately transferred to retained earnings. Other costs are accounted in the Statement of Profit and Loss.
- 4.9 Government Grants
- 4.9.1 In case of revenue related grant, the income is recognised on a systematic basis over the period for which it is intended to compensate an expense and is disclosed under "Other operating revenue" or netted off against corresponding expenses wherever appropriate. Receivables of such grants are shown under "Other Financial Assets".
- 4.9.2 Export benefits are accounted for in the year of exports based on eligibility and when there is no uncertainty in receiving the same. Receivables of such benefits are shown under "Other Financial Assets".
- 4.10 Foreign currency transactions
- 4.10.1 The financial statements are presented in Indian Rupees, which is also the Company's functional currency.
- 4.10.2 All transactions in foreign currency are recorded on initial recognition at their functional currency exchange rates prevailing on that date.
- 4.10.3 Monetary assets and liabilities in foreign currencies outstanding at the reporting date are translated to the functional currency at the exchange rates prevailing on the reporting date and the resultant gains or losses are recognised during the year in the Statement of Profit and Loss.
- 4.10.4 Non-monetary items which are carried at historical cost denominated at functional currency are reported using the exchange rates at the date of transaction.

NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

4.10.5 In case of foreign subsidiaries, being non-integral foreign operations, revenue items are consolidated at the moving average rate during the year. All assets and liabilities are converted at rates prevailing at the end of the year. Any exchange difference arising on consolidation is recognised in the Exchange Fluctuation Reserve.

Foreign Branch Operations

Income and expenditure transactions are translated to functional currency using monthly moving average exchange rate.

Monetary assets and liabilities of foreign branch as at the reporting date are translated to the functional currency at the exchange rates prevailing on the reporting date and the resultant gains or losses are recognised during the year in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

Non-monetary items of foreign branch are carried at historical cost denominated at functional currency and are reported using the exchange rates at the transaction date.

4.11 Borrowing Costs

4.11.1 Borrowing cost include interest computed using Effective Interest Rate method, amortisation of ancillary costs incurred and exchange differences arising from foreign currency borrowings to the extent they are regarded as an adjustment to the interest cost.

4.11.2 Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition, construction, production of a qualifying asset are capitalised as part of the cost of that asset which takes substantial period of time to get ready for its intended use. The Company determines the amount of borrowing cost eligible for capitalisation by applying capitalisation rate to the expenditure incurred on such cost. The capitalisation rate is determined based on the weighted average rate of borrowing cost applicable to the general borrowings of the Company which are outstanding during the period, other than borrowings made specifically towards purchase of the qualifying asset. To the extent that funds are borrowed specifically for the purpose of obtaining a qualifying asset, the amount of borrowing cost eligible for capitalisation on that asset is determined as the actual borrowing costs incurred on that borrowing during the period less any income on the temporary investment of those borrowings. The amount of borrowing cost that the Company capitalises does not exceed the amount of borrowing cost incurred during that period. All other borrowings cost are expensed in the period in which they occur.

4.12 Earnings per Share

4.12.1 Net profit after tax is divided by the weighted average number of equity shares including un-allotted bonus shares outstanding if any, during the year, after deducting treasury shares which represents holding of its own shares indirectly through associates by way of reciprocal interests.

4.12.2 Where an item of income or expense which is otherwise required to be recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss is debited or credited to Equity, the amount in respect thereof is suitably adjusted in Net profit for the purpose of computing Earnings per share.

4.12.3 The Company do not have any potential equity shares.

4.13 Impairment of Non-Financial Assets

4.13.1 The carrying values of assets include property, plant and equipment, investment properties, cash generating units and intangible assets are reviewed for impairment at each Balance Sheet date, if there is any indication of impairment based on internal and external factors.

4.13.2 Non-financial assets are treated as impaired when the carrying amount of such asset exceeds its recoverable value. After recognition of impairment loss, the depreciation for the said assets is provided for remaining useful life based on the revised carrying amount, less its residual value if any, on straight line basis.

4.13.3 An impairment loss is charged to the Statement of Profit and Loss in the year in which an asset is identified as impaired.

4.13.4 An impairment loss is reversed when there is an indication that the impairment loss may no longer exist or may have decreased.

4.14 Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets

4.14.1 Provisions involving substantial degree of estimation in measurement are recognised when there is a present obligation as a result of past events and it is probable that there will be an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits in respect of which a reliable estimate can be made.

NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

- 4.14.2 Provisions are discounted if the effect of the time value of money is material, using pre-tax rates that reflects the risks specific to the liability. When discounting is used, an increase in the provisions due to the passage of time is recognised as finance cost. These provisions are reviewed at each Balance Sheet date and adjusted to reflect the current best estimates.
- 4.14.3 Insurance claims are accounted on the basis of claims admitted or expected to be admitted and to the extent that the amount recoverable can be measured reliably and it is reasonable to expect ultimate collection. Any subsequent change in the recoverability is provided for. Contingent Assets are not recognised.
- 4.14.4 Contingent liability is a possible obligation that may arise from past events and its existence will be confirmed only by occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more uncertain future events not wholly within the control of the Company or it is not probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and the same are not recognised but disclosed in the financial statements.
- 4.15 Intangible Assets
- 4.15.1 The costs of computer software acquired and its subsequent improvements are capitalised. Internally generated software is not capitalized and the expenditure is recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss in the year in which the expenditure is incurred.
- 4.15.2 The intangible assets that are under development phase are carried at cost including related expenses and attributable interest, and are recognised as Intangible assets under development.
- 4.15.3 The residual values, useful lives and methods of depreciation of intangible asset are reviewed at each reporting date and adjusted prospectively, if appropriate.
- 4.16 Investment Properties
- 4.16.1 An investment in land or buildings both furnished and unfurnished, which are held for earning rentals or capital appreciation or both rather than for use in the production or supply of goods or services or for administrative purposes or sale in the ordinary course of business, are classified as investment properties.
- 4.16.2 Investment properties are stated at cost, net of accumulated depreciation and impairment loss, if any except freehold land which is carried at cost.
- 4.16.3 The company identifies the significant parts of investment properties separately which are required to be replaced at intervals. Such parts are depreciated separately based on their specific useful lives determined on best estimate basis upon technical advice. The cost of replacement of significant parts are capitalised and the carrying amount of replaced parts are de-recognised. Other expenses including day-to-day repair and maintenance expenditure and cost of replacing parts that does not meet the capitalisation criteria, are charged to the Statement of Profit and Loss for the period during which such expenses are incurred.
- 4.16.4 Investment properties are eliminated from the financial statements on disposal or when no further benefit is expected from its use and disposal. Gains or losses arising from disposal, measured as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of such investment properties, are recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss. Amount received towards investment properties that are impaired and derecognized in the financial statements, are recognized in Statement of Profit and Loss, when the recognition criteria are met.
- 4.16.5 The residual values, useful lives and methods of depreciation of investment properties are reviewed at each reporting date and adjusted prospectively, if appropriate.
- 4.17 Operating Segments
- Operating segment has been identified on the basis of nature of products and reported in a manner consistent with the internal reporting provided to Chief Operating Decision Maker.
- The Company has three operating/reportable segments viz. Building products, Textile and Wind power generation.
- The inter-segment transfers of units of power from windmills are recognized at the applicable tariff rates of the electricity boards for the purpose of segment reporting as per the relevant accounting standard.
- Costs are allocated to the respective segment based upon the actual incidence of respective cost. Unallocated items include general other income and expenses which are not allocated to any business segment.
- 4.18 Financial Instruments
- 4.18.1 A financial instrument is any contract that gives rise to a financial asset of one entity and a financial liability or equity instrument of another entity.

NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

4.18.2 Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount is presented in the Balance sheet when and only when the Company has a legal right to offset the recognised amounts and intends either to settle on a net basis or to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously.

4.18.3 The Company initially determines the classification of financial assets and liabilities. After initial recognition, no re-classification is made for financial assets which are categorised as equity instruments at FVTOCI and financial assets / liabilities that are specifically designated as FVTPL. However, other financial assets are re-classifiable when there is a change in the business model of the Company. When the Company reclassifies the financial assets, such reclassifications are done prospectively from the first day of the immediately next reporting period. The Company does not restate any previously recognised gains, losses including impairment gains or losses or interest.

Financial Assets

4.18.4 Financial assets comprises of investments in equity and mutual funds, trade receivables, cash and cash equivalents and other financial assets.

4.18.5 Depending on the business model (i.e) nature of transactions for managing those financial assets and its contractual cash flow characteristics, the financial assets are initially measured at fair value and subsequently measured and classified at:

- a) Amortised cost; or
- b) Fair value through other comprehensive income (FVTOCI); or
- c) Fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)

Amortised cost represents carrying amount on initial recognition at fair value plus or minus transaction cost.

4.18.6 The Company has evaluated the facts and circumstances on date of transition to Ind AS for the purpose of classification and measurement of financial assets. Accordingly, financial assets are measured at FVTPL except for those financial assets whose contractual terms give rise to cash flows on specified dates that represents solely payments of principal and interest thereon, are measured as detailed below depending on the business model:

Classification	Business Model
Amortised cost	The objective of the Company is to hold and collect the contractual cash flows till maturity. In other words, the Company do not intend to sell the instrument before its contractual maturity to realise its fair value changes.
FVTOCI	The objective of the Company is to collect its contractual cash flows and selling financial assets.

Investment in equity of subsidiary and associates are carried at cost (i.e) previous GAAP carrying amount as the date of transition to Ind AS. The Company has exercised an irrevocable option at time of initial recognition to measure the changes in fair value of other equity investments at FVTOCI. Accordingly, the Company classifies its financial assets for measurement as below:

Classification	Name of Financial Assets
Amortised cost	Trade receivables, Loans and advances to subsidiary company, employees and related parties, deposits, IPA receivable, interest receivable, unbilled revenue and other advances recoverable in cash or kind.
FVTOCI	Equity investments in companies other than Subsidiary & Associate as an option exercised at the time of initial recognition.
FVTPL	Investments in mutual funds, forward exchange contracts.

4.18.7 Financial assets are derecognised (i.e) removed from the financial statements, when its contractual rights to the cash flows expire or upon transfer of the said assets. The Company also derecognises when it has an obligation to adjust the cash flows arising from the financial asset with third party and either upon transfer of:

- a. significant risk and rewards of the financial asset, or
- b. control of the financial asset

However, the Company continue to recognise the transferred financial asset and its associated liability to the extent of its continuing involvement, which are measured on the basis of retainment of its rights and obligations of financial asset. The Company has applied the de-recognition requirements prospectively.

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NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

- 4.18.8 Upon derecognition of its financial asset or part thereof, the difference between the carrying amount measured at the date of recognition and the consideration received including any new asset obtained less any new liability assumed shall be recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss.
- 4.18.9 For impairment purposes, significant financial assets are tested on individual basis at each reporting date. Other financial assets are assessed collectively in groups that share similar credit risk characteristics. Accordingly, the impairment testing is done retrospectively on the following basis:

Name of Financial asset	Impairment testing methodology
Trade receivables	Expected Credit Loss model (ECL) is applied. The ECL over lifetime of the assets are estimated by using a provision matrix which is based on historical loss rates reflecting current conditions and forecasts of future economic conditions which are grouped on the basis of similar credit characteristics such as nature of industry, customer segment, past due status and other factors that are relevant to estimate the expected cash loss from these assets.
Other Financial assets	When the credit risk has not increased significantly, 12 month ECL is used to provide for impairment loss. When there is significant change in credit risk since initial recognition, the impairment is measured based on probability of default over the life time. If, in a subsequent period, credit quality of the instrument improves such that there is no longer a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition, then the entity reverts to recognising impairment loss allowance based on 12 month ECL.

