Hegd, Offlee :
B-20, EEIE Stago II, Balanagar, Hydernbad-600 037.T.S. INDIA. Phonen : $+01 \cdot 40 \cdot 23070310,11,12,13$
Fax : $101-40 \cdot 23078274$
e-mall : Intoelokenhmachinen.com URL : www. lokenhmachinen.com CIN : L20210TG1983PLC004319

Date: 29/08/2019

| To, | To, |
| :--- | :--- |
| Bombay Stock Exchange Limited | Natlonal Stock Exchange of Indla Limited |
| Department of Corporate Services | Listing Department |
| Floor 25, PJ Towers, | Plot No. C/1, G Block, Exchange Plaza, |
| Dalal Street | Bandra Kurla Complex, |
| Mumbai- $\mathbf{4 0 0 0 0 1}$ | Bandra(E), Mumbai- 400051 |
| Scrip Code: 532740 | Company Code: LOKESHMACH |

Dear Sir/Madam,

## Sub: Intimation of Credit Rating

Pursuant to Regulation 30 read along with Schedule III of SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 we inform you that the Credit Analysis \& Research Limited(CARE) vide their letter dated August $23^{\text {rd }}, 2019$ which we received yesterday i.e. on dated $28^{\text {th }}$ August, 2019 has revised the rating assigned to Company's various credit facilities as mentioned below:

| Facilities | Amount <br> (Rs. Crore) | Rating | Rating Action |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Long Term Bank Facilities | 62.61 <br> (Reduced from 65.69) | CARE BB+; Stable <br> (Double B Plus; <br> Outlook: Stable) | Revised <br> Stable(Double B; <br> Outlook: Stable) |
| Short term Bank Facilities | 13.25 <br> (reduced from 19.50) | CARE A4 <br> (A Four) | Reaffirmed |
| Long term/ Short term | 6.25 | CARE BB+; <br> Stable/CARE A4 <br> (Double B Plus; <br> Outlook: Stable/ A <br> Four) | Revised from CARE <br> A4 (A Four) |
| Total | 82.11 <br> (Rs. Eighty two Crore <br> and eleven lakh only) | R |  |

This is for your information and record.
Thanking You,


Professional Risk Opinion

## No. CARE/HRO/RL/2019-20/1488

Shri. Mr. M. Lokeswara Rao Managing Director Lokesh Machines Limited B-29, E.E.I.E Stage-II, Balanagar, Hyderabad, Andhra Pradesh, Telangana 500037.

August 23, 2019

## Confidential

Dear Sir,

## Credit rating for bank facilities

On the basis of recent developments including operational and financial performance of your company for FY19 (Audited) and Q1FY20 (Published), our Rating Committee has reviewed the following ratings:

| Facilities | Amount (Rs. crore) | Rating ${ }^{1}$ | Rating Action |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Long term Bank Facilities | 62.61 (reduced from 65.69) | CARE BB+; Stable ( Double B Plus; Outlook: Stable) | Revised from CARE BB; Stable (Double B; Outlook: Stable) |
| Short term Bank Facilities | 13.25 (reduced from 19.50) | CARE A4 <br> (A Four) | Reaffirmed |
| Long term/Short term Bank Facilities | 6.25 | CARE BB+; Stable / CARE A4 (Double B Plus; Outlook: Stable/ A Four) | Revised from CARE A4 (A Four) |
| Total Facilities | $82.11$ <br> (Eighty two crore and eleven lakhs only) |  | - |