Financial Liabilities

- 4.18.10 Financial liabilities comprises of Borrowings from Banks, Trade payables, Derivative financial instruments, Financial guarantee obligation and other financial liabilities.
- 4.18.11 The Company measures its financial liabilities as below:

Measurement basis	Name of Financial liabilities
Amortised cost	Borrowings, Debentures, Trade payables, Interest accrued, Unclaimed / Disputed dividends, Security deposits and other financial liabilities not for trading,
FVTPL	Foreign exchange Forward contracts being derivative contracts do not qualify for hedge accounting under Ind AS 109 and other financial liabilities held for trading.

- 4.18.12 Financial guarantee contracts issued by the company are those contracts that require a payment to be made to reimburse the holder for a loss it incurs because the specified debtor fails to make a payment when due in accordance with the terms of a debt instrument. Transaction cost of financial guarantee contracts that are directly attributable to the issuance of the guarantee are recognised initially as a liability at fair value. Subsequently, the liability is measured at the higher of the amount of loss allowance determined as per impairment requirements of Ind AS 109 and the amount recognised less cumulative amortization.
- 4.18.13 Financial liabilities are derecognised when and only when it is extinguished (i.e) when the obligation specified in the contract is discharged or cancelled or expired.
- 4.18.14 Upon derecognition of its financial liabilities or part thereof, the difference between the carrying amount of a financial liability that has been extinguished or transferred to another party and the consideration paid including any non-cash assets transferred or liabilities assumed is recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

4.19 Fair value measurement

- 4.19.1 Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.
- 4.19.2 The fair value of an asset or a liability is measured using the assumptions that the market participants would use when pricing the asset or liability, assuming that the market participants act in the economic best interest.
- 4.19.3 All assets and liabilities for which fair value is measured are disclosed in the financial statements are categorised within fair value hierarchy based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole. The fair value hierarchy is described as below:
- Level 1: Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
- Level 2: Valuation techniques for which the lowest level inputs that are significant to the fair value measurement are directly or indirectly observable.

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Level 3: Valuation techniques for which the lowest level inputs that are significant to the fair value measurement are unobservable.

4.19.4 For assets and liabilities that are recognised in the Balance sheet on a recurring basis, the company determines whether transfers have occurred between levels in the hierarchy by reassessing categorisation at the end of each reporting period (i.e) based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole.

4.19.5 For the purpose of fair value disclosures, the company has determined the classes of assets and liabilities based on the nature, characteristics and risks of the assets or liabilities and the level of the fair value hierarchy as explained above.

4.19.6 The basis for fair value determination for measurement and / or disclosure purposes is detailed below:

Investments in Equity / Mutual Funds

The fair value is determined by reference to their quoted prices at the reporting date. In the absence of the quoted price, the fair value of the equity is measured using valuation techniques.

Trade and other receivables

The fair value is estimated as the present value of the future cash flows, discounted at the market rate of interest at the reporting date. However, the fair value generally approximates the carrying amount due to the short term nature of such assets.

Forward exchange contracts

The fair value of forward exchange contracts is based on the quoted price if available; otherwise it is estimated by discounting the difference between contractual forward price and current forward price for the residual maturity of the contract using government bond rates.

Non-derivative financial liabilities

The fair value of non-derivative financial liabilities viz, soft loan from government, deferred sales tax liability, borrowings are determined for disclosure purposes calculated based on the present value of future principal and interest cash flows, discounted at the market rate of interest at the reporting date.

Financial guarantee obligation

The fair value of financial guarantee obligation with reference to loan availed by subsidiary/associates is determined on the basis of estimated cost involved in securing equivalent size of the guarantees from bank.

Investment Properties

The fair value is determined for disclosure purposes based on an annual evaluation performed by an internal technical team measured using the technique of quoted prices for similar assets in the active markets and further moderated by market corroborated inputs.

5. SIGNIFICANT ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities and the accompanying disclosures, and the disclosure of contingent liabilities. Actual results could vary from these estimates. The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an on-going basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision effects only that period or in the period of the revision or future periods, if the revision affects both current and future years.

Accordingly, the management has applied the following estimates / assumptions / judgements in preparation and presentation of financial statements:

Property, Plant and Equipment, Intangible Assets and Investment Properties

The residual values and estimated useful life of PPEs, Intangible Assets and Investment Properties are assessed by technical team duly reviewed by the management at each reporting date. Wherever the management believes that the assigned useful life and residual value are appropriate, such recommendations are accepted and adopted for computation of depreciation/amortisation. Also, management judgement is exercised for classifying the asset as investment properties or vice versa.

Current Taxes

Calculations of income taxes for the current period are done based on applicable tax laws and management's judgement by evaluating positions taken in tax returns and interpretations of relevant provisions of law.

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

Deferred Tax Asset (Including MAT Credit Entitlement)

Significant management judgement is exercised by reviewing the deferred tax assets at each reporting date to determine the amount of deferred tax assets that can be retained / recognised, based upon the likely timing and the level of future taxable profits together with future tax planning strategies.

Contingent Liabilities

Management judgement is exercised for estimating the possible outflow of resources, if any, in respect of contingencies / claims / litigations against the Company as it is not possible to predict the outcome of pending matters with accuracy.

Impairment of Trade receivables

The impairment for financial assets are done based on assumptions about risk of default and expected loss rates. The assumptions, selection of inputs for calculation of impairment are based on management judgement considering the past history, market conditions and forward looking estimates at the end of each reporting date.

Impairment of Non-financial assets (PPE/Intangible Assets/Investment Properties)

The impairment of non-financial assets is determined based on estimation of recoverable amount of such assets. The assumptions used in computing the recoverable amount are based on management judgement considering the timing of future cash flows, discount rates and the risks specific to the asset.

Defined Benefit Plans and Other long term benefits

The cost of the defined benefit plan and other long term benefits, and the present value of such obligation are determined by the independent actuarial valuer. Management believes that the assumptions used by the actuary in determination of the discount rate, future salary increases, mortality rates and attrition rates are reasonable. Due to the complexities involved in the valuation and its long term nature, this obligation is highly sensitive to changes in these assumptions.

Fair value measurement of financial instruments

When the fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities could not be measured based on quoted prices in active markets, management uses valuation techniques including the Discounted Cash Flow (DCF) model, to determine its fair value the inputs to these models are taken from observable markets where possible, but where this is not feasible, a degree of judgement is exercised in establishing fair values. Judgements include considerations of inputs such as liquidity risk, credit risk and volatility.

Interests in other entities

The management believes that wherever there is significant influence over certain companies belong to its group, such companies are treated as Associate companies even though it holds less than 20% of the voting rights. Significant management judgement is exercised in determining the interests in other entities to determine whether such associates are individually immaterial or not for the purpose of disclosure requirements.

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NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

6 PROPERTY PLANT & EQUIPMENT

₹ in Lakhs

Particulars	YEAR	GROSS BLOCK			DEPRECIATION AND AMORTISATION				NET BLOCK	
		As At 01-Apr-2019	Additions	Withdrawals/ Adjustments	As At 31-Mar-2020	As At 01-Apr-2019	For the Year 2019-20	Withdrawals/ Adjustments	As At 31-Mar-2020	As at 31-Mar-2019
Tangible Assets										
LAND - FREE HOLD	2019-20	2,255.59	2.50	(1.01)	2,259.10	-	-	-	2,259.10	2,255.59
	2018-19	1,672.61	582.98	-	2,255.59	-	-	-	2,255.59	1,672.61
LAND - LEASE HOLD	2019-20	1,405.80	-	(184.54)	1,590.34	111.27	20.02	(82.43)	213.72	1,376.62
	2018-19	1,405.80	-	-	1,405.80	95.54	15.73	-	111.27	1,294.53
BUILDINGS	2019-20	18,855.54	508.56	54.82	19,309.28	6,184.28	500.36	25.75	6,658.89	12,650.39
	2018-19	17,654.34	1,213.33	12.33	18,855.34	5,698.68	496.82	11.21	6,184.29	12,671.26
RAILWAY SIDINGS	2019-20	20.68	-	-	20.68	19.65	-	-	19.65	1.03
	2018-19	20.68	-	-	20.68	19.65	-	-	19.65	1.03
PLANT AND MACHINERY	2019-20	55,733.80	4,324.30	918.56	59,139.54	32,396.12	1,640.49	665.77	33,370.84	25,768.70
	2018-19	53,485.39	2,631.00	635.13	55,481.26	31,366.15	1,562.89	532.93	32,396.11	23,085.15
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	2019-20	8,623.12	682.44	(16.41)	9,321.97	5,081.96	629.52	9.36	5,702.12	3,619.85
	2018-19	8,258.45	403.10	130.40	8,531.15	4,618.53	585.80	122.37	5,081.96	3,449.19
FURNITURE & OFFICE EQUIPMENTS	2019-20	603.89	69.64	0.04	673.49	393.58	51.70	0.03	445.25	228.24
	2018-19	717.54	29.15	149.80	596.89	488.85	46.68	141.95	393.58	203.31
VEHICLES	2019-20	712.12	19.98	50.95	681.15	540.16	44.79	48.77	536.18	144.97
	2018-19	699.76	58.66	26.60	731.82	519.09	49.93	28.85	540.17	191.65
TOTAL - TANGIBLE ASSETS		88,210.54	5,607.42	822.41	92,995.55	44,727.02	2,886.88	667.25	46,946.65	43,483.52
		83,914.57	4,918.22	954.26	87,878.53	42,806.49	2,757.85	837.31	44,727.03	41,108.08

Capital work-in-progress

CAPITAL WORK IN PROGRESS	2019-20	490.58	7,204.51	5,607.42	2,087.67	-	-	-	-	2,087.67	490.58
	2018-19	1,312.01	4,228.44	4,918.43	622.02	-	-	-	-	622.02	1,312.01

Intangible Assets

COMPUTER SOFTWARE	2019-20	1,187.26	102.18	70.95	1,218.49	436.65	206.62	(0.18)	643.45	575.04	750.61
	2018-19	1,300.21	339.75	452.70	1,187.26	698.05	191.30	452.70	436.65	750.61	602.16
TOTAL - INTANGIBLE ASSETS	2019-20	1,187.26	102.18	70.95	1,218.49	436.65	206.62	(0.18)	643.45	575.04	750.61
	2018-19	1,300.21	339.75	452.70	1,187.26	698.05	191.30	452.70	436.65	750.61	602.16
GRAND TOTAL	2019-20	89,397.80	5,709.60	893.36	94,214.04	45,163.67	3,093.50	667.07	47,590.10	46,623.94	44,234.13
PREVIOUS YEAR	2018-19	85,214.78	5,257.97	1,406.96	89,065.79	43,504.54	2,949.15	1,290.01	45,163.68	43,902.11	41,710.24

Note: The carrying amount of movable fixed assets of the company have been pledged by the way of pari passu first charge as security for Long Term Borrowings.

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NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

	As at 31.03.2020 ₹ In Lakhs	As at 31.03.2019 ₹ In Lakhs
7 INVESTMENT PROPERTY		
Gross Block		
As at the beginning of the year	283.33	283.33
Add: Additions during the year	-	-
Less: Sold During the year	-	-
As at the end of the year	<u>283.33</u>	<u>283.33</u>
Depreciation and impairment		
As at beginning of the year	216.98	213.56
Add: Additions during the year	-	-
Less: Sold During the year	-	-
Add: Depreciation during the year	1.19	3.42
As at the end of the year	<u>218.17</u>	<u>216.98</u>
Net Block		
As at the end of the year	<u>65.16</u>	<u>66.35</u>
Information regarding income and expenditure of Investment property		
Rental Income from Investment Properties	27.44	27.20
Direct Operating Expenses	12.33	12.33
Profit arising from Investment Properties before Deprecation and indirect expenses	15.11	14.87
Less: Depreciation	1.19	3.42
Profit arising from Investment Properties	13.92	11.45
Fair Value of Investment property	283.33	283.33

- a. The Company's investment property consists of a commercial property at Chennai (Tamilnadu) and Pipe plant Building at Maksi(Madhya Pradesh).
- b. The Company has no restrictions on the disposal of its investment properties and no contractual obligations to purchase, construct or develop investment properties or for repairs, maintenance and enhancements.
- c. The fair valuation of these investment properties are determined by an internal technical team, measured using the technique of quoted prices for similar assets in the active markets and further moderated by market corroborated inputs. In the current financials, the fair value of the investment property approximates to the historical cost at which it is carried.

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8	A - Investment in Associates					₹ In Lakhs
Name of the Company	Face Value per Share	As at 31-03-2020		As at 31-03-2019		
		Number	Amount	Number	Amount	
(A) Quoted Investment - Fully paid Equity shares						
The Ramco Cements Limited	1.00	5,25,72,020	2,17,937.95	5,24,43,020	2,06,530.98	
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	10.00	1,27,360	1,152.57	1,27,360	1,143.09	
Ramco Systems Limited	10.00	54,67,376	36,862.53	54,67,376	36,248.55	
Sub-Total (A)			2,55,953.05		2,43,922.62	
Unquoted Investment - Fully paid Equity shares						
Associate Companies						
Ramco Industrial and Technology Services Limited	10.00	50,000	150.60	50,000	134.65	
Madurai Trans carrier Ltd	1.00	3,09,00,000	203.44	3,09,00,000	209.99	
Lynks Logistics Limited	1.00	17,69,00,000	802.97	19,00,000	(239.36)	
Sub-Total (B)			1,157.01		105.28	
Total Investments in Associates C= (A+B)			2,57,110.06		2,44,027.90	
Aggregate Market Value of Quoted Investments			2,74,259.86		3,55,793.01	
B - Other Investment						
Quoted Investment - Fully paid Equity shares (designated at FVTOCI)						
Indian Bank	10.00	1,391	0.60	1,391	3.90	
HDFC Limited	2.00	1,79,200	2,926.52	1,79,200	3,527.10	
HDFC Bank Limited	1.00	11,000	94.81	5,500	127.54	
Sub-Total (A)			3,021.93		3,658.54	
Investments in Mutual Funds (measured at FVTPL)						
HDFC Mutual Fund	10.00	2,40,419	20.51	2,40,419	28.90	
Sub-Total (B)			20.51		28.90	
Unquoted Investment - Fully paid Equity shares						
ARS Energy Private Limited	1	3,850.00	0.39	-	-	
Sub-Total (C)			0.39		-	
III. Other Non-Current Investments, Non-Trade - Unquoted						
Aadhar Housing Finance Limited (Refer Note e Below)	10	-	-	30,000	3.00	
Ramco Industries Employees Co-op Stores Limited		2,500.00	0.02	2,500	0.02	
Sub-Total (D)			0.02		3.02	
Total Other Investments (A+B+C+D)			3,042.85		3,690.46	

- The Company has accounted investments in Associates at Cost.
- The carrying amount of Investment in Associates is tested for impairment in accordance with Ind AS 36. These investments are strategic and long term in nature. Hence considering the long term prospects, no impairment is considered necessary as at the reporting date, despite there is a decline in the value of investment due to COVID 19, which is temporary
- During the year, the company purchased 129000 shares of the Ramco Cements Limited.
- During the year, the face value HDFC bank Limited shares have been splitted from ₹ 2 to ₹ 1
- During the year, the company sold 30000 shares of Aadhar Housing Finance Limited.
- During the year, the company invested 17,50,00,000 equity shares in Lynks Logistics Limited.
- During the year, the company purchased 3850 equity shares of ARS Energy Pvt Limited.

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NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

	As at 31.03.2020 ₹ In Lakhs	As at 31.03.2019 ₹ In Lakhs
9 LOANS AND OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS [Non Current]		
Loan to Related Parties	50.00	-
Security Deposit with Electricity Board	772.49	660.83
	<u>822.49</u>	<u>660.83</u>
Loan given to related party represents loan given to M/s. Raja Charity Trust, an associate entity - ₹ 50 lakhs [PY: NIL]		
10 OTHER NON CURRENT ASSETS		
Secured and Considered Good		
Advances Towards Capital Goods	496.91	188.83
Advance to others	17.77	21.60
Prepaid Expenses	-	8.19
	<u>514.68</u>	<u>218.62</u>
11 INVENTORIES		
Rawmaterials	18,389.55	16,235.41
Raw Materials in Transit	2,906.42	378.53
Work-in-progress	2,497.56	2,289.74
Finished goods	10,570.07	8,527.07
Stock-In Trade	8.72	16.90
Stores and spares	1,336.70	1,229.98
Asset held for Sale	6.42	0.95
	<u>35,715.44</u>	<u>28,678.58</u>
a. Inventories are valued as per company's accounting policy. [Note No. 4.1 of accounting policies]		
b. The total carrying cost of inventories as at the reporting date has been pledged as security for Short term Borrowings.		
c. Assets held for sale during FY 18-19 was sold during current year and a Flat at Indore purchased in 1997 is held for sale, since it is an idle asset		
d. The value of Raw materials are after providing for Mark to Market Losses of ₹ 123.28 Lakhs.		
12 TRADE RECEIVABLES (CURRENT)		
Trade receivables, considered good - Unsecured	8,363.10	9,459.90
Trade receivables, which have significant increase in Credit Risk	901.63	822.97
Trade receivables, provision for Credit Risk	(901.63)	(822.97)
Trade receivables, considered good -unsecured - Related Parties	31.83	0.37
	<u>8,394.93</u>	<u>9,460.27</u>
a. Trade receivables are non-interest bearing and are generally on terms of 30 to 45 days.		
b. No trade receivable are due from Directors or other officers of the company either severally or jointly with any other person.		
c. Trade receivable represents from Associate Companies ₹ 31.83 lakhs [PY: 0.37 lakhs]. These dues are not more than 6 months.		
d. The total carrying amount of trade receivables has been pledged as security for Short Term Borrowings.		
13 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		
Cash on Hand	6.88	6.81
Balance with Bank Current Account	3,212.72	3,533.20
Margin Money	104.02	39.95
Fixed Deposit	3,027.15	2,754.76
Balance with Bank - Unpaid Dividend Warrant Account	11.61	16.79
	<u>6,362.38</u>	<u>6,351.51</u>

Refer Note 46 for information about risk profile of Cash and Cash equivalents under Financial Risk Management.

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

	As at 31.03.2020 ₹ In Lakhs	As at 31.03.2019 ₹ In Lakhs
14 OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS (CURRENT)		
Security Deposit - Others	184.98	209.64
Asset - Foreign exchange forward contracts	10.13	35.28
	195.11	244.92
15 OTHER CURRENT ASSETS		
Tax Credit - Indirect Taxes	873.17	634.23
Advance to Suppliers	2,379.19	845.05
Advance to Employees	23.30	42.36
Prepaid Expenses	378.48	359.13
Other Current Assets	115.32	160.14
	3,769.46	2,040.91

16. EQUITY SHARE CAPITAL

Particulars	As at 31-03-2020		As at 31-03-2019	
	No. of Shares	Amount	No. of Shares	Amount
Authorised Capital	20,00,00,000	2,000.00	20,00,00,000	2,000.00
Issued & Subscribed and Fully paid up shares of ₹ 1/- each	8,66,63,060	866.63	8,66,63,060	866.63

A. Reconciliation of the number of Shares

Number of Shares at the beginning	866,63,060	866.63	866,63,060	866.63
Changes in Equity Share capital during the year	-	-	-	-
Number of Shares at the end	8,66,63,060	866.63	8,66,63,060	866.63

B. Terms / Rights / Restrictions attached to Equity shares

The Company has one class of equity shares having a face value of ₹ 1/- each. Each shareholder is eligible for one vote per share held. The Company declares and pays dividend in Indian Rupees. In the event of liquidation of the company, the equity shareholders will be entitled to receive remaining assets of the company, after distribution of all preferential amounts. The distribution will be in proportion to the number of equity shares held by the shareholders.

C. The details of Shareholders holding more than 5% shares :

Name of the Shareholder	As at 31-03-2020		As at 31-03-2019	
	No. of Shares	% held	No. of Shares	% held
The Ramco Cements Ltd	1,33,72,500	15.43	1,33,72,500	15.43
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	84,01,680	9.69	84,01,680	9.69
Shri.P.R.Venketrama Raja	62,20,655	7.18	62,20,655	7.18
Smt.Saradha Deepa	52,63,655	6.07	55,13,655	6.36
Smt.Nalina Ramalakshmi	63,00,655	7.27	63,00,655	7.27
Shri. Govindlal M Parikh*	46,38,996	5.35	41,39,003	4.77
Total	4,41,98,141	50.99	4,39,48,148	50.70

* Shri. Govindlal M Parikh holding jointly with Smt. Chinmay G Parikh

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

	As at 31.03.2020 ₹ In Lakhs	As at 31.03.2019 ₹ In Lakhs
17 OTHER EQUITY		
A. Capital Reserve		
Balance as at beginning and end of the year	<u>1,75,990.19</u>	<u>1,75,990.19</u>
₹ 1,260.71 Lakhs represents the incentives received under “Kutch Development Scheme 2001” in respect of Fibre Cement Plant at Anjar, Bhuj in the State of Gujarat. The Scheme, inter-alia, stipulates investment of the amount equivalent to 50% of the Incentives availed in the new project in the State of Gujarat within a period of 10 years from the date of commencement of commercial production.		
₹ 174,729.48 Lakhs represents excess of the Parent’s share of the net fair value of the investments in Associates over the cost of the investment is recognised directly in equity as capital reserve upon transition.		
B. Share premium		
Balance as at beginning and end of the year	<u>209.53</u>	<u>209.53</u>
Represents excess of share subscription money received over par value of shares.		
C. General Reserve		
Balance as at beginning of the year	43,819.15	43,161.05
Add: Amount transferred from Retained Earnings	900.00	1,100.00
Transaction Cost	89.57	(441.90)
Balance as at end of the year	<u>44,808.72</u>	<u>43,819.15</u>
The general reserve is used from time to time to transfer profits from retained profits. There is no policy of regular transfer.		
D. Retained Earnings		
Balance as at beginning of the year	80,786.75	65,051.48
Add: Profit for the year	17,232.06	17,329.17
Less: Adjustment as per Ind AS 116	(91.65)	-
Add: Transfer from FVTOCI Reserve	(77.84)	(60.60)
Balance available for Appropriations	<u>97,849.32</u>	<u>82,320.05</u>
Less: Appropriations		
Final Dividend(₹ 0.50 per share for FY 2018-19 (PY ₹ 0.50)	(866.64)	(433.30)
Amount transferred to General Reserve	(900.00)	(1,100.00)
Adjustment	-	-
Balance as at end of the year	<u>96,082.68</u>	<u>80,786.75</u>
Represents that portion of the net income of the Company that has been retained by the Company.		
E. Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income Reserve (FVTOCI Reserve)		
Balance as at beginning of the year	3544.89	3270.11
Other Comprehensive Income for the year	(639.94)	214.18
	<u>2904.95</u>	<u>3484.29</u>
Less: Transfer to Retained Earnings	77.84	60.60
	<u>2,982.79</u>	<u>3,544.89</u>
Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income Reserve represents the balance in equity for items to be accounted in Other Comprehensive Income (OCI). The Company has opted to recognise the changes in the fair value of certain investments in equity instruments and remeasurement of defined benefit obligations in OCI. The Company transfers amounts from this reserve to Retained Earnings in case of actuarial loss / gain and in case of fair value recognition of equity instrument, the same will be transferred when the respective equity instruments are derecognised.		