2. Refer Annexure $\mathbf{1}$ for details of rated facilities.
3. The rationale for the rating will be communicated to you separately. A write-up (press release) on the above rating is proposed to be issued to the press shortly, a draft of which is enclosed for your perusal as Annexure-2. We request you to peruse the annexed document and offer your comments if any. We are doing this as a matter of courtesy to our clients and with a view to ensure that no factual inaccuracies have inadvertently crept in. Kindly revert as early as possible. In any case, if we do not hear from you by August 26, 2019, we will proceed on the basis that you have no any comments to offer.
${ }^{1}$ Complete definition of the ratings assigned are available at www.careratings.com and other CARE publications
CARE Ratings Limited
(Formerly known as Credit Analysis \& Research Limited)
4. CARE reserves the right to undertake a surveillance/review of the rating from lime la limathanef ont circumstances warranting such review, subject to at least one such review/survaillance every year
5. CARE reserves the right to revise/reaffirm/withdraw the rating assigned as also revise the qullools, at is result of periodic review/survellance, based on any event or information which in the opinion of CABE warrants such an action. In the event of failure on the part of the entity to furnish such information, material or clarifications as may be required by CARF so as to enable it in carry gut rentmunus monitoring of the rating of the bank facilities, CARF: shall carry out the review on the basis of hest available information throughout the life time of such bank facilities, In such cases lime credit fating symbol shall be accompanied by "ISSUER NOT COOPERATING", CARE shall also be entitled io publicize/disseminate all the afore-mentioned rating actions in any manner considered appropriate by il, without reference to you.
6. CARE ratings do not take into account the sovereign risk, if any, attached to the foreign currency loans, and the ratings are applicable only to the rupee equivalent of these loans.
7. Our ratings do not factor in any rating related trigger clauses as per the terms of the facility/instrument, which may involve acceleration of payments in case of rating downgrades, However, if any such clauses are introduced and if triggered, the ratings may see volatility and sharp downgrades,
8. Users of this rating may kindly refer our website www, careratings,com for latest update on the outstanding rating.
9. CARE ratings are not recommendations to sanction, renew, disburse or recall the concerned bank facilities.

If you need any clarification, you are welcome to approach us in this regard.

Thanking you,


Nedunuri Rave Kiran
Analyst
Ravikiran.nedunuri@careratings.com

Encl.: As above

## Disclaimer

CARE's ratings are opinions on the likelihood of timely payment of the obligations under the rated instrument and are not recommendations to sanction, renew, disburse or recall the concerned bank facilities or to bury, sell or hold any security CARE's ratings do not convey suitability or price for the investor. CARE's ratings do not constitute an audit on the rated entity. CARE has based its ratings/outlooks on information obtained from sources believed by it to be accurate and reliable. CARE does not, however, guarantee the accuracy, adequacy or completeness of any information and is not responsible for any errors or omissions or for the results obtained from the use of such information. Most entities whose bank facilities/instruments are rated by CARE have paid a credit rating fee, based on the amount and trpe of bank facilities/instruments. CARE or its subsidiaries/associates may also have other commercial transactions with the entity. in case of partnership/proprietary concerns, the rating /outlook assigned by CARE is, inter-alia, based on the cap:at deployed by the partners/proprietor and the financial strength of the firm at present. The rating/outlook may undergo change in case of withdrawal of capital or the unsecured loans brought in by the partners/proprietor in addition to the financial performance and other relevant factors. CARE is not responsible for any errors and states that it has no financiat liability whatsoever to the users of CARE's rating.

Our ratings do not factor in any rating related trigger clauses as per the terms of the facility/instrument, which mar involve acceleration of payments in case of rating downgrades. However, if any such clauses are introduced and if triggered, the ratings may see volatility and sharp downgrades


## Annexure 1

Details of Rated Facilities

1. Long-term facilities
1.A. Term Loans

| Sr. <br> No. | Lender | Rated <br> Amount <br> (Rs. Crore) | Remarks | Debt Repayment Terms |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 1. | State Bank of India | 2.47 | Outstanding | Repayment commencing from March 31, 2014 <br> comprising of 4 quarterly installments of 0.2 cr, 8 <br> quarterly installments of $0.25 \mathrm{cr}, 8$ quarterly <br> installments of $0.30 \mathrm{cr}, 4$ quarterly installments of <br> 0.40 cr and 3 quarterly installments of 0.43 cr. |
| 2. | Punjab National <br> Bank | 0.14 | Outstanding | Quarterly installment of 0.07 cr each |
|  | Total | $\mathbf{2 . 6 1}$ |  |  |

1.B. Fund Based limits

| Sr. No. | Name of Bank |  | Fund Based Limits (Rs. crore) |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  |  | CC* | SLC* <br> Total fund-based <br> limits |  |  |
| 1 |  |  | 2.00 | 39.00 |  |
| 2 | State Bank of India | 9.00 | - | 9.50 |  |
| 3 | IndusInd Bank | 11.50 | - | 11.50 |  |
|  | TOTAL | 58.00 | 2.00 | 60.00 |  |

*CC=Cash credit; SLC=Stand by Line of Credit
Total long-term facilities Rs. $\mathbf{6 2 . 6 1}$ crore
2. Short-term facilities
2.A. Non-fund based limits

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sr. } \\ & \text { No. } \end{aligned}$ | Name of Bank | Non Fund Based Limits (Rs. crore) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | LCs* | ILC/FLC* | Tenure as per sanction |
| 1 | State Bank of India | 10.00 | 0.00 | Renewal for 12 months |
| 2 | Punjab National Bank |  | 3.25 | Usance up to 90days |
|  | TOTAL | 10.0 | 3.25 |  |

*LC=Letter of credit; ILC=Inland Letter of credit; FLC=Foreign Letter of Credit
Total short-term facilities: Rs $\mathbf{1 3 . 2 5}$ crore


CARE Ratings Limited
(Formerly known as Creden in piysisa Research limited)

## 3.Long term-Short-term facilities

## 3.A. Non-fund based limits

| Sr. No. | Name of Bank | Non Fund Based Limits (Rs. crore) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | State Bank of India | BG* | Remarks |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Punjab National Bank | 4.00 |  |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | TOTAL | 2.25 | (ILG/FLG) |
|  |  |  |  |

BG- Bank Guarantee
Total long-term/short-term facilities: Rs $\mathbf{6 . 2 5}$ crore
Total Facilities: Rs. $\mathbf{8 2 . 1 1}$ crore


Ratings

Annexure 2<br>Press Release<br>Lokesh Machines Limited

| Facilities | Amount (Rs. crore) | Rating ${ }^{2}$ | Rating Action |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Long term Bank Facilities <br> Short term Bank | $62.61$ <br> (reduced from 65.69) | CARE BB+; Stable ( Double B Plus; Outlook: Stable) | Revised from CARE BB; Stable (Double B; Outlook: Stable) |
| Facilities | 13.25 (reduced from 19.50) | CARE A4 (A Four) | Reaffirmed |
| Long term/Short term Bank Facilities | 6.25 | CARE BB+; Stable / CARE A4 <br> (Double B Plus; Outlook: Stable/ A Four) | Revised from CARE A4 (A Four) |
| Total Facilities | 82.11 <br> (Eighty two crore and eleven lakhs only) |  | - |

Details of instruments/facilities in Annexure-1

## Detailed Rationale \& Key Rating Drivers

The revision in long term rating assigned to the bank facilities of Lokesh Machines Limited takes into account increasing scale of operations and profits with satisfactory profitability margins during FY19 (FY refers to the period from April 01 to March 31), comfortable capital structure with healthy coverage indicators backed by consistent decline in debt levels and increased albeit moderate order book position of the company. The ratings however remains constrained by the decline in financial performance during Q1FY20, continuing high reliance on bank borrowings owing to elongated operating cycle although the same witnessed improvement during FY19, significant exposure of the company towards the auto ancillary industry albeit decline in the exposure $y-0-y$ and cyclical nature and has muted growth prospects of the auto industry, The ratings continue to derive strength from the experienced promoters, long standing relationships with reputed clientele albeit client concentration-risk, and strategic alliances with key global players. The ability of the company to continue to further increase its scale of operations while maintaining satisfactory profitability margins, maintain confortable capital structure and efficiently manage its working capital requirements are the key rating sensitivities.

Detailed description of the key rating drivers

## Key Rating Strengths

Increasing scale of operations and profits with satisfactory profitability margins: The Total Operating Income (TOI) of the company has been on an increasing trend and has increased at a CAGR of 20.35\% during FY17-19. TOI increased from Rs 175.49 crore in FY18 to Rs 191.39 crore on FY19 registering a growth of over 9\%. PBILDT

[^0]
margin of the company was at satisfactory level at $16.74 \%$ for FY19. LML registered PAT of Rs. 6.49 crore in FY19 as against Rs, 4.72 crore in FY18 (growth of ${ }^{\text {n }} 44 \%$ ),

Comfortable capital structure with healthy coverage Indicators backed by consistent decline in debt levels: The capital structure of LML, witnessed improvement and continues to remain comfortable. The overall gearing of the company has improved from 0.61 x as on March 31, 2018 to 0.54 x as on March 31, 2019 at the back of decreased debt levels of the company coupled with accretion of profits to net worth. The debt levels of the company have been consistently declining over the last couple of years. Further, the debt coverage indicators of the company improved and were healthy. PBILDT Interest coverage ratio of the company improved from 2.05x for FY18 to 2.48x for FY19.