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

	As at 31.03.2020 ₹ In Lakhs	As at 31.03.2019 ₹ In Lakhs
18 BORROWINGS [NON CURRENT]		
Secured		
Term Loan from Banks	2,573.76	2,560.92
	<u>2,573.76</u>	<u>2,560.92</u>
a. Long term Borrowings from Banks are secured by pari-passu first charge on all movable Fixed Assets of the Company.		
b. The Long Term Borrowings from Banks are repayable in quarterly installments. The year wise repayment is as follows:		
2024-25	189.85	-
2023-24	759.12	-
2022-23	759.12	-
2021-22	868.34	107.59
2020-21	-	2,457.68
Processing charges to be absorbed over the period of loan	(2.67)	(4.35)
	<u>2,573.76</u>	<u>2,560.92</u>
19 OTHER NON CURRENT FINANCIAL LIABILITIES		
Lease land Rental Liability (LT)	213.67	-
	<u>213.67</u>	<u>-</u>
20 DEFERRED TAX LIABAILTY NET		
Deferred Tax Liability		
Tax effect on difference between book depreciation and depreciation under the Income Tax Act, 1961	7,041.17	1,921.41
Tax effect on Fair Value measurement and other items allowable under the Income tax act, 1961	(76.29)	(11.63)
Tax effect of Lease hold land	(49.22)	-
Deferred Tax Asset		
Tax effect on Provision for Bonus and Leave Encashment	(414.51)	(392.10)
Unused MAT Credit Entitlement	(4,019.94)	-
Disallowances under the Income Tax Act, 1961.	(167.50)	(156.30)
Net Deffered Tax Liability	<u>2,313.71</u>	<u>1,361.38</u>
Reconciliation of Deferred Tax Liabilities (Net)		
Opening Balance as on 1 st April	1,361.38	807.55
Tax (Income)/Expense during the period recognised in statement of Profit and Loss	875.96	2,059.39
Used / (Unused) MAT credit entitlement	208.37	(1,509.93)
DTA on Lease hold land - opening value	(49.22)	-
MAT Credit entitlement - Previous year tax adjustment	(8.26)	-
Deferred Tax charge/(credit) on OCI recognised during the year	(74.52)	4.37
Closing Balance as on 31 st March	<u>2,313.71</u>	<u>1,361.38</u>
21 DEFERRED GOVERNMENT GRANTS		
Deferred Government Grants	127.43	139.13
	<u>127.43</u>	<u>139.13</u>

Industrial Promotion Assistance (IPA) of ₹ 134.31 lakhs provided by Department of Industries of Government of Bihar and ₹ 150.00 lakhs provided by Government of West Bengal towards creation of infrastructure facilities is recognised as 'Industrial Promotion assistance' over the useful life of the underlying PPE.

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

	As at 31.03.2020 ₹ In Lakhs	As at 31.03.2019 ₹ In Lakhs
22 BORROWINGS [CURRENT]		
Secured		
Loan from banks	1,642.14	2,635.54
Unsecured		
Loan from banks	7,988.90	10,536.33
Commercial Papers	8,500.00	
Loans and Advances from Directors	37.63	
	<u>18,168.67</u>	<u>13,171.87</u>
a. Borrowings from Banks are secured by pari-passu first charge on trade receivables and inventories of the Company, present and future.		
b. Loans and advances from Directors represents amount due to Managing Director, which carries an interest rate of 6.06% p.a.		
23 TRADE PAYABLES		
Dues of Micro and Small Enterprises	328.24	71.59
Dues of creditors other than Micro and Small Enterprises	6,404.44	4,751.09
Dues of Related Parties	28.45	
	<u>6,761.13</u>	<u>4,822.68</u>
a. Trade payables are non-interest bearing and are normally settled in 10 to 30 days, except where credit term as per contractual is more than 30 days.		
b. The dues to Micro and Small Enterprises as at 31-03-2020 is ₹ 328.24 lakhs (PY: ₹ 71.59). This has been determined to the extent such parties have been identified on the basis of information available with the Company.		
c. The dues to related parties represent to Associate entities and not more than 45 days.		
24 OTHER FINANCIAL LIABILITIES [CURRENT]		
Current Maturities of Long Term Debt - Secured	3,025.37	3,009.52
Unpaid dividends	11.67	16.83
Financial Guarantee Obligation	23.34	23.34
Lease land Rental Liability (ST)	18.12	-
Security Deposit from Customers	3,178.94	3,094.33
Liability - Foreign exchange forward contracts	-	3.95
Other Liabilities	3,795.62	3,593.88
	<u>10,053.06</u>	<u>9,741.85</u>
a) Unpaid dividends represent amount not due for transfer to Investor Education and Protection Fund.		
b) Foreign exchange forward contracts are purchased to mitigate the risk of changes in foreign exchange rates with certain payables / receivables in foreign currencies.		
c) The Company has recognised financial guarantee obligation at fair value towards the corporate guarantees issued to the bankers on behalf of Related parties, and the same is recognised as other income over the tenure of the corporate guarantee.		
d. Provision for interest on delayed payment to MSME Suppliers - ₹ 2.12 lakhs (PY - ₹ 0.72 lakhs), included in Other Liabilities		
25 OTHER CURRENT LIABILITIES		
Statutory Duties & Taxes Recovery Repayable	719.60	1,074.93
Advance Received for sale of Property Plant Equipment	5.00	-
Advance Received From Customers	1,212.35	1,018.74
	<u>1,936.95</u>	<u>2,093.67</u>
a. Advance for sale of flat at Indore.		
b. Advance from Customers are received in the normal course of business and adjusted against subsequent supplies.		

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

	2019-20 ₹ In Lakhs	2018-19 ₹ In Lakhs
26 PROVISIONS [CURRENT]		
Provision for Leave encashment	979.41	702.28
Provision for Gratuity	350.09	272.60
Provision for Taxation	6,892.93	6,296.12
	<u>8,222.43</u>	<u>7,271.00</u>

- a. The Company provides for expenses towards compensated absences provided to its employees. The expense is recognised at the present value of the amount payable determined based on an independent external actuarial valuation as at the Balance sheet date, using Projected Unit Credit method.
- b. The company maintains Gratuity fund account in LIC of India. The Company provides for expenses towards Gratuity to its employees. The expense is recognised at the present value of the amount payable determined based on an independent external actuarial valuation as at the Balance sheet date, using Projected Unit Credit method.

	As at 31-Mar-20	As at 31-Mar-19
26 A BREAKUP OF PROVISION FOR TAXATION		
Opening balance	6,257.35	4243.96
Additions		
Current year provisions	1,916.59	1969.44
Additional provision made during the year for 14A disallowance for the earlier years disallowances	233.61	225.35
Additional provision made during the year for Higher depreciation disallowance for the AY 2012-13	1.87	0.00
Adjusted in the current year	-	
Order passed during the year	(1,514.21)	(135.20)
Excess provision reversed	(2.28)	(7.43)
Closing Balance	<u>6,892.93</u>	<u>6,296.12</u>

	2019-20 ₹ In Lakhs	2018-19 ₹ In Lakhs
27 REVENUE FROM OPERATIONS		
Sales Revenue	97,189.81	1,02,881.44
Other operating revenue		
Industrial Promotion Assistance	42.46	608.09
Income from Wind power generation {(Net of inter-divisional transfer of ₹ 1180.86 lakhs (Previous year ₹1470.05 lakhs)}	172.80	160.02
	<u>97,405.07</u>	<u>1,03,649.55</u>

- (a) As per the Guidance Note on Division II, Ind AS Schedule III to the Companies Act, 2013 issued by ICAI, Revenue includes only the gross inflows of economic benefits received and receivable by the entity on its own account. Amounts collected such as sales taxes, goods and services taxes and value added taxes are not economic benefits which flow to the entity and do not result in increases in equity. Therefore, they have excluded from revenue.
- (b) Industrial Promotion Assistance from:
- Government of Bihar - NIL [Previous year - ₹ 581.86 lakhs]
 - Government of Rajasthan - ₹ 30.76 lakhs [Previous year - ₹ 14.53]
 - Deferred Grant recognised as income - ₹11.70 lakhs [Previous year - ₹11.70 lakhs]
- (c) Out of 257.18 lakhs units [Previous year - 264.27 lakhs units] generated by our windmills, 52.74 lakhs units [Previous year - 50.42 lakhs units] were sold to concerned state Electricity Board, 205.23 lakhs units [Previous year - 218.65 lakhs units] were consumed at our plant and 4.45 lakhs units [Previous year - 5.23 lakhs units] remain unadjusted.
- (d) The Company's Revenue from sale of products is recognised upon transfer of control of such products to the customer at a point of time. Revenue from windmills is recognised upon transmission of energy to the grids of state electricity boards. The revenue from project contract is recognised on using percentage of completion method. There is no significant impact in the financials upon adoption of Ind AS 115 w.e.f. from 01.04.2018

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

	2019-20 ₹ In Lakhs	2018-19 ₹ In Lakhs
28 OTHER INCOME		
Dividend Income	2,927.45	1,615.68
Profit on Sale of Assets	148.40	15.85
Other Miscellaneous Income	449.75	276.02
	<u>3,525.60</u>	<u>1,907.55</u>
29 OTHER FINANCE INCOME		
Interest Income	562.47	499.97
	<u>562.47</u>	<u>499.97</u>
30 COST OF MATERIALS CONSUMED		
Material consumed for Building Products	43,538.43	43,636.34
Material consumed for Textile Products	7,892.81	9,346.33
	<u>51,431.24</u>	<u>52,982.67</u>
31 CHANGES IN INVENTORIES OF FINISHED GOODS AND WORK-IN-PROGRESS		
Closing Stock of Finished Goods	10,570.07	8,527.07
Closing Stock of Process Stock	2,497.56	2,289.74
	13,067.63	10,816.81
Opening Stock of Finished Goods	8,527.07	9,068.61
Opening Stock of Process Stock	2,289.74	2,611.55
	10,816.81	11,680.16
(Increase) / Decrease	(2,250.82)	863.35
32 EMPLOYEE BENEFIT EXPENSES		
Salaries and wages	8,896.63	7,813.10
Contribution to and provision for		
- Provident Fund	525.00	521.27
- Gratuity Fund	161.88	126.53
- Superannuation Fund	30.44	31.18
- Staff welfare	716.07	655.05
	<u>10,330.02</u>	<u>9,147.13</u>
Refer Note 41 for disclosures required under Ind AS 19.		
33 FINANCE COSTS		
Interest on Bank borrowings	1,143.02	1,243.10
Others	325.28	267.47
	<u>1,468.30</u>	<u>1,510.57</u>
Others includes Interest on Security deposit from Customers.		