Increased albeit moderate order book: The company's order book position witnessed improvement and stood at a moderate level. The company has an outstanding order book of Rs 115.03 crore as on May 31, 2019 as against Rs. 95.88 crore as on Oct. 30, 2018.

Experienced Promoters: L.ML. promoted by Mr M. Lokeswara Rao, has four decades of experience in Machines Tools industry. The company also derives strength and managerial capabilities from the experience of the other promoters i.e. Mr. Kishore Babu, Mr. M. Srikrishna and Mr. M. Srinivas who also have rich experience in the Machine Tools design and manufacturing segment. The company is also supported by four other directors from diversified fields like finance, power and designing.
Long standing relationships with reputed clientele albeit client concentration-risk: The customer profile of LML includes some major automobile players in the industry like Mahindra and Mahindra, Kirloskar Oil Engines L.td, VE commercial Vehicles Ltd., and Azad Engineering Private Limited among others. With an operational experience of over three decades, the company has developed and maintained healthy relationships with these clientele. The company has set up a dedicated component division at Pune for meeting the demand from Mahindra \& Mahindra (M \& M). Lately, the company has been bagging orders from Azad Engineering which is into aerospace technologies.
Although the company caters to reputed clientele, the top three customers together constituted about $40 \%$ of gross sales during FY19 (FY18: 41\%). This makes LML more dependent on these customers for repeated orders and hence reduces the bargaining power for the company.

Strategic alliances with key global players:_During FY17, the company had entered into strategic alliance with Tongtai Machine \& Tool Company Ltd. Taiwan (one of the leading machine tool manufacturing companies in the world) to manufacture Hi-Speed Vertical Machining center model for the Indian Market. Further during FY17, company had also entered an agreement with EMCO GmbH for manufacturing and selling their machines in India. Once approved, revenues are expected from FY21. These technical tie-ups will help LML to manufacture next generation multitasking machines for Indian markets as well as re-export and expand the customer base and offer specialized manufacturing to a host of manufacturers.

## Key Rating Weaknesses

Decline in financial performance during Q1FY20: The sale of the company witnessed decline of around $24 \%$ during Q1FY20 vis-à-vis Q1FY19 on account of slow-down in auto sector. Further, the net profit of the company also witnessed significant decline and was Rs. 0.09 crore for Q1FY20 (Rs. 0.48 crore for Q1FY19). Significant reliance on auto sector: LMI. has primarily been catering to the auto segment. However, the reliance on same has been declining gradually. Reliance on auto sector has declined from contributing around $68 \%$ of the company's sales for FY18 to $57 \%$ of company's sales for FY19.

Continuing high reliance on bank borrowings owing to elongated operating cycle albeit improved operating cycle backed by decreased inventory holding period: The operating cycle of the company although decreased during FY19 continues to remain elongated owing to the nature of business. The high inventory holding is due
to nature of the business where each machines produced by LML requires 150-180 days for GPM and close to a year and sometimes even more for SPM for completion which led to high inventory holding. This apart, the company has a practice to offer a credit period of 90-120 days to few of its major clients which also results into high collection period. Due to high inventory holding, the reliance on bank borrowings is high and the average working capital utilization continues to remain on higher side.

Cyclical nature of the Automobile Industry: LML has majority of its clients from the automobile industry. Though the revenue contribution from the industry decreased in FY19 the company has a significant exposure towards the automobile industry. The performance of the automobile industry is directly related to various global and domestic economic conditions like seasonal trends in automobile manufacturing sector, evolving regulatory requirements and volatile fuel prices. An adverse fluctuation in these economic variables will have a direct impact on the financial health of Lokesh Machines Limited.

Muted industry outlook for Auto Industry:_In Q1FY20, automobile sales witnessed the sharpest decline of $10.5 \% y-0-y$ in the last 5 years on back of price hikes in passenger vehicles and two wheeler segments due to new safety norms starting April 1, 2019, higher insurance costs, higher ownership costs, liquidity crisis in the NBFC sector, increased load carrying capacity for M\&HCVs that led to high inventories at retail (dealers) level causing slow movement in wholesale movement of vehicles. CARE has therefore revised our outlook for overall auto sales (excluding tractors) to $7-9 \%$ for FY20. Going forward, CARE expects demand to continue to remain muted during Q2 FY20 and pick up only by Q3 FY20 and continue in Q4 FY20 with various planned product launches, festival demand and pre-buying of automobiles before the implementation of BS-VI norms on April 1, 2020. Also, with higher MSPs announced for FY20, farm income is expected to be marginally higher and encourage rural spending.