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

	2019-20 ₹ In Lakhs	2018-19 ₹ In Lakhs
34 OTHER EXPENSES		
Manufacturing Expenses		
Stores Consumed	2,437.65	2,347.81
Power & Fuel (net off power from Wind Mills)	5,332.02	5,514.74
Repairs & Maintenance - Building	276.72	306.17
Repairs & Maintenance - General	636.19	451.44
Repairs & Maintenance - Plant & Machinery	3,805.01	3,635.22
Establishment Expenses		
Repairs & Maintenance - Vehicle / Aircraft	634.89	502.89
Insurance	151.14	117.93
Travelling expenses	793.62	814.65
Rates & Taxes	633.50	368.54
Exchange fluctuation in foreign currency loss	70.66	67.60
Mark to Market Loss on Inventories	123.28	-
Rent	214.79	242.71
Managing Director Remuneration	401.04	290.49
Printing & Stationery	42.48	54.55
Communication Expenses	85.35	106.87
Donation	405.92	79.81
Corporate Social Responsibility	69.67	95.69
Legal & Consultancy Expenses	339.64	340.07
Loss on Sale of Assets	0.61	7.80
Directors Sitting fees	26.40	26.90
Audit Fees & Expenses [see Note No.36]	35.40	30.98
Selling & Distribution Expenses		
Agency Commission	668.86	720.65
Advertisement Expenses	1,077.05	1,553.63
Bad and Doubtful Debts	107.23	44.46
Transportation and Handling Expenses	8,299.25	9,113.52
Miscellaneous Expenses	815.04	873.28
	<u>27,483.41</u>	<u>27,708.40</u>

Details of CSR expenditure are furnished in Annexure VI of the Director's report.

35 EXCEPTIONAL ITEMS

Profit on Sale of Assets	236.27	-
Profit on Sale of Shares	269.42	-
	<u>505.69</u>	<u>-</u>

During current year, land at Karur sold for ₹ 135.29 lakhs, flat at Kolkatta sold for ₹ 128.38 lakhs and sale of shares for ₹ 272.42 lakhs. (Aadhar Housing Finance Limited)

36 AUDIT FEES AND EXPENSES

1. Statutory Auditors		
a. for statutory audit	19.71	14.33
b. for Taxation matters	2.76	4.45
c. for certification work and other related fee	1.58	1.15
d. for other fee and reimbursement of expenses	5.85	5.55
2. Cost Auditor:		
a. for Cost audit	2.50	2.50
3. Secretarial Auditor		
a. for Secretarial Audit	3.00	3.00
	<u>35.40</u>	<u>30.98</u>

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

	2019-20 ₹ In Lakhs	2018-19 ₹ In Lakhs
37 INCOME TAX EXPENSES		
Reconciliation of Tax Expenses and Accounting Profit		
Accounting Profit before Income Tax	9,123.75	9,802.76
At India's statutory Income Tax Rate of 2019-20: 34.944% (2018-19 : 34.944%)	3,188.20	3,425.48
Effects of		
Tax effects on differences between book depreciation and depreciations under the Income Tax act ,1961	(462.95)	(119.68)
Profit/ (Loss) on sale of Property, Plant & Equipment	(228.00)	0.54
Dividend from Foreign Company	(632.12)	(515.06)
Utilisation of previously unrecognised tax losses	(71.23)	(2,046.55)
Other non-deductible expenses (timing difference)	(769.02)	(513.87)
Other deductions claimed	(36.70)	(230.86)
Net Effective income tax under regular method (A)	<u>988.18</u>	<u>-</u>
B. 115BBD Tax working (Spl Rate of Tax)		
Dividend from Foreign Company - (2019-20: 17.472) (2018-19: 17.472)	1,808.95	1,473.96
Net effective income tax u/s 115BBD (B)	316.06	255.05
Income Tax Under MAT		
Accounting Profit before Income Tax	9,123.75	9,802.76
At India's statutory Income Tax Rate of 2019-20: 17.472% (2018-19: 21.548%)	1,594.10	2,136.38
Adjustments as per Income Tax	(498.23)	(344.92)
Net effective income tax (C)	<u>1,095.87</u>	<u>1,791.46</u>
Tax applicable higher of (A and B) or C	<u>1,304.24</u>	<u>1,791.46</u>
Previous year tax adjustment	185.32	142.73
	<u>1,489.56</u>	<u>1,934.19</u>
Tax Amount for Srilankan Subsidiary	<u>875.85</u>	<u>600.09</u>
Total	<u>2,365.41</u>	<u>2,534.28</u>
Deferred Tax Recognised in the statement of Profit and Loss	-	
Tax effect on difference between book depreciation and depreciation under the Income Tax Act, 1961	927.23	18.83
Tax effect on Fair Value Measurement and other non deductible expenses	(52.81)	(6.44)
Tax effect on unabsorbed depreciation under Income Tax Act, 1961	-	2,047.00
	<u>874.42</u>	<u>2,059.39</u>
Tax Amount for Srilankan Subsidiary	<u>(6.54)</u>	<u>183.90</u>
Total	<u>867.88</u>	<u>2,243.29</u>
MAT Credit		
Net effective income tax excluding interest	1,095.87	1,767.46
Income tax expenses under Regular Method	1,304.24	257.53
MAT Credit	<u>208.37</u>	<u>(1,509.93)</u>

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

₹ In Lakhs

38.	COMMITMENTS	As at 31-3-2020	As at 31-3-2019
	Estimated amount of contracts remaining to be executed on capital account and not provided for (Net of Capital Advances)	1,692.09	791.04

39.	FINANCIAL GUARANTEES	As at 31-03-2020	As at 31-03-2019
	Guarantees given to banks to avail loan facilities by Related parties:		
	- Sri Harini Textiles Limited	4,629.00	4,629.00

40. DISCLOSURE OF INTERESTS IN SUBSIDIARY

Name of the entity	Place of Business / Country of Incorporation	Principal activities of Business
Sudharsanam Investments Limited	India	Investments in Securities
Sri Ramco Lanka (Private) Ltd (SRL)	Srilanka	Manufacturer of Building materials
Sri Ramco Roofing Lanka (Private) Ltd (SRRL)	Srilanka	Manufacturer of Building materials

Particular	Sudharsanam	SRL	SRRL
As at 31-03-2020			
Ownership Interest held by the Group	100.00%	99.99%	1.27%
Non-Controlling Interest (NCI)	-	-	-
As at 31-03-2019			
Ownership Interest held by the Group	100.00%	99.99%	1.27%
Non-Controlling Interest (NCI)	-	-	-

The Summarised separate financial information of subsidiary is as below

A. Sudharsanam Investments Limited

₹ in Lakhs

Balance Sheet	As at 31-03-2020	As at 31-03-2019
Non -Current Assets	1,286.25	1,286.25
Current assets	0.83	0.81
Total Assets	1,287.08	1,287.06
Non-current liabilities	281.77	411.57
Current liabilities	0.94	1.14
Total Liabilities	282.71	412.71
Total Equity	1,004.37	874.35
Profit and Loss	2019-20	2018-19
Revenue	164.04	89.48
Profit for the year	130.03	48.91
Other comprehensive income	-	-
Total comprehensive income	130.03	48.91
Summarised Cash flow		
Cash flows from operating activities	(34.21)	(39.66)
Cash flows from investing activities	164.04	89.48
Cash flows from financing activities	(129.81)	(50.36)
Net Increase / (Decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	0.02	(0.54)

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

B. Sri Ramco Lanka (Private) Ltd

Balance Sheet	As at 31-03-2020	As at 31-03-2019
Non -Current Assets	5,542.04	5,690.16
Current assets	4,846.01	4,068.88
Total Assets	10,388.05	9,759.04
Non-current liabilities	218.99	196.11
Current liabilities	1,229.58	1,136.77
Total Liabilities	1,448.57	1,332.88
Total Equity	8,939.48	8,426.16
Profit and Loss	2019-20	2018-19
Revenue	9,455.57	9,041.36
Profit for the year	2,436.63	1,791.63
Other comprehensive income	-	-
Total comprehensive income	2,436.63	1,791.63
Summarised Cash flow		
Cash flows from operating activities	699.79	1,260.49
Cash flows from investing activities	1,346.83	915.33
Cash flows from financing activities	(1,841.40)	(1,404.97)
Net Increase / (Decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	205.22	770.85

C. Sri Ramco Roofing Lanka (Private) Ltd

Balance Sheet	As at 31-03-2020	As at 31-03-2019
Non -Current Assets	1,705.52	2,236.27
Current assets	5,896.56	5,530.31
Total Assets	7,602.08	7,766.58
Non-current liabilities	282.28	303.92
Current liabilities	1,386.36	848.99
Total Liabilities	1,668.64	1,152.91
Total Equity	5,933.44	6,613.67
Profit and Loss	2019-20	2018-19
Revenue	8,745.56	7,791.02
Profit for the year	1,168.01	931.69
Other comprehensive income	-	-
Total comprehensive income	1,168.01	931.69
Summarised Cash flow		
Cash flows from operating activities	468.55	2,042.66
Cash flows from investing activities	154.90	166.76
Cash flows from financing activities	(1,625.29)	(1,120.08)
Net Increase / (Decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(1,001.84)	1,089.34

41. DISCLOSURE OF INTERESTS IN ASSOCIATES UNDER EQUITY METHODS

Name of the Associates	Location	Principal activities of Business
Material Associates		
The Ramco Cements Limited (TRCL)	India	Manufacturer of Cements
Ramco Systems Limited (RSL)	India	Software development
Rajapalayam Mills Limited (RML)	India	Manufacturer of Cotton yarn
Immaterial Associates		
Madurai Trans Carrier limited (MTCL)	India	Aircraft charter service
Lynks Logistics Limited (LLL)	India	Goods transport service
Ramco Industrial and Technology Services Limited	India	Manpower supply, Transportation of Goods by Road and Information Technology Services

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

Name of the Associates	% of ownership interest	
	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
The Ramco Cements Limited	22.56	22.27
Ramco Systems Limited	17.87	17.87
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	1.73	1.73
Ramco Industrial and Technology Services Limited	1.05	1.05
Madurai Trans Carrier Limited	17.17	17.17
Lynks Logistics Limited	20.44	0.37

% of ownership represents only direct holding

Summarised financial information for Associates

The summarised consolidated financial statements of the material associates are as below:

₹ In Lakhs

Balance sheet	Non-current Assets	Investment in Associates	Current Assets	Non-current Liabilities	Current Liabilities	Total Equity
As at 31-03-2020						
The Ramco Cements Limited	8,30,716	24,989	1,57,571	2,78,945	2,33,632	5,00,699
Ramco Systems Limited	53,702	150	43,953	28,103	8,912	60,790
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	63,818	1,56,182	23,209	33,145	31,320	1,78,744
As at 31-03-2019						
The Ramco Cements Limited	6,59,129	23,199	1,38,051	1,59,454	2,06,755	4,54,170
Ramco Systems Limited	47,721	129	36,425	1,840	24,545	57,890
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	51,629	1,47,810	23,882	22,240	30,959	1,70,123

Note: The above financial information is appended to determine the share of interest in associates.

Profit and Loss	TRCL		RSL		RML	
	31-3-2020	31-3-2019	31-3-2020	31-3-2019	31-3-2020	31-3-2019
Total Revenue	5,42,280	5,18,730	56,892	55,180	36,507	42,841
Profit before tax	79,224	71,807	3,371	4,233	(1,772)	1,393
Tax expenses	18,785	21,061	2,280	2,546	(510)	164
Profit after tax	60,439	50,746	1,091	1,687	(1,262)	1,557
Share of profit in Associate	(25)	326	-	4	10,337	8,891
OCI	(496)	(108)	1,715	610	(97)	(78)
TCl	59,918	50964	2,806	2,301	8,977	10,370

OCI: Other Comprehensive Income; TCl: Total Comprehensive Income.

Share of contingent liabilities in respect of associates

Name of the Associates	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
The Ramco Cements Limited	3,367.76	20,403.29
Ramco Systems Limited	272.58	278.16
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	16.57	14.69

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Reconciliation to the carrying amount of investment in associates as on 31.03.2020.