Liquidity: Adequate liquidity characterized by sufficient cushion in accruals and repayments obligations. However, the company's reliance on bank borrowings is high resulting in high utilization of bank limits. The cash balance of the company was modest at Rs 1.07 crore as on March 31, 2019. Further, the company is planning to infuse equity to the tune of Rs. 5.51 crore during FY2O and FY21 to fund capex.

Analytical approach: Standalone

## Applicable Criteria

Criteria on assigning 'outlook' and 'credit watch' to Credit Ratings
Rating Criteria for Short Term Instruments:
CARE's Policy on Default Recognition
Rating Methodology -Manufacturing Companies
Rating Methodology -Auto Ancillary Companies


#### Abstract

About the Company Lokesh Machines Ltd (LML) incorporated in December 1983 is promoted by Mr. M Lokeswara Rao and the company has started commercial operations from 1986. The company's operations can be segregated into two divisions namely Machines and Components division. The company initially started the operations by doing job works for Hindustan Machine Tools Limited (HMT) later on moved to manufacturing of machines. Under machinery division, LML manufactures Special Purpose Machines (SPM) and General Purpose Machines (GPM). Under component division, the company manufactures automobile components viz., cylinder heads, and cylinder blocks and also executes job work for automobile manufacturers like Mahindra \& Mahindra (M\&M) and Ashok Leyland etc.


Covenants of rated instrument / facility: Detailed explanation of covenants of the rated instruments/facilities is given in Annexure-3
(Rs crore)

| Brief Financials (Rs. crore) | FY18(A) | FY19 (A) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Total operating income | 175.24 | 191.18 |
| PBILDT | 28.87 | 32.00 |
| PAT | 4.70 | 6.77 |
| Overall gearing (times) | 0.61 | 0.54 |
| Interest coverage (times) | 2.05 | 2.48 |
| A:Audited |  |  |

Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA:

- ICRA Limited has suspended the ratings assigned to both fund based and non-fund bases bank facilities of Lokesh Machines Limited vide its press release dated December 05, 2012 on account of lack of requisite information to carry out rating surveillance.
- CRISIL has suspended its ratings assigned to the bank facilities of Lokesh Machines Ltd (LML) vide its press release dated September 08, 2014. The suspension of ratings is on account of non-cooperation by LML with CRISIL's efforts to undertake a review of the ratings outstanding

Any other information: Not Applicable

Rating History for last three years: Please refer Annexure-2
Annexure-1: Details of Instruments/Facilities

| Name of the <br> Instrument | Date of <br> Issuance | Coupon <br> Rate | Maturity <br> Date | Size of the <br> Issue <br> (Rs. crore) | Rating assigned along <br> with Rating Outlook |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fund-based - LT-Term <br> Loan | - | - | June 2021 | 2.61 | CARE BB+; Stable |
| Fund-based - LT-Cash <br> Credit | - | - | - | 60.00 | CARE BB+; Stable |
| Non-fund-based - ST- <br> Letter of credit | - | - | - | 10.00 | CARE A4 |
| Non-fund-based -ST- <br> ILC/FLC | - | - | - | 3.25 | CARE A4 |
| Non-fund-based - LT/ <br> ST-Bank Guarantees | - | - | - | 6.25 | CARE BB+; Stable / <br> CARE A4 |