Profit & Loss	TRCL		RSL		RML	
	31-03-2020	31-03-2019	31-03-2020	31-03-2019	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
Entity TCI	59,918.00	50,964.00	2,806.00	1,637.80	8,977.21	10,369.95
Entity Adjusted TCI	58,952.00	49,725.00	2,732.00	2,301.30	805.84	2,530.92
Effective Shareholding %	22.56%	22.51%	21.88%	21.83%	1.81%	1.81%
Associates Share of Profit / OCI	13,301.26	11,179.50	613.98	502.33	14.57	45.76
Less: Unrealised Profit on Inter company Transactions (net of tax)						
Amount recognised in P&L	13,301.26	11,179.50	613.98	502.33	14.57	45.76
Reconciliation						
Opening Carrying Cost	2,06,530.98	1,95,919.85	36,248.55	35,746.22	1,143.09	1,102.42
Less: Treasury Share Adjustment						
Add: Fair Value of Corporate Guarantee Obligation given						
Add: Associates share of Profit / OCI	13,301.26	11,179.50	613.98	502.33	14.57	45.76
Acquisition during the year	993.30	1,000.48	-	-	-	-
Less: Sales / Reversal of OCI Share	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less: Dividend received	2,887.59	1,568.85	-	-	5.09	5.09
Net Carrying Amount	2,17,937.95	2,06,530.98	36,862.53	36,248.55	1,152.57	1,143.09

% of effective shareholding represents direct and indirect holding

* Share of profit for current year acquisition arrived at Pro Rata basis

Note:

- Adjusted TCI represents total comprehensive income of the entity after eliminating effects of reciprocal interests and unrealised profits
- Effective shareholdings represent the aggregate of direct holding and indirect holding through fellow associates

The Group's aggregate share of profit and other comprehensive income in its individually immaterial associates are furnished below:

Aggregate amounts of Group's share of:	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
Profit after Tax	(2,300.47)	(2,297.10)
Other Comprehensive Income	25.73	(5.19)
Total Comprehensive Income	(2,274.74)	(2,302.29)

42. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Particulars	31-3-2020	31-3-2019
Net profit after tax (A)	16,952.98	17,235.05
Weighted average number of Equity shares after adjusting treasury shares (B) [In Lakhs]	835.34	835.41
Nominal value per equity share (in ₹)	1	1
Basic & Diluted Earnings per share (A)/(B) in ₹	20.29	20.63

Treasury shares of 31.29 lakhs shares (Previous year 31.22 lakhs shares) compiled based on holdings through fellow associate

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NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

43. Information on names of Related parties and nature of Relationship as required by Ind AS 24 on Related party disclosures for the year ended 31st March 2020:

(a) Associates

Name of the Company	Country of Incorporation	% of Shareholding as at	
		31-03-2020	31-03-2019
The Ramco Cements Limited	India	22.56	22.27
Ramco Systems Limited	India	17.87	17.87
Rajapalayam Mills Limited	India	1.73	1.73
Ramco Industrial and Technology Services Limited	India	1.05	1.05
Madurai Trans Carrier Limited	India	17.17	17.17
Lynks Logistics Limited	India	20.44	0.37

% of ownership represent only direct holding

(b) Key Management Personnel and Directors

Name of the Key Management Personnel	Designation
P.R. Venketrama Raja	Chairman
P.V. Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja	Managing Director
Prem G Shanker	Chief Executive Officer
K. Sankaranarayanan	Chief Financial Officer
S. Balamurugasundaram	Company Secretary & Legal Head
S.S. Ramachandra Raja	Non Executive and Non independent Director
K.T. Ramachandran	Independent Director
N.K. Shrikantan Raja	Non Executive and Non independent Director
R.S. Agarwal	Independent Director
V. Santhanaraman	Independent Director
Smt. Justice Chitra Venkataraman (Retd.)	Independent Director

(c) Relative of Key Management Personnel

Name of the Relative of KMP	Relationship
P.V. Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja	Son of P.R. Venketrama Raja
P.V. Nirmala	Wife of P.R. Venketrama Raja
R. Sudarsanam	Mother of P.R. Venketrama Raja
P.V. Srisandhya	Daughter of P.R. Venketrama Raja
Ramaraju	Son in Law of P.R. Venketrama Raja
Saradha Deepa	Sister of P.R. Venketrama Raja
Nalina Ramalakshmi	Sister of P.R. Venketrama Raja

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

(d) Companies over which KMP/Relatives of KMP exercise significant influence

Ramco Company	R. Sudarsanam & Co
Gowrihouse Metal Works	Gowri Shankar Screws
Timeous, USA	Lotus Knitting Mills
Sudarasana Farms Private Limited	Rajapalayam Farms Private Limited
Ramco Private Limited	Sri Sandhya Farms (India) Private Limited
Ramamandiram Agricultural Estate Private Limited	Nalina Agricultural Farms Private Limited
Sri Saradha Deepa Farms Private Limited	Sri Nithyalakshmi Farms Private Limited
Nirmala Shankar Farms & Estates Private Limited	Ram Sandhya Farms Private Limited
RCDC Securities and Investments Private Limited	Ramco Management Private Limited
Ramco Agencies Private Limited	Barafoot Dance Company Private Limited
Sound Investment & Leasing Private Limited	Satmala Agro-Farms Private Limited
Bharani Bio-Tech Private Limited	Parimala Chemicals Private Limited
Pranahita Power Generation Private Limited	Barefoot Media & Entertainment Private Limited
The Ramco Cements Limited	Rajapalaiyam Mills Ltd
The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Ltd	Sri Vishnu Shankar Mills Ltd
Sandhya Spinning Mill Ltd	Rajapalayam Textile Ltd
Ramco Systems Limited	Lynks Logistics Limited
Vinvent Chemilab Private Limited	JKR Enterprise Limited
Shri Harini Media Limited	

(e) Employee Benefit Funds where control exists

Ramco Industries Limited Officers' Superannuation Fund
Ramco Industries Limited Employees' Gratuity Fund

(f) Other entities over which there is a significant influence

Smt. Lingammal Ramaraju Shastra Prathishta Trust	The Ramco Cements Limited Educational and Charitable Trust
PACR Sethurammam Charity Trust	PACR Sethurammam Charities
Ramco Welfare Trust	PAC Ramasamy Raja Education Charity Trust
Raja Charity Trust	Rajapalayam Rotary Trust
Sri Abhinava Vidhyatheertha Seva Trust	Ramco Debate And Research Educational And Charitable Trust
Sastra Prakasika Trust	PAC Ramasamy Raja Centenary Trust
Thangavilas Estate	

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44. Disclosure in respect of Related Party Transactions (excluding Reimbursements) during the year and outstanding balances including commitments as at the reporting date:

a. Transactions during the year

₹ in Lakhs

S.No.	Nature of Transaction, Name of the Related Party and Relationship	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
1	Sale of Goods		
	<i>Associates</i>		
	The Ramco Cements Limited	36.64	30.47
	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	577.80	458.96
	<i>Companies over which KMP / Relatives of KMP exercise significant influence</i>		
	Rajapalayam Textile Limited	423.98	589.57
	The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	368.42	43.17
	Sri Vishnu Shankar Mills Limited	79.05	753.63
	Sandhya Spinning Mill Limited	33.98	501.99
	Sri Harini Textiles Limited	295.79	179.70
	Thanjavur Spinning Mill Limited	-	0.09
	Total	1,815.66	2,557.58
2	Sale of Machinery		
	<i>Associates</i>		
	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	252.05	-
	<i>Companies over which KMP / Relatives of KMP exercise significant influence</i>		
	Sri Vishnu Shankar Mills Limited	222.31	-
	The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	12.32	-
Total	486.68	-	
3	Purchase of Goods		
	<i>Associates</i>		
	The Ramco Cements Limited	1,238.41	1,507.81
	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	571.07	719.80
	<i>Companies over which KMP / Relatives of KMP exercise significant influence</i>		
	The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	600.20	160.88
	Sri Vishnu Shankar Mills Limited	1,522.61	1,641.36
	Sandhya Spinning Mill Limited	407.23	953.32
	Rajapalayam Textile limited	31.99	0.02
	Thanjavur Spinning Mill Limited	-	2.30
	Vincent Chemilab Private Limited	61.68	74.21
	<i>Other entities over which there is a significant influence</i>		
	PACR Sethurammam Charity Trust	26.31	25.02
Total	4,459.50	5,084.72	

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NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

S.No.	Nature of Transaction, Name of the Related Party and Relationship	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
4	Purchase of Machinery		
	<i>Companies over which KMP / Relatives of KMP exercise significant influence</i>		
	Sri Vishnu Shankar Mills Limited	3.40	-
	Sandhya Spinning Mill Limited	12.84	-
	The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	-	40.12
	Total	16.24	40.12
5	Receiving of Services		
	<i>Associates</i>		
	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	113.74	24.46
	<i>Companies over which KMP / Relatives of KMP exercise significant influence</i>		
	Rajapalayam Textile Limited	0.24	-
	Sri Vishnu Shankar Mills Limited	4.62	5.24
	Sandhya Spinning Mill Limited	3.49	-
	The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	-	2.47
	<i>Other entities over which there is a significant influence</i>		
	Raja Charity Trust	668.86	720.65
	Total	790.95	752.82
6	Services Rendered - Execution of Contract		
	<i>Associates</i>		
	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	65.67	-
	Total	65.67	-
7	Services Rendered		
	<i>Associates</i>		
	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	116.95	36.84
	<i>Companies over which KMP / Relatives of KMP exercise significant influence</i>		
	Rajapalayam Textile Limited	0.05	4.78
	The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	1.88	1.00
	Sandhya Spinning Mill Limited	6.45	1.68
	Sri Vishnu Shankar Mills Limited	4.09	16.85
	Total	129.42	61.15
8	Receiving of Services - Software Related Services		
	<i>Associates</i>		
	Ramco Systems Limited	193.06	473.86
	Total	193.06	473.86
9	Receiving of Services - Advertisement		
	<i>Companies over which KMP / Relatives of KMP exercise significant influence</i>		
	Shri Harini Media Limited	5.15	4.87
	Total	5.15	4.87

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S.No.	Nature of Transaction, Name of the Related Party and Relationship	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
10	Rendering of Services - Manpower Supply		
	<i>Other entities over which there is a significant influence</i>		
	Raja Charity Trust	187.90	211.44
	Total	187.90	211.44
11	Leasing Arrangements - Rent Received		
	Associates		
	The Ramco Cements Limited	12.82	7.79
	<i>Other entities over which there is a significant influence</i>		
	Sri Abhinava Vidhyatheertha Seva Trust	0.03	0.03
	Total	12.85	7.82
12	Leasing Arrangement - Rent Received on Spares		
	Associates		
	Rajapalayam Mills Limited.	4.24	0.27
	<i>Companies over which KMP / Relatives of KMP exercise significant influence</i>		
	Rajapalayam Textile Limited	8.85	-
	The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	3.47	-
	Sri Vishnu Shankar Mills Limited	3.23	0.02
	Sandhya Spinning Mill Limited	0.22	0.54
	Total	20.01	0.83
13	Leasing arrangement - Rent Paid on Spares		
	Associates		
	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	8.93	1.61
	Sandhya Spinning Mill Limited	0.26	-
	Total	9.19	1.61
14	Leasing Arrangements - Rent & Amenities Paid		
	Associates		
	The Ramco Cements Limited	20.96	12.22
	Total	20.96	12.22
15	Share of Expenses - Receipts		
	Associates		
	The Ramco Cements Limited	7.02	9.26
	Total	7.02	9.26
16	Dividend received		
	Associates		
	The Ramco Cements Limited	2,887.59	1,479.37
	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	5.09	5.09
	Total	2,892.68	1,484.46