## CARE Ratings Limited

Annexure-2: Rating History of last three years

| Sr. <br> No. | Name of the Instrument/Bank Facilities |  Current Ratings <br> Type Amount |  |  | Date(s) \& Rating history |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Type | Amount Outstanding (Rs. crore) | Rating |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Rating(s) <br> assigned <br> in 2019- <br> 2020 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Date(s) \& } \\ \text { Rating(s) } \\ \text { assigned } \\ \text { in 2018- } \\ 2019 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Date(s) \& Rating(s) assigned in 2017- 2018 | Date(s) \& Rating(s) assigned in 20162017 |
|  | Loan |  | 2.61 |  | - | 1)CARE BB; <br> Stable (14-Jan-19) | 1)CARE B-; <br> Stable $(03-J a n-18)$ | 1)CARE D; ISSUER NOT COOPERATING* (07-Mar-17) |
| 2. | Fund-based - LT-Cash Credit | LT | 60.00 | CARE BB+; <br> Stable | - | 1)CARE BB; <br> Stable <br> (14-Jan-19) ( | 1)CARE B-; Stable $(03-J a n-18)$ | 1)CARE D; ISSUER NOT COOPERATING* (07-Mar-17) |
| 3. | Non-fund-based - STLetter of credit | ST | 10.00 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CARE } \\ & \text { A4 } \end{aligned}$ | - 1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1)CARE A4 } \\ & (14-\operatorname{Jan}-19) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1)CARE A4 } \\ & (03-\operatorname{Jan}-18) \end{aligned}$ | 1)CARE D; ISSUER NOT COOPERATING* (07-Mar-17) |
| 4. | Non-fund-based - STILC/FLC | ST | 3.25 | CARE <br> A4 | - | - | - | - |
| 5. | Non-fund-based - LT/ ST-Bank Guarantees | LT/ST | 6.25 | CARE BB+; Stable / CARE A4 | - | - | - | - |

Annexure-3: Detailed explanation of covenants of the rated instrument / facilities: Not Applicable

Note on complexity levels of the rated instrument: CARE has classified instruments rated by it on the basis of complexity. This classification is available at www.careratings.com. Investors/market intermediaries/regulators or others are welcome to write to care@careratings.com for any clarifications.


## Media Contact

## Contact us

## Mradul Mishra

Contact no. - +91-22-68374424
Email ID - mradul.mishra@careratings.com
Analyst Contact
Group Head Name - Radhika Ramabhadran
Group Head Contact no. - +91-40-6793 7414 (Direct)
Group Head Email ID - radhika.ramabhadran@careratings.com

## Business Development Contact

Name: Ramesh Bob
Contact no. : +9190520 00521
Email ID: ramesh.bob@careratings.com


#### Abstract

About CARE Ratings: CARE Ratings commenced operations in April 1993 and over two decades, it has established itself as one of the leading credit rating agencies in India. CARE is registered with the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) and also recognized as an External Credit Assessment Institution (ECAI) by the Reserve Bank of India (RBI). CARE Ratings is proud of its rightful place in the Indian capital market built around investor confidence. CARE Ratings provides the entire spectrum of credit rating that helps the corporates to raise capital for their various requirements and assists the investors to form an informed investment decision based on the credit risk and their own risk-return expectations. Our rating and grading service offerings leverage our domain and analytical expertise backed by the methodologies congruent with the international best practices.


## Disclaimer

CARE's ratings are opinions on the likelihood of timely payment of the obligations under the rated instrument and are not recommendations to sanction, renew, disburse or recall the concerned bank facilities or to buy, sell or hold any security. CARE's ratings do not convey suitability or price for the investor. CARE's ratings do not constitute an audit on the rated entity. CARE has based its ratings/outlooks on information obtained from sources believed by it to be accurate and reliable. CARE does not, however, guarantee the accuracy, adequacy or completeness of any information and is not responsible for any errors or omissions or for the results obtained from the use of such information. Most entities whose bank facilities/instruments are rated by CARE have paid a credit rating fee, based on the amount and type of bank facilities/instruments. CARE or its subsidiaries/associates may also have other commercial transactions with the entity. In case of partnership/proprietary concerns, the rating /outlook assigned by CARE is, inter-alia, based on the capital deployed by the partners/proprietor and the financial strength of the firm at present. The rating/outlook may undergo change in case of withdrawal of capital or the unsecured loans brought in by the partners/proprietor in addition to the financial performance and other relevant factors. CARE is not responsible for any errors and states that it has no financial liability whatsoever to the users of CARE's rating.

Our ratings do not factor in any rating related trigger clauses as per the terms of the facility/instrument, which may involve acceleration of payments in case of rating downgrades. However, if any such clauses are introduced and if triggered, the ratings may see volatility and sharp downgrades


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Complete definition of the ratings assigned are available at www.careratings.com and other CARE publications