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NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

S.No.	Nature of Transaction, Name of the Related Party and Relationship	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
17	Dividend Paid		
	Associates		
	The Ramco Cements Limited	133.73	66.86
	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	84.02	39.60
	Other entities over which there is a significant influence		
	The Ramaraju Surgical Cotton Mills Limited	1.36	0.68
	RCDC Securities and Investments Private Limited	0.43	-
	Key Management Personnel (Other than Sitting Fees)		
	P.R. Venketrana Raja, Chairman	62.21	31.10
	P.V. Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja, Managing Director	0.40	0.20
	Prem G shanker	0.11	0.05
	Total	282.26	138.49
18	Remuneration to Key Management Personnel (Other than Sitting Fees)		
	P.V. Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja, Managing Director	401.04	290.49
	Prem G Shanker, Chief Executive Officer	238.36	211.93
	K. Sankaranarayanan, Chief Financial Officer	69.26	63.90
	S. Balamurugasundaram, Company Secretary & Legal Head	30.85	28.11
	Total	739.51	594.43
19	Directors' Sitting Fees		
	Key Management Personnel		
	P.R. Venketrana Raja, Chairman	4.80	4.35
	P.V. Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja	2.00	2.25
	S.S. Ramachandra Raja	2.00	2.00
	N.K. Shrikantan Raja	2.80	3.30
	K.T. Ramachandran	4.80	3.60
	R.S. Agarwal	5.20	4.75
	V. Santhanarman	2.40	2.40
	Smt. Justice Chitra Venkataraman (Retd.)	2.40	4.25
	Total	26.40	26.90
20	Interest Paid		
	Key Managerial Personnel		
	P V Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja, Managing Director	1.86	-
	Total	1.86	-
21	Purchase of Shares		
	Associates		
	Lynks Logistics Limited	1,750.00	-
	The Ramco Cements Limited	993.30	1,000.48
	Total	2,743.30	1,000.48

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S.No.	Nature of Transaction, Name of the Related Party and Relationship	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
22	Maximum amount of loans and advances outstanding during the year		
	Associates - Rent Advance Paid		
	The Ramco Cements Limited	8.40	8.40
	Other entities over which there is a significant influence		
	Raja Charity Trust	50.00	-
	Total	58.4	8.40
23	Contribution to Superannuation Fund / Gratuity Fund		
	Employee Benefit Funds where Control Exists		
	Ramco Industries Limited Officers' Superannuation Fund	30.44	31.18
	Ramco Industries Limited Employees' Gratuity Fund	208.21	160.95
	Total	238.65	192.13

b. Outstanding balances including commitments

S.No	Nature of Outstanding Balances, Name of the Related Party and Relationship	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
1	Trade Receivables		
	Associates		
	The Ramco Cements Ltd	-	0.37
	Rajapalayam Mills Limited	31.84	-
	Total	31.84	0.37
2	Loan outstanding		
	Other entities over which there is a significant influence		
	Raja Charity Trust	50.00	-
	Total	50.00	-
3	Payables		
	Companies over which KMP / Relatives of KMP exercise significant influence		
	Vincent Chemilab Private Limited	0.25	-
	Other entities over which there is a significant influence		
	Raja Charity Trust	26.43	4.87
	PACR Sethurammal Charity Trust	1.78	-
	Total	28.46	4.87
4	Other Financial Liabilities		
	Associates		
	The Ramco Cement Limited	5.43	5.43
	Key Managerial Person		
	P.V.Abinav Ramasubramaniam Raja, Managing Director	37.63	-
	Total	43.06	5.43

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S.No	Nature of Outstanding Balances, Name of the Related Party and Relationship	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
5	Corporate Guarantees given to lenders of Related parties		
	<i>Companies over which KMP / Relatives of KMP exercise significant influence</i>		
	Sri Harini Textiles Limited	4629.00	4,629.00
	Total	4629.00	4,629.00

Note: The above outstanding balances at the respective reporting dates are unsecured and settlement occurs in cash or through provision of goods / services, in case of unadjusted advances.

Disclosure of Key Management Personnel compensation in total and for each of the following categories: ₹ in Lakhs

Particulars	31-3-2020	31-3-2019
Short - Term Benefits (1)		
Defined Contribution Plan (2)	747.45	596.68
Defined Benefit Plan / Other Long-term benefits (3)		
Total	747.45	596.68

1. It includes bonus, sitting fees, and value of perquisites.
2. It includes contribution to Provident fund and Superannuation fund
3. As the liability for gratuity and compensated absences are provided on actuarial basis for the Company as a whole, amounts accrued pertaining to key managerial personnel are not included above.

45. DISCLOSURE OF FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The fair values of financial assets and liabilities are determined at the amount at which the instrument could be exchanged in a current transaction between willing parties, other than in a forced or liquidation sale. Fair value of cash and short-term deposits, trade and other short term receivables, trade payables, other current liabilities, short term loans from banks and other financial instruments approximate their carrying amounts largely due to their short term maturities of these instruments.

Financial Instruments by category ₹ in Lakhs

Particulars	Amortised Cost	FVTPL	FVTOCI	Carrying Amount	Fair Value
As at 31-3-2020					
Financial Assets					
Other Investments	3,687.86	-8.39	-636.62	3,042.85	3,042.85
Loans and Advances	50	-	-	50	50
Trade Receivables	8,394.93	-	-	8,394.93	8,394.93
Cash and Bank Balances	6,362.38	-	-	6,362.38	6,362.38
Other Financial Assets	772.49	-	-	772.49	772.49
Financial Liabilities					
Borrowings	23,730.17	-	-	23,730.17	23,730.17
Trade Payables	6,761.13	-	-	6,761.13	6,761.13
Other Financial Liabilities	10,266.73	-	-	10,266.73	10,266.73

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Particulars	Amortised Cost	FVTPL	FVTOCI	Carrying Amount	Fair Value
As at 31-3-2019					
Financial Assets					
Other Investments	3,415.92	-4.61	279.15	3,690.46	3,690.46
Loans and Advances	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Receivables	9,460.27	-	-	9,460.27	9,460.27
Cash and Bank Balances	6,351.51	-	-	6,351.51	6,351.51
Other Financial Assets	905.75	-	-	905.75	905.75
Financial Liabilities					
Borrowings	18,742.31	-	-	18,742.31	18,742.31
Trade Payables	4,822.68	-	-	4,822.68	4,822.68
Other Financial Liabilities	9,741.85	-	-	9,741.85	9,741.85

Fair value hierarchy

The Company uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments by valuation technique:

Level 1 : Quoted (Unadjusted) prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities

Level 2 : Other techniques for which all inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3 : Techniques which use inputs that have a significant effect on the recorded fair value that are not based on observable market data.

The details of financial instruments that are measured at fair value on recurring basis are given below:

Particulars	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial Instruments at FVTOCI				
Investments in listed equity securities				
As at 31-3-2020	(636.62)	-	-	(636.62)
As at 31-3-2019	279.15	-	-	279.15
Actuarial Values				
As at 31-3-2020	-	-	(77.84)	(77.84)
As at 31-3-2019	-	-	(60.60)	(60.60)
Financial Instruments at FVTPL				
Investment in mutual funds				
As at 31-3-2020	(8.39)	-	-	(8.39)
As at 31-3-2019	(4.61)	-	-	(4.61)
Foreign exchange forward contracts				
As at 31-3-2020	-	10.13	-	10.13
As at 31-3-2019	-	17.97	-	17.97

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NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

Valuation techniques used to determine the fair value

The significant inputs used in the fair value measurement categorized within the fair value hierarchy are given below:

Nature of Financial Instrument	Valuation Technique	Remarks
Investment in Listed securities / Mutual Funds	Market Value	Closing Price as at 31 st March in Stock Exchange
Investment in Unlisted securities	Adjusted Net Assets	Net Assets plus Cost Savings in operations of business based on Discounted cash flow method
Foreign exchange forward contracts	Mark to Market	Based on MTM valuations provided by the Banker
Financial Guarantee Obligation	Differential Interest Rate	Interest rates quote have been obtained from the Banker

46. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

The Board of Directors (BOD) has overall responsibility for the establishment and oversight of the Company's risk management framework and thus established a risk management policy to identify and analyse the risk faced by the Company. Risk Management systems are reviewed by the BOD periodically to reflect changes in market conditions and the Company's activities. The Company through its training and management standards and procedures develop a disciplined and constructive control environment in which all employees understand their roles and obligations. The Audit Committee oversees how management monitors compliance with the Company's risk management policies and procedures, and reviews the risk management framework. The Audit committee is assisted in the oversight role by Internal Audit. Internal Audit undertakes reviews of the risk management controls and procedures, the results of which are reported to the Audit Committee.

The Company has the following financial risks:

Categories of Risk	Nature of Risk
Credit Risk	Receivables
	Financial Instruments and Cash deposits
Liquidity Risk	Fund Management
Market Risk	Foreign Currency Risk
	Cash flow and fair value interest rate risk

The Board of Directors regularly reviews these risks and approves the risk management policies, which covers the management of these risks:

Credit Risk

Credit Risk is the risk of financial loss to the Company if the customer or counterparty to the financial instruments fails to meet its contractual obligations and arises principally from the Company's receivables, treasury operations and other operations that are in the nature of lease.

Receivables

The Company's exposure to credit risk is influenced mainly by the individual characteristic of each customer. The Company extends credit to its customers in the normal course of business by considering the factors such as financial reliability of customers. The Company evaluates the concentration of the risk with respect to trade receivables as low, as its customers are located in several jurisdictions and operate in largely independent markets. The Company maintains adequate security deposits from its customers in case of wholesale and retail segment. The exposures with the Government are generally unsecured but they are considered as good. However, unsecured credits are extended based on creditworthiness of the customers on case to case basis.

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NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

Trade receivables are written off when there is no reasonable expectation of recovery, such as a debtor declaring bankruptcy or failing to engage in a repayment plan with the company and where there is a probability of default, the company creates a provision based on Expected Credit Loss for trade receivables under simplified approach as below:

As at 31-3-2020	RIL	SRL	TOTAL
Gross carrying amount	7,857.59	1,438.97	9,296.56
Expected Loss Rate	5.96%	30.12%	9.70%
Expected Credit Losses	468.23	433.40	901.63
Carrying amount of trade receivables net of impairment	7,389.36	1005.57	8,394.93

As at 31-3-2019	RIL	SRL	TOTAL
Gross carrying amount	9,366.43	916.81	10,283.24
Expected Loss Rate	4.76%	41.11%	8.00%
Expected Credit Losses	446.10	376.87	822.97
Carrying amount of trade receivables net of impairment	8,920.33	539.94	9,460.27

Financial Instruments and Cash deposits

Investments of surplus funds are made only with the approved counterparties. The Company is presently exposed to counter party risk relating to short term and medium term deposits placed with banks, and also investments made in mutual funds. The Company places its cash equivalents based on the creditworthiness of the financial institutions.

Liquidity Risk

Liquidity Risks are those risk that the Company will not be able to settle or meet its obligations on time or at reasonable price. In the management of liquidity risk, the Company monitors and maintains a level of cash and cash equivalents deemed adequate by the management to finance the company's operations and to mitigate the effects of fluctuations in cash flows. Due to the dynamic nature of the underlying business, the Company aims at maintaining flexibility in funding by keeping both committed and uncommitted credit lines available. The Company has laid well defined policies and procedures facilitated by robust information system for timely and qualitative decision making by the management including its day to day operations.

Financial arrangements

The Company has access to the following undrawn borrowing facilities:

Particulars	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
Expiring within one year		
Bank Overdraft and other facilities	24,829.00	46,223.00
Term Loans	-	-
Expiring beyond year		
Term Loans	-	-

Maturities of Financial Liabilities

Nature of Financial Liability	< 1 Year	1 - 5 Years	>5 years	Total
As at 31-3-2020				
Borrowings from Banks	21,156.41	2,573.76	-	23,730.17
Trade payables	6,046.83	-	-	6,046.83
Security Deposits payable	3,172.59	-	-	3,172.59
Other Financial Liabilities (Incl. Interest)	3,374.43	-	-	3,374.43

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NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

Nature of Financial Liability	< 1 Year	1 - 5 Years	>5 years	Total
As at 31-3-2019				
Borrowings from Banks	16,181.39	2,560.92	-	18,742.31
Trade payables	4822.68	-	-	4822.68
Security Deposits payable	3094.33	-	-	3094.33
Other Financial Liabilities (Incl. Interest)	9741.85	-	-	9741.85

Foreign Currency Risk

The Company's exposure in USD and other foreign currency denominated transactions in connection with import of raw material, capital goods and spares, besides exports of finished goods and borrowings in foreign currency, gives rise to exchange rate fluctuation risk. The Company has following policies to mitigate this risk:

Decisions regarding borrowing in Foreign Currency and hedging thereof, (both interest and exchange rate risk) and the quantum of coverage is driven by the necessity to keep the cost comparable. Foreign Currency loans, imports and exports transactions are hedged by way of forward contract after taking into consideration the anticipated Foreign exchange inflows/ outflows, timing of cash flows, tenure of the forward contract and prevailing Foreign exchange market conditions.

The Company's exposure to foreign currency risk (un-hedged) as detailed below:

Currency	Trade Payables	Trade and other Receivables	Balance with Banks	Foreign Currency Loan
USD in Millions				
As at 31-3-2020	0.91	2.53	0.17	1.86
As at 31-3-2019	1.60	2.73	0.03	0.92

Risk sensitivity on foreign currency fluctuation

Foreign Currency	31-3-2020		31-3-2019	
	1 % Increase	1% decrease	1% increase	1% decrease
USD	40.13	(40.13)	36.54	36.54
LKR	-	-	-	-

Cash flow and fair value interest rate risk

Interest rate risk arises from long term borrowings with variable rates which exposed the company to cash flow interest rate risk. The Company's fixed rate borrowing are carried at amortized cost and therefore are not subject to interest rate risk as defined in Ind AS 107 since neither the carrying amount nor the future cash flows will fluctuate because of the change in market interest rates. The Company is exposed to the evolution of interest rates and credit markets for its future refinancing, which may result in a lower or higher cost of financing, which is mainly addressed through the management of the fixed/ floating ratio of financial liabilities. The Company constantly monitors credit markets to strategize a well-balanced maturity profile in order to reduce both the risk of refinancing and large fluctuations of its financing cost. The Company believes that it can source funds for both short term and long term at a competitive rate considering its strong fundamentals on its financial position.

Interest rate risk exposure

Particulars	31-3-2020	31-3-2019
Variable rate borrowings	18,131.04	13,171.87
Fixed rate borrowings	5,599.13	5,570.44

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NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

The Company does not have any interest rate swap contracts.

Sensitivity on Interest rate fluctuation

Total Interest Cost works out to	31-3-2020	31-3-2019
1% Increase in Interest Rate	1,192.86	1,330.30
1% Decrease in Interest Rate	924.72	1,049.17

47. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

For the purpose of the Company's capital management, capital includes issued equity share capital and all other equity reserves attributable to the equity holders of the Company. The primary objective of the Company's capital management is to maximize the shareholders' wealth.

The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments in the light of changes in economic conditions and the requirements of the financial covenants. The Company monitors capital using a gearing ratio, which is net debt divided by total capital plus Debt.

₹ in Lakhs

Particulars	31-03-2020	31-03-2019
Long Term Borrowings	2,573.76	2,560.92
Current maturities of Long term borrowings	3,025.37	3,009.52
Short Term Borrowings	18,131.04	13,171.87
Less: Cash and Cash Equivalents	(6,362.38)	(6,351.51)
Net Debt (A)	17,367.79	12,390.80
Equity Share Capital	866.63	866.63
Other Equity	3,20,073.91	3,04,350.51
Total Equity (B)	3,20,940.54	3,05,217.14
Total Capital Employed (C) = (A) + (B)	3,38,308.33	3,17,607.94
Capital Gearing Ratio (A) / (C)	5.13%	3.90%

In order to achieve this overall objective, the Company's capital management, amongst other things, aims to ensure that it meets financial covenants attached to the interest-bearing loans and borrowings that define capital structure requirements. There have been no breaches in the financial covenants of any interest-bearing loans/borrowing. The Company has been consistently focusing on reduction in long term borrowings. There are no significant changes in the objectives, policies or processes for managing capital during the years ended 31-03-2020 and 31-03-2019.

48. PROJECT REVENUE RECOGNITION

Disclosure as per Indian Accounting Standard - 11 in respect of projects in progress

[a] Contract Revenue during the year ₹ 494.83 Lakhs [PY:138.90 Lakhs]

[b] Aggregate amount of cost incurred ₹ 425.10 Lakhs [PY: 127.58 Lakhs] and recognised profits ₹ 69.73 Lakhs [PY:11.32 Lakhs] (less recognised losses) to date

[c] Advances received [Outstanding] ₹ 54.52 Lakhs [PY: 17.46 Lakhs]

[d] Retention Money [Outstanding] ₹ 9.75 Lakhs [PY: 16.90 Lakhs]*

[e] Gross Amount due from Customers for Contract Work [including Retention at (d) above] ₹ 357.95 Lakhs [PY: 26.44 Lakhs]

[f] Gross Amount due to Customers for Contract Work [other than advances at (c) above] - Nil.

[g] Unbilled revenue - Nil [PY: Nil].

* Retention Money [Outstanding] is after adjusting amounts released against furnishing of Bank Guarantees.

Unbilled Revenue represents revenue recognised based on percentage of completion method over and above the amount due from the customers as per the agreed payment plans.

49. IMPACT ON COVID 19

49.1 Impact on COVID 19 pandemic

The operations of the Company were shut down from third week of Mar 20, due to lockdown for outbreak of COVID pandemic. However, the Company has resumed its operations in compliance with the directives issued by the Government Authorities. The company is monitoring the situation closely and is taking necessary steps to continue operations in due compliance with applicable regulations.

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF RAMCO INDUSTRIES LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

The Company has sufficient liquidity / financing arrangements for the continuity of business operations. The company is confident of its ability to service the debt / financing arrangements

The Company has exercised due care in determining its significant accounting judgements and estimates while preparing its financial statements including internal controls over financial reporting. As per the current assessment of the company, there is no material impact on the carrying values of trade receivables, inventories and other financial / non-financial assets as at the reporting date and expects no significant impact on the continuity of operations of the business on long-term basis. The Company continues to closely monitor the developments in economic conditions and assess its impact. However, the final impact may differ from the current estimates made as at the date of approval of the financial statements for the year ended 31-03-2020 considering the prevailing uncertainties.

49.2 Mark to Market (MTM) Loss on Cotton Inventory

Due to outbreak of Covid-19 in India and consequent implementation of lock down of industries during the month of March,2020, the market price of Cotton had fallen by 5% due to poor market demand. The Company has made a provision for diminution in stock value of cotton to the extent of ₹ 123.28 Lakhs. During the month of April, 2020, the Cotton Corporation of India (CCI) has started selling the cotton by offering huge discount due to extended lock down announced by Government of India and the market price of cotton had fallen by another 10% and the impact on cotton inventory was ₹ 238.29 Lakhs (including provision to the extent of ₹ 123.28 Lakhs, provided during the current year).

NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

₹ in Lakhs

50. SEGMENT WISE REVENUE, RESULTS AND CAPITAL EMPLOYED

As required under Accounting Standard (AS17), the Segmentwise Revenue, Results and Capital employed are furnished below:-

Particulars	Building Products		Textiles		Windmill		Others		Total	
	Year Ended 31.3.2020	Year Ended 31.3.2019	Year Ended 31.3.2020	Year Ended 31.3.2019	Year Ended 31.3.2020	Year Ended 31.3.2019	Year Ended 31.3.2020	Year Ended 31.3.2019	Year Ended 31.3.2020	Year Ended 31.3.2019
1. Revenue/Income from operations										
External Customers	84,816.37	88,567.76	12,415.91	14,921.77	1,559.01	1,630.07	1,639.98	1,540.23	1,00,431.27	1,06,659.83
Inter-segment	-	-	-	-	(3,026.20)	(3,010.28)			(3,026.20)	(3,010.28)
Total Revenue	84,816.37	88,567.76	12,415.91	14,921.77	(1,467.19)	(1,380.21)	1,639.98	1,540.23	97,405.07	1,03,649.55
2. Results:										
Segment results										
Unallocated Corporate Expenses										
Operating Profit/ (Loss)	6,867.65	6,710.92	(1.49)	544.21	981.41	1,082.71	10,221.37	12,368.36	18,068.94	20,706.21
Interest expenses									1,468.30	1,510.56
Interest Income/ Dividend income									2,927.45	1,615.68
Income Tax - Current (MAT)									2,365.41	2,534.28
- Deferred									867.88	2,243.29
- MAT credit entitlement									208.37	(1,509.93)
Profit from Ordinary activities									16,086.43	17,543.69
Exceptional items									505.69	-
Net Profit									16,592.12	17,543.69
3. Other Information:										
Segment Assets	78,946.80	70,295.91	15,951.02	13,708.13	1,478.34	1,653.28	2,74,946.89	2,60,734.31	3,71,323.05	3,46,391.63
Unallocated corporate assets										
Total Assets	78,946.80	70,295.91	15,951.02	13,708.13	1,478.34	1,653.28	2,74,946.89	2,60,734.31	3,71,323.05	3,46,391.63
Segment Liabilities	15,505.94	12,719.27	5,310.92	1,458.53	174.18	132.66	29,391.47	31,084.09	50,382.51	45,394.55
Unallocated corporate liabilities										
Total Liabilities	15,505.94	12,719.27	5,310.92	1,458.53	174.18	132.66	29,391.47	31,084.09	50,382.51	45,394.55
Capital Expenditure	2,581.48	3,321.60	2,769.67	182.67	2.50	-	355.95	1,706.54	5,709.60	5,210.81
Depreciation	2,594.01	2,467.26	383.82	365.51	115.38	115.84	0.29	0.54	3,093.50	2,949.15

Non - cash expenses other than depreciation
Segmental Assets includes Tax Assets

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NOTES ACCOMPANYING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

51. The previous period figures have been re-grouped / restated wherever considered necessary.

As per our Report Annexed

For M/s. SRSV & Associates
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 015041S
G. CHELLA KRISHNA
Partner
Membership No.: 210474
Place : Chennai
Date : 19th June, 2020

For M/s. Ramakrishna Raja and Co.,
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 005333S
C. KESAVAN
Partner
Membership No.227833

For and on behalf of the Board

P.R. VENKETRAMA RAJA
Chairman
P.V. ABINAV RAMASUBRAMANIAM RAJA
Managing Director
PREM.G.SHANKER
Chief Executive Officer
K. SANKARANARAYANAN
Chief Financial Officer
S. BALAMURUGASUNDARAM
Company Secretary & Legal Head

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